

Assignment 4

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1 Data Structure Index

1.1 Data Structures

Here are the data structures with brief descriptions:

DATE

This Structure contains three data fields, month, day, year **2**

PERSON

This Structure contains siz data fields, last_name, date_of_birth, ssn, street_address, city, and age **3**

2 File Index

2.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

main.c

This file contains the main function for the 4th assignment **4**

[work.c](#)

This file contains the implementation of several functions for the 4th assignment

6

[work.h](#)

This file contains the declaration of several functions for the 4th assignment

11

3 Data Structure Documentation

3.1 DATE Struct Reference

This Structure contains three data fields, month, day, year.

```
#include <work.h>
```

Data Fields

- int [month](#)
- int [day](#)
- int [year](#)

3.1.1 Detailed Description

This Structure contains three data fields, month, day, year.

Definition at line 38 of file work.h.

3.1.2 Field Documentation

3.1.2.1 int day

The day of the date.

Definition at line 41 of file work.h.

Referenced by `checkNotNull()`, `fillArr()`, `output()`, and `structInit()`.

3.1.2.2 int month

The month of the date.

Definition at line 40 of file work.h.

Referenced by `checkNotNull()`, `fillArr()`, `output()`, and `structInit()`.

3.1.2.3 int year

The year of the date.

Definition at line 42 of file work.h.

Referenced by `checkNotNull()`, `fillArr()`, `output()`, and `structInit()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [work.h](#)

3.2 PERSON Struct Reference

This Structure contains siz data fields, last_name, date_of_birth, ssn, street_address, city, and age.

```
#include <work.h>
```

Data Fields

- char [last_name](#) [20]
- struct [DATE date_of_birth](#)
- int [ssn](#)
- char [street_address](#) [30]
- char [city](#) [20]
- int [age](#)

3.2.1 Detailed Description

This Structure contains siz data fields, last_name, date_of_birth, ssn, street_address, city, and age.

Definition at line 53 of file work.h.

3.2.2 Field Documentation

3.2.2.1 int age

The age of the person.

Definition at line 60 of file work.h.

Referenced by [checkNotNull\(\)](#), [fillArr\(\)](#), [output\(\)](#), and [structInit\(\)](#).

3.2.2.2 char city[20]

The city the person lives in.

Definition at line 59 of file work.h.

Referenced by [checkNotNull\(\)](#), [fillArr\(\)](#), [output\(\)](#), and [structInit\(\)](#).

3.2.2.3 struct DATE date_of_birth

The person's date of birth.

Definition at line 56 of file work.h.

Referenced by [checkNotNull\(\)](#), [fillArr\(\)](#), [output\(\)](#), and [structInit\(\)](#).

3.2.2.4 char last_name[20]

The last name of the person.

Definition at line 55 of file work.h.

Referenced by [checkNotNull\(\)](#), [fillArr\(\)](#), [output\(\)](#), [sort\(\)](#), and [structInit\(\)](#).

3.2.2.5 int ssn

The person's social security number.

Definition at line 57 of file work.h.

Referenced by checkNotNull(), fillArr(), output(), and structInit().

3.2.2.6 char street_address[30]

The person's street address.

Definition at line 58 of file work.h.

Referenced by checkNotNull(), fillArr(), output(), and structInit().

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [work.h](#)

4 File Documentation

4.1 main.c File Reference

This file contains the main function for the 4th assignment.

```
#include "work.h"
```

Macros

- #define [ARR_SIZE](#) 20

Functions

- int [main](#) ()

This is the main function for the program, it will allocate memory for an array, open three files, will call all the proper functions, and will close the files that were opened.

4.1.1 Detailed Description

This file contains the main function for the 4th assignment.

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Course: CSC362

Section: 002

Assignment: 4

Date

11/30/2021 +main

Hours spent on this assignment: 6

Specific portions that gave you the most trouble: fillArr

Definition in file [main.c](#).

