# Peer Feedback in Econometrics II

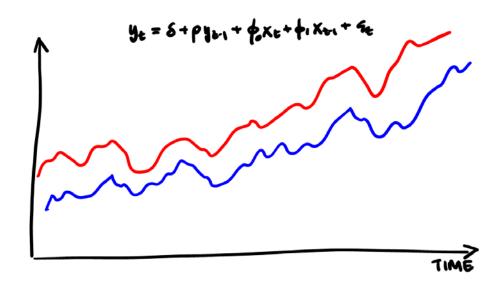
14.6.2018

By Morten Nyboe Tabor

 $morten.nyboe.tabor@econ.ku.dk \mid @mortentabor$ 

Department of Economics, University of Copenhagen

I teach Econometrics II, a mandatory 3. year BA-course with 80/250 students. The course teaches statistical methods to Economics students.





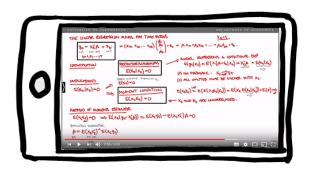
Over the last years, we have completely restructured the teaching and the structure of the course.

Focus on active learning and problem based teaching

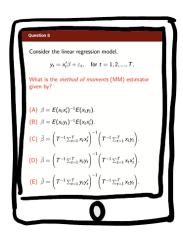
# Students must prepare for lectures



Read 10 pages in lecture note.



Watch a 10-minute video with derivations, explanations, and interpretation of one topic.



Complete an online review quiz with 5-10 multiple choice questions on key topics.



# 2200-F18;Econometrics II > Modules





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Updated list of students qualified for the exam

I have updated the list of students qualified fo...

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Posted on:

16 May 2018 at 20:39





So far, only 28 of the 64 students who are qu...

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Posted on:

16 May 2018 at 10:30

#### Have you completed the external evaluation?



Have you completed the external evaluation f...

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Posted on:

15 May 2018 at 16:33

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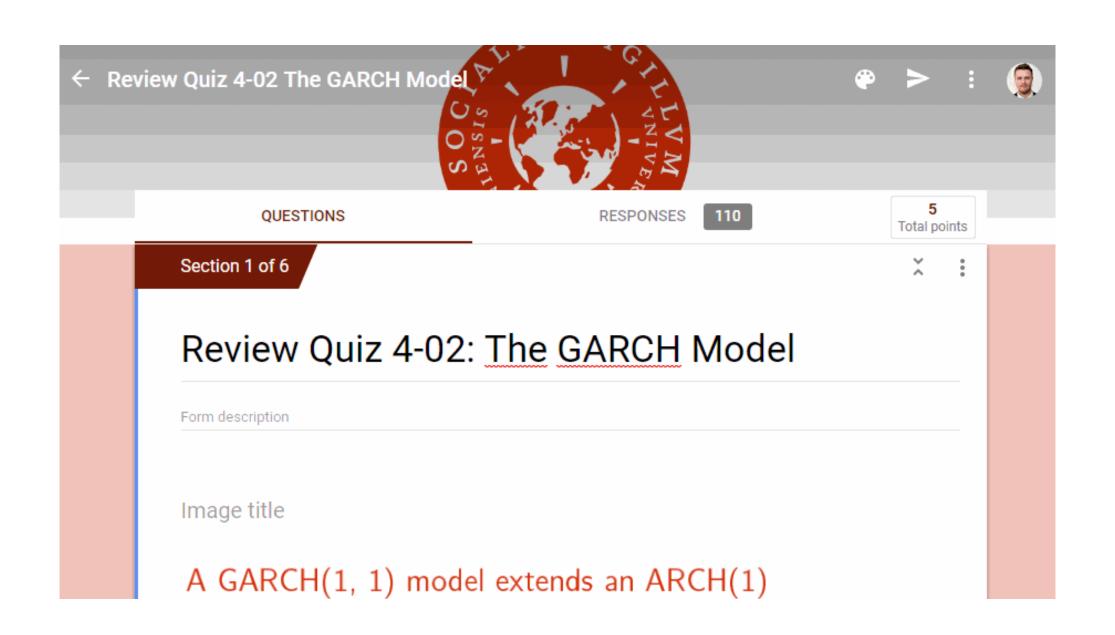
# Review Quiz 4-02: The GARCH Model (5 questions)



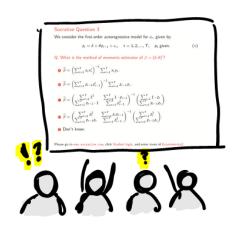
# Review Quiz 4-02: The GARCH Model

A GARCH(1, 1) model extends an ARCH(1) model...

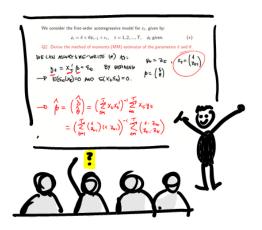
(A) By adding  $\varepsilon_{t-2}$  to the specification of  $\sigma_t^2$ .



