



DELHI TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

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PRACTICAL - 8

AIM:

Write the transactions in SQL highlighting the use of following three transaction statements:

1. COMMIT
2. ROLLBACK
3. SAVEPOINT

CODE AND OUTPUT:

Database Used :

The screenshot shows a database query editor with a toolbar at the top. The query entered is:

```
1 • select * from books_server;  
2
```

Below the query editor is the 'Result Grid' showing the output of the query. The grid has columns: Book_name, Book_ID, Author, Genre, and Publication_year. The data is as follows:

Book_name	Book_ID	Author	Genre	Publication_year
Belltols	1	Earnest hemmingway	Action	2001
Kuruku	2	Fostina Bama	Adventure	2013
Shahnama	3	Firdosi	Fiction	1994
The Castle	4	Frans kalka	Detective	2000
Apple kart	5	G.B. Shaw	fantasy	1995
Superman	6	G. B. Shaw	Action	2000
About H	7	G.B. Desani	Fiction	2014
The Man	8	G.B. Shaw	Horror	1996
Kantarberry Tales	9	Jiophere Chopher	Detective	1995
Silas Marnar	10	George Elliot	Fantasy	2012
Animal Farm	11	George Ordwell	Comic	2020
Eighty Four	12	George Ordwell	Horror	1999
Tughlaq	13	Girish	Fiction	1996
Fost	14	Goethe	Adventure	2015
Paraja	15	Gopinath	Fantasy	1991
NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

Commit :

```
For server side help, type 'help contents'

mysql> use college_library
Database changed
mysql> start transaction;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)

mysql> delete from books_server where Publication_year=2000;
Query OK, 2 rows affected (0.30 sec)

mysql> commit;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.13 sec)

mysql> _
```

```
mysql> select * from books_server;
```

Book_name	Book_ID	Author	Genre	Publication_year
Belltols	1	Earnest hemmingway	Action	2001
Kuruku	2	Fostina Bama	Adventure	2013
Shahnama	3	Firdosi	Fiction	1994
Apple kart	5	G.B. Shaw	fantasy	1995
About H	7	G.B. Desani	Fiction	2014
The Man	8	G.B. Shaw	Horror	1996
Kantarberry Tales	9	Jiophere Chopher	Detective	1995
Silas Marner	10	George Elliot	Fantasy	2012
Animal Farm	11	George Ordwell	Comic	2020
Eighty Four	12	George Ordwell	Horror	1999
Tughlaq	13	Girish	Fiction	1996
Fost	14	Goethe	Adventure	2015
Paraja	15	Gopinath	Fantasy	1991

```
13 rows in set (0.03 sec)

mysql>
```

Rollback :

```
mysql> start transaction;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)

mysql> delete from books_server where Publication_year = 1994;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.03 sec)

mysql> rollback;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.19 sec)

mysql> select * from books_server;
```

Book_name	Book_ID	Author	Genre	Publication_year
Belltols	1	Earnest hemmingway	Action	2001
Kuruku	2	Fostina Bama	Adventure	2013
Shahnama	3	Firdosi	Fiction	1994
Apple kart	5	G.B. Shaw	fantasy	1995
About H	7	G.B. Desani	Fiction	2014
The Man	8	G.B. Shaw	Horror	1996
Kantarberry Tales	9	Jiophere Chopher	Detective	1995
Silas Marner	10	George Elliot	Fantasy	2012
Animal Farm	11	George Ordwell	Comic	2020
Eighty Four	12	George Ordwell	Horror	1999
Tughlaq	13	Girish	Fiction	1996
Fost	14	Goethe	Adventure	2015
Paraja	15	Gopinath	Fantasy	1991

```
13 rows in set (0.02 sec)

mysql>
```

Savepoint :

```
mysql> start transaction;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)

mysql> savepoint v1;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)

mysql> delete from books_server where Publication_year = 2020;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.04 sec)

mysql> savepoint v2;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)

mysql> delete from books_server where Publication_year = 2015;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

mysql> savepoint v3;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)

mysql> delete from books_server where Publication_year = 2012;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select * from books_server;
```

Book_name	Book_ID	Author	Genre	Publication_year
BelltoIs	1	Earnest hemmingway	Action	2001
Kuruku	2	Fostina Bama	Adventure	2013
Shahnama	3	Firdosi	Fiction	1994
Apple kart	5	G.B. Shaw	fantasy	1995
About H	7	G.B. Desani	Fiction	2014
The Man	8	G.B. Shaw	Horror	1996
Kantarberry Tales	9	Jiophere Chopher	Detective	1995
Eighty Four	12	George Ordwell	Horror	1999
Tughlaq	13	Girish	Fiction	1996
Paraja	15	Gopinath	Fantasy	1991

```
10 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql>
```

```
mysql> rollback to v3;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)

mysql> select * from books_server;
```

Book_name	Book_ID	Author	Genre	Publication_year
BelltoIs	1	Earnest hemmingway	Action	2001
Kuruku	2	Fostina Bama	Adventure	2013
Shahnama	3	Firdosi	Fiction	1994
Apple kart	5	G.B. Shaw	fantasy	1995
About H	7	G.B. Desani	Fiction	2014
The Man	8	G.B. Shaw	Horror	1996
Kantarberry Tales	9	Jiophere Chopher	Detective	1995
Silas Marner	10	George Elliot	Fantasy	2012
Eighty Four	12	George Ordwell	Horror	1999
Tughlaq	13	Girish	Fiction	1996
Paraja	15	Gopinath	Fantasy	1991

```
11 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql>
```

Belltols	1	Ernest hemmingway	Action	2001
Kuruku	2	Fostina Bama	Adventure	2013
Shahnama	3	Firdosi	Fiction	1994
Apple kart	5	G.B. Shaw	fantasy	1995
About H	7	G.B. Desani	Fiction	2014
The Man	8	G.B. Shaw	Horror	1996
Kantarberry Tales	9	Jiophere Chopher	Detective	1995
Silas Marner	10	George Elliot	Fantasy	2012
Eighty Four	12	George Ordwell	Horror	1999
Tughlaq	13	Girish	Fiction	1996
Paraja	15	Gopinath	Fantasy	1991

11 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> rollback to v2;

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)

mysql> select * from books_server;

Book_name	Book_ID	Author	Genre	Publication_year
Belltols	1	Ernest hemmingway	Action	2001
Kuruku	2	Fostina Bama	Adventure	2013
Shahnama	3	Firdosi	Fiction	1994
Apple kart	5	G.B. Shaw	fantasy	1995
About H	7	G.B. Desani	Fiction	2014
The Man	8	G.B. Shaw	Horror	1996
Kantarberry Tales	9	Jiophere Chopher	Detective	1995
Silas Marner	10	George Elliot	Fantasy	2012
Eighty Four	12	George Ordwell	Horror	1999
Tughlaq	13	Girish	Fiction	1996
Fost	14	Goethe	Adventure	2015
Paraja	15	Gopinath	Fantasy	1991

12 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql>