

CONTACT
INFORMATION

368 Litton Reaves Hall
175 West Campus Drive
Virginia Tech
Blacksburg, Virginia 24061 USA

E-mail: morota@vt.edu
Phone: (540)-231-4732
WWW: morotalab.org

RESEARCH
INTERESTS

I am a quantitative geneticist interested in bringing statistics, machine learning, bioinformatics, and high-throughput phenotyping data to the study of animal and plant genetics in the omics era. The core line of my research is to combine the theory of statistical quantitative genetics with currently available molecular information. I am particularly interested in statistical methods for prediction of complex traits using whole-genome molecular markers. Since phenotypic data collection is paramount in quantitative genetics, I integrate phenomics into my research program to collect a wide range of phenotypes.

EDUCATION

University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, Wisconsin USA

Ph.D., Animal Sciences, August 2014

- Dissertation: “Whole-Genome Prediction of Complex Traits Using Kernel Methods”
- Advisor: Prof. Dr. Daniel Gianola
- Committee: Drs. Corinne D. Engelman, Guilherme J. M. Rosa, Grace Wahba, and Kent A. Weigel
- Available at UW-Madison Libraries

University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, Wisconsin USA

M.S., Dairy Science, December 2011

- Thesis: “Application of Bayesian and Sparse Network Models for Assessing Linkage Disequilibrium in Animals and Plants”
- Advisor: Prof. Dr. Daniel Gianola
- Committee: Drs. Guilherme J. M. Rosa and Kent A. Weigel

Obihiro University of Agriculture and Veterinary Medicine, Obihiro, Hokkaido Japan

B.S., Agricultural Science, March 2008

- Thesis: “Genetic Analysis of Threshold Traits by Simulation and Real Data”
- Advisor: Prof. Dr. Mitsuyoshi Suzuki

PROFESSIONAL
POSITIONS

School of Animal Sciences

Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg, Virginia USA

Associate Professor of Quantitative Genetics (with tenure)

08/2022 - Present

Principal Investigator

FTE: 70% Research & 30% Teaching

School of Animal Sciences (merger with the Department of Dairy Science)

Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg, Virginia USA

Assistant Professor of Quantitative Genetics

07/2022 - 08/2022

Principal Investigator

FTE: 70% Research & 30% Teaching

Department of Animal and Poultry Sciences

Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg, Virginia USA

Assistant Professor of Quantitative Genetics

08/2018 - 06/2022

Principal Investigator

FTE: 70% Research & 30% Teaching

Department of Animal Science

University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska USA

Assistant Professor of Theoretical Quantitative Genetics

08/2014 - 07/2018

Principal Investigator

FTE: 70% Research & 30% Teaching

**AFFILIATED
POSITIONS**

Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg, Virginia USA

- Translational Plant Sciences Center Faculty Member **03/2021 - Present**
- Center for Advanced Innovation in Agriculture Affiliated Faculty Member **12/2020 - Present**
- The Fralin Life Science Institute Affiliated Faculty Member **3/2020 - Present**
- Genetics, Bioinformatics, and Computational Biology Program Faculty Member **11/2019 - Present**
- Translational Plant Sciences Program Faculty Member **3/2019 - 3/2021**

**VISITING &
TEMPORARY
POSITIONS**

Department of Animal Science

University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska USA

Adjunct Professor

09/2018 - 12/2019

Laboratory of Biometry and Bioinformatics

Department of Agricultural and Environmental Biology

Graduate School of Agriculture and Life Science

The University of Tokyo, Bunkyo, Tokyo, Japan

JST-CREST International Visiting Research Fellow

09/2018 - 12/2018

Host: Dr. Hiroyoshi Iwata

**WORK
EXPERIENCE**

Department of Animal Sciences

University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, Wisconsin USA

Graduate Research Assistant

06/2011 - 05/2014

Animal Genetics Research & Development Group

Zoetis, Inc., Kalamazoo, Michigan USA

Quantitative Geneticist (student internship)

06/2013 - 11/2013

PROFESSIONAL
SOCIETY
MEMBERSHIPS

- American Association for the Advancement of Science. 2023 - Present
- American Dairy Science Association. 2020 - Present
- Crop Science Society of America. 2019 - Present
- Japanese Society of Breeding. 2018 - Present
- Japanese Society of Animal Science. 2016 - Present
- American Society of Animal Science. 2014 - Present
- American Statistical Association. 2018 - 2024
- Genetics Society of America. 2016 - 2024
- International Biometric Society (ENAR). 2012 - 2024

AWARDS AND
RECOGNITION

- 2022
- Industrial and Systems Engineering (ISE) Senior Symposium 2022 Advisory Board Award, Grado Department of Industrial and Systems Engineering, Virginia Tech

EDITORIAL
ACTIVITIES

Section Editor

- **Journal of Animal Science** **October 2021 - December 2024**
 - Number of manuscripts handled: 2023 (51), 2022 (36), 2021 (5)

Associate Editor

- **Brazilian Journal of Biometrics** **January 2023 - Present**
 - Number of manuscripts handled:
- **BMC Genomics** **January 2021 - Present**
 - Number of manuscripts handled: 2022 (0), 2021 (1)
- **Frontiers in Animal Science** **September 2020 - Present**
Precision Livestock Farming specialty section
 - Number of manuscripts handled: 2022 (0), 2021 (1), 2020 (0)
- **BMC Genetics** **September 2019 - December 2020**
 - Number of manuscripts handled: 2020 (3), 2019 (1)

Guest Associate Editor

- **Frontiers in Genetics**

July 2019 - December 2020

Livestock Genomics specialty section

Research Topic: High-throughput phenotyping in the genomic improvement of livestock

– Number of manuscripts handled: 2019 (1)

Overall Summary

- Total number of manuscripts handled as a section/associate editor per year: 2023 (51), 2022 (36), 2021 (7), 2020 (3), 2019 (2)

Editorial Board

- **Journal of Animal Science**

July 2017 - July 2020

Ad Hoc Reviewer

- Number of manuscripts reviewed per journal (revised versions are not counted): Agronomy Journal (1), Animal (2), Animal Genetics (6), Animal Production Science (3), Animal Science Journal (1), Bioinformatics (4), Bioinformatics Advance (1), BMC Bioinformatics (3), BMC Genetics (6), BMC Genomics (3), BMC Genomic Data (1), BMC Plant Biology (1), Computers and Electronics in Agriculture (3), Crop Science (2), DNA Research (1), Euphytica (1), Functional & Integrative Genomics (1), Frontiers in Animal Science (2), Frontiers in Genetics (8), Frontiers in Plant Science (2), G3: Genes, Genomes, Genetics (5), Genetics (3), Genetics Selection Evolution (9), Heredity (3), Horticulture Research (1), JDS Communications (1), Journal of Agricultural, Biological, and Environmental Statistics (1), Journal of Animal Breeding and Genetics (8), Journal of Animal Science (29), Journal of Animal Science and Biotechnology (3), Journal of Dairy Science (11), Journal of the Royal Statistical Society (1), Livestock Science (7), Meat Science (1), Nature Communications (1), New Phytologist (1), PeerJ (1), Plant Breeding (1), Plant Communications (1), PLOS ONE (6), Poultry Science (3), Preventive Veterinary Medicine (1), Rice Science (1), Scientia Agricola (3), Scientific Reports (2), Statistics in Medicine (1), Theoretical and Applied Genetics (11), The Crop Journal (1), Theoretical Population Biology (1), The Plant Genome (1), The Plant Journal (1), The R Journal (1), Translational Animal Science (2)
- Number of manuscripts reviewed per year (revised versions are not counted): 2023 (16), 2022 (18), 2021 (28), 2020 (19), 2019 (27), 2018 (19), 2017 (20), 2016 (10), 2015 (10), 2014 (6), 2013 (1), 2012 (1)

PREPRINTS

2. Bi Y, Walia H, Obata T, and **Morota G**. Genomic prediction of metabolic content in rice grain in response to warmer night conditions. bioRxiv. doi: [10.1101/2024.07.23.604827](https://doi.org/10.1101/2024.07.23.604827)
1. Suela MM, Azevedo CF, Nascimento ACC, **Morota G**, Lopes da Silva F, and Nascimento M. Structural equation models to interpret multi-trait genome-wide association studies for morphological and productive traits in Soybean [Glycine max (L.) Merr.]. Research Square. doi: [10.21203/rs.3.rs-3263776/v1](https://doi.org/10.21203/rs.3.rs-3263776/v1)

PUBLICATIONS

	First/Senior/Corresponding author	Co-author	Total
Book chapters	1	0	1
Editorials	0	1	1
Peer-reviewed research journal articles	37	40	77
Peer-reviewed review journal articles	4	2	6
Peer-reviewed conference proceedings	1	7	8
Outreach publications	0	1	1
Total	43	51	94

Table 1: Summary of my publications

BOOK CHAPTERS

- 2022
1. **Morota G**, Jarquin D, Campbell MT, and Iwata H. 2022. Statistical methods for the quantitative genetic analysis of high-throughput phenotyping data. *In High Throughput Plant Phenotyping: Methods and Protocols*. Molecular Biology Series, Springer, New York. **2539**:269-296. doi: [10.1007/978-1-0716-2537-8_21](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-0716-2537-8_21)

EDITORIALS

- 2021
1. Silva FF, **Morota G**, and Rosa GJM. 2021. Editorial: High-throughput phenotyping in the genomic improvement of livestock. *Frontiers in Genetics*. **12**:707343. doi: [10.3389/fgene.2021.707343](https://doi.org/10.3389/fgene.2021.707343)

PEER-REVIEWED RESEARCH JOURNAL ARTICLES

- 2024
77. Sabag I, Pnini S, **Morota G**, and Peleg Z. 2024. Refining flowering date enhances sesame yield independently of day-length. *BMC Plant Biology*. **24**:711. doi: [10.1186/s12870-024-05431-8](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12870-024-05431-8)
 76. Kravitz A, Liao M, **Morota G**, Tyler R, Cockrum RR, Manohar BM, Ronald BSM, Collins MT, and Sriranganathan N. 2024. Retrospective single nucleotide polymorphism analysis of host resistance and susceptibility to ovine Johne's disease using restored FFPE DNA. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*. **25**:7748. doi: [10.3390/ijms25147748](https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms25147748)
 75. Habimana V, Nguluma AS, Nziku ZC, Ekine-Dzivenu CC, **Morota G**, Mrode R, and Chenyambuga SW. 2024. Heat stress effects on physiological and milk yield traits of lactating Holstein Friesian crossbreds reared in Tanga region, Tanzania. *Animals*. **14**:1914. doi: [10.3390/ani14131914](https://doi.org/10.3390/ani14131914)
 74. Sabag I, Bi, Y, Sahoo MM, Herrmann I, **Morota G**, and Peleg Z. 2024. Leveraging genomics and temporal high-throughput phenotyping to enhance association mapping and yield prediction in sesame. *The Plant Genome*. Early view. doi: [10.1002/tpg2.20481](https://doi.org/10.1002/tpg2.20481)
 73. Sandhu J, Irvin L, Chandaran AK, Oguro S, Paul P, Dhatt B, Hussain W, Cunningham SS, Quinones CO, Lorence A, Adviento-Borbe MA, Staswick P, **Morota G**, and Walia H. 2024. Natural variation in *LONELY GUY-like 1* regulates rice grain weight under warmer night conditions. *Plant Physiology*. Early view. doi: [10.1093/plphys/kiac313](https://doi.org/10.1093/plphys/kiac313)

