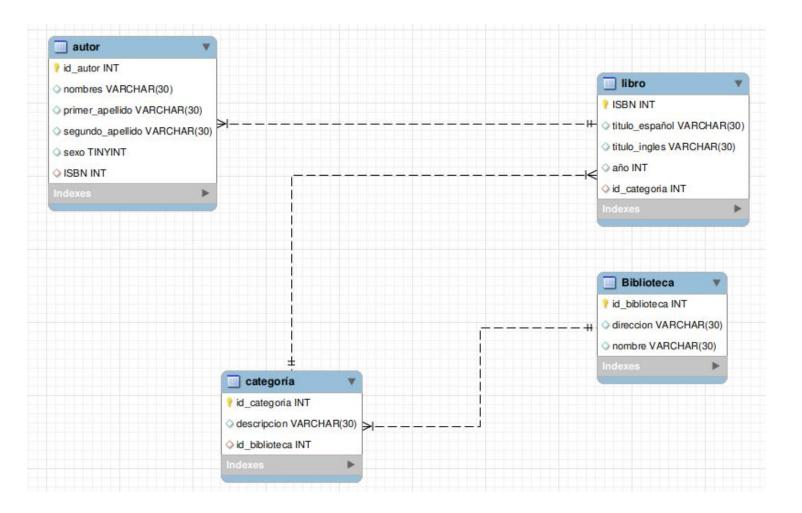
Biblioteca:





Limpieza:

