MetaStudy

Moritz Madern

2023-01-14

This script compiles differential expression data from files of different experiments (each provided in a standardized format & containing gene-wise FC vs p-values) and performs meta-analysis on specified genes.

Specify parameters

```
## specify file path to datasets to read in (all datasets should be located in the same folder)
filepath_datasets = "./Datasets"

## specify file path to table that defines the conditions within those datasets of interest
filepath_tableConditions = "Condition_datasets_11012023.csv"

## specify genes to be analyzed (note that they will be concverted to capital letters to make pattern s
vector_geneNames = c("Cdc45", "eIF2A", "Rpi7", "Gapdh", "Ncor1", "Stat1")
```

Read in datasets

Read in conditions table:

```
##
     dataset condition.number
## 1
                  condition1
           1
## 2
          2
                   condition3
## 3
           3
                   condition1
## 4
           4
                   condition2
## 5
           5
                   condition1
          7
## 6
                   condition2
## 7
          8
                   condition2
## 8
           9
                   condition3
## 9
          11
                   condition1
```

Read in all datasets as specified by filepath_datasets:

```
## [1] "./Datasets/Dataset1 E-GEOD-57945-query-results.tsv"
## [1] "./Datasets/Dataset11 E-GEOD-42768-A-AFFY-130-query-results.tsv"
## [1] "./Datasets/Dataset2 E-MTAB-7860-query-results-2.tsv"
## [1] "./Datasets/Dataset3 E-GEOD-2461-A-AFFY-33-query-results.tsv"
## [1] "./Datasets/Dataset4 E-GEOD-65114-A-GEOD-16686-query-results.tsv"
```

```
## [1] "./Datasets/Dataset5 E-GEOD-6731-A-AFFY-1-query-results.tsv"
## [1] "./Datasets/Dataset7 E-MTAB-9850-query-results-2.tsv"
## [1] "./Datasets/Dataset8 E-GEOD-20621-A-AFFY-45-query-results-2.tsv"
## [1] "./Datasets/Dataset9 E-GEOD-27302-A-AFFY-45-query-results.tsv"
```

Note: Input data needs required standard formatting! Here is an example:

##		Gene.ID	Gene.Name	Design.Elemen	t condition1.foldChange
##	1	ENSMUSG00000000003	Pbsn	1449320_a	lt NA
##	2	ENSMUSG00000000028	Cdc45	1416575_a	t 0.3
##	3	ENSMUSG00000000031	H19	1448194_a_a	lt NA
##	4	ENSMUSG0000000037	Scm12	1421514_a_a	lt NA
##	5	ENSMUSG00000000049	Apoh	1416677_a	t 0.9
##	6	ENSMUSG00000000056	Narf	1451678_a	lt NA
##		<pre>condition1.pValue</pre>	X2.week.vs	.0.week.tStat	condition2.foldChange
##	1	NA		NA	1.5
##	2	0.02063145		4.654057	0.7
##	3	NA		NA	0.4
##	4	NA		NA	-0.1
##	5	0.45467262		1.351620	NA
##	6	NA		NA	-0.5
##		<pre>condition2.pValue</pre>	X4.week.vs	.0.week.tStat	condition3.foldChange
##	1	0.3376295888		1.221822	NA
##	2	0.0003306578		7.593565	0.7
##	3	0.1316269670		1.961724	0.5
##	4	0.2162355323		-1.585398	0.1
##	5	NA		NA	0.2
##	6	0.0005123569		-7.010167	-0.2
##		<pre>condition3.pValue</pre>	X6.week.vs	.0.week.tStat	
##	1	NA		NA	
##	2	0.0003571848		7.1609105	
##	3	0.0339536615		2.9269671	
##	4	0.6257187039		0.6249972	
##	5	0.1797140710		1.7151928	
##	6	0.0438151488		-2.7407916	

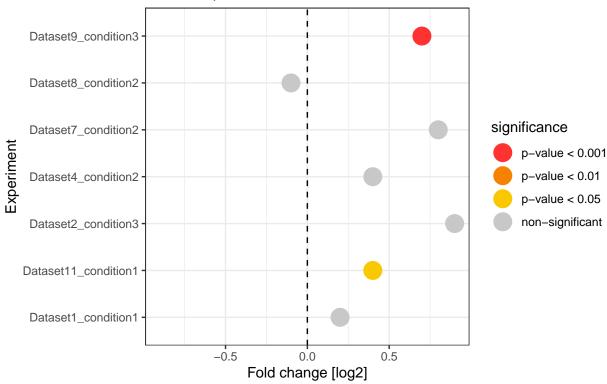
Note: For Dataset 5, formatting of the .tsv file is somehow different which causes somehing weird to happen when reading into R. I found an automated workaround (i.e. without adapting the script), but this resulted in the loss of the very first row (Gene TSPAN6) for this dataset.