4.1.2 Macro Definition Documentation

4.1.2.1 #define ARR_SIZE 20

This is the number of elements in an array

Definition at line 22 of file main.c.

Referenced by main().

4.1.3 Function Documentation

4.1.3.1 int main ()

This is the main function for the program, it will allocate memory for an array, open three files, will call all the proper functions, and will close the files that were opened.

Returns

This function will return 0.

Definition at line 34 of file main.c.

References ARR_SIZE, fileOpenAndCheck(), fillArr(), freeMem(), output(), sort(), and structInit().

```
35 {
36     /* Creates 3 pointers to files that will be used in the program. */
37     FILE *inFile1;
38     FILE *inFile2;
39     FILE *outFile;
40     /* Allocates memory for an array of PERSON. */
41     struct PERSON *arr_emp = (struct PERSON *) calloc(ARR_SIZE,
42         sizeof(struct PERSON));
43
44     /* Checks if the memory was properly allocated. */
45     if(arr_emp != NULL)
46     {
47         /* Initializes all data within the array. */
48         structInit(arr_emp, ARR_SIZE);
49
50         /* Opens all the files, and points the pointers to them. */
51         inFile1 = fileOpenAndCheck("person.txt", "rb");
52         inFile2 = fileOpenAndCheck("dob.txt", "rb");
53         outFile = fileOpenAndCheck("output.txt", "wb");
54
55         /* Fills the array, then sorts the array, then puts the array, and
56            finally frees the memory of the array. */
57         fillArr(inFile1, inFile2, arr_emp);
58         sort(arr_emp, ARR_SIZE);
59         output(arr_emp, outFile);

```

```

60     freeMem(arr_emp);
61
62     /* Closes the file pointers. */
63     fclose(inFile1);
64     fclose(inFile2);
65     fclose(outFile);
66 }
67 /* This only happens if the memory is not able to be allocated. */
68 else
69 {
70     printf("Failed to allocate memory!\n");
71     printf("Quitting now...\n");
72 }
73
74 return 0;
75 }

```

4.2 work.c File Reference

This file contains the implementation of several functions for the 4th assignment.

```
#include "work.h"
```

Macros

- #define `MAX_LINE_LENGTH` 80

Functions

- FILE * `fileOpenAndCheck` (char *filename, char *openMode)
This function will open a file, check if it is opened, and will return a pointer to the file.
- void `fillArr` (FILE *infile1, FILE *infile2, struct `PERSON` *arr_emp)
This function will take in the two file pointers, then will fill the array of structs with their data.
- void `sort` (struct `PERSON` *arr_emp, int arr_size)
This function implements an insertion sort for the array of structs based on alphabetical order of the datafield last_name.
- void `output` (struct `PERSON` *arr_emp, FILE *outFile)
This function will output an array of structs to the output file.
- void `freeMem` (struct `PERSON` *arr_emp)
This function will free the memory that had been previously allocated.
- void `structInit` (struct `PERSON` *arr_emp, int num)
This function will initialize all data within the array of structs to either '' or 0.
- int `checkNotNull` (struct `PERSON` emp)
This function will check all data points in a `PERSON` to see if it is empty or not.

4.2.1 Detailed Description

This file contains the implementation of several functions for the 4th assignment.

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Course: CSC362

Section: 002

Assignment: 4

Date

11/30/2021 +fileOpenAndCheck +fillArr +sort +output +freeMem +structInit +checkNotNull

Hours spent on this assignment: 6

Specific portions that gave you the most trouble: fillArr

Definition in file [work.c](#).

4.2.2 Macro Definition Documentation**4.2.2.1 #define MAX_LINE_LENGTH 80**

This is the max line length for a fgets call.

Definition at line 30 of file work.c.

Referenced by fillArr().

4.2.3 Function Documentation**4.2.3.1 int checkNotNull (struct **PERSON** *emp*)**

This function will check all data points in a [PERSON](#) to see if it is empty or not.

