Source code of IR_P02

1.StartInformationRetrieval.java:

package com.irpt2.main;

* @param Seed url

* @param crawl depth

```
import java.io.File;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.nio.file.Path;
import java.nio.file.Paths;
import java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.HashSet;
import java.util.LinkedList;
import java.util.Map;
import java.util.Set;
import com.irpt2.manager.SearchManager;
import com.irpt2.util.Utils;
import com.irpt2.constants.Constants;
import com.irpt2.manager.IndexingManager;
import com.irpt2.crawler.WebCrawler;
public class StartInformationRetrieval {
       static Utils util = new Utils();
       /* Takes the input parameters and passes them onto the other methods for
execution
```

```
* @param index folder path
 * @param query*/
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
       //make sure all required parameters were entered
       if (args.length < 4) {
              System.out.println(Constants.HELP MESSAGE);
       } else {
              //start setting data received from command line
       String urlBeforenormalization= args[0].trim();
       String url= util.normalizeUrl(urlBeforenormalization);
       int crawldepth = Integer.parseInt(args[1]);
       String indexPath = args[2].trim();
       File theinDir = new File(indexPath);
         // if the directory does not exist, create it
       if (!theinDir.exists()) {
         try{
            theinDir.mkdir();
         }
         catch(SecurityException se){
            //handle it
         }
       } else {
              for(File file: theinDir.listFiles())
                 if (!file.isDirectory())
                   file.delete();
       }
       String rankingModel = Constants.RANKING_MODEL_VS;
       String query = null;
```

```
String filePath="C:\\Users\\Public\\Documents\\docsfromweb";
               File theDir = new File(filePath);
                // if the directory does not exist, create it
               if (!theDir.exists()) {
                 try{
                   theDir.mkdir();
                 catch(SecurityException se){
                   //handle it
                 }
               } else {
                      for(File file: theDir.listFiles())
                         if (!file.isDirectory())
                           file.delete();
               }
                      StringBuilder stringBuilder = new StringBuilder();
                      for (int i = 3; i < args.length; i++) {
                              stringBuilder.append(args[i] + " "); //if there is more than one
word in the query, append all of them to make them a single string, eg: "hi, how are you"
should be considered as a string instead of 4 diff strings
                      query = stringBuilder.toString().trim();
                      //end setting data received from command line
                              System.out.println(Constants.WELCOME_MESSAGE);//exeute
program if valid inputs were recieved
                              crawlFirst(url,crawldepth,filePath,indexPath);
                              executeTask(filePath, indexPath, rankingModel, query);
               }
```

}

```
/* Takes the url and depth and crawls the url according to the depth mentioned,
while simultaneously collecting their links, adding them to
        * pages.txt, creates a file that has the url's body content
        * @param url
        * @param depth
        * @param filepath
        * @param indexpath
        * */
  private static Set<String> pagesVisited = new HashSet<String>();
  static Map<Integer,LinkedList<String>> urllinksmap= new HashMap<>();
  public static void crawlFirst(String url,int depth, String filepath, String indexpath) throws
IOException {
       int i=0;
       int depthcount=1;
       int seintheloop=0;
    int loopcount=0;
        urllinksmap.put(depthcount, new LinkedList<String>());
        if(depth==0) {
                WebCrawler infocrawler = new WebCrawler();
           infocrawler.crawl(url);
            pagesVisited.add(url);
            String content = infocrawler.TextInTheWebpage();
             if (content == null) {
                System.exit(0);
                }
          String title= infocrawler.Title();
            if(title==null) {System.exit(0);}
```

```
util.addtopagestxt(indexpath, url, 0);
             util.FileCreator(url,content,title,filepath,i);
     }
        else{
               while (depthcount<=depth)
     {
        String currentUrl;
        WebCrawler infocrawler = new WebCrawler();
        if(urllinksmap.get(depthcount).isEmpty())
          if(seintheloop==1) //this is to prevent the crash in case of the seed url being the
error
          { System.exit(0);
          }
          currentUrl = url;
          pagesVisited.add(url);
          seintheloop++;
       }
       else
          currentUrl = nextUrl(urllinksmap.get(depthcount));
       }
        infocrawler.crawl(currentUrl); // Lots of stuff happening here. Look at the crawl
method in webcrawler
      if(currentUrl==url) {util.addtopagestxt(indexpath, currentUrl, 0);}
      else {util.addtopagestxt(indexpath, currentUrl, depthcount);}
      if(urllinksmap.get(depthcount).size()==0) { if(loopcount<1) {</pre>
        urllinksmap.get(depthcount).addAll(infocrawler.getLinks());}
```

```
else {urllinksmap.get(depthcount+1).addAll(infocrawler.getLinks());} //REMEMBER
THIS
        loopcount++;
        } //depthcount++; no chance
       else {
        if(!urllinksmap.containsKey(depthcount+1)) //check if that doesn't exist
        {urllinksmap.put(depthcount+1, new LinkedList<String>());}
       urllinksmap.get(depthcount+1).addAll(infocrawler.getLinks());
       }
      if(urllinksmap.get(depthcount).size()==0) {if(loopcount>1){depthcount++;}}
       String content = infocrawler.TextInTheWebpage();
       if (content == null) {
        continue;
       }
       String title=infocrawler.Title();
       if (title == null) {
        continue;
       }
       util.FileCreator(currentUrl,content,title,filepath,i);
       i++;
     }
 }
     System.out.println("\n**Done** Visited " + pagesVisited.size() + " web page(s)");
 }
  /* Creates objects of indexing and search managers and calls their functions for indexing
and searching the query respectively
  * @param filepath
  * @param indexpath
  * @param rankingmodel
  * @param query*/
```

private static void executeTask(String filePath, String indexPath, String rankingModel, String query) throws Exception {

```
System.out.println(Constants.INDEXING STARTED MSG);
              util.insertNewLine();
              IndexingManager indexingManager = new IndexingManager();
              indexingManager.startIndexing(filePath,indexPath,rankingModel);
              System.out.println(Constants.INDEXING_COMPLETED_MSG);
              util.insertNewLine();
              Path path = Paths.get(indexPath);
              //IndexingManager.getParsedDocs(path);
              System.out.println(Constants.SEARCH QUERY MSG+query);
              SearchManager searchManager = new SearchManager();
              searchManager.initiateSearch(path,query,rankingModel);
              util.insertNewLine();
              System.out.println(Constants.EXITING);
       }
 /* returns the nexturl taht has to be crawled after checking whether it has already been
crawled
  * @param LINKEDLIST x*/
        private static String nextUrl(LinkedList<String> x)
         {
           String nextUrl;
           do
           {
              if(x.isEmpty()) {return "";}
             nextUrl=util.normalizeUrl(x.remove(0));
           } while(pagesVisited.contains(nextUrl));
           pagesVisited.add(nextUrl);
```

```
return nextUrl;
         }
}
2.WebCrawler.java:
package com.irpt2.crawler;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.LinkedList;
import java.util.List;
import org.jsoup.Connection;
import org.jsoup.Jsoup;
import org.jsoup.nodes.Document;
import org.jsoup.nodes.Element;
import org.jsoup.select.Elements;
public class WebCrawler {
 private List<String> links = new LinkedList<String>(); // Just a list of URLs
  private Document htmlDocument; // This is our web page
 /*Start crawling the url and collect all the links
  * @param url
   */
  private static final String USER_AGENT =
      "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; WOW64) AppleWebKit/535.1 (KHTML, like Gecko)
Chrome/13.0.782.112 Safari/535.1";
 public void crawl(String url)
 {
```

```
try
    {
       if (url == "") // This is to avoid the error
              return;
      Connection connection = Jsoup.connect(url).header("Accept-Encoding", "gzip,
deflate").userAgent(USER AGENT).maxBodySize(0)
         .timeout(600000);
      Document htmlDocument = connection.get();
      this.htmlDocument = htmlDocument;
      if(connection.response().statusCode() == 200) // 200 is the HTTP OK status code
indicating that everything is great.
      {
      System.out.println("Received web page at " + url);
      }
      if(!connection.response().contentType().contains("text/html"))
      {
        System.out.println ("**Failure** Retrieved something other than HTML");\\
        Connection connection1 =
Jsoup.connect("http://www.daenotes.com/").userAgent(USER_AGENT);
      this.htmlDocument=connection1.get();//this is to handle non-html documents
      }
      Elements linksOnPage = htmlDocument.select("a[href]");
      System.out.println("Found (" + linksOnPage.size() + ") links");
      for(Element link: linksOnPage)
      {
        this.links.add(link.absUrl("href"));
      }
    catch(IOException ioe)
```

```
{
      // We were not successful in our HTTP request
      System.out.println("Error in out HTTP request " + ioe);
    }
    catch (Exception e) {
       System.out.println("Error " + e);
    }
 }
 /* Extracts the body text from the Html Document*/
 public String TextInTheWebpage()
    if(this.htmlDocument == null)
    {
      System.out.println("ERROR! Call crawl() before performing analysis on the
document");
    return null;}
    String bodyText = this.htmlDocument.body().text();
    return bodyText.toLowerCase();
 }
 /* Extracts the title from the Html Document*/
 public String Title()
 {
       if(this.htmlDocument == null)
    {
       System.out.println("ERROR! Call crawl() before performing analysis on the
document");
    }
    String Title = this.htmlDocument.title();
