# Iran from Evidence Stocks: Connected

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#### چکىدە

در این پژوهش با استفاده از داده های مالکیت روزانه بالای یک درصد تمامی شرکت های فعال در بازار بورس و اوراق بهادار تهران نشان می دهیم مالکیت مشترک و عضو بودن در یک گروه کسب و کار بر هم جرکتی نماد ها تاثیر می گذارد. علاوه بر این نشان می دهیم که در گروه های کسب و کار شرکت های دارای مالکیت مشترک بالاتر هم جرکتی بالاتری را نشان می دهند. در ادامه با توجه به شواهد معرفی شده نشان داده ایم که شرکت های موجود در یک گروه کسب و کار توسط معماله گران تحت عنوان یک گروه دسته بندی شده اند و این نماد ها به همراه یکدیگر معامله می شوند.

# Introduction \

- - عضو بودن شركت ها در شاخص S&P500 ها در شاخص عضو بودن شركت
    - [Hameed and Xie (2019)] ها وسط شرکت ها وسط تقسیمی وسط الله -
      - پذیره نویسی توسط بانک سرمایه گذاری (investment bank) پذیره نویسی توسط بانک سرمایه گذاری [Grullon et al. (2014)]
      - باور های یکسان و مرتبط [David and Simonovska (2016)]
    - توجه سرمایه گذاران به شرکت ها [Wu and Shamsuddin (2014)]

- Pantzalis and Wang] هم زمان بودن نیاز های نقدینگی سهامداران شرکت ها [2017]
- از طرف دیگر مسئله مالکیت مشترک در ادبیات مورد توجه قرار گرفته است و یک از بررسی های انجام شده در ادبیات در رابطه با هم حرکتی شرکت ها در صورت داشتن مالک مشترک می باشد ۱

#### :Anton and Polk (2014) -

\* در کار خود مسئله هم حرکتی شرکت های دارای مالکیت مشترک را بررسی کرده است و یافته است که با افزایش مالکیت مشترک هم حرکتی شرکت ها افزایش پیدا می کند. علاوه بر این با توجه به دسترسی به داده های مالکیت صندوق های سرمایه گذاری مقاله تایید کرده است که هم حرکتی شرکت ها هنگامی که جریان خروجی و ورودی قوی ای در صندوق ها وجود داشته باشد افزایش پیدا می کند. این مقاله بررسی خود را محدود به صندوق های سرمایه گذاری فعال (Active mutual funds) و شرکت های بزرگ (ارزش بازاری بالاتر از میانه ارزش شرکت ها) محدود کرده است.

## :Koch et al. (2016) -

- \* بررسی می کند که مشترک بودن نقدشوندگی شرکت ها از مرتبط بودن نیاز های نقدشوندگی سرمایه گذاران شرکت ها ناشی می شود. و نشان می دهد که شرکت های دارای سطح بالایی از مالکیت صندوق های سرمایه گذاری همراهی نقدشوندگی بالاتری نسبت به بقیه شرکت ها دارند.
- با توجه به محدودیت های دیتای موجود در آمریکا و تنها موجود بودن داده های مالکیت های صندوق های سرمایه گذاری، بخشی از بررسی های این حوزه محدود به اثر مالکیت صندوق های سرمایه گذاری بر شرکت ها می باشد.
- (2007) Coval and Stafford (2007) نشان داده است که جریان ورود و خروج مالی صندوق ها می تواند سبب ایجاد فشار قیمتی بر سهام شرکت ها شود و قیمت شرکت

ا با توجه به افزایش صندوق های سرمایه گذاری دنبال کننده شاخص در آمریکا، مسئله مالکیت مشترک در میان شرکت های آمریکا افزایش داشته است و این امر سبب شده است که در ادبیات مسئله بررسی مالکیت مشترک و عملکرد شرکت ها و همچنین رفتار بازده ای شرکت ها مورد توجه قرار گیرد. برای مثال (2018) Azar et al. با افزایش مالکیت مشترک میان شرکت های هواپیمایی رقابت قیمتی شرکت ها کاهش پیدا می کند. اما در این رابطه بحث و گفت و گو همچنان ادامه دارد و مقالات زیادی در رد و تایید اثر مالکیت مشترک بر روی رفتار شرکت ها وجود دارد. برای مثال مقاله Lewellen and Lowry (2021) مقالات سال های گذشته را بررسی کرده است و یافته است که در بررسی های گذشته، اثر دیگر فاکتور های تاثیر گذار به اشتباه به مالکیت مشترک مرتبط شده است.