Parameters

<i>emp</i>	This is a person that will be checked to see if it is empty.
------------	--

Returns

This function will return 1 if the [PERSON](#) is not empty, and 0 otherwise.

Definition at line 249 of file work.c.

References [PERSON::age](#), [PERSON::city](#), [PERSON::date_of_birth](#), [DATE::day](#), [PERSON::last_name](#), [DATE::month](#), [PERSON::ssn](#), [PERSON::street_address](#), and [DATE::year](#).

Referenced by output(), and sort().


```

250 {
251     /* Checks if all of the data in the struct is not set to initial values. */
252     if (emp.last_name[0] != ' ')
253     {
254         if (emp.date_of_birth.month != 0)
255         {
256             if (emp.date_of_birth.day != 0)
257             {
258                 if (emp.date_of_birth.year != 0)
259                 {
260                     if (emp.ssn != 0)
261                     {
262                         if (emp.street_address[0] != ' ')
263                         {
264                             if (emp.city[0] != ' ')
265                             {
266                                 if (emp.age != 0)
267                                 {
268                                     return 1;
269                                 }
270                             }
271                         }
272                     }
273                 }
274             }
275         }
276     }
277     return 0;
278 }

```

4.2.3.2 FILE* fileOpenAndCheck (char * filename, char * openMode)

This function will open a file, check if it is opened, and will return a pointer to the file.

Parameters

<i>filename</i>	This is a pointer to the string that contains name of the file that will be opened.
<i>openMode</i>	This is a pointer to the string that contains the mode in which the file will be opened.

Returns

This is a pointer to the file that has been opened.

Definition at line 49 of file work.c.

Referenced by main().

```

50 {
51     FILE *temp; /* This is a temporary pointer to a file. */
52
53     /* This opens a file and points it to temp. */
54     temp = fopen(filename, openMode);
55
56     /* This checks to make sure that temp is not NULL, and if it is, then **
57     ** it will print an error. */
58     if (temp == NULL)
59     {
60         perror("Cant open file");
61     }
62
63     return temp;
64 }

```

4.2.3.3 void fillArr (FILE * infile1, FILE * infile2, struct PERSON * arr_emp)

This function will take in the two file pointers, then will fill the array of structs with their data.

Parameters

<i>infile1</i>	This is a pointer to the file that contains the name, address, ssn, and age of the people.
<i>infile2</i>	This is a pointer to the file that contains the date of birth of the people.
<i>arr_emp</i>	This is a pointer to an array of structs of type PERSON .

Definition at line 83 of file work.c.

References [PERSON::age](#), [PERSON::city](#), [PERSON::date_of_birth](#), [DATE::day](#), [PERSON::last_name](#), [MAX_LINE_LENGTH](#), [DATE::month](#), [PERSON::ssn](#), [PERSON::street_address](#), and [DATE::year](#).

Referenced by [main\(\)](#).

```

84 {
85     /* This creates 2 strings used to hold data from the inFiles. */
86     char dString[MAX_LINE_LENGTH] = {0};
87     char eString[MAX_LINE_LENGTH] = {0};
88     int i = 0; /* A counting integer. */
89
90     /* Loops while not at the end of the file. */
91     while(!feof(infile2))
92     {
93         /* Copies a string from the files to the strings created earlier. */
94         fgets(eString, MAX_LINE_LENGTH, infile1);
95         fgets(dString, MAX_LINE_LENGTH, infile2);
96
97         /* Sets the data from infile2 to the proper data fields. */
98         arr_emp[i].date_of_birth.month = atoi(strtok(dString, ","));
99         arr_emp[i].date_of_birth.day = atoi(strtok(NULL, ","));
100        arr_emp[i].date_of_birth.year = atoi(strtok(NULL, ","));
101
102        /* Sets the data from infile1 to the proper data fields. */
103        strcpy(arr_emp[i].last_name, strtok(eString, ","));
104        arr_emp[i].ssn = atoi(strtok(NULL, ","));
105        strcpy(arr_emp[i].street_address, strtok(NULL, ","));
106        strcpy(arr_emp[i].city, strtok(NULL, ","));
107        arr_emp[i].age = atoi(strtok(NULL, ","));
108
109        i++; /* Increments i. */
110    }
111 }
```

4.2.3.4 void freeMem (struct **PERSON** * *arr_emp*)

This function will free the memory that had been previously allocated.