```

```
return Title;
  }
  /* Return the links found on the url */
  public List<String> getLinks()
    return this.links;
  }
}
3.IndexingManager.java:
package com.irpt2.manager;
import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.io.File;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.InputStream;
import java.io.InputStreamReader;
import java.nio.charset.StandardCharsets;
import java.nio.file.FileVisitResult;
import java.nio.file.Files;
import java.nio.file.Path;
import java.nio.file.Paths;
import java.nio.file.SimpleFileVisitor;
import java.nio.file.attribute.BasicFileAttributes;
import java.nio.file.attribute.UserDefinedFileAttributeView;
import org.apache.lucene.analysis.Analyzer;
import org.apache.lucene.analysis.en.EnglishAnalyzer;
```

```
import org.apache.lucene.document.Document;
import org.apache.lucene.document.Field;
import org.apache.lucene.document.StringField;
import org.apache.lucene.document.TextField;
import org.apache.lucene.index.DirectoryReader;
import org.apache.lucene.index.IndexReader;
import org.apache.lucene.index.IndexWriter;
import org.apache.lucene.index.IndexWriterConfig;
import org.apache.lucene.index.Term;
import org.apache.lucene.index.IndexWriterConfig.OpenMode;
import org.apache.lucene.store.Directory;
import org.apache.lucene.store.FSDirectory;
import com.irpt2.constants.Constants;
import com.irpt2.util.Utils;
/**
* Handles indexing of files
*/
public class IndexingManager {
       /**
       * Start indexing of documents in the provided document path
       * @param folderPath
       * @param indexPath
       * @param rankingModel
       */
       public void startIndexing(String folderPath, String indexPath, String rankingModel) {
```

```
final Path docPath = Paths.get(folderPath);
              Path indexFilePath = Paths.get(indexPath);
              if (!Files.isReadable(docPath)) {
                     System.out.println(Constants.UNABLE TO READ FILE +
docPath.toAbsolutePath());
                     System.exit(0);
              }
              try {
                     System.out.println(Constants.INDEXING_MSG + indexFilePath);
                     Directory directory;
                     /**
                      * EnglishAnalyzer implements PorterStemmer Algorithm using
                      * PorterStemFilter
                      */
                     Analyzer analyzer = new EnglishAnalyzer();
                     IndexWriterConfig indexWriterConfig = new
IndexWriterConfig(analyzer);
                      * Creating index in directory
                      */
                     if (Files.notExists(indexFilePath)) {
                            // Create a new index in the directory, removing any
previously
```

```
// indexed documents:
                             indexWriterConfig.setOpenMode(OpenMode.CREATE);
                             directory = FSDirectory.open(indexFilePath);
                     } else {
                            // Add new documents to an existing index:
indexWriterConfig.setOpenMode(OpenMode.CREATE_OR_APPEND);
                             directory = FSDirectory.open(indexFilePath);
                     }
                     Utils util = new Utils();
                     indexWriterConfig.setSimilarity(util.getSimilarity(rankingModel));
                     IndexWriter indexWriter = new IndexWriter(directory,
indexWriterConfig);
                     indexFiles(indexWriter, docPath);
                     indexWriter.close();
                     IndexReader indexReader =
DirectoryReader.open(FSDirectory.open(indexFilePath));
                     System.out.println("Total indexed file: " + indexReader.numDocs());
                     indexReader.close();
              } catch (IOException e) {
                     e.printStackTrace();
              } catch (Exception e) {
                     e.printStackTrace();
              }
       }
        * Indexes the given file using the given writer, or if a directory is
```

* given, recurses over files and directories found under the given

```
* directory.
        * @param writer
                Creates/updates indexes during the indexing process.
        * @param path
               The path of files to be indexed.
        * @param numofpv
        * @throws IOException
        */
       private void indexFiles(final IndexWriter indexWriter, Path path) throws IOException
{
              if (Files.isDirectory(path)) {
                      Files.walkFileTree(path, new SimpleFileVisitor<Path>() {
                              @Override
                             public FileVisitResult visitFile(Path filePath, BasicFileAttributes
fileAttr) throws IOException {
                                     try {
                                            if (Files.isReadable(filePath)) {
                                                    indexFile(indexWriter, filePath);
                                            } else {
System.out.println(Constants.UNABLE_TO_READ_FILE + filePath.toAbsolutePath());
                                            }
                                     } catch (IOException e) {
                                            e.printStackTrace();
                                     } catch (Exception e) {
                                            e.printStackTrace();
                                     }
```

```
return FileVisitResult.CONTINUE;
                            }
                     });
              } else {
                     if (Files.isReadable(path)) {
                             indexFile(indexWriter, path);
                     } else {
                             System.out.println(Constants.UNABLE_TO_READ_FILE +
path.toAbsolutePath());
                     }
              }
       }
       /** Index each document
        * @param i */
       private void indexFile(IndexWriter indexWriter, Path filePath) throws IOException {
              try (InputStream stream = Files.newInputStream(filePath)) {
                     // document represents a virtual document with Fields
                     Document document = new Document();
                     // Field represents the key value pair relationship where a key is
                     // used to identify the value to be indexed.
                     // Create fields in the document.
                     Field filePathData = new StringField(Constants.FIELD_PATH,
filePath.toString(), Field.Store.YES);
                     Field content = new TextField(Constants.FIELD CONTENT,new
BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(stream, StandardCharsets.UTF 8)));
                      final UserDefinedFileAttributeView view =
Files.getFileAttributeView(filePath, UserDefinedFileAttributeView.class);
```

```
Utils util= new Utils();
                 Field url = new StringField("url",util.getUserDefinedAttribute(view, "url"),
Field.Store.YES);
                 Field title = new StringField("title", util.getUserDefinedAttribute(view,
"title"), Field.Store.YES);
                 document.add(title);
                 document.add(url);//}
                     // Adding created fields to the document.
                     document.add(filePathData);
                     document.add(content);
                     if (indexWriter.getConfig().getOpenMode() == OpenMode.CREATE) {
                            // New index, adding new document:
                            System.out.println(Constants.ADD_INDEX + filePath);
                            indexWriter.addDocument(document);
                     } else if (indexWriter.getConfig().getOpenMode() ==
OpenMode.CREATE_OR_APPEND) {
                            System.out.println(Constants.UPDATE_INDEX + filePath);
                            indexWriter.updateDocument(new
Term(Constants.FIELD_PATH, filePath.toString()), document);// Delete
                     }
              } catch (Exception e) {
                     e.printStackTrace();
              }
       }
}
```