- ها رو تحت تاثیر قرار دهد و این مسئله با موصوع مالکیت مشترک که می تواند سبب تغییر رفتار مدیران شرکت شود می تواند متفاوت باشد.
- در ایران داده های مالکیت های بالای یک درصد به صورت روزانه وجود دارد که محدود به مالکیت صندوق های سرمایه گذاری نیست.
- یکی دیگر از ویژگی های بازار سرمایه ایران وجود گروه های کسب و کار است. گروه های کسب و کار حدود ۸۵% از ارزش بازار ایران را در اختیار دارند.
- گروه های کسب و کار پدیده مهمی هستند در کشور های در حال توسعه یافته و در حال توسعه وجود دارند.

#### :Cho and Mooney (2015),Kim et al. (2015) \*

دو پاسخ متفاوت به دلایل هم حرکتی شرکت ها در گروه های کسب و کار داده اند. هر دو گروه های کسب و کار موجود در بازار کره جنوبی را بررسی کرده اند و مقاله اول مسائل بنیادی مرتبط شرکت ها در گروه های کسب و کار را به عنوان دلیل هم جرکتی شرکت ها معرفی کرده است ولی مقاله دوم دسته بندی شرکت های عضو گروه را به عنوان دلیل هم حرکتی سان کرده است.

- در این مقاله سعی شده است تا
- با دیتای مالکیت بلوکی بالای یک درصد تاثیر مالکیت مشترک
  - گروه های کسب و کار
  - مقایسه این دو ملاک با یکدیگر
  - هم حركتي ميان شركت ها مورد بررسي قرار گيرد.
- یکی دیگر از نوآوری ها اصلاح نحوه اندازه گیری مالکیت مشترک است
  - تا توزیع مالکیت مشترک میان دو شرکت را در نظر بگیرد
  - مالکیت مشترک برای پیش بینی هم جرکتی شرکت ها اهمیت دارد
- گروه های کسب و کار برای پیش بینی هم جرکتی شرکت ها اهمیت دارد
- میان گروه کسب و کار و مالکیت مشترک، گروه کسب و کار تاثیر بیشتری دارد. در گروه های کسب و کار، مالکیت مشترک سبب افزایش هم حرکتی می شود.

- گروه های کسب و کار به صورت متوسط دارای مالکیت مشترک بالاتری نسبت به بقیه جامعه هستند
  - فقط جفت های د ارای مالکیت بالا را بررسی کردیم
  - در این زیر مجموعه هم گروه های کسب و کار بیشترین تاثیر را دارند
    - مالکیت مشترک صرفا در گروه های کسب و کار اهمیت دارند.
      - بررسی ها محدود به جفت های دارای مالک مشترک بوده است:
      - بررسی اثر گروه کسب و کار نیاز به مالکیت مشترک ندارد
      - اثر گروه کسب و کار و مالکیت مشترک را نمی توان جدا کرد
        - همه ی جفت های بازار را ساختیم:
          - \* نتایج اولیه تایید شد
- \* جفت های حاضر در گروه های کسب و کار سطح مالکیت مشترک اهمیت ندارد و صرفا سطح بالایی از مالکیت مشترک اهمیت دارد
- \* برای جفت های بیرون یک گروه کسب وکار، سطح مالکیت در واقع وجود مالکیت مشترک اهمیت دارد و نه مقدار قابل توجه آن
  - مقاله (Anton and Polk (2014) صرفا شرکت های بزرگ را بررسی کرده است
    - شاید اثر در شرکت های کوچک متفاوت باشد
- برای شرکت های مختلف با اندازه های متفاوت بررسی کردیم و نتایج تایید شده است
  - کانال تاثیر: معامله هم زمان شرکت ها با یکدیگر در گروه های کسب و کار:
    - ناترازی خرید حقوقی
  - \* پراکندگی ناترازی خرید و فروش حقوقی در این شرکت ها باید کم باشد
- \* به صورت کلی در گروه های کسب و کار میانگین پراکندگی شاخص ناترازی کمتر از شرکت های بیرون گروه است
- \* بررسی دقیق تر نشان داد با مشخص کردن گروه های کسب و کار دارای پراکندگی کم انتظار داریم با کاهش پراکندگی، هم حرکتی افزایش پیدا کند
- \* در گروه های با پراکندگی کم، هم حرکتی شرکت ها افزایش پیدا می کند و با افزایش مالکیت مشترک نیز هم حرکتی افزایش پیدا می کند

#### turnover -

- \* بخش قابل توجهی از تغییرات turnover شرکت ها علاوه بر بازار از گروه های کسب و کار ناشی می شود
- \* حضور شرکت ها در گروه های کسی و کار می تواند هم بستگی turnover را توضیح دهد.
- \* در گروه های کسب و کار هر آنچه مالکیت مشترک افزایش پیدا می کند هم بستگی تغییرات turnover نیز افزایش پیدا می کند.

# Methodology and Data Y

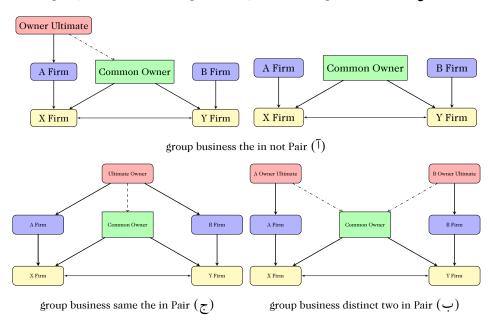
# Sample and Data 1. Y

داده های مالکیت، قیمت، حجم و دیگر متغیر های بازاری و حساب داری شرکت ها از سایت کدال و شرکت مدیریت فناوری بورس تهران جمع آوری شده است. علاوه بر این به داده های منحصر به فرد

firms. listed the all for features ownership of statistics summary reports table This : جدول ۱ groups. business mean we group، by table this At

1897	1447	1898	۱۳۹۵	1494	1494	Year
۶۱۸	۵۸۷	۵۵۲	441	<b>4</b> 79	٣۶۵	Firms of No.
1401	1404	1797	916	۸۰۳	<b>YYY</b>	Blockholders of No.
۴۳	۴.	44	۴٣	41	٣٨	Groups of No.
744	741	119	147	١٠٨	118	Groups in not Firms of No.
270	448	448	٣.,	481	749	Groups in Firms of No.
٩	٩	٨	٧	٧	٧	Members of Number Mean
۵	۶	۶	۵	۵	۵	Members of Number of Med.
74	44	۲۱	7 7	77	۲۱	ownership Blockholder's each Of Mean
٩	٨	٨	٨	٨	٧	Percent Owners' of Med.
۵	۵	۵	۵	۵	۵	Owners of Number Mean
۴	۵	۴	۴	۴	۴	Owners of Number Med.
٧١	۷۵	٧۵	٧۵	٧٧	٧۶	Ownership Block. Mean
<b>YY</b>	٨٠	٨٠	٨١	٨٢	٨٢	Ownership Block. Med.

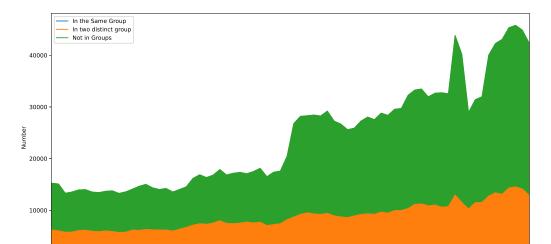
groups business in being on base pairs for categories Three : شکل  $^{\circ}$ 



At pairs. total for features ownership of statistics summary reports table This :۲ جدول groups. business mean we group، by table this

١٣٩٨	1897	1896	1890	1898	1898	year
5VYTY	47774	41449	7777	7117	Y • A V 9	Pairs of No.
۴۳	44	44	47	۴.	٣٧	Groups of No.
k#k##	79127	1804.	10401	11197	11807	Groups in not Pairs of No.
4.460	10466	17918	1.971	۸۷۳۱	<b>٧98</b> ٢	Group same the in not Pairs of Number
1776	1049	178.	1 . 9 9	900	9 7 4	Group same the in Pairs of Number
١	١	١	١	١	١	owner Common of Number Mean
١	١	١	١	١	١	owner Common of Number Med.
۲.	۱۹	۱۹	۱۹	۱۹	۱۹	blockholder each of Percent Mean
14	١٢	١٢	١٢	١٢	١٣	blockholder each of Percent Med.
kk	44	44	٣.	۳.	٣١	Group one in Pairs of Number Mean
١.	٩	١.	٨	١.	٨	Group one in Pairs of Number Med.
۵	۴	۵	۵	۵	۵	Owners of Number Mean
۵	۴	۵	۵	۵	۵	Owners of Number Med.
٧٠	٧.	٧.	٧٢	٧٣	٧٣	Ownership Block. Mean
٧١	٧١	٧١	٧٣	٧٣	٧٣	Ownership Block. Med.