72. Maurer JJ, Cheng Y, Pedroso A, Thompson KK, Akter S, Kwan T, **Morota G**, Kinstler S, Porwollik S, McClelland M, Escalante-Semerena JC, and Lee MD. 2024. Peeling back the many layers of competitive exclusion. *Frontiers in Microbiology*. **15**:1342887. doi: [10.3389/fmicb.2024.1342887](https://doi.org/10.3389/fmicb.2024.1342887)
 71. Silva CM, Mezzomo, HC, Ribeiro JPO, Signorini VS, Lima GW, Torres Vieira EF, Portes MF, **Morota G**, Corredo LP, and Nardino M. 2024. Insights on multi-spectral vegetation indices derived from UAV-based high-throughput phenotyping for indirect selection in tropical wheat breeding. *Euphytica*. **220**:35. doi: [10.1007/s10681-024-03299-1](https://doi.org/10.1007/s10681-024-03299-1)
 70. Wang J, Hu Y, Xiang L, **Morota G**, Brooks SA, Wickens CL Miller-Cushon EK, and Yu H. 2024. Technical note: ShinyAnimalCV: open-source cloud-based web application for object detection, segmentation, and three-dimensional visualization of animals using computer vision. *Journal of Animal Science*. **102**:1-6. doi: [10.1093/jas/skad416](https://doi.org/10.1093/jas/skad416)
- 2023
69. Bi Y, Campos LM, Wang J, Yu H, Hanigan MD, and **Morota G**. 2023. Depth video data-enabled predictions of longitudinal dairy cow body weight using thresholding and Mask R-CNN algorithms. *Smart Agricultural Technology*. **6**:100352. doi: [10.1016/j.atech.2023.100352](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.atech.2023.100352)
 68. Suela MM, Azevedo CF, Nascimento ACC, Momen M, Caixeta ET, **Morota G**, and Nascimento M. 2023. Genome-wide association study for morphological, physiological, and productive traits in *Coffea arabica* using structural equation models. *Tree Genetics and Genomes*. **19**:23. doi: [10.1007/s11295-023-01597-8](https://doi.org/10.1007/s11295-023-01597-8)
 67. Baba T, **Morota G**, Kawakami J, Goto Y, Oka T, Masuda Y, Brito LF, Cockrum RR, and Kawahara T. 2023. Longitudinal genome-wide association analysis using a single-step random regression model for height in Japanese Holstein cattle. *JDS Communications*. **4**:363-368. doi: [10.3168/jdsc2022-0347](https://doi.org/10.3168/jdsc2022-0347)
 66. Yassue RM, Galli G, Chen CJ, Fritsche-Neto R, and **Morota G**. Genome-wide association analysis of hyperspectral reflectance data to dissect the genetic architecture of growth-related traits in maize under plant growth-promoting bacteria inoculation. *Plant Direct*. **7**:e492. doi: [10.1002/pld3.492](https://doi.org/10.1002/pld3.492)
 65. Bi Y, Yassue RM, Paul P, Dhatt BK, Sandhu J, Do PT, Walia H, Obata T, and **Morota G**. 2023. Evaluating metabolic and genomic data for predicting grain traits under high night temperature stress in rice. *G3: Genes, Genomes, Genetics*. **13**:5. doi: [10.1093/g3journal/jkad052](https://doi.org/10.1093/g3journal/jkad052)
 64. Sabag I, Bi Y, Peleg Z, and **Morota G**. 2023. Multi-environment analysis enhances genomic prediction accuracy of agronomic traits in sesame. *Frontiers in Genetics*. **14**:1108416. doi: [10.3389/fgene.2023.1108416](https://doi.org/10.3389/fgene.2023.1108416)
 63. Wang Z, Yu D, **Morota G**, Dhakal K, Singer W, Lord N, Huang H, Chen P, Mozzoni L, Li S, and Zhang B. 2023. Genome-wide association analysis of sucrose and alanine contents in edamame bean. *Frontiers in Plant Science*. **13**:1086007. doi: [10.3389/fpls.2022.1086007](https://doi.org/10.3389/fpls.2022.1086007)
 62. Yassue RM, Galli G, Fritsche-Neto R, and **Morota G**. 2023. Classification of plant growth-promoting bacteria inoculation status and prediction of growth-related traits in tropical maize using hyperspectral image and genomic data. *Crop Science*. **63**:88-100. doi: [10.1002/csc2.20836](https://doi.org/10.1002/csc2.20836)
- 2022
61. Kadlec R, Indest S, Castro K, Waqar S, Campos LM, Amorim ST, Bi Y, Hanigan MD, and **Morota G**. 2022. Automated acquisition of top-view dairy cow depth image data using an RGB-D sensor camera. *Translational Animal Science*. **6**:1-6. doi: [10.1093/tas/txac163](https://doi.org/10.1093/tas/txac163)

60. de Novais FJ, Yu H, Cesar ASM, Momen M, Poleti MD, Petry B, Mourão GB, de Almeida Regitano LC, **Morota G**, and Coutinho LL. 2022. Multi-omic data integration for the study of production, carcass, and meat quality traits in Nellore cattle. *Frontiers in Genetics*. **13**:948240. doi: [10.3389/fgene.2022.948240](https://doi.org/10.3389/fgene.2022.948240)
59. Chandaran AK, Sandhu J, Irvin L, Paul P, Hussain W, Gao T, Staswick P, Yu H, **Morota G**, and Walia H. 2022. Rice Chalky Grain 5 regulates natural variation for grain quality under heat stress. *Frontiers in Plant Science*. **13**:1026472. doi: [10.3389/fpls.2022.1026472](https://doi.org/10.3389/fpls.2022.1026472)
58. Alghamdi S, Zhao Z, Ha DS, **Morota G**, and Ha SS. 2022. Improved pig behavior analysis by optimizing window sizes for individual behaviors on acceleration and angular velocity data. *Journal of Animal Science*. **100**:1–9. doi: [10.1093/jas/skac293](https://doi.org/10.1093/jas/skac293)
57. Murphy MD, Fernandes SB, **Morota G**, and Lipka AE. 2022. Assessment of two statistical approaches for variance genome-wide association studies in plants. *Heredity*. **129**:93–102. doi: [10.1038/s41437-022-00541-1](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41437-022-00541-1)
56. Notter DR, Heidaritabar M, Burke JM, Shirali M, Murdoch BM, Morgan JLM, **Morota G**, Sonstegard TS, Becker GM, Spangler GL, MacNeil MD, and Miller JE. 2022. Single nucleotide polymorphism effects on lamb fecal egg count estimated breeding values in progeny-tested Katahdin sires. *Frontiers in Genetics*. **13**:866176. doi: [10.3389/fgene.2022.866176](https://doi.org/10.3389/fgene.2022.866176)
55. Qu J, **Morota G**, and Cheng H. 2022. A Bayesian random regression method using mixture priors for genome-enabled analysis of time-series high-throughput phenotyping data. *The Plant Genome*. **15**:e20228. [10.1002/tpg2.20228](https://doi.org/10.1002/tpg2.20228)
54. Chen CJ, **Morota G**, Lee K, Zhang Z, and Cheng H. 2022. VTag: a semi-supervised pipeline for tracking pig activity with a single top-view camera. *Journal of Animal Science*. **100**:1–10. doi: [10.1093/jas/skac147](https://doi.org/10.1093/jas/skac147)
53. Yassue RM, Galli G, Borsato Junior R, Cheng H, **Morota G**, and Fritsche-Neto R. 2022. A low-cost greenhouse-based high-throughput phenotyping platform for genetic studies: A case study in maize under inoculation with plant growth-promoting bacteria. *The Plant Phenome Journal*. **5**:e20043. doi: [10.1002/ppj2.20043](https://doi.org/10.1002/ppj2.20043)
52. Amorim ST, Tsuyuzaki K, Nikaido I, and **Morota G**. 2022. Improved MeSH analysis software tools for farm animals. *Animal Genetics*. **53**:171–172. doi: [10.1111/age.13159](https://doi.org/10.1111/age.13159)
51. Sabag I, **Morota G**, and Peleg Z. 2021. Genome-wide association analysis uncovers the genetic architecture of tradeoff between flowering date and yield components in sesame. *BMC Plant Biology*. **21**:549. doi: [10.1186/s12870-021-03328-4](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12870-021-03328-4)
50. Mota LFM, Pegolo S, Baba T, **Morota G**, Peñagaricano F, Bittante G, and Cecchinato A. 2021. Comparison of single-breed and multi-breed training population for infrared predictions of novel phenotypes in Holstein cows. *Animals*. **11**:1993. doi: [10.3390/ani11071993](https://doi.org/10.3390/ani11071993)
49. Mota LFM, Pegolo S, Baba T, Peñagaricano F, **Morota G**, Bittante G, and Cecchinato A. 2021. Evaluating the performance of machine learning methods and variable selection methods for predicting difficult-to-measure traits in Holstein dairy cattle using milk infrared spectral data. *Journal of Dairy Science*. **104**:8107–8121. doi: [10.3168/jds.2020-19861](https://doi.org/10.3168/jds.2020-19861)
48. Baba T, Pegolo S, Mota LFM, Peñagaricano F, Bittante G, Cecchinato A, and **Morota G**. 2021.

Integrating genomic and infrared spectral data improves the prediction of milk proteins in dairy cattle. *Genetics Selection Evolution*. **53**:29. doi: [10.1186/s12711-021-00620-7](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12711-021-00620-7)

47. Gonçalves MTV, **Morota G**, Almeida Costa PM, Vidigal PMP, Barbosa MHP, and Peternelli LA. 2021. Near-infrared spectroscopy outperforms genomics for predicting sugarcane feedstock quality traits. *PLOS One*. **16**(3): e0236853. doi: [10.1371/journal.pone.0236853](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0236853)
46. Yu H and **Morota G**. 2021. GCA: An R package for genetic connectedness analysis using pedigree and genomic data. *BMC Genomics*. **22**:119. doi: [10.1186/s12864-021-07414-7](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12864-021-07414-7)
45. Yu H, Lee K, and **Morota G**. 2021. Forecasting dynamic body weight of non-restrained pigs from images using an RGB-D sensor camera. *Translational Animal Science*. **5**:1-9. doi: [10.1093/tas/txab006](https://doi.org/10.1093/tas/txab006)
44. Pegolo S, Yu H, **Morota G**, Bisutti V, Rosa GJM, Bittante G, and Cecchinato A. 2021. Structural equation modelling for unravelling the multivariate genomic architecture of milk proteins in dairy cattle. *Journal of Dairy Science*. **104**:5705-5718. doi: [10.3168/jds.2020-18321](https://doi.org/10.3168/jds.2020-18321)
43. Zhu F, Paul P, Hussain W, Wallman K, Dhatt BK, Sandhu J, Irvin L, **Morota G**, Yu H, and Walia H. 2021. SeedExtractor: an open-source GUI for seed image analysis. *Frontiers in Plant Science*. **11**:581546. doi: [10.3389/fpls.2020.581546](https://doi.org/10.3389/fpls.2020.581546)
42. Momen M, Bhatta M, Hussain W, Yu H, and **Morota G**. 2021. Modeling multiple phenotypes in wheat using data-driven genomic exploratory factor analysis and Bayesian network learning. *Plant Direct*. **5**:e00304. doi: [10.1002/pld3.304](https://doi.org/10.1002/pld3.304)
41. Dhatt B, Paul P, Sandhu J, Hussain W, Irvin L, Zhu F, Adviento-Borbe M, Lorence A, Staswick P, Yu H, **Morota G**, and Walia H. 2021. Allelic variation in rice *Fertilization independent endosperm 1* contributes to grain width under high night temperature stress. *New Phytologist*. **229**:335-350. doi: [10.1111/nph.16897](https://doi.org/10.1111/nph.16897)
- 2020
40. Wang Z, Chapman D, **Morota G**, and Cheng H. 2020. A Multiple-trait Bayesian variable selection regression method for integrating phenotypic causal networks in genome-wide association studies. *G3: Genes, Genomes, Genetics*. **10**:4439-4448. doi: [10.1534/g3.120.401618](https://doi.org/10.1534/g3.120.401618)
39. Amorim ST, Yu H, Momen M, de Albuquerque, LG, Pereira, ASC, Baldi F, and **Morota G**. 2020. An assessment of genomic connectedness measures in Nellore cattle. *Journal of Animal Science*. **98**:1-12. doi: [10.1093/jas/skaa289](https://doi.org/10.1093/jas/skaa289)
38. Campbell MT, Grondin A, Walia H, and **Morota G**. 2020. Leveraging genome-enabled growth models to study shoot growth responses to water deficit in rice (*Oryza sativa*). *Journal of Experimental Botany*. **71**:5669-5679. doi: [10.1093/jxb/eraa280](https://doi.org/10.1093/jxb/eraa280)
37. Yu H, **Morota G**, Celestino Jr. EF, Dahlen CR, Wagner SA, Riley DG, and Hulsman Hanna LL. 2020. Deciphering cattle temperament measures derived from a four-platform standing scale using genetic factor analytic modeling. *Frontiers in Genetics*. **11**:599. doi: [10.3389/fgene.2020.00599](https://doi.org/10.3389/fgene.2020.00599)
36. Pegolo S, Momen M, **Morota G**, Rosa GJM, Gianola G, Bittante G, and Cecchinato A. 2020. Structural equation modeling for investigating multi-trait genetic architecture of udder health in dairy cattle. *Scientific Reports*. **10**:7751. doi: [10.1038/s41598-020-64575-3](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-020-64575-3).