Plot data for each specified gene

Plots show foldChange vs experiment, points are colored by statistical significance. Note that experiments in which the respective gene was not quantified are not shown. Furthermore, for each gene, the individual p-values were combined to an overall p-value via Fisher's method (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fisher% 27s_method), rounded to 6 digits. This method assumes that the individual p-values to be pooled are independent but test for the same Null hypothesis. If these assumptions are not met, ignore the combined p-value.

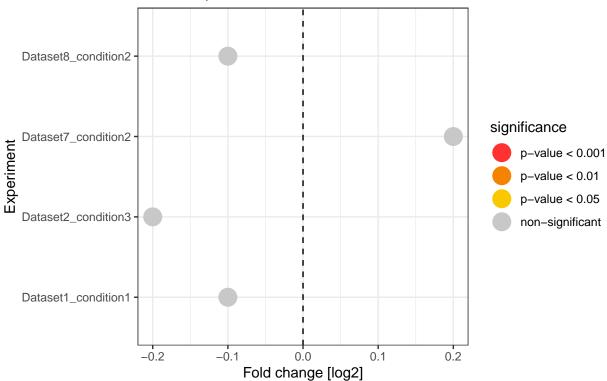
[[1]]

CDC45 combined p-value: 0.000248



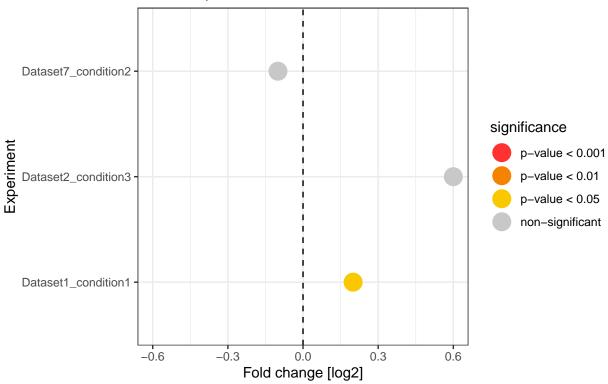
[[2]]

EIF2A combined p-value: 0.4522



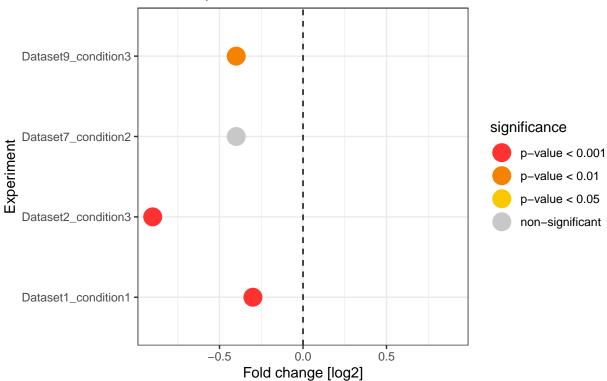
[[3]]

GAPDH combined p-value: 0.101063



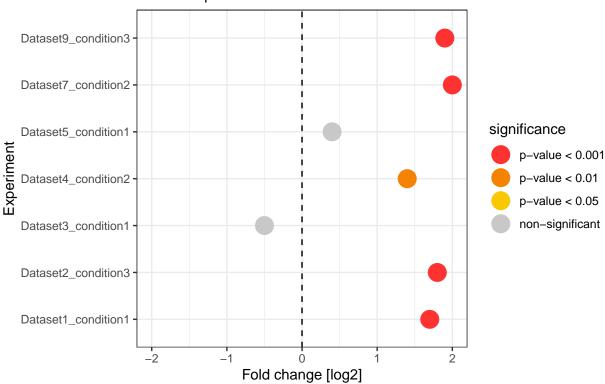
[[4]]

NCOR1 combined p-value: 0



[[5]]

STAT1 combined p-value: 0



Note: Upon compiling the script to pdf, each plot is saved as separate pdf and png file in the newly generated folder called "figures" in your working directory.