#### composition Pair Y.Y



شکل ۲: month each in pairs unique of number The

#### comovement Return Stock 7.7

139610 - 139612 - 139702 - 139702 - 139704 - 139708 - 139708 - 139710 - 139802 - 139808 - 139808 - 139808 - 139810 - 139812 - 139812 - 139812 - 139810 - 139810 - 139810 - 139810 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139811 - 139

ab- daily stocks' from pair each of correlation monthly the calculate We follow- the is return abnormal calculating for Benchmark returns. normal the to due return industry plus model four-factor a is which equation ing exchange stock Tehran the in return stocks' on industries of importance : (TSE)

$$R_{i,t} = \alpha_i + \beta_{mkt,i} R_{M,t} + \beta_{Ind,i} R_{Ind,t} + + \beta_{HML,i} HML_t + \beta_{SMB,i} SMB_t + \beta_{UMD,i} UMD_t + \varepsilon_{i,t}$$
(1)

 base model benchmark our estimate we month; each of end the At the of end the before months two (from period three-month past the on calculate we that; After residuals, daily measure and month) preceding pair, the for month that during residuals daily of correlation monthly the and correlation monthly a calculating for benchmarks other use We indus-include that models expected; we As .\* table in summary its report seems it results; the to According correlation, pairs' remove returns try the all captures almost Industry) + Factor \*) benchmark selected our that these use We variable, mean zero a nearly is it because comovement pairs' analysis, our for correlations

models. different on base correlation calculated of distribution reports table This : جدول ۳:

max	٧۵%	۵۰%	۲۵%	min	std	mean	
٠.١	٠, ٨٤.٠	٠١۶.٠	٠۴٧.٠_	٠.١_	۲٠٠.۰	٠٢١.٠	Industry + CAPM
٠.١	.99. •	٠٢۵.٠	٠۴٠.٠_	٠.١_	۲٠۲.٠	٠٣٢.٠	Factor F
٠.١	۰٧۶.۰	. 1	٠۵١.٠_	٠.١_	199. •	. 19. •	Industry + Factor *
٠.١	٠٧۶.٠	. 1	٠۵١.٠_	٠.١_	۱۹۸.۰	٠١۵.٠	Lag) (With Industry + Factor $\mathfrak{r}$

#### Controls 4.4

comove- pair's on ownership common of effects the in interested are We common of level higher a for correlation higher a of prediction Our ment. similari- these and similarity, intrinsic stocks' by dominates ownership These simultaneously. stocks these hold to block-holders motivate ties them. owns who of regardless comove will stocks related

a include controls These controls. pair is controls of group first The SameIn- industry, same the in are stocks two whether for variable dummy busi- same the in are stocks two whether for variable dummy a 'dustry are pairs of 9% and 1.%, \* table in shown As SameGroup, group, ness for control we Furthermore, group, business and industry same the in the as CrossOwnership define and stocks two between cross-ownership following the in firms two between cross-ownership of percent maximum month.

group. business and industry same the in pairs of number the reports table This : ۴ جدول

No	Yes	
17477947 (7%.94)	۷۵۳۸۰۶ (۷%.۵)	SameIndustry
40·1.47 (V%.47)	٣.	SameGroup
171757FA (1%.99)	1100mg (4%.•)	SameIndustry & SameGroup

these define We controls. firm-specific are controls of group Another is these of One methodology. (Y. )Y) Polk and Anton on base variables percentile the of rank-transform normalized the on based control size la- we (where SizeY and SizeY stocks, two the of capitalization market book a is one other The stock). first the as pair the in stock larger the bel percentile the of rank-transform normalized the on based ratio market to BookToMarketY. and BookToMarketY stocks, two the of market to book sim- of measures Our level. pair a on characteristics these control also We abso- the of negative the are SameBookToMarket, and SameSize, ilarity, across characteristic particular a for ranking percentile in difference lute pair. a

these of average the report then and daily controls our calculate We shows \(^{\dagger}\) Table month. each of end the at period entire the for variables section, this in controls specified of statistics summary the