35. Roudbar MA, Mohammadabadi MR, Mehrgardi AA, Abdollahi-Arpanahi R, Momen M, **Morota G**, Lopes FB, Gianola D, and Rosa GJM. 2020. Integration of single nucleotide variants and whole-genome DNA methylation profiles for classification of rheumatoid arthritis cases from controls. *Heredity*. **124**:658-674. doi: [10.1038/s41437-020-0301-4](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41437-020-0301-4)
34. Hussain W, Campbell MT, Jarquin D, Walia H, and **Morota G**. 2020. Variance heterogeneity genome-wide mapping for cadmium in bread wheat reveals novel genomic loci and epistatic interactions. *The Plant Genome*. **13**:e20011. doi: [10.1002/tpg2.20011](https://doi.org/10.1002/tpg2.20011)
33. Baba T, Momen M, Campbell, MT, Walia H, and **Morota G**. 2020. Multi-trait random regression models increase genomic prediction accuracy for a temporal physiological trait derived from high-throughput phenotyping. *PLOS One*. **15**(2):e0228118. doi: [10.1371/journal.pone.0228118](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0228118)
32. Paul P, Dhatt B, Sandhu J, Hussain W, Irvin L, **Morota G**, Staswick P, and Walia H. 2020. Divergent phenotypic response of rice accessions to transient heat stress during early seed development. *Plant Direct*. **4**:1-13. doi: [10.1002/pld3.196](https://doi.org/10.1002/pld3.196)
- 2019
31. Momen M, Campbell MT, Walia H, and **Morota G**. 2019. Utilizing trait networks and structural equation models as tools to interpret multi-trait genome-wide association studies. *Plant Methods*. **15**:107. doi: [10.1186/s13007-019-0493-x](https://doi.org/10.1186/s13007-019-0493-x)
30. Momen M, Campbell MT, Walia H, and **Morota G**. 2019. Predicting longitudinal traits derived from high-throughput phenomics in contrasting environments using genomic Legendre polynomials and B-splines. *G3: Genes, Genomes, Genetics*. **9**:3369-3380. doi: [10.1534/g3.119.400346](https://doi.org/10.1534/g3.119.400346)
29. Yu H, Campbell MT, Zhang Q, Walia H, and **Morota G**. 2019. Genomic Bayesian confirmatory factor analysis and Bayesian network to characterize a wide spectrum of rice phenotypes. *G3: Genes, Genomes, Genetics*. **9**:1975-1986. doi: [10.1534/g3.119.400154](https://doi.org/10.1534/g3.119.400154)
28. Campbell MT, Momen M, Walia H, and **Morota G**. 2019. Leveraging breeding values obtained from random regression models for genetic inference of longitudinal traits. *The Plant Genome*. **12**:180075. doi: [10.3835/plantgenome2018.10.0075](https://doi.org/10.3835/plantgenome2018.10.0075)
- 2018
27. Hussain W, Campbell MT, Walia H, and **Morota G**. 2018. ShinyAIM: Shiny-based application of interactive Manhattan plots for longitudinal genome-wide association studies. *Plant Direct*. **2**:1-4. doi: [10.1002/pld3.91](https://doi.org/10.1002/pld3.91)
26. Momen M, Mehrgardi AA, Roudbar MA, Kranis A, Pinto RM, Valente BD, **Morota G**, Rosa GJM, and Gianola D. 2018. Including phenotypic causal networks in genome-wide association studies using mixed effects structural equation models. *Frontiers in Genetics*. **9**:455. doi: [10.3389/fgene.2018.00455](https://doi.org/10.3389/fgene.2018.00455)
25. Momen M and **Morota G**. 2018. Quantifying genomic connectedness and prediction accuracy from additive and non-additive gene actions. *Genetics Selection Evolution*. **50**:45. doi: [10.1186/s12711-018-0415-9](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12711-018-0415-9)
24. Yu H, Spangler ML, Lewis RM, and **Morota G**. 2018. Do stronger measures of genomic connectedness enhance prediction accuracies across management units? *Journal of Animal Science*. **96**:4490-4500. doi: [10.1093/jas/sky316](https://doi.org/10.1093/jas/sky316)
23. Momen M, Mehrgardi AA, Sheikhy ASA, Kranis A, Tusell L, **Morota G**, Rosa GJM, and Gianola D. 2018. Predictive ability of genome-assisted statistical models under various forms of gene

action. *Scientific Reports*. **8**:12309. doi: [10.1038/s41598-018-30089-2](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-018-30089-2)

22. Campbell MT, Walia H, and **Morota G**. 2018. Utilizing random regression models for genomic prediction of a longitudinal trait derived from high-throughput phenotyping. *Plant Direct*. **2**:1-11. doi: [10.1002/pld3.80](https://doi.org/10.1002/pld3.80)
21. Alvarenga AB, Rovadoscki GA, Petrini J, Coutinho LL, **Morota G**, Spangler ML, Pinto LFB, Carvalho GGP, and Mourão GB. 2018. Linkage disequilibrium in Brazilian Santa Inês breed, *Ovis aries*. *Scientific Reports*. **8**:8851. doi: [10.1038/s41598-018-27259-7](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-018-27259-7)
20. Rovadoscki GA, Pertille SFN, Alvarenga AB, Cesar ASM, Pértille F, Petrini J, Franzo V, Soares WVB, **Morota G**, Spangler ML, Pinto LFB, de Carvalho GGP, Lanna DPD, Coutinho LL, and Mourão GB. 2018. Estimates of genomic heritability and genome-wide association study for fatty acids profile in Santa Inês sheep. *BMC Genomics*. **19**:375. doi: [10.1186/s12864-018-4777-8](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12864-018-4777-8)
19. He J, Xu J, Wu XL, Bauck S, Lee J, **Morota G**, Kachman SD, and Spangler ML. 2018. Comparing strategies for selection of low-density SNPs for imputation-mediated genomic prediction in U.S. Holsteins. *Genetica*. **146**:137-149. doi: [10.1007/s10709-017-0004-9](https://doi.org/10.1007/s10709-017-0004-9)
- 2017
18. **Morota G**. 2017. ShinyGPAS: Interactive genomic prediction accuracy simulator based on deterministic formulas. *Genetics Selection Evolution*. **49**:91. doi: [10.1186/s12711-017-0368-4](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12711-017-0368-4)
17. Abdollahi-Arpanahi R, **Morota G**, and Peñagaricano F. 2017. Predicting bull fertility using genomic data and biological information. *Journal of Dairy Science*. **100**:9656-9666. doi: [10.3168/jds.2017-13288](https://doi.org/10.3168/jds.2017-13288)
16. Yu H, Spangler ML, Lewis RM, and **Morota G**. 2017. Genomic relatedness strengthens genetic connectedness across management units. *G3: Genes, Genomes, Genetics*. **10**:3543-3556. doi: [10.1534/g3.117.300151](https://doi.org/10.1534/g3.117.300151)
15. Beissinger TM and **Morota G**. 2017. Medical subject heading (MeSH) annotations illuminate maize genetics and evolution. *Plant Methods*. **13**:8. doi: [10.1186/s13007-017-0159-5](https://doi.org/10.1186/s13007-017-0159-5)
- 2016
14. **Morota G**, Beissinger TM, and Peñagaricano F. 2016. MeSH-informed enrichment analysis and MeSH-guided semantic similarity among functional terms and gene products in chicken. *G3: Genes, Genomes, Genetics*. **6**:2447-2453. doi: [10.1534/g3.116.031096](https://doi.org/10.1534/g3.116.031096)
13. Abdollahi-Arpanahi R, **Morota G**, Valente BD, Kranis A, Rosa GJM, and Gianola D. 2016. Differential contribution of genomic regions to marked genetic variation and prediction of quantitative traits in broiler chickens. *Genetics Selection Evolution*. **48**:10. doi: [10.1186/s12711-016-0187-z](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12711-016-0187-z)
- 2015
12. Hu Y, **Morota G**, Rosa GJM, and Gianola D. 2015. Prediction of plant height in *Arabidopsis thaliana* from DNA methylation data. *Genetics*. **201**:779-793. doi: [10.1534/genetics.115.177204](https://doi.org/10.1534/genetics.115.177204)
11. Valente BD, **Morota G**, Peñagaricano F, Gianola D, Weigel KA, and Rosa GJM. 2015. The causal meaning of genomic predictors and how it affects construction and comparison of genome-enabled selection models. *Genetics*. **200**:483-494. doi: [10.1534/genetics.114.169490](https://doi.org/10.1534/genetics.114.169490)
10. **Morota G**, Peñagaricano F, Petersen JL, Ciobanu DC, Tsuyuzaki K, and Nikaido I. 2015. An application of MeSH enrichment analysis in livestock. *Animal Genetics*. **46**:381-387. doi: [10.1111/age.12307](https://doi.org/10.1111/age.12307)

9. Abdollahi-Arpanahi R, **Morota G**, Valente BD, Kranis A, Rosa GJM, and Gianola D. 2015. Assessment of bagging GBLUP for whole-genome prediction of broiler chicken traits. *Journal of Animal Breeding and Genetics*. **132**:218-228. doi: [10.1111/jbg.12131](https://doi.org/10.1111/jbg.12131)
 8. Tsuyuzaki K, **Morota G**, Ishii M, Nakazato T, Miyazaki S, and Nikaido I. 2015. MeSH ORA framework: R/Bioconductor packages to support MeSH over-representation analysis. *BMC Bioinformatics*. **16**:45. doi: [10.1186/s12859-015-0453-z](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12859-015-0453-z)
- 2014
7. **Morota G**, Boddhireddy P, Vukasinovic N, Gianola D, and DeNise S. 2014. Kernel-based variance components estimation and whole-genome prediction of pre-corrected phenotypes and progeny tests for dairy cow health traits. *Frontiers in Genetics*. **5**:56. doi: [10.3389/fgene.2014.00056](https://doi.org/10.3389/fgene.2014.00056)
 6. **Morota G**, Abdollahi-Arpanahi R, Kranis A, and Gianola D. 2014. Genome-enabled prediction of broiler traits in chickens using genomic annotation. *BMC Genomics*. **15**:109. doi: [10.1186/1471-2164-15-109](https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2164-15-109)
 5. Abdollahi-Arpanahi R, Pakdel A, Nejati-Javaremi A, Moradi-Shahrbabak M, **Morota G**, Valente BD, Kranis A, Rosa GJM, and Gianola D. 2014. Dissection of additive genetic variability for quantitative traits in chickens using SNP markers. *Journal of Animal Breeding and Genetics*. **131**:183-193. doi: [10.1111/jbg.12079](https://doi.org/10.1111/jbg.12079)
 4. Abdollahi-Arpanahi R, Nejati-Javaremi A, Pakdel A, Moradi-Shahrbabak M, **Morota G**, Valente BD, Kranis A, Rosa GJM, and Gianola D. 2014. Effect of allele frequencies, effect sizes and number of markers on prediction of quantitative traits in chickens. *Journal of Animal Breeding and Genetics*. **131**:123-133. doi: [10.1111/jbg.12075](https://doi.org/10.1111/jbg.12075)
- 2013
3. **Morota G**, Koyama M, Rosa GJM, Weigel KA, and Gianola D. 2013. Predicting complex traits using a diffusion kernel on genetic markers with an application to dairy cattle and wheat data. *Genetics Selection Evolution*. **45**:17. doi: [10.1186/1297-9686-45-17](https://doi.org/10.1186/1297-9686-45-17)
 2. **Morota G** and Gianola D. 2013. Evaluation of linkage disequilibrium in wheat with an L1 regularized sparse Markov network. *Theoretical and Applied Genetics*. **126**:1991-2002. doi: [10.1007/s00122-013-2112-y](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00122-013-2112-y)
- 2012
1. **Morota G**, Valente BD, Rosa GJM, Weigel KA, and Gianola D. 2012. An assessment of linkage disequilibrium in Holstein cattle using a Bayesian network. *Journal of Animal Breeding and Genetics*. **129**:474-487. doi: [10.1111/jbg.12002](https://doi.org/10.1111/jbg.12002)
- PEER-REVIEWED
REVIEW JOURNAL
ARTICLES
- 2024
6. Aydin KB, Bi Y, Brito LF, Ulutaş Z, and **Morota G**. 2024. Review of sheep breeding and genetic research in Türkiye. *Frontiers in Genetics*. **15**:1308113. doi: [10.3389/fgene.2024.1308113](https://doi.org/10.3389/fgene.2024.1308113)
- 2023
5. Habimana V, Nguluma AS, Nziku ZC, Ekine-Dzivenu CC, **Morota G**, Mrode R, and Chenyambuga SW. 2023. Heat stress effects on milk yield traits and metabolites and mitigation strategies for dairy cattle breeds reared in tropical and sub-tropical countries. *Frontiers in Veterinary Science*. **10**:1121499. doi: [10.3389/fvets.2023.1121499](https://doi.org/10.3389/fvets.2023.1121499)

