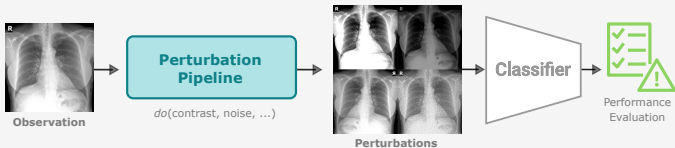


Classical Stress-Testing



Counterfactual Stress-Testing