# Students are activated during lectures



Complete Socrative quizzes with peer discussion reviewing key concepts covered in video.



Work on mini-exercises guiding them through theoretical problems, while I give feedback.



Listen to mini-lectures.

## Socrative Question 3

We consider the first-order autoregressive model for  $c_t$ , given by:

$$z_t = \delta + \theta z_{t-1} + \epsilon_t, \quad t = 1, 2, ..., T, \quad z_0 \text{ given.}$$
 (\*)

Q. What is the method of moments estimator of  $\beta = (\delta, \theta)'$ ?

$$\widehat{\beta} = \left(\sum_{t=1}^{T} x_t x_t'\right)^{-1} \sum_{t=1}^{T} x_t y_t.$$

**B** 
$$\widehat{\beta} = \left(\sum_{t=1}^{T} z_{t-1} z'_{t-1}\right)^{-1} \sum_{t=1}^{T} z_{t-1} z_{t}.$$

$$\widehat{\beta} = \begin{pmatrix} \sum_{t=1}^{T} 1^2 & \sum_{t=1}^{T} 1 \cdot z_{t-1} \\ \sum_{t=1}^{T} z_{t-1} \cdot 1 & \sum_{t=1}^{T} z_{t-1}^2 \end{pmatrix}^{-1} \begin{pmatrix} \sum_{t=1}^{T} 1 \cdot z_{t} \\ \sum_{t=1}^{T} z_{t-1} z_{t} \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$\widehat{\beta} = \begin{pmatrix} \sum_{t=1}^{T} z_t^2 & \sum_{t=1}^{T} z_t z_{t-1} \\ \sum_{t=1}^{T} z_{t-1} z_t & \sum_{t=1}^{T} z_{t-1}^2 \end{pmatrix}^{-1} \begin{pmatrix} \sum_{t=1}^{T} z_t^2 \\ \sum_{t=1}^{T} z_{t-1} z_t \end{pmatrix}.$$

Don't know.

Please go to www.socrative.com, click Student login, and enter room id Econometrics2.

# Students solve theoretical problems during exercises



Videos explain general principles, but typically in a slightly different context.



I and the teaching assistants provide feedback and review solution to key steps.



Detailed written solution provided afterwards.





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#### MONDAY, APRIL 9

# 

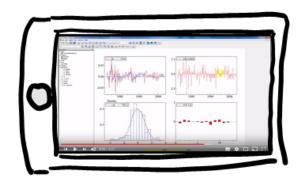
Note that all three exercise classes take place in room CSS 35.3.13 on the third floor of building 35.

We work through the derivations of the autoregressive conditional heteroskedasticity (ARCH) model.

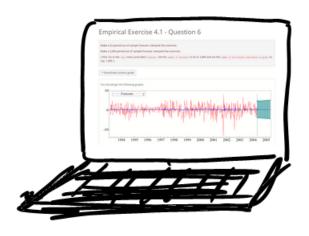
#### Learning goals:

Give a precise definition and interpretation of the concept of autoregressive

# Students solve empirical problems during exercises



Screencast videos explain how to use the statistical software.



I and the teaching assistants provide feedback and review solution to key steps.



Teaching assistants provide focused feedback on the difficult steps.





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#### MONDAY, APRIL 16

# Exercise 9: Empirical Exercises 4 on the ARCH Model

You will work actively with Empirical Exercises 4 on ARCH models.

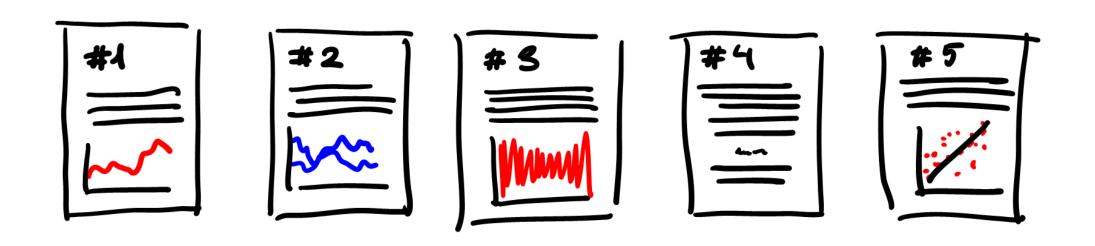
#### Learning goals:

✓ Estimate ARCH and GARCH models and interpret the results

#### Resources:

Empirical Exercises 4: The ARCH Model.

# Five assignments with peer feedback



# Five assignments with peer feedback



Portfolio exam based on three of the assignments



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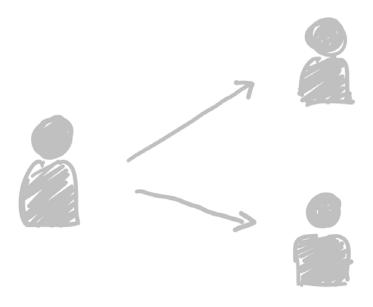
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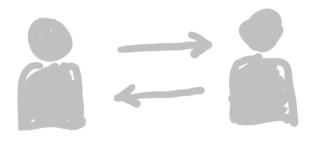
15 May 2018 at 16:33

⊕ Export Course Content



After handing in an assignment, each student must provide written feedback to two peers.