4. Habimana V, Ekine-Dzivenu C, Nguluma AS, Nziku ZC, **Morota G**, Chenyambuga SW, and Mrode R. 2023. Genes and models for estimating genetic parameters for heat tolerance in dairy cattle. *Frontiers in Genetics*. **14**:1127175. doi: [10.3389/fgene.2023.1127175](https://doi.org/10.3389/fgene.2023.1127175)
- 2021 3. **Morota G**, Cheng H, Cook D, and Tanaka E. 2021. ASAS-NANP SYMPOSIUM: Prospects for interactive and dynamic graphics in the era of data-rich animal science. *Journal of Animal Science*. **99**:1-17. doi: [10.1093/jas/skaa402](https://doi.org/10.1093/jas/skaa402)
- 2016 2. **Morota G**, Ventura RV, Silva FF, Koyama M, and Fernando SC. 2018. BIG DATA ANALYTICS AND PRECISION ANIMAL AGRICULTURE SYMPOSIUM: Machine learning and data mining advance predictive big data analysis in precision animal agriculture. *Journal of Animal Science*. **96**:1540-1550. doi: [10.1093/jas/sky014](https://doi.org/10.1093/jas/sky014)
- 2014 1. **Morota G** and Gianola D. 2014. Kernel-based whole-genome prediction of complex traits: a review. *Frontiers in Genetics*. **5**:363. doi: [10.3389/fgene.2014.00363](https://doi.org/10.3389/fgene.2014.00363)

PEER-REVIEWED
CONFERENCE
PROCEEDINGS

- 2022 8. Chen CJ, **Morota G**, and Cheng H. 2022. VTag: automatic pipeline to annotate video data for pig phenomics studies. In: *Proceedings, 12th World Congress of Genetics Applied to Livestock Production*. **12**:545-548. Rotterdam, The Netherlands. July 3-8. doi: [10.3920/978-90-8686-940-4.124](https://doi.org/10.3920/978-90-8686-940-4.124)
- 2019 7. Atagi Y, **Morota G**, Onogi A, Osawa T, Yasumori T, Adachi K, Yamaguchi S, Aihara M, Goto H, Togashi K, and Iwata H. 2019. Consideration of heat stress in multiple lactation test-day models for dairy production traits. *Interbull Bulletin*. **55**:81-87. [HTML](#)
- 2018 6. Yu H, Spangler ML, Lewis RM, and **Morota G**. 2018. Stronger measures of genomic connectedness enhance prediction accuracies across management units. In: *Proceedings, 11th World Congress of Genetics Applied to Livestock Production*. **11**:406. Auckland, New Zealand. February 11-16. [PDF](#)
5. Abdollahi-Arpanahi R, **Morota G**, and Penagaricano F. Predicting bull fertility using biologically informed genomic models. In: *Proceedings, 11th World Congress of Genetics Applied to Livestock Production*. **11**:683. Auckland, New Zealand. February 11-16. [PDF](#)
4. Mamani GC, Santana BF, Oliveira Junior GA, Mattos E, Ventura RV, Eler JP, **Morota G**, and Ferraz JBS. In: *Proceedings, 11th World Congress of Genetics Applied to Livestock Production*. **11**:855. Auckland, New Zealand. February 11-16. [PDF](#)
- 2014 3. Gianola D, **Morota G**, and Crossa J. 2014. Genome-enabled Prediction of Complex Traits with Kernel Methods: What Have We Learned? In: *Proceedings, 10th World Congress of Genetics Applied to Livestock Production*. Vancouver, BC, Canada. August 17-22. [PDF](#)
2. Valente BD, **Morota G**, Rosa GJM, Gianola D, and Weigel KA. 2014. Causal meaning of genomic predictors: Implication on genome-enabled selection modeling. In: *Proceedings, 10th*

World Congress of Genetics Applied to Livestock Production. Vancouver, BC, Canada. August 17-22. [PDF](#)

- | | |
|--------------------------|---|
| 2011 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Bueno Filho JS*, Morota G*, Tran Q, Maenner MJ, Vera-Cala LM, Engelman CD, and Meyers KJ. 2011. Analysis of human mini-exome sequencing data from Genetic & Analysis Workshop 17 using a Bayesian hierarchical mixture model. In: <i>BMC Proceedings</i>. 5(Suppl 9):S93. doi: 10.1186/1753-6561-5-S9-S93. *equal contribution. |
| OUTREACH
PUBLICATIONS | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Morota G and Ha SS. 2023. Pig monitoring is feasible. Using wireless sensor nodes and machine learning. <i>National Hog Farmer</i>. url: https://informamarkets.turtl.co/story/national-hog-farmer-marchapril-2023/page/3 |
| BIORXIVED
MANUSCRIPTS | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 2. Vidigal PMP, Momen M, Costa PMA, Barbosa MHP, Morota G, and Peternelli LA. Regional genomic heritability mapping for agronomic traits in sugarcane. <i>bioRxiv</i>. doi: 10.1101/2020.04.16.045310 1. Campbell MT, Yu H, Momen M, and Morota G. Examining the relationships between phenotypic plasticity and local environments with genomic structural equation models. <i>bioRxiv</i>. doi: 10.1101/2019.12.11.873257 |
| INVITED
PRESENTATIONS | <p>25 domestic and 21 international</p> |
| 2024 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 46. TBA. Invited Session: Interactive visualisation for effective decision-making in agricultural and environmental sciences. The 32nd International Biometric Conference (IBC2024). Atlanta Marriott Marquis, Atlanta, GA, USA. December 8-13. 2024. 45. The cutting edge of phenotyping. The 2024 American Wagyu Association Conference. Williamsburg Lodge, Williamsburg, VA, USA. September 11-14. 2024. 44. Quantitative genetic analysis of metabolite accumulation in rice. The 21st International Symposium of Rice Functional Genomics Meeting (ISRFG2024). Little Rock/Stuttgart, AR, USA. September 9-11. 2024. 43. Phenomics-enabled quantitative genetic modeling of complex traits. Animal Breeding and Genetics Symposium. 2024 ASAS Midwest Annual Meeting. Monona Terrace Community and Convention Center, Madison, WI, USA. March 10-13. 2024. 42. Quantitative genetic modeling of rice grain metabolite accumulation under warmer nights. Breeding for Changing Weather Conditions Workshop. The Plant and Animal Genome Conference (PAG 31). Town & Country Resort and Conference Center, San Diego, CA, USA. January 12-17. 2024. |

- 2023
41. Use of data science and big data in animal breeding. Special Seminar. Animal Breeding and Genetics Division at the National Institute of Animal Science, Cheonan, Chungnam, South Korea. December 19. 2023.
 40. Phenomics-driven quantitative genetic modeling of complex traits in animals and plants. Interdisciplinary Convergence Symposium on Digital Breeding in Animals and Plants. Kongju National University, Yesan, Chungnam, South Korea. December 18. 2023.
 39. Animal data science applied to digital data. Special Seminar. Smithfield Premium Genetics. Rose Hill, NC, USA. August 14. 2023.
 38. Quantitative genetic analysis of metabolites in rice. Emerging statistical approaches to improve the development of cultivars. The 6th International Conference on Econometrics and Statistics (EcoSta 2023). Waseda University, Tokyo, Japan. August 1-3. 2023.
 37. Data science in precision livestock farming. Symposium on spaced-based effective production for beef. X-Nihonbashi Tower, Chuo-city, Tokyo, Japan. Online. February 22. 2023.
- 2022
36. Data science and high-throughput phenotyping in animal science. Symposium on the role of technology and breeding for the future of animal agriculture. The 23rd Japanese Society of Animal Breeding and Genetics Meeting. Online. November 27. 2022.
 35. Machine learning-enabled pig activity monitoring. Session 3: Enhance rigor and reproducibility in animal research by managing extrinsic factors (nonhuman primates/swine). NIH/ORIP workshop. Online. September 30. 2022.
 34. How can artificial intelligence accelerate phenotyping efforts in animal breeding? Animal Breeding and Genetics Symposium I: New Insights on Artificial Intelligence Applied to Precision Animal Breeding. ASAS-CSAS Annual Meeting. Oklahoma City Convention Center, Oklahoma City, OK, USA. June 26-30. 2022.
 33. Genome-enabled analysis of time-series high-throughput phenotyping data. Emerging statistical approaches to improve the development of cultivars session. The 5th International Conference on Econometrics and Statistics (EcoSta 2022). Online. June 4-6. 2022.
- 2021
32. Statistical methods for quantitative genetic analysis of image-derived traits from high-throughput phenotyping. Center for Mathematics and Applications, NOVA School of Science and Technology. NOVA University Lisbon, Caparica, Portugal. October 27. 2021.
 31. High-throughput phenotyping driven quantitative genetics. Centre for Genetic Improvement of Livestock Seminar. Department of Animal Biosciences. University of Guelph. Online. September 17. 2021.
- 2020
30. High-throughput phenotyping and precision agriculture in animals and plants. Current Topics in Genomics Seminar. Department of Animal Sciences. Purdue University. Online. October 20. 2020.
 29. Statistical methods for quantitative genetic analysis of longitudinal traits derived from high-throughput plant phenotyping. Crop Science Seminar. Department of Crop Sciences. University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign. Online. September 17. 2020.