Parameters

<i>arr_emp</i>	This is a pointer to the array that will be freed.
----------------	--

Definition at line 199 of file work.c.

Referenced by [main\(\)](#).

```

200 {
201     /* Frees arr_emp, then sets it to null for safty. */
202     free(arr_emp);
203     arr_emp = NULL;
204 }
```

4.2.3.5 void output (struct **PERSON** * *arr_emp*, FILE * *outFile*)

This function will output an array of structs to the output file.

Parameters

<i>arr_emp</i>	This is a pointer to the array that will be outputted.
<i>outFile</i>	This is a pointer to the file that wil be output to.

Definition at line 171 of file work.c.

References PERSON::age, checkNotNull(), PERSON::city, PERSON::date_of_birth, DATE::day, PERSON::last_name, DATE::month, PERSON::ssn, PERSON::street_address, and DATE::year.

Referenced by main().

```

172 {
173     int i = 0; /* creates an int for iterating through the array. */
174
175     /* Loops while arr_emp[i] is not null. */
176     while(checkNotNull(arr_emp[i]))
177     {
178         /* Prints all of the necessary information to the outFile. */
179         fprintf(outFile, "%-15s%-9d%-28s", arr_emp[i].last_name, arr_emp[i].
ssn,
arr_emp[i].street_address);
180         fprintf(outFile, "%-15s%-7d\n", arr_emp[i].city, arr_emp[i].age);
181         fprintf(outFile, "Date of Birth: %d/%d/%d\n",
182             arr_emp[i].date_of_birth.month, arr_emp[i].date_of_birth.
day,
183             arr_emp[i].date_of_birth.year);
184         i++; /* Increments i. */
185     }
186 }
187
188 }
```

4.2.3.6 void sort (struct PERSON * arr_emp, int arr_size)

This function implements an insertion sort for the array of structs based on alphabetical order of the datafield last_name.

Parameters

<i>arr_emp</i>	This is a pointer to the array of structs that will be sorted.
<i>arr_size</i>	This is an int that contains the number of elements in the array.

Definition at line 125 of file work.c.

References checkNotNull(), and PERSON::last_name.

Referenced by main().

```

126 {
127     int i = 0; /* This int is used to iterate through the array. */
128     struct PERSON temp; /* This PERSON is used to temporarily hold a PERSON. */
129     int location = 0; /* This int is used to track a location in the array. */
130
131     /* This will loop while i is less than arr_size. */
132     for(i = 1; i < arr_size; i++)
133     {
134         temp = arr_emp[i]; /* Sets temp to the data of the current element. */
135
136         /* This checks that temp is not null. */
137         if(!checkNotNull(temp))
138             continue;
139
140         location = i-1; /* Sets location to i-1. */
141
142         /* This will loop while location is greater than or equal to 0, and
143            that the value at the array element at location is greater than the
144            value of temp. */
145         while(location >= 0 && strcmp(arr_emp[location].last_name, temp.last_name)
146             > 0)
147         {
148             /* This will set the value of the element at location plus 1 to
149                the value of the element at location. */
```

```

150     arr_emp[location + 1] = arr_emp[location];
151     location--; /* This decrements the location. */
152 }
153 /* This will set the value of the element at location plus 1 to the
154    value of temp. */
155 arr_emp[location + 1] = temp;
156 }
157
158 }

```

4.2.3.7 void structInit (struct PERSON * arr_emp, int num)

This function will initialize all data within the array of structs to either '' or 0.