# peergrade







Anonymous feedback.

Students must rate the quality of the feedback they receive.

Students can "flag" problematic feedback for the teacher to comment.

# Econometrics II - Spring 2018





Give reaction to feedback on Assignment 1: Private Consumption in Denmark No deadline set

SUBMIT REACTION

#### **ASSIGNMENTS**

Assignment 5: Monetary Policy and Asset Price Volatility

Results available

Assignment 4: Volatility of Excess Stock Returns

Results available

Assignment 3: Interest Rate Pass-Through

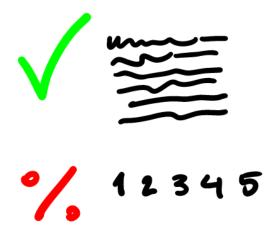
Results available

Assignment 2: Forecasting the Price of Owner-Occupied Apartments

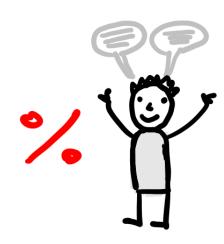
# Written feedback based on rubrics linked to the assessment criteria



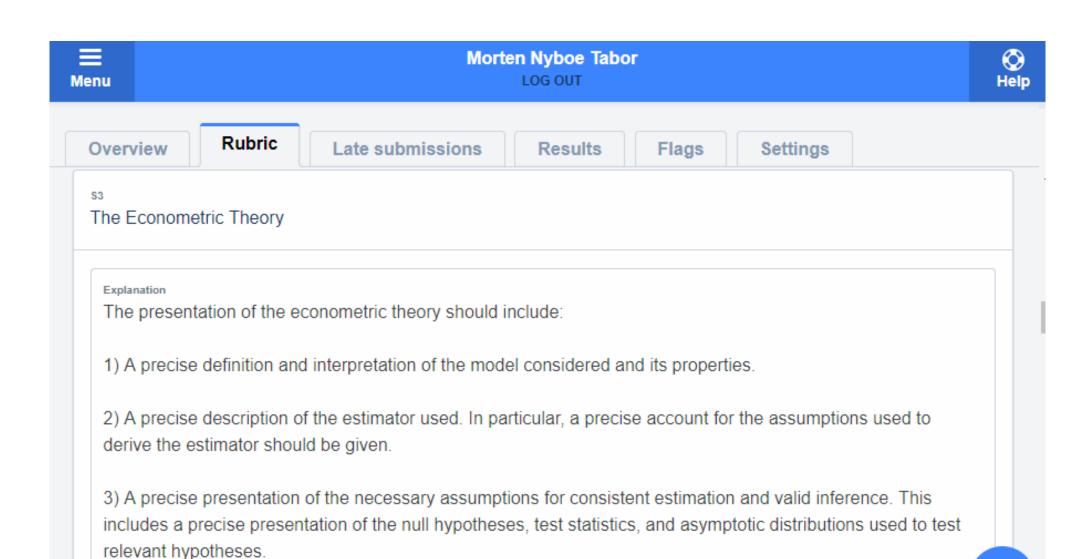
Focus on what can be improved.



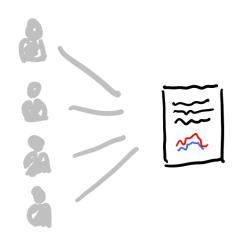
Only comments. No grading or scores.



No individual feedback from teachers.



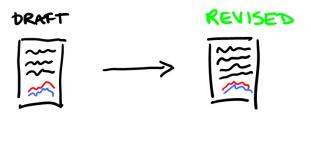
# Students receive feedback and can use it to improve their assignments



Each assignment receives feedback from four peers.



I follow up with general feedback.



The feedback can be used to improve the assignments for the exam.



### Morten Nyboe Tabor LOG OUT



#### **ACTIVE ASSIGNMENTS**

# No active assignments

#### **COURSE ACTIVITIES**

Sign-ups

67 of 74 students signed up for the course

91%

\_

Recent activity

# Why does peer feedback work in Econometrics II?

Extensive meta-communication about why we do it.

Rubrics with comments only and focus on what can be improved.

Rubrics directly linked to assessment criteria.

Peer feedback embedded in the course structure.

Exam structure ensures that peer feedback can be used.

# What have we achieved?

Much higher student engagement.

Greater student motivation from working with real cases.

Improvement in students' ability to write an academic paper.

Students train critical thinking through peer feedback.

Greater student awareness of assessment criteria.

Higher grades and lower failure rate despite assessment based on entire curriculum.

# Thanks for your time!

Feel free to contact me for further info. morten.nyboe.tabor@econ.ku.dk @mortentabor