28. Statistical graphics and interactive visualization in animal science. Mathematical Modeling in Animal Nutrition: Training the Future Generation in Data and Predictive Analytics for a Sustainable Development. NANP Symposium. ASAS Annual Meeting Pre-Conference. Online. July 19. 2020.
 27. Interactive visualization for animal and plant breeding. Invited Session: Interactive visualization for effective decision-making in agricultural sciences. The 30th International Biometric Conference (2020IBC). Seoul, South Korea. July 5-10. 2020. Canceled due to COVID-19.
 26. Variance heterogeneity genome-wide mapping for cadmium in bread wheat reveals novel genomic loci and epistatic interactions. Plant Molecular Breeding Workshop. The Plant and Animal Genome XXVIII Conference. Town and Country Hotel, San Diego, CA, USA. January 11-15. 2020.
- 2019
25. Do structural equation models advance multi-trait genome-wide association analysis? Special Seminar. Bioscience and Biotechnology Center, Nagoya University, Nagoya, Japan. October 25. 2019.
 24. Variance heterogeneity association analysis in wheat reveals novel genomic loci and epistatic interactions. Symposium on Statistical and Data Scientific Methods for Omics-data Analysis in Agricultural and Life Sciences. TKP Ochanomizu Conference Center, Tokyo, Japan. October 15. 2019.
 23. Statistical methods for quantitative genetic analysis of high-throughput phenotyping data. University of Florida Genetics Institute Seminar. University of Florida, Gainesville, FL, USA. October 10. 2019.
 22. Big data statistical techniques applied to precision animal nutrition and production. The 6th EAAP International Symposium on Energy and Protein Metabolism and Nutrition. Ouro Minas Palace Hotel, Belo Horizonte, MT, Brazil. September 9-12. 2019.
 21. Statistical quantitative genetic modeling for image-based high-throughput phenotyping data. The 64th RBras (The Brazilian Region of the International Biometric Society) and 18th SEAGRO (Symposium on Statistics Applied to Agricultural Experimentation) Meeting. Centro de Eventos do Pantanal, Cuiabá, MT, Brazil. July 29 - August 2. 2019.
 20. Statistical methods for quantitative genetic analysis of high-throughput phenotyping data. Special seminar. Department of Statistics. Federal University of Viçosa, Viçosa, MG, Brazil. July 25. 2019.
 19. Multi-omic data integration in quantitative genetics. Breeding and Genetics Symposium: FAANG. ASAS-ADSA Midwest Joint Annual Meeting. CHI Health Center Convention, Omaha, NE, USA. March 11-13. 2019.
 18. Recent advances in Medical Subject Headings (MeSH) analysis. Cattle/Sheep/Goat 2 Workshop. The Plant and Animal Genome XXVII Conference. Town and Country Hotel, San Diego, CA, USA. January 12-16. 2019.
- 2018
17. The role of interactive visualization in big data analysis and its application to plant breeding. The 8th Agrigenomic Industry Workshop. Co-working space Kayabacho Co-Edo, Chuo-ku, Tokyo, Japan. December 21. 2018.

16. Quantifying genomic connectedness and whole-genome prediction accuracy using bootstrap aggregation sampling. The 11th International Conference of the ERCIM WG on Computational and Methodological Statistics (CMStatistics 2018). University of Pisa, Pisa, Italy. December 14-16. 2018.
 15. How big data, machine learning and bioinformatics are impacting genetic selection. Poultry Tech Summit. Georgia Tech Hotel & Conference Center, Atlanta, GA, USA. November 5-7. 2018.
 14. Statistical learning in animal and plant breeding using multi-omic data. IX International Symposium on Genetics and Breeding (IX SIGM) / DuPont Plant Sciences Symposium. Federal University of Viçosa, Viçosa, MG, Brazil. October 24-25. 2018.
 13. Bayesian genomic factor analysis and Bayesian network to characterize high-throughput phenotyping data. T-PIRC Symposium: Innovation for global food production towards sustainable future. The 2018 Tsukuba Global Science Week. Tsukuba International Congress Center, Tsukuba, Ibaraki, Japan. September 20-22. 2018.
 12. Do structural equation models advance genome-wide association analysis? Special seminar. School of Veterinary Medicine and Animal Science (FMVZ), University of São Paulo, Pirassununga, São Paulo, Brazil. May 28. 2018.
 11. Statistical and computational quantitative genetic analyses for genetic improvement of agricultural species. Special seminar. Department of Animal and Poultry Sciences, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg, VA, USA. February 23. 2018.
 10. Do stronger measures of genomic connectedness enhance prediction accuracies across management units? Genomic Selection and Genome-Wide Association Studies Workshop. The Plant and Animal Genome XXVI Conference. Town and Country Hotel, San Diego, CA, USA. January 13-17. 2018.
- 2017
9. Genomic connectedness across management units. The 62nd RBras (The Brazilian Region of the International Biometric Society) and 17th SEAGRO (Symposium on Statistics Applied to Agricultural Experimentation) Meeting. Federal University of Lavras, Lavras, MG, Brazil. July 24-28. 2017.
 8. Applications of data mining and prediction methods to animal sciences. Symposium on Big Data Analytics and Precision Animal Agriculture. ASAS-CSAS Annual Meeting. Baltimore Convention Center, Baltimore, MD, USA. July 8-12. 2017.
- 2016
7. Phenome-wide genetic mean effect and variance heterogeneity association analysis. Biological Sciences Graduate Seminar. School of Biological Sciences, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, USA. September 23. 2016.
 6. MeSH annotation of the chicken genome. Poultry 2 Workshop. The Plant and Animal Genome XXIV Conference. Town and Country Hotel, San Diego, CA, USA. January 9-13. 2016.
- 2015
5. Inferring the impact of population stratification on genomic heritability using a reparameterized genomic best linear unbiased prediction model. Statistics Seminars. Department of Statistics, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, USA. September 23. 2015.
 4. Quantitative genetics in the functional genomics era. Animal Breeding & Genetics Seminars.

Department of Animal Science, Iowa State University, Ames, IA, USA. March 3. 2015.

- 2014 **3.** Quantitative genetics in the functional genomics era. Special Seminar. PIC, Inc., Hendersonville, TN, USA. November 12. 2014.
- 2013 **2.** Whole-genome prediction of complex traits using kernel methods. Department of Animal Science, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, USA. December 19. 2013.
- 2011 **1.** Obihiro GCOE Animal Global Health Seminars. Obihiro University of Agriculture and Veterinary Medicine, Obihiro, Hokkaido, Japan. January 7. 2011.

CONTRIBUTED PRESENTATIONS

- 2020 **17.** A new statistical model for integrating trait networks with multi-trait genome-wide association studies. The 137th Japanese Society of Breeding Meeting. The University of Tokyo, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo, Japan. March 28-29. 2020. Canceled due to COVID-19.
- 16.** The use of milk-infrared spectroscopy data to improve milk protein phenotype predictions. The 127th Japanese Society of Animal Science Meeting. Kyoto University, Kyoto, Kyoto, Japan. March 25-28. 2020. Canceled due to COVID-19.
- 2018 **15.** Longitudinal genomic prediction of image-derived phenotypes and interactive visualization tools. Special seminar. Breeding Unit, Division of Apple Research, Institute of Fruit Tree and Tea Science, Shimo-kuriyagawa, Morioka, Iwate, Japan. November 22. 2018.
- 14.** Multivariate analyses for longitudinal phenotypes and genome-wide association studies in plants and animals. Special seminar. Crop Science Laboratory, Faculty of Agriculture, Iwate University, Ueda, Morioka, Iwate, Japan. November 21. 2018.
- 13.** Longitudinal genomic prediction of image-derived phenotypes in rice using a random regression model. The 8th Rice Genetics Symposium (RG8), The International Rice Research Conference 2018 (IRRC 2018). Marina Bay Sands, Singapore. October 15-17. 2018.
- 12.** Genome-enabled prediction and genome-wide association analysis for longitudinal image-based data in rice. The 134th Japanese Society of Breeding Meeting. Okayama University, Kita Ward, Okayama, Japan. September 22-23. 2018.
- 11.** Investigating the relationship between microbial community and carcass traits in beef cattle. The 124th Japanese Society of Animal Science Meeting. The University of Tokyo, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo, Japan. March 27-30. 2018.
- 10.** Stronger measures of genomic connectedness enhance prediction accuracies across management units. The 11th World Congress of Genetics Applied to Livestock Production. Aotea Centre, Auckland, New Zealand. February 11-16. 2018.
- 2017 **9.** ShinyGPAS: Interactive genomic prediction accuracy simulator based on deterministic formulas. NCERA-225 Meeting. Stanley Stout Livestock Marketing Center, Manhattan, KS, USA. October 18-19. 2017.

8. Genomic connectedness across management units. The 123rd Japanese Society of Animal Science Meeting. Shinshu University, Kamiina, Nagano, Japan. September 4-8. 2017.
- 2015
7. Quantitative genetics in the functional genomics era. Special Seminar. The National Institute of Agrobiological Sciences, Tsukuba, Japan. November 12. 2015.
 6. Quantitative genetics in the functional genomics era. Special Seminar. Laboratory of Biometry and Bioinformatics, The University of Tokyo, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo, Japan. November 6. 2015.
 5. The impact of population stratification on genomic heritability. NCERA-225 Meeting. North Dakota State University, Fargo, ND, USA. October 22-23. 2015.
 4. An application of MeSH enrichment analysis in livestock. ADSA-ASAS Joint Annual Meeting. Rosen Shingle Creek, Orlando FL, USA. July 12-16. 2015.
 3. Prediction of complex quantitative traits using functional annotations and bootstrap aggregating. Special Seminar. National Livestock Breeding Center, Shirakawa, Japan. January 10. 2015.
- 2012
2. Application of Bayesian and Sparse Network Models for Assessing Linkage Disequilibrium in Animals and Plants. 26th International Biometric Conference. Kobe International Conference Center, Kobe Japan. August 26-31. 2012. <http://secretariat.ne.jp/ibc2012/30Aug.html#aug-30-14:00-Contributed36>. ★**Second Oral Prize Winners**.
- 2007
1. The impact of missing information in continuous and threshold trait analyses under a linear mixed model framework. The 62nd Hokkaido Animal Science and Agriculture Society Meeting. Obihiro University of Agriculture and Veterinary Medicine, Obihiro, Hokkaido, Japan. September 5-6. 2007.
- POSTERS
- 2015
4. **Morota G.** Population stratification contribution to genomic heritability. Probabilistic Modeling in Genomics. Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory, NY, USA. October 14 - 17. 2015.
 3. **Morota G.** Estimating genomic heritability in the presence of population stratification. NGS Field 4th Meeting. Tsukuba International Congress Center, Tsukuba, Japan. July 1-3. 2015.
- 2013
2. **Morota G.** MeSHR: R/Bioconductor package for finding statistically overrepresented MeSH terms in a set of genes. Annual Bioconductor Conference BioC 2013. Seattle, WA, USA. July 18-19. 2013. <https://secure.bioconductor.org/BioC2013/posters.php#8>.
 1. **Morota G.** Predicting complex traits using a diffusion kernel on genetic markers with an application to dairy cattle and wheat data. Annual Bioconductor Conference BioC 2013. Seattle, WA, USA. July 18-19. 2013. <https://secure.bioconductor.org/BioC2013/posters.php#7>.

INTRAMURAL
SEMINARS

- 2021
18. High-throughput animal phenotyping. Animal Science Seminar. Department of Animal and Poultry Sciences. Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg, VA, USA. September 13. 2021.
 17. High-throughput phenotyping driven quantitative genetics. Translational Plant Sciences Program Orientation Week. Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg, VA, USA. August 18. 2021.
 16. Application of Computer Vision Systems for High-throughput Phenotyping in Agriculture. Virginia Tech Genetics, Bioinformatics, and Computational Biology Program Seminar. Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg, VA, USA. Online. March 24. 2021.
 15. Can computer vision systems help animal phenotyping and monitoring? CAIA Lightning Talk Session. Artificial Intelligence in Agriculture and Life Sciences – VT and Beyond. Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg, VA, USA. Online. February 24. 2021.
- 2019
14. Statistical methods for quantitative genetic analysis of high-throughput phenotyping data. Translational Plant Sciences Discussion Group. Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg, VA, USA. September 26. 2019.
 13. What is quantitative genetics? Translational Plant Sciences Program Orientation Week. Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg, VA, USA. August 21. 2019.
 12. Statistical learning for multi-omic data. Reproductive Biology Club. Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg, VA, USA. April 19. 2019.
- 2017
11. Predictomics in Quantitative Genetics. Monthly Brown Bag Series on Plant Phenotyping. University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, USA. March 31. 2017.
- 2015
10. Quantifying the contribution of population stratification to genomic heritability. Animal Breeding & Genetics Seminars. Department of Animal Science, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, USA. September 15. 2015.
- 2014
9. Prediction of complex quantitative traits using non-additive genomic relationship kernels and bootstrap aggregating. Animal Breeding & Genetics Seminars. Department of Animal Science, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, USA. September 18. 2014.
 8. Whole-genome prediction of complex traits using kernel methods. Ph.D. Thesis Defense. Department of Animal Sciences, University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI, USA. May 12. 2014.
 7. Is internship experience beneficial for obtaining a TT job? Dairy Science Graduate Seminar. Department of Dairy Science, University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI, USA. February 14. 2014.
- 2013
6. Kernel-based whole-genome enabled prediction of complex traits. Special Seminar. Zoetis, Inc., Kalamazoo, MI, USA. August 8. 2013.
- 2012
5. Diffusion kernels on SNP data embedded in a non-Euclidean metric space. Animal Breeding & Genomics Seminars. Department of Animal Sciences, University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI, USA. April 10. 2012.