Parameters

<i>arr_emp</i>	This is a pointer to the array that will be initialized.
<i>num</i>	This is an int containing the number of elements in the array.

Definition at line 218 of file work.c.

References PERSON::age, PERSON::city, PERSON::date_of_birth, DATE::day, PERSON::last_name, DATE::month, PERSON::ssn, PERSON::street_address, and DATE::year.

Referenced by main().

```

219 {
220     int i = 0; /* Initiaalizes i to 0. */
221
222     /* Loops while i is less than num. */
223     for(i = 0; i < num; i++)
224     {
225         /* Initializes all data in the struct. */
226         arr_emp[i].last_name[0] = ' ';
227         arr_emp[i].date_of_birth.month = 0;
228         arr_emp[i].date_of_birth.day = 0;
229         arr_emp[i].date_of_birth.year = 0;
230         arr_emp[i].ssn = 0;
231         arr_emp[i].street_address[0] = ' ';
232         arr_emp[i].city[0] = ' ';
233         arr_emp[i].age = 0;
234     }
235 }

```

4.3 work.h File Reference

This file contains the declaration of several functions for the 4th assignment.

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>

```

Data Structures

- struct [DATE](#)
This Structure contains three data fields, month, day, year.
- struct [PERSON](#)
This Structure contains six data fields, last_name, date_of_birth, ssn, street_address, city, and age.

Functions

- FILE * [fileOpenAndCheck](#) (char *filename, char *openMode)

This function will open a file, check if it is opened, and will return a pointer to the file.

- void `fillArr` (FILE *infile1, FILE *infile2, struct `PERSON` *arr_emp)

This function will take in the two file pointers, then will fill the array of structs with their data.

- void `sort` (struct `PERSON` *arr_emp, int arr_size)

This function implements an insertion sort for the array of structs based on alphabetical order of the datafield last_name.

- void `output` (struct `PERSON` *arr_emp, FILE *outFile)

This function will output an array of structs to the output file.

- void `freeMem` (struct `PERSON` *arr_emp)

This function will free the memory that had been previously allocated.

- void `structInit` (struct `PERSON` *arr_emp, int num)

This function will initialize all data within the array of structs to either ' ' or 0.

- int `checkNotNull` (struct `PERSON` emp)

This function will check all data points in a `PERSON` to see if it is empty or not.

4.3.1 Detailed Description

This file contains the declaration of several functions for the 4th assignment.

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Course: CSC362

Section: 002

Assignment: 4

Date

11/30/2021 +fileOpenAndCheck +fillArr +sort +output +freeMem +structInit +checkNotNull

Hours spent on this assignment: 6

Specific portions that gave you the most trouble: fillArr

Definition in file [work.h](#).

4.3.2 Function Documentation

4.3.2.1 int checkNotNull (struct `PERSON` emp)

This function will check all data points in a `PERSON` to see if it is empty or not.

Parameters

<i>emp</i>	This is a person that will be checked to see if it is empty.
------------	--

Returns

This function will return 1 if the [PERSON](#) is not empty, and 0 otherwise.

Definition at line 249 of file work.c.

References [PERSON::age](#), [PERSON::city](#), [PERSON::date_of_birth](#), [DATE::day](#), [PERSON::last_name](#), [DATE::month](#), [PERSON::ssn](#), [PERSON::street_address](#), and [DATE::year](#).

Referenced by [output\(\)](#), and [sort\(\)](#).

```

250 {
251     /* Checks if all of the data in the struct is not set to initial values. */
252     if (emp.last_name[0] != ' ')
253     {
254         if (emp.date_of_birth.month != 0)
255         {
256             if (emp.date_of_birth.day != 0)
257             {
258                 if (emp.date_of_birth.year != 0)
259                 {
260                     if (emp.ssn != 0)
261                     {
262                         if (emp.street_address[0] != ' ')
263                         {
264                             if (emp.city[0] != ' ')
265                             {
266                                 if (emp.age != 0)
267                                 {
268                                     return 1;
269                                 }
270                             }
271                         }
272                     }
273                 }
274             }
275         }
276     }
277     return 0;
278 }

```

4.3.2.2 FILE* fileOpenAndCheck (char * filename, char * openMode)

This function will open a file, check if it is opened, and will return a pointer to the file.

Parameters

<i>filename</i>	This is a pointer to the string that contains name of the file that will be opened.
<i>openMode</i>	This is a pointer to the string that contains the mode in which the file will be opened.

Returns

This is a pointer to the file that has been opened.

Definition at line 49 of file work.c.

Referenced by [main\(\)](#).

```

50 {
51     FILE *temp; /* This is a temporary pointer to a file. */
52
53     /* This opens a file and points it to temp. */
54     temp = fopen(filename, openMode);

```

```

55
56     /* This checks to make sure that temp is not NULL, and if it is, then **
57     ** it will print an error.                                         */
58     if(temp == NULL)
59     {
60         perror("Cant open file");
61     }
62
63     return temp;
64 }

```

4.3.2.3 void fillArr (FILE * infile1, FILE * infile2, struct PERSON * arr_emp)

This function will take in the two file pointers, then will fill the array of structs with their data.

Parameters

<i>infile1</i>	This is a pointer to the file that contains the name, address, ssn, and age of the people.
<i>infile2</i>	This is a pointer to the file that contains the date of birth of the people.
<i>arr_emp</i>	This is a pointer to an array of structs of type PERSON .

Definition at line 83 of file work.c.

References [PERSON::age](#), [PERSON::city](#), [PERSON::date_of_birth](#), [DATE::day](#), [PERSON::last_name](#), [MAX_LINE_LENGTH](#), [DATE::month](#), [PERSON::ssn](#), [PERSON::street_address](#), and [DATE::year](#).

Referenced by [main\(\)](#).

```

84 {
85     /* This creates 2 strings used to hold data from the inFiles. */
86     char dString[MAX_LINE_LENGTH] = {0};
87     char eString[MAX_LINE_LENGTH] = {0};
88     int i = 0; /* A counting integer. */
89
90     /* Loops while not at the end of the file. */
91     while(!feof(infile2))
92     {
93         /* Copies a string from the files to the strings created earlier. */
94         fgets(eString, MAX_LINE_LENGTH, infile1);
95         fgets(dString, MAX_LINE_LENGTH, infile2);
96
97         /* Sets the data from infile2 to the proper data fields.          */
98         arr_emp[i].date_of_birth.month = atoi(strtok(dString, ","));
99         arr_emp[i].date_of_birth.day = atoi(strtok(NULL, ","));
100        arr_emp[i].date_of_birth.year = atoi(strtok(NULL, ","));
101
102        /* Sets the data from infile1 to the proper data fields.          */
103        strcpy(arr_emp[i].last_name, strtok(eString, ","));
104        arr_emp[i].ssn = atoi(strtok(NULL, ","));
105        strcpy(arr_emp[i].street_address, strtok(NULL, ","));
106        strcpy(arr_emp[i].city, strtok(NULL, ","));
107        arr_emp[i].age = atoi(strtok(NULL, ","));
108
109        i++; /* Increments i. */
110    }
111 }

```

4.3.2.4 void freeMem (struct PERSON * arr_emp)

This function will free the memory that had been previously allocated.

Parameters

<i>arr_emp</i>	This is a pointer to the array that will be freed.
----------------	--

Definition at line 199 of file work.c.

Referenced by [main\(\)](#).

```

200 {

```

```

201     /* Frees arr_emp, then sets it to null for safty. */
202     free(arr_emp);
203     arr_emp = NULL;
204 }

```

4.3.2.5 void output (struct PERSON * arr_emp, FILE * outFile)

This function will output an array of structs to the output file.

Parameters

<i>arr_emp</i>	This is a pointer to the array that will be outputted.
<i>outFile</i>	This is a pointer to the file that wil be output to.

Definition at line 171 of file work.c.

References PERSON::age, checkNotNull(), PERSON::city, PERSON::date_of_birth, DATE::day, PERSON::last_name, DATE::month, PERSON::ssn, PERSON::street_address, and DATE::year.

Referenced by main().

