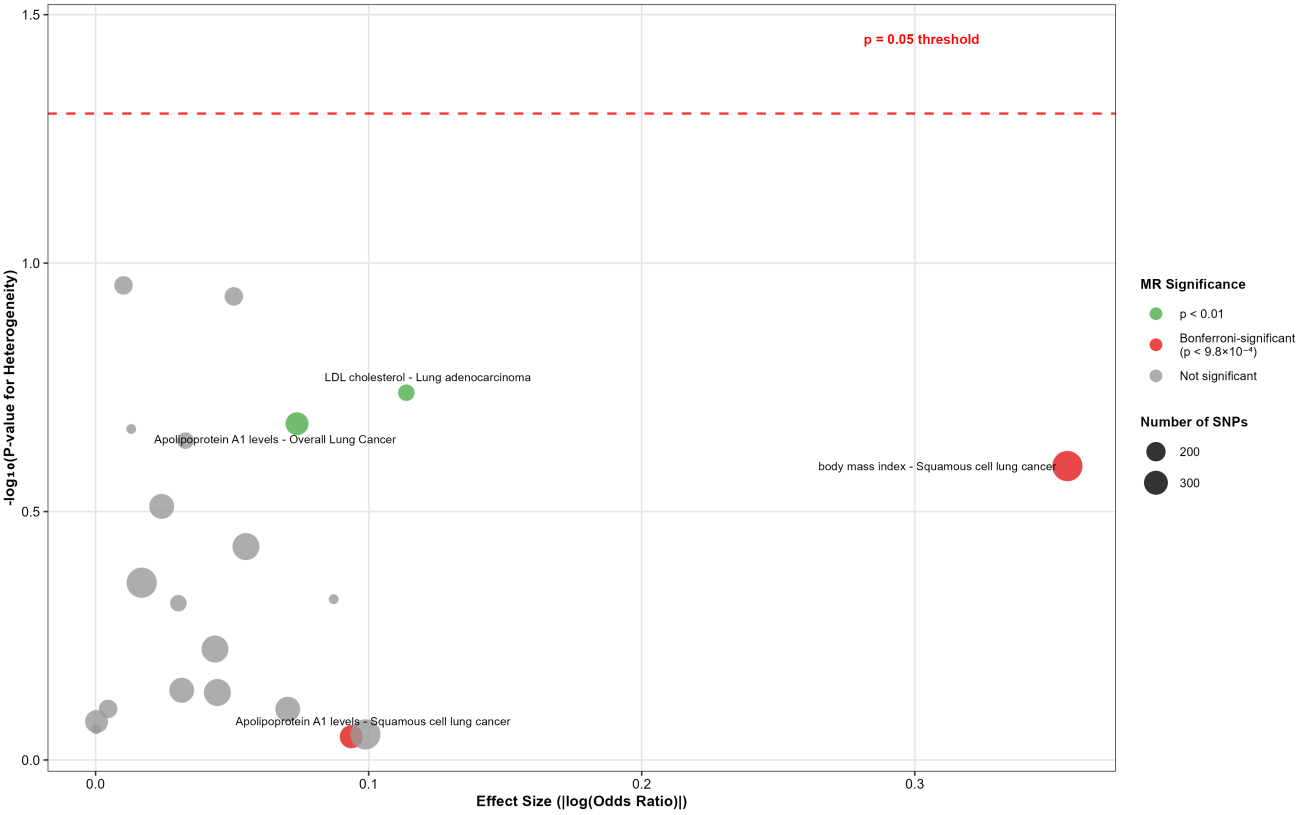


Assessment of Heterogeneity in Mendelian Randomization Analyses

No significant heterogeneity detected across tested biomarker-lung cancer associations



Point size indicates number of SNPs used as instruments. Colors indicate MR significance level.
Red dashed line shows $p = 0.05$ threshold for significant heterogeneity.