2011	4. Application of Bayesian and sparse network models for assessing linkage disequilibrium in Animals and Plants. Master's Thesis Defense. Department of Dairy Science, University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI, USA. December 5. 2011.
2010	3. Allele frequencies as stochastic processes: Mathematical & statistical approaches. Animal Breeding & Genomics Seminars. Department of Dairy Science, University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI, USA. November 30. 2010.
	2. Hierarchical Bayesian logistic regression. Animal Breeding & Genomics Seminars. Department of Dairy Science, University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI, USA. March 23. 2010.
2008	1. Animal Breeding & Genomics Seminars. Department of Dairy Science, University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI, USA. November 25. 2008.

TEACHING

Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg, Virginia, USA

Lead Instructor

- ALS 3104 Animal Breeding and Genetics [[WWW](#)] **Spring, 2024**
118 participants
- ALS 3104 Animal Breeding and Genetics [[WWW](#)] **Spring, 2023**
115 participants
- GRAD 5515 Molecular Plant Science Laboratory Rotation **Spring, 2023**
1 participant
- ALS 3104 Animal Breeding and Genetics [[WWW](#)] **Spring, 2022**
91 participants
- ALS 5984 High-Throughput Phenotyping in Agriculture [[WWW](#)] **Spring, 2021**
10 participants
- APSC 4004 Contemporary Issues in APSC - Recitation section [[WWW](#)] **Spring, 2021**
16 participants
- APSC 5984 Complex Trait Genomics [[WWW](#)] **Spring, 2020**
10 participants
- GRAD 5515 Molecular Plant Science Laboratory Rotation **Fall, 2019**
1 participant

Guest Instructor

- FREC 5164 Population Genomics - April 14 **Spring, 2022**
Genomic prediction
- ALS 3104 Animal Breeding and Genetics - September 27 and 29 **Fall, 2021**
Hybrid Vigor

- FREC 5164 Population Genomics - April 7
Genomic prediction **Spring, 2020**

Helper

- Programming with R Software Carpentry Workshop - August 20
10 participants **Fall, 2020**

University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, USA

Lead Instructor

- ASCI 944 / STAT 844 Quantitative Methods for Genomics of Complex Traits **Spring, 2018**
[\[WWW\]](#)
10 participants
- ASCI 896 Statistical Genomics [\[WWW\]](#) **Spring, 2017**
11 participants
- ASCI 896 Statistical Genomics [\[WWW\]](#) **Spring, 2016**
14 participants

Co-Instructor

- STAT 892-004 Integrative Data Science for Plant Phenomics [\[WWW\]](#) **Spring, 2018**
15 participants
- ASCI 431/831 Advanced Animal Breeding [\[WWW\]](#) **Spring, 2018**
11 participants
- LIFE 891-002 Integrating Quantitative and Computational Biology into Life Sciences Research **Spring, 2018**
[\[WWW\]](#)
5 participants
- ASCI 431/831 Advanced Animal Breeding [\[WWW\]](#) **Spring, 2017**
3 participants

Guest Instructor

- ASCI 432/832 Genome Analysis - April 21 **Spring, 2017**
Statistical methods for whole-genome regression
- ASCI/AGRO 931 Population Genetics - November 2 **Fall, 2016**
Response to selection
- ASCI 432/832 Genome Analysis - April 15 **Spring, 2016**
Statistical methods for whole-genome regression
- ASCI 432/832 Genome Analysis - April 16 **Spring, 2015**
Statistical methods for whole-genome regression

The University of Tokyo, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo, Japan

Guest Instructor

- Special Lecture on Agricultural and Environmental Biology. Graduate School of Agricultural and Life Sciences - November 3 **Fall, 2022**
Data Science in Agriculture
- Biometrics. Faculty of Agriculture - November 26 **Fall, 2018**
Introduction to Genome to Phenome

University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, Wisconsin, USA

Teaching Assistant

- ANSCI/DYSCI 363: Principles of Animal Breeding **Spring, 2011**
- ANSCI/DYSCI 361: Introduction to Animal and Veterinary Genetics **Spring, 2011**

SHORT COURSES

2022 **Satellite Course at the 10th Workshop on Modelling Nutrient Digestion and Utilization in Farm Animals**, Alghero, Sardinia, Italy.

Lead Instructor

Statistical graphics, interactive visualization, and computer vision in animal science - [[WWW](#)]
September 21, 2022

40 participants

2021 **IRRI Virtual Training Program: Breeding Innovation for Crop Improvement to Enhance Genetic Gains**, Online

Lead Instructor

Structural equation model GWAS - [[WWW](#)]

November 12, 2021

40 participants

NOVA University Lisbon, Caparica, Portugal

Lead Instructor

High-throughput phenotyping driven quantitative genetics Workshop - [[WWW](#)] **October 20 and 22, 2021**

30 participants

ASAS-NANP Symposium: Mathematical Modeling in Animal Nutrition, Online

Lead Instructor

Application of Computer Vision Systems for High-throughput Phenotyping in Animal Science - [[WWW](#)] **July 14, 2021**

45 participants

2019	Federal University of Viçosa , Viçosa, MG, Brazil	
	Lead Instructor Quantitative Genetics Workshop - [WWW] 15 participants	November 18-26, 2019
	The 64th RBras and 18th SEAGRO Meeting , Cuiabá, MT, Brazil	
	Lead Instructor Quantitative Genetics Short Courses - [WWW] 20 participants	July 29 - August 2, 2019
	Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University , Blacksburg, VA, USA	
	Co-Instructor GWAS Workshop - [WWW] 20 participants	June 24-26, 2019
	University of São Paulo / ESALQ , Piracicaba, São Paulo, Brazil	
	Co-Instructor Quantitative Genetics and Genomics Workshop - [WWW] 20 participants	May 20-24, 2019
	The Hebrew University of Jerusalem , Rehovot, Israel	
	Co-Instructor Bridging the Gap: From Phenomics to Functional Genetics - [WWW] 20 participants	April 1-3, 2019
2018	The University of Tokyo , Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo, Japan	
	Co-Instructor Statistical Methods for Omics-assisted Breeding Workshop - [WWW] 50 participants	November 12-15, 2018
	Federal University of Viçosa , Viçosa, MG, Brazil	
	Co-Instructor Linear Mixed Model Workshop - [WWW] 20 participants	October 26, 2018
	University of São Paulo / ESALQ , Piracicaba, São Paulo, Brazil	
	Co-Instructor Quantitative Genetics and Genomics Workshop - [WWW] 55 participants	May 21-25, 2018
	University of São Paulo / ESALQ , Piracicaba, São Paulo, Brazil	
	Co-Instructor Quantitative Genetics and Genomics Workshop - [WWW] 35 participants	May 16-20, 2016

RESEARCH SUPPORT

External Funding

- Virginia Soybean Board Funding - \$63,818.00 Virginia Soybean Board
PI: Bo Zhang **April 1, 2024 - May 24, 2025**
Proposal: Advance the soybean breeding scheme by integrating traditional selection and modern prediction methods
Role: Co-Principal Investigator
- Inter-Disciplinary Engagement in Animal Systems (IDEAS) - \$1,150,000.00 USDA-NIFA
PI: Mark Hanigan **September 1, 2024 - August 31, 2028**
Proposal: Optimizing individualized feeding to increase production and profit, and minimize environmental impacts of dairy farms
Role: Co-Principal Investigator
- National Needs Graduate and Postgraduate Fellowship Grant - \$499,949.00 USDA-NIFA
PI: Fernando Biase **November 15, 2023 - November 14, 2028**
Proposal: Bridging Genomes to Phenomes: Fostering interdisciplinary expertise to advance animal production (2024-38420-41540)
Role: Co-Principal Investigator
- Pre-Tenure Faculty 4-VA Collaborative Research Grant - \$14,500.00 4-VA
PI: Azahar Ali **March 1, 2023 - June 30, 2023**
Proposal: Machine learning assisted 3D printed biomedical sensors for on-farm diagnosis of sub-clinical mastitis in dairy cows
Role: Co-Principal Investigator
- Virginia Agricultural Council Research Program - \$13,250.00 Virginia Agricultural Council
PI: Rebecca Cockrum **July 1, 2022 - December 31, 2024**
Proposal: Use of precision technology to predict pathogenic diarrhea in pre-weaned dairy heifers
Role: Co-Principal Investigator
- BARD Research Program - \$310,000.00 US-Israel Binational Agricultural Research and Development Fund
PIs: Gota Morota (USA) and Zvi Peleg (Israel) **October 1, 2021 - September 30, 2024**
Proposal: Leveraging genomics and temporal high-throughput phenotyping to enhance association mapping and yield prediction of sesame (IS-5400-21)
Role: Principal Investigator
- Exploratory Research Program - \$200,000.00 USDA-NIFA
PI: Gota Morota **June 1, 2020 - May 31, 2023**
Proposal: Wireless monitoring and assess system to improve productivity and animal welfare in swine (2020-67030-31339)
Role: Principal Investigator

- Food Safety Challenge Area: Effective Mitigation Strategies for Antimicrobial Resistance - \$773,607.00 USDA-NIFA
 PI: Samodha Fernando **February 15, 2018 - February 14, 2022**
 Proposal: Investigating mobile genetic elements and resistance gene reservoirs towards understanding the emergence and ecology of antimicrobial resistance in beef cattle production systems
 Role: Co-Principal Investigator
- Animal Health and Production and Animal Products: Improved Nutritional Performance, Growth, and Lactation of Animals - \$500,000.00 USDA-NIFA
 PI: Samodha Fernando **March 1, 2018 - February 28, 2022**
 Proposal: Moving beyond rumen microbiota composition to identify interactions between host genotype and rumen function towards identifying genetic markers and microbial functions that influence feed efficiency
 Role: Co-Principal Investigator
- EPSCoR Research Infrastructure Improvement Program - \$5,783,738.00 NSF
 PI: Harkamal Walia **August 1, 2017 - July 31, 2023**
 Proposal: Comparative genomics and phenomics approach to discover genes underlying heat stress resilience in cereals (RII Track-2 FEC) (1736192)
 Role: Co-Principal Investigator

Internal Funding

- Pratt Equipment Fund - \$21,500.00 VT
 PI: Azahar Ali **November 7, 2022 - June 15, 2023**
 Proposal: Machine learning-assisted nutrition management of dairy cows by enabling 3D printed metabolite sensors
 Role: Co-Principal Investigator
- CALS Integrated Internal Competitive Grants Program - \$30,000.00 VT
 PI: Nicholas Santantonio **March 1, 2021 - June 30, 2022**
 Proposal: High-throughput phenotyping for malt quality
 Role: Co-Principal Investigator
- CALS Integrated Internal Competitive Grants Program - \$46,689.00 VT
 PI: Mark Hanigan **March 1, 2021 - June 30, 2022**
 Proposal: SL-Dairy: Precision Feeding and Diagnostics
 Role: Co-Principal Investigator
- John Lee Pratt Animal Nutrition Program - \$104,500.00 VT
 PI: Gota Morota **May 1, 2021 - June 30, 2024**
 Proposal: Establishing a 3D cow body surface imaging system for data-driven body condition monitoring
 Role: Principal Investigator