4.SearchManager.java:

package com.irpt2.manager;

```
import java.io.IOException;
import java.nio.file.Path;
import org.apache.lucene.analysis.Analyzer;
import org.apache.lucene.analysis.en.EnglishAnalyzer;
import org.apache.lucene.document.Document;
import org.apache.lucene.index.DirectoryReader;
import org.apache.lucene.index.IndexReader;
import org.apache.lucene.queryparser.classic.QueryParser;
import org.apache.lucene.search.IndexSearcher;
import org.apache.lucene.search.Query;
import org.apache.lucene.search.ScoreDoc;
import org.apache.lucene.search.TopDocs;
import org.apache.lucene.store.FSDirectory;
import com.irpt2.constants.Constants;
import com.irpt2.util.Utils;
* Handles searching of entered query.
*/
public class SearchManager {
       static Utils util = new Utils();
       public void initiateSearch(Path indexPath, String searchString, String rankingModel)
throws Exception {
              String splChrs = Constants.SPL_CHARS;//search for special chars, and throw
```

error if found one

```
boolean found = searchString.matches("[" + splChrs + "]+");
              if (found) {
                     System.out.println(Constants.IMPROPER SEARCH QUERY);
                     System.exit(0);
              }
              IndexReader indexReader =
DirectoryReader.open(FSDirectory.open(indexPath));
              IndexSearcher searcher = new IndexSearcher(indexReader);
              searcher.setSimilarity(util.getSimilarity(rankingModel));
              // English Analyzer used for both Indexing and Searching as it uses
              // Porter Stemmer
              Analyzer analyzer = new EnglishAnalyzer();
              QueryParser parser = new QueryParser(Constants.FIELD_CONTENT, analyzer);
              Query query = parser.parse(searchString);
              search(searcher, query);
              indexReader.close();
       }
       /**
       * Makes a search using indexSearcher by passing the query to the searcher
       * @param indexSearcher
       * @param query
       * @throws IOException
       */
       private void search(IndexSearcher indexSearcher, Query query) throws IOException {
```

```
TopDocs topDocs =
indexSearcher.search(query,Constants.MAX_SEARCH_RESULTS); //TopDocs points to the
top N search results which matches the search criteria.
              ScoreDoc[] scoreDocs = topDocs.scoreDocs;
              System.out.println(Constants.ALL RESULTS+ topDocs.totalHits);
              if(topDocs.totalHits > Constants.MAX SEARCH RESULTS)//show the top most
n relevant results required
              System.out.println(Constants.MAX SEARCH RESULTS
+Constants.MOST_REL_MSG);
              Document doc = new Document();
              int i = 1;
              //print required information of the results
              for (ScoreDoc scoreDoc : scoreDocs) {
                     doc = indexSearcher.doc(scoreDoc.doc);
                     String path = doc.get(Constants.FIELD_PATH);
                     if (path != null) {
                            System.out.println(Constants.URL_RANK_MSG + i);
System.out.println(Constants.URL TITLE MSG+doc.get("title"));
                            System.out.println(Constants.URL MSG+doc.get("url"));
                            System.out.println(Constants.URL REL SCORE MSG +
scoreDoc.score);
                     } else {
                            System.out.println(Constants.NO_PATH+i);
                     }
                     util.insertNewLine();
                     j++;
              }
      }
}
```

```
5.Utils.java:
package com.irpt2.util;
import java.io.*;
import java.nio.ByteBuffer;
import java.nio.charset.StandardCharsets;
import java.nio.file.Files;
import java.nio.file.Path;
import java.nio.file.Paths;
import java.nio.file.attribute.UserDefinedFileAttributeView;
import org.apache.lucene.search.similarities.BM25Similarity;
import org.apache.lucene.search.similarities.ClassicSimilarity;
import org.apache.lucene.search.similarities.Similarity;
import com.irpt2.constants.Constants;
/**
* This class is used to create utility methods for this application
*/
public class Utils {
       /**Checks whether the input ranking model is a valid one.
        * @param rankingModel
```

