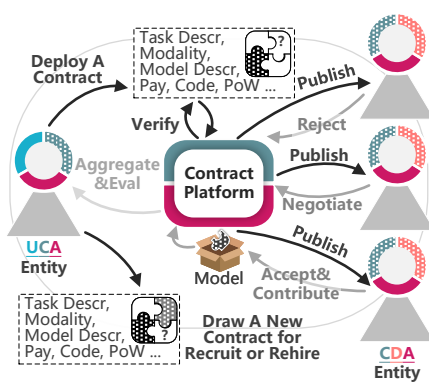
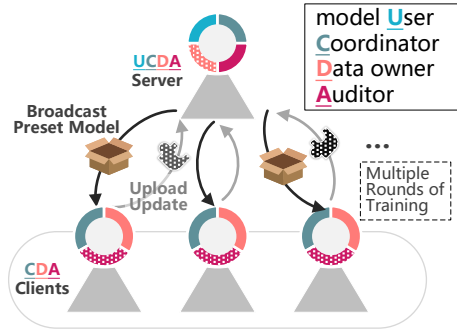


(a) Query-based FL



(b) Contract-based FL



(c) Traditional FL