- John Lee Pratt Animal Nutrition Program - \$125,000.00 VT
 PI: Rebecca Cockrum **May 1, 2021 - June 30, 2024**
 Proposal: Integration of early dietary supplementation and automated feeding systems to mitigate post-weaning slump in dairy heifers
 Role: Co-Principal Investigator
- SmartFarm Innovation Network - \$349,150.00 VT
 PI: Robin White / Vitor Mercadante **October 1, 2019 - September 30, 2021**
 Proposal: Establishment of SmartFarm innovation network nodes at Middleburg and Shenandoah Valley Agricultural Research and Extension Centers
 Role: Co-Principal Investigator
- Hebrew University of Jerusalem - Virginia Tech Joint Travel Grant - \$500.00 HUJI-VT
 PI: Zvi Peleg **August 25, 2019 - August 30, 2019**
 Proposal: Deciphering the genetic architecture of wheat root system
 Role: Co-Principal Investigator
- ICAT SEAD Grant - \$25,000.00 VT
 PI: Koeun Choi **July 15, 2019 - June 30, 2020**
 Proposal: Mobile learning across the life span: Processing and learning information from mobile media technology in children, young adults, and older adults
 Role: Co-Principal Investigator
- New Faculty Mentoring Project Grant - \$1,500.00 VT
 PI: Gota Morota **January 11, 2020 - January 15, 2020**
 Proposal: Participating in the Plant & Animal Genome Conference XXVIII
 Role: Principal Investigator
- IANR Travel Funds - \$800.00 UNL
 PI: Gota Morota **February 11, 2018 - February 16, 2018**
 Proposal: Participating in the World Congress on Genetics Applied to Livestock Production
 Role: Principal Investigator
- SPRINT 4th Edition - \$18,300.00 UNL/FAPESP
 PI: Gota Morota **June 1, 2017 - May 31, 2019**
 Proposal: Integration of genomic resources in beef cattle breeding program - a collaborative effort between UNL and ESALQ
 Role: Principal Investigator
- ARD Plant Phenotyping Seed Grant - \$100,000.00 UNL
 PI: Gota Morota **January 1, 2017 - June 30, 2018**
 Proposal: Development of imaging-informed dynamic subgenome specific co-expression gene networks in wheat
 Role: Principal Investigator

- Research Council Interdisciplinary Grant - \$20,000.00 UNL
 PI: Gota Morota **January 1, 2017 - December 31, 2017**
 Proposal: Advancing plant phenomics through leveraging an image-based longitudinal quantitative genetics model and a gene annotation tool
 Role: Principal Investigator
- IANR International Impact Award - \$3,000.00 UNL
 PI: Gota Morota **May 16, 2016 - May 20, 2016**
 Proposal: Delivering a graduate training program at University of São Paulo / ESALQ
 Role: Principal Investigator
- ORED Layman Seed Award - \$9,910.00 UNL
 PI: Gota Morota **June 1, 2015 - May 31, 2016**
 Proposal: Cracking the blackbox of whole-genome prediction: Genome partitioning of predictive ability
 Role: Principal Investigator

ADVISEES AND TRAINEES

Postdoctoral Scholars

3. Mehdi Momen [[WWW](#)] 11/27/2018 - 11/26/2019
 - Current position: Postdoctoral Scholar, University of Wisconsin-Madison
2. Waseem Hussain [[WWW](#)] 3/9/2018 - 7/26/2019
 - Current position: Research Scientist, International Rice Research Institute
1. Malachy T. Campbell [[WWW](#)] 9/1/2017 - 9/30/2019
 - Current position: Postdoctoral Scholar, Cornell University

Ph.D. Students

5. Ye Bi [[WWW](#)] 8/10/2021 -
4. Sabrina T. Amorim [[WWW](#)] 8/10/2021 -
3. Kenan Burak Aydin [[WWW](#)] 8/24/2020 -
2. Idan Sabag (jointly with Zvi Peleg) [[WWW](#)] 10/24/2019 -
 - Committee members: Zvi Peleg (co-chair), Gota Morota (co-chair), Amit Gur, and Ittai Herrmann
1. Haipeng Yu [[WWW](#)] 8/22/2016 - 5/15/2020
 - Committee members: Gota Morota (chair), Heather Bradford, Ina Hoeschele, Dave R. Notter, and M. A. Saghai-Marooof

Visiting Scholars

3. Luiz A. Peternelli, Federal University of Viçosa [[WWW](#)] 12/9/2019 - 2/28/2020
2. Toshimi Baba, Hokkaido Holstein Agricultural Association [[WWW](#)] 4/22/2019 - 5/8/2020
1. Jun He, Hunan Agricultural University (jointly with Matt Spangler & Steve Kachman) 8/2015 - 2/2016

Visiting Postdoctoral Scholars

2. Sara Pegolo, University of Padova [[WWW](#)] 1/21/2019 - 2/1/2019
1. Juliana Petrini, University of Sao Paulo [[WWW](#)] 4/16/2018 - 5/4/2018

Visiting Ph.D. Students

5. Caique Machado e Silva, Federal University of Viçosa [[WWW](#)] 9/1/2023 - 2/28/2024
4. Mateus Teles Vital Gonçalves, Federal University of Viçosa [[WWW](#)] 9/1/2022 - 2/28/2023
3. Rafael M. Yassue, University of Sao Paulo [[WWW](#)] 11/1/2021 - 4/30/2022
2. Francisco José de Novais, University of Sao Paulo [[WWW](#)] 9/3/2019 - 2/29/2020
1. Gerardo Mamani, University of Sao Paulo [[WWW](#)] 4/12/2017 - 12/31/2017

Visiting M.S. Students

1. Sabrina T. Amorim, Sao Paulo State University [[WWW](#)] 5/28/2019 - 11/27/2019

THESIS COMMITTEES

Ph.D Thesis Committees

9. Mingsi Liao 2022 -
School of Animal Sciences, Virginia Tech
Major advisor: Rebecca R. Cockrum
8. Tommy Phannareth 2020 -
Department of Forest Resources and Environmental Conservation, Virginia Tech
Major advisor: Jason Holliday
7. Mackenzie Marrella 2021 -
School of Animal Sciences, Virginia Tech
Major advisor: Fernando H. Biase
6. Letícia Marra Campos 2019 -
School of Animal Sciences, Virginia Tech
Major advisor: Mark Hanigan

- | | |
|---|------|
| 5. Amanda Kravitz
Virginia-Maryland College of Veterinary Medicine, Virginia Tech
Major advisor: Nammalwar Sriranganathan | 2023 |
| 4. Matthew Murphy
Department of Crop Sciences, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Major advisor: Alexander E. Lipka | 2023 |
| 3. Kshitiz Dhakal
School of Plant and Environmental Sciences, Virginia Tech
Major advisor: Song Li | 2023 |
| 2. Kosuke Hamazaki
Department of Agricultural and Environmental Biology, University of Tokyo
Major advisor: Hiroyoshi Iwata | 2023 |
| 1. Amanda B. Alvarenga
Department of Animal Sciences, Purdue University
Major advisor: Luiz F. Brito | 2022 |

M.S. Thesis Committees

- | | |
|---|------|
| 1. Mateus Teles Vital Gonçalves
Genetics and Plant Breeding Program, Federal University of Viçosa
Major advisor: Luiz A. Peternelli | 2019 |
|---|------|

VISITORS HOSTED	• Hee-Bok Park, Kongju National University	January 2024
	• Daniel Gianola, University of Wisconsin-Madison	September 2019
	• Zvi Peleg, Hebrew University of Jerusalem	August 2019
	• Yutaka Masuda, University of Georgia	April 2019
	• Luiz A. Peternelli, Federal University of Viçosa	July 2018
	• Hiroyoshi Iwata, University of Tokyo	March 2018
	• Luiz L. Coutinho, University of Sao Paulo / ESALQ	August 2017

SERVICE ACTIVITIES

External proposal review panels

- | | |
|---|-------------|
| • BARD US-Israel Agricultural Research and Development Fund | 2023 |
| • BARD US-Israel Agricultural Research and Development Fund | 2022 |

- BARD US-Israel Agricultural Research and Development Fund **2021**

Ad hoc review of external proposals

- USDA ARS Research Project Plan **2023**
- Biotechnology and Biological Sciences Research Council (BBSRC) **2014**

Multistate research activities

- NCERA-225: Implementation and Strategies for National Beef Cattle Genetic Evaluation
University of Nebraska-Lincoln representative **2015 - 2018**

National

- Annual Meeting Program Committee - Breeding and Genetics
American Dairy Science Association **2024-2026**
- Annual Meeting Program Committee - Animal Breeding and Genetics
American Society of Animal Science **2022-2024**

Center

- Center for Advanced Innovation in Agriculture Affiliated Executive Committee Member
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University **2023 - Present**
- Translational Plant Sciences Center Seed Grant Committee
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University **2022 Fall**
- Translational Plant Sciences Center Seed Grant Committee
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University **2022 Spring**
- Translational Plant Sciences Center Website Committee
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University **2021**
- Translational Plant Sciences Program Graduate Student Recruitment Committee
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University **2019-2020**
- Translational Plant Sciences Program Website Committee
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University **2019**

Departmental

- Undergraduate Curriculum Committee
School of Animal Sciences
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University **2023-2024**
- Virginia Tech Hatch Project Proposal Reviewer
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University **2023**
- Graduate Education Committee
School of Animal Sciences
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University **2019-2023**
- Faculty Search Committee (Chair)
Department of Animal and Poultry Sciences
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University **2021**
- Faculty Search Committee
Department of Animal and Poultry Sciences
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University **2021**
- Virginia Tech Hatch Project Proposal Reviewer
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University **2021**
- Promotion and Tenure Committee (non-voting observer)
Department of Animal and Poultry Sciences
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University **2020-2021**
- Research Programs Committee
Department of Animal and Poultry Sciences
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University **2019-2021**
- Virginia Tech Hatch Project Proposal Reviewer
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University **2019**

Research Area

- Animal Breeding & Genetics Seminars organizer
Department of Animal Science, University of Nebraska-Lincoln **Spring 2016**
- Animal Breeding & Genetics Seminars organizer
Department of Animal Science, University of Nebraska-Lincoln **Fall 2015**

SOFTWARE TOOLS

- R packages
- GCA - <https://github.com/QGresources/GCA>
 - dkDNA - <http://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/dkDNA/index.html>

Shiny Applications

- ShinyAnimalCV - <https://shinyanimalcv.rc.ufl.edu/>
- ShinyAIM - <https://chikudaisei.shinyapps.io/shinyaim/>
- ShinyGPAS - <https://chikudaisei.shinyapps.io/shinygpas/>

Image/Video analysis

- Automated depth data collection - <https://github.com/codeandstuf/CattleDepthCollection>

Bioconductor packages

- [meshr](#)
- [MeSH.db](#)
- [MeSH.AOR.db](#)
- [MeSH.PCR.db](#)
- [MeSH.XXX.eg.db](#) (84 packages available through the AnnotationHub package)

- | | |
|---|---|
| • MeSH.Aca.eg.db | • MeSH.Dre.eg.db |
| • MeSH.Aga.PEST.eg.db | • MeSH.Dse.eg.db |
| • MeSH.Ame.eg.db | • MeSH.Dsi.eg.db |
| • MeSH.Aml.eg.db | • MeSH.Dvi.eg.db |
| • MeSH.Ana.eg.db | • MeSH.Dya.eg.db |
| • MeSH.Ani.FGSC.eg.db | • MeSH.Eco.55989.eg.db |
| • MeSH.Ath.eg.db | • MeSH.Eco.CFT073.eg.db |
| • MeSH.Bfl.eg.db | • MeSH.Eco.ED1a.eg.db |
| • MeSH.Bsu.168.eg.db | • MeSH.Eco.HS.eg.db |
| • MeSH.Bsu.TUB10.eg.db | • MeSH.Eco.IAI1.eg.db |
| • MeSH.Bta.eg.db | • MeSH.Eco.IAI39.eg.db |
| • MeSH.Cal.SC5314.eg.db | • MeSH.Eco.K12.DH10B.eg.db |
| • MeSH.Cbr.eg.db | • MeSH.Eco.K12.MG1655.eg.db |
| • MeSH.Cel.eg.db | • MeSH.Eco.O127.H6.E2348.69.eg.db |
| • MeSH.Cfa.eg.db | • MeSH.Eco.O157.H7.EDL933.eg.db |
| • MeSH.Cin.eg.db | • MeSH.Eco.O157.H7.Sakai.eg.db |
| • MeSH.Cja.eg.db | • MeSH.Eco.S88.eg.db |
| • MeSH.Cpo.eg.db | • MeSH.Eco.UMN026.eg.db |
| • MeSH.Cre.eg.db | • MeSH.Eqc.eg.db |
| • MeSH.Dan.eg.db | • MeSH.Gga.eg.db |
| • MeSH.Dda.3937.eg.db | • MeSH.Gma.eg.db |
| • MeSH.Ddi.AX4.eg.db | • MeSH.Hsa.eg.db |
| • MeSH.Der.eg.db | • MeSH.Laf.eg.db |
| • MeSH.Dgr.eg.db | • MeSH.Lma.eg.db |
| • MeSH.Dme.eg.db | • MeSH.Mdo.eg.db |
| • MeSH.Dmo.eg.db | • MeSH.Mes.eg.db |
| • MeSH.Dpe.eg.db | • MeSH.Mga.eg.db |
| | • MeSH.Miy.eg.db |
| | • MeSH.Mml.eg.db |

- MeSH.Mmu.eg.db
- MeSH.Mtr.eg.db
- MeSH.Nle.eg.db
- MeSH.Oan.eg.db
- MeSH.Ocu.eg.db
- MeSH.Oni.eg.db
- MeSH.Osa.eg.db
- MeSH.Pab.eg.db
- MeSH.Pae.PAO1.eg.db
- MeSH.Pfa.3D7.eg.db
- MeSH.Pto.eg.db
- MeSH.Ptr.eg.db
- MeSH.Rno.eg.db
- MeSH.Sau.USA300TCH1516.eg.db
- MeSH.Sce.S288c.eg.db
- MeSH.Sco.A32.eg.db
- MeSH.Sil.eg.db
- MeSH.Spo.972h.eg.db
- MeSH.Spu.eg.db
- MeSH.Ssc.eg.db
- MeSH.Syn.eg.db
- MeSH.Tbr.9274.eg.db
- MeSH.Tgo.ME49.eg.db
- MeSH.Tgu.eg.db
- MeSH.Vvi.eg.db
- MeSH.Xla.eg.db
- MeSH.Xtr.eg.db
- MeSH.Zma.eg.db

Github

- <https://github.com/morota>

PARTICIPATION IN MEETINGS, SYMPOSIUMS, AND WORKSHOPS

- | | |
|------|--|
| 2024 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ASAS-CSAS-WSASAS Annual Meeting. Calgary TELUS Convention Centre, Calgary, Alberta, Canada. July 21-25, 2024. • ADSA 2024 Annual Meeting. Palm Beach County Convention Center, West Palm Beach, FL, USA. June 16–19, 2024. |
| 2023 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ASAS-CSAS-WSASAS Annual Meeting. Albuquerque Convention Center, Albuquerque, NM, USA. July 16-20, 2023. • Leveraging High-Throughput Phenotyping Techniques to Study Complex Traits. Quantitative Genetics and Genomics Gordon Research Conference. Four Points Sheraton/Holiday Inn Express, Ventura, CA, USA. February 12-17, 2023. |
| 2022 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The 12th World Congress of Genetics Applied to Livestock Production. De Doelen International Conference Center Rotterdam, Rotterdam, The Netherlands. July 3-8, 2022. • CAIA/CCI SWVA Agricultural Cyber Field Day. Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, VA, USA. April 28, 2022. • CAIA's Big Event. Inn at Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, VA, USA. March 28, 2022. • The 141th Japanese Society of Breeding Meeting. Online. March 20-21, 2022. |

- 2021
 - The 140th Japanese Society of Breeding Meeting. Online. September 23-25, 2021.
 - The National Association of Plant Breeders (NAPB) 2021 Annual Meeting. Online. August 15-19, 2021.
 - The 128th Japanese Society of Animal Science Meeting. Online. March 27-30, 2021.
 - The 139th Japanese Society of Breeding Meeting. Online. March 19-21, 2021.
 - 2021 North American Plant Phenotyping Network (NAPPN) Annual Conference. Online. February 16-19, 2021.
- 2020
 - The 6th International Conference of Quantitative Genetics. Online. November 2-12, 2020.
 - The 138th Japanese Society of Breeding Meeting. Online. October 10-11, 2020.
 - The 2020 European Conference on Computer Vision (ECCV 2020). Online. August 24-28, 2020.
 - MIRU 2020. The 23rd Meeting on Image Recognition and Understanding. Online. August 2-5, 2020.
- 2019
 - NCERA-225 Meeting. Implementation and Strategies for National Beef Cattle Genetic Evaluation. Alphin Stuart Livestock Arena, Blacksburg, VA, USA. October 10-11, 2019.
 - Phenome 2019. El Conquistador Tucson, A Hilton Resort, Tucson, AZ, USA. February 6-9, 2019.
- 2018
 - Agrigenomic Industry Workshop. Co-working space Kayabacho Co-Edo, Chuo-ku, Tokyo, Japan. September 14, 2018.
 - UNL Plant Phenomics Symposium. Cather Dining Complex, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, USA. April 2, 2018.
- 2017
 - EPSCoR 2017 Track 2 Kickoff Meeting. National Science Foundation, Alexandria, VA, USA. October 3, 2017.
 - The 15th International Symposium on Rice Functional Genomics. Gyeonggi Small and Medium Business Support Center, Suwon, Gyeonggi, South Korea. September 25-28, 2017.
- 2016
 - NCERA-225 Meeting. Implementation and Strategies for National Beef Cattle Genetic Evaluation. Stoney Creek Hotel, St. Joseph, MO, USA. October 27-28, 2016.
 - The 5th International Conference on Quantitative Genetics. Monona Terrace Community and Convention Center, Madison, WI, USA. June 12-17, 2016.
- 2015
 - The 29th International Mammalian Genome Conference. Yokohama Port Opening Memorial Hall, Yokohama, Japan. November 8-11, 2015.
 - DNA Technology: Where we've been, where we are, and where we're headed. The US Meat Animal Research Center, Clay Center, NE, USA. October 19, 2015.

- GO-FAANG Workshop. National Academy of Sciences Building, Washington, DC, USA. October 7-8, 2015.
- 2014
- Sheep Genomics Workshop. University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, USA. November 13-14, 2014.
 - NCERA-225 Meeting. Implementation and Strategies for National Beef Cattle Genetic Evaluation. Bozeman, MT, USA. October 23-24, 2014.
- 2009
- Symposium: Statistical Genetics of Livestock for the Post-Genomic Era (SGLPGE). University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI, USA. May 4-6, 2009.
- 2008
- The 109th Japanese Society of Animal Science Meeting. Tokiwa University, Mito, Ibaraki, Japan. March 27-29, 2009.
- ADDITIONAL
TRAINING
- 2019
- Quantitative and Statistical Genetics. The University of Tokyo, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo, Japan. October 17-18. Taught by Daniel Gianola.
 - Phenome Digital Phenotyping Workshop. Phenome 2019. El Conquistador Tucson, A Hilton Resort, Tucson, AZ. February 6. Taught by Malia Gehan, Noah Fahlgren, Joshua Peschel, Sierra Young, Magdalena Julkowska and Alina Zare.
- 2016
- Next Generation Plant and Animal Breeding Programs Workshop. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. March 21-25. Taught by John Hickey, Gregor Gorjanc, and Chris Gaynor.
- 2015
- Participant of the Research Development Fellows Program (RDFP)
- 2014
- Participant of Fall 2014 Adopting Research Based Instructional Strategies for Enhancing (ARISE) Professional Development Programs - Just in Time Teaching (JiTT)
 - 19th Summer Institute in Statistical Genetics: "Module 23: Advanced Quantitative Genetics". University of Washington. July 23-25. Taught by Mike Goddard and Peter Visscher.
 - 19th Summer Institute in Statistical Genetics: "Module 19: Statistical & Quantitative Genetics of Disease". University of Washington. July 21-23. Taught by John Witte and Naomi Wray.
 - UC Davis Bioinformatics Training Program: "Using Galaxy for Analysis of High Throughput Sequence Data". University of California, Davis. June 16-20. Taught by the Bioinformatics Core.
 - Short course: "Evolutionary Quantitative Genetics". University of Wisconsin-Madison. May 19-23. Taught by Bruce Walsh.
- 2013
- Short course: "Statistical methods for prediction of complex traits using whole-genome molecular markers". University of Wisconsin-Madison. May 27-31. Taught by Daniel Gianola and Gustavo de los Campos.

- 2012
- Short course: “Introduction to genome-enabled selection & Inferring causal phenotype networks using structural equation models”. Kyoto University. August 31. Taught by Guilherme J.M. Rosa.
 - Short course: “Identifying Genes for Complex and Mendelian Traits Using Next Generation Sequence Data”. 26th International Biometric Conference. Kobe International Conference Center, Kobe Japan. August 26. Taught by Suzanne Leal.
 - Short course: “Programming and computer algorithms with focus on genomic selection in animal breeding”. University of Georgia. May 15 - June 1. Taught by Ignacy Misztal, Shogo Tsuruta, Ignacio Aguilar, Zulma Vitezica, and Andres Legarra.
- 2006
- Short course: “Estimation of Variance Components in Animal Breeding”. Obihiro University of Agriculture and Veterinary Medicine. November. Taught by Shogo Tsuruta.
- MISCELLANEOUS
- Languages: English and Japanese
 - Computer skills
 - Statistical/Numerical computational tools: R and Octave
 - Computer vision and image processing: Python and MATLAB
 - Content-description languages: XML, XHTML, CSS, L^AT_EX, and Markdown
 - Operating systems: Linux and Mac OS X
 - Number of new papers read: 2023 (145), 2022 (60), 2021 (60), 2020 (130), 2019 (95), 2018 (125), 2017 (130), 2016 (142), 2015 (148)
 - Courses taken for credits at the University of Wisconsin-Madison
 - Spring 2012
 - Animal Sciences 875-004: Topics in Analysis of Quantitative Genomic Data (Daniel Gianola)
 - Dairy Science 875-005: Parallel Programming & High Performance Computing (Xiao-Lin Nick Wu)
 - Fall 2011
 - Dairy Science 875-005: Molecular Aspects of Animal Breeding (Hasan Khatib)
 - Statistics 840: Statistical Model Building and Learning (Grace Wahba)
 - Spring 2011
 - Mathematics 609: Mathematical Methods in Systems Biology (Gheorghe Craciun)
 - Statistics 610: Introduction to Statistical Inference (Chunming Zhang)
 - Statistics 992-001: Statistical Methods for QTL Mapping (Karl Broman)
 - Fall 2010
 - Statistics 609: Mathematical Statistics I (Chunming Zhang)
 - Statistics 701: Applied Time Series Analysis, Forecasting & Control I (Yazhen Wang)
 - Statistics 775: Introduction to Bayesian Decision & Control (Kam-Wah Tsui)
 - Summer 2010
 - Population Health Sciences 904: Analytic Methods in Genetic Epidemiology (Corinne Engelman, Karl Broman, Bret Payseur, Kristin Meyers)
 - Spring 2010

- Animal Sciences 875: Linear Models with Applications in Biology and Agriculture (Daniel Gianola)
- Statistics 850: Theory & Application of Regression and Analysis of Variance II (Wei-Yin Loh)
- Fall 2009
 - Computer Science 576: Introduction to Bioinformatics (Colin Dewey)
 - Dairy Science 875-006: Design & Analysis of Microarray Experiments in Agriculture (Guilherme J. M. Rosa)
 - Dairy Science 875-011: Introduction to Bayesian Data Analysis with R (Xiao-Lin Nick Wu)
 - Genetics 629: Evolutionary Genetics (John Doebley, Bret Larget, Bret Payseur)
 - Statistics 849: Theory & Application of Regression and Analysis of Variance I (Sunduz Keles)
- Summer 2009
 - Computer Science 367: Introduction to Data Structure
- Spring 2009
 - Agronomy 771: Experimental Design (Mike Casler)
 - Agronomy 772: Applications in ANOVA (Mike Casler)
 - Mathematics 222: Calculus and Analytic Geometry
 - Statistics 771: Statistical Computing (Michael Newton)
- Fall 2008
 - Statistics 424: Statistical Experimental Design for Engineers (Peter Z. G. Qian)
 - Statistics 541: Introduction to Biostatistics (Ismor Fischer)
 - Zoology 645: Modeling in Population Genetics & Evolution (Andrew Peters)
- Summer 2008
 - Computer Science 302: Introduction to Programming
 - Mathematics 431: Introduction to the Theory of Probability

REFERENCES

References and additional information available upon request.