* @return

*/

```
public boolean validRankingModel(String rankingModel){
              if(rankingModel.equalsIgnoreCase(Constants.RANKING MODEL VS) | |
rankingModel.equalsIgnoreCase(Constants.RANKING MODEL OK))
                     return true;
              else
                      return false;
       }
       /* Create a file that contains the body text of the url and then adds two user defined
attributes to the document namely url ands title
        * @param url
        * @param content
        * @param title
        * @param filepath
        * @param filenum*/
       public void FileCreator(String url, String content, String title, String filepath, int filenum
) throws IOException
        {
               String seperatedpath = "C:" + File.separator + "Users" + File.separator +
"Public"+File.separator+"Documents"+File.separator+"docsfromweb"+File.separator+String.
valueOf(filenum)+"tfurl.txt";
               try {
               File file= new File(seperatedpath);
               if(!file.exists()) {
                     file.createNewFile();}
               PrintWriter pw=new PrintWriter(file);
               pw.println(content);
               pw.close();
               }
              catch (IOException e) {
                     // TODO Auto-generated catch block
```

```
e.printStackTrace();}
               final Path docPath = Paths.get(seperatedpath);
               final UserDefinedFileAttributeView view =
Files.getFileAttributeView(docPath, UserDefinedFileAttributeView.class);
               view.write("url", StandardCharsets.UTF 8.encode(url));
               view.write("title", StandardCharsets.UTF 8.encode(title));
              }
       /**Print an empty line
       */
       public void insertNewLine(){
              System.out.println("\n");
       }
       /**Return the similarity to be set for indexing and searching as per the user input
        * @param rankingModel
        * @return Similarity
        */
       public Similarity getSimilarity(String rankingModel){
              Similarity classicSimilarity = new ClassicSimilarity();
              Similarity bm25Similarity = new BM25Similarity();
              if(rankingModel.equalsIgnoreCase(Constants.RANKING_MODEL_VS)){
                     return classicSimilarity;
              }
              else if(rankingModel.equalsIgnoreCase(Constants.RANKING MODEL OK)){
                     return bm25Similarity;
              }
```

```
else{
                      return classicSimilarity;
               }
       }
        /* Converts the String's domain part into lowercase, checks for a trailing slash at the
end of the url and removes it, checks if the url is an anchor(i.e., # or?), then it removes the
partr of the url after the anchor
        * and then returns the url
        * @param url*/
 public String normalizeUrl(String url) {
         String IcUrl=url;
         String dot= ".";
         int count=0;
               for(int index=0;index>=0 && index < lcUrl.length()&& count<4;index++)
               {
                      index = IcUrl.indexOf(dot, index + 1);
                 if(index>0) {
                         String s= lcUrl.substring(0, index);
                         lcUrl=lcUrl.replaceAll(s, s.toLowerCase());
                         count++;}
               }
        if(lcUrl.endsWith("/")){lcUrl=lcUrl.substring(0, lcUrl.length()-1);}
        String hash="#";
        String questionmark="?";
        if(lcUrl.indexOf(questionmark)>0) {lcUrl= lcUrl.substring(0,
lcUrl.indexOf(questionmark));}
        if(lcUrl.indexOf(hash)>0)
        { lcUrl= lcUrl.substring(0, lcUrl.indexOf(hash)); }
```

```
return lcUrl;}
/* adds the url along with its crawldepth to pages.txt in the index folder
* @param indexpath
* @param url
* @param depth*/
public void addtopagestxt(String path,String url, int depth)
{
        String x= path+"/pages.txt";
        String con=url+","+String.valueOf(depth);
              try {
              File file= new File(x);
              if(!file.exists()) {
                    file.createNewFile();}
              String filecontent = new String(Files.readAllBytes(Paths.get(x)));
              String content=filecontent+con;
             // if(content is there in file)
              PrintWriter pw=new PrintWriter(file);
             pw.println(content);
              pw.close();
              }
             catch (IOException e) {
                    // TODO Auto-generated catch block
                    e.printStackTrace();}
}
/* Gets the Userdefinedattritube from the document
* @param view
* @param attributeName
* */
```

```
public String getUserDefinedAttribute(UserDefinedFileAttributeView view, String
attributeName) throws IOException {
         if (view.list().contains(attributeName)) {
           ByteBuffer buffer = ByteBuffer.allocateDirect(view.size(attributeName));
           view.read(attributeName, buffer);
           buffer.flip();
           return StandardCharsets.UTF_8.decode(buffer).toString();
         } else {
           return "";
         }
 }
}
6.Constants.java:
package com.irpt2.constants;
/**
* All Static Data Captured Here
*/
public class Constants {
       //RANKING MODEL CONSTANTS
       public static final String RANKING MODEL VS = "VS";
       public static final String RANKING_MODEL_OK = "OK";
       //INDEXING CONSTANTS
       public static final String INDEX = "Index";
       public static final String INDEXING_STARTED_MSG = "Indexing your files...";
       public static final String INDEXING_MSG = "Indexing started for:\t";
       public static final String INDEXING_COMPLETED_MSG = "Indexing Completed.";
```

```
public static final String ADD INDEX = "Adding index file:\t";
       public static final String UPDATE INDEX = "Updating index file:\t";
       public static final String FIELD PATH = "FilePath";
       public static final String FIELD LAST UPDATED = "LastModified";
       public static final String FIELD CONTENT = "Content";
       //SEARCHING CONSTANTS
       public static final String SEARCH QUERY MSG = "Searching for query:\t";
       public static final int MAX SEARCH RESULTS = 10;
       public static final String ALL RESULTS = "Overall matching documents:\t";
       public static final String MOST_REL_MSG = "\tmost relevant documents:\t";
       public static final String DATE_FORMAT = "MM/dd/yyyy HH:mm:ss";
       public static final String URL RANK MSG = "Url Rank:\t";
       public static final String URL MSG = "Url is:\t";
       public static final String URL TITLE MSG = "Title is:\t";
       public static final String URL REL SCORE MSG = "Url Relevance score:\t";
       //WARNING MESSAGES
       public static final String HELP_MESSAGE="You must enter all valid arguments.Please
try again.";
       public static final String PATH_NON_EXISTENT="The entered file path is not valid";
       public static final String UNABLE TO READ FILE="Unable to read file from the
path:\t";
       public static final String IMPROPER SEARCH QUERY="Improper Search Query.";
       public static final String NO PATH = "No Path field available at search result:\t";
       //PROGRAM START AND END MESSAGES
```

```
public static final String WELCOME_MESSAGE="====\tWelcome To Information
Retrieval System\t====";

public static final String EXITING="====\tEXECUTION COMPLETED.\t====";

//SPECIAL CHARS

public static final String SPL_CHARS = "-/@#$%^&_+=()!{};.*,<>?':|";
}
```