```

172 {
173     int i = 0; /* creates an int for iterating through the array. */
174
175     /* Loops while arr_emp[i] is not null. */
176     while(checkNotNull(arr_emp[i]))
177     {
178         /* Prints all of the necessary information to the outFile. */
179         fprintf(outFile, "%-15s%-9d%-28s", arr_emp[i].last_name, arr_emp[i].
ssn,
arr_emp[i].street_address);
180         fprintf(outFile, "%-15s%-7d\n", arr_emp[i].city, arr_emp[i].age);
181         fprintf(outFile, "Date of Birth: %d/%d/%d\n\n",
arr_emp[i].date_of_birth.month, arr_emp[i].date_of_birth.
day,
arr_emp[i].date_of_birth.year);
182         i++; /* Increments i. */
183     }
184 }
185
186 }
187
188 }

```

4.3.2.6 void sort (struct PERSON * arr_emp, int arr_size)

This function implements an insertion sort for the array of structs based on alphabetical order of the datafield last_name.

Parameters

<i>arr_emp</i>	This is a pointer to the array of structs that will be sorted.
<i>arr_size</i>	This is an int that contains the number of elements in the array.

Definition at line 125 of file work.c.

References checkNotNull(), and PERSON::last_name.

Referenced by main().

```

126 {
127     int i = 0; /* This int is used to iterate through the array. */
128     struct PERSON temp; /* This PERSON is used to temporarily hold a PERSON. */
129     int location = 0; /* This int is used to track a location in the array. */
130
131     /* This will loop while i is less than arr_size. */
132     for(i = 1; i < arr_size; i++)
133     {
134         temp = arr_emp[i]; /* Sets temp to the data of the current element. */
135
136         /* This checks that temp is not null. */
137         if(!checkNotNull(temp))

```



```

138     continue;
139
140     location = i-1;          /* Sets location to i-1.          */
141
142     /* This will loop while location is greater than or equal to 0, and
143        that the value at the array element at location is greater than the
144        value of temp. */
145     while(location >= 0 && strcmp(arr_emp[location].last_name, temp.last_name)
146           > 0)
147     {
148         /* This will set the value of the element at location plus 1 to
149            the value of the element at location. */
150         arr_emp[location + 1] = arr_emp[location];
151         location--; /* This decrements the location. */
152     }
153     /* This will set the value of the element at location plus 1 to the
154        value of temp. */
155     arr_emp[location + 1] = temp;
156 }
157
158 }

```

4.3.2.7 void structInit (struct PERSON * arr_emp, int num)

This function will initialize all data within the array of structs to either '' or 0.

Parameters

<i>arr_emp</i>	This is a pointer to the array that will be initialized.
<i>num</i>	This is an int containing the number of elements in the array.

Definition at line 218 of file work.c.

References PERSON::age, PERSON::city, PERSON::date_of_birth, DATE::day, PERSON::last_name, DATE::month, PERSON::ssn, PERSON::street_address, and DATE::year.

Referenced by main().

```

219 {
220     int i = 0; /* Initiaalizes i to 0.    */
221
222     /* Loops while i is less than num. */
223     for(i = 0; i < num; i++)
224     {
225         /* Initializes all data in the struct. */
226         arr_emp[i].last_name[0] = ' ';
227         arr_emp[i].date_of_birth.month = 0;
228         arr_emp[i].date_of_birth.day = 0;
229         arr_emp[i].date_of_birth.year = 0;
230         arr_emp[i].ssn = 0;
231         arr_emp[i].street_address[0] = ' ';
232         arr_emp[i].city[0] = ' ';
233         arr_emp[i].age = 0;
234     }
235 }

```

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