جدول ۵: studies. empirical in controls specified of statistics summary the shows table This

max	٧۵%	۵٠%	۲۵%	min	std	mean	
• • . 1				• • . •	۲۳.۰	٠۶.٠	sgroup
٠٠.١	• • . •	• • . •	• • . •	• • . •	74. •	٠۶.٠	sBgroup
٠٠.١	٧٧.٠	۵۸.٠	۴٠.٠	٠١.٠	۲۳. ۰	۵۸.۰	Monthlysize \
99. •	۴۱.۰	۲۵.۰	۱۳.۰	• • . •	۲٠.٠	۳٠.٠	Monthlysize
• • • -	14	74	41	94	۲	Y 9. • _	MonthlySameSize
٠٠.١	٧۵.٠	۵٧.٠	46.0	• • . •	۲۵.۰	۵۴.۰	MonthlyB/M\
٠٠.١	٧۵.٠	۵۶.۰	٣۶.٠	• • . •	74	۵۵.۰	MonthlyB/MY
• • • -	18	۲٧.٠ <u> </u>	44.1_	99. • _	۲	<b>47.</b> •-	MonthlySameB/M
۷۷.۹۵	• • . •	• • . •	• • . •	• • . •	59.7	14. •	MonthlyCrossOwnership

### eross-ownership of Measurement 2. Y

are which measurements ownership common summarize we \$\text{?}\$ table In common for measurement of groups two are There literature. in used own-common capture that measures model-based all, of First ownership. economic better a have measures These model. proper a on base ership mea-industry-level or bi-directional are them of most but interpretation, ((\(\forall \cdot \

جدول ۶: literature. the in measurements ownership common summarizes table This

Flaws	measurment	Paper	Group
Bi-directional	$\sum_{i \in I^{A,B}} \frac{\alpha_{i,B}}{\alpha_{i,A} + \alpha_{i,B}}$	(** ۱۱) al. et Harford	
level Industry	$\sum_{j} \sum_{k} s_{j} s_{k} rac{\sum_{i} \mu_{ij}  u_{ik}}{\sum_{i} \mu_{ij}  u_{ij}}$	(Y· ۱۸) al. et Azar	Based Model
Bi-directional	$\sum_{i=1}^{I} \alpha_{i,A} g(\beta_{i,A}) \alpha_{i,B}$	(Y·Y·) al. et Gilje	
level the to invariant ownership common of	$\sum_{i \in I^{A,B}} 1$	(( Y · ) Y) Huang and He ( Y · ) A) al. et He	
<i>;</i>	$\sum_{i \in I^{A,B}} \min\{\alpha_{i,A}, \alpha_{i,B}\}$	(Y· ۱A) al. et Newham	
the to Invariant ownership of decomposition	$\sum_{i \in I^{A,B}} \alpha_{i,A} \frac{\bar{\nu}_A}{\bar{\nu}_A + \bar{\nu}_B} + \alpha_{i,B} \frac{\bar{\nu}_B}{\bar{\nu}_A + \bar{\nu}_B}$	(Y•14) Polk and Anton	hoe Ad
	$\textstyle \sum_{i \in I^{A,B}} \alpha_{i,A} \times \sum_{i \in I^{A,B}} \alpha_{i,B}$	((۲۰۱۹) Freeman (۱۹۹۶) Jr Lott and Hansen	

ownership common of impact the estimate we analysis, primary our In with measure pair-level a need we purpose, this For correlation, pair's on result, a As bi-directional, not is that interpretation economic good a ((Y· )F) Polk and Anton) measure Anton's for modification a propose we this apply and distribution ownership common of extent the captures that study, this in measure

#### measure Anton's Modified 1.3.

mea- factor This .? table in measure Anton's mentioned reformulate We common- F the by held stock of value total the as ownership common sure the of capitalization market total the by scaled stocks, two the of holders stocks two

Overlap<sub>Sum</sub>
$$(i, j) = \frac{\sum_{f=1}^{F} (S_{i,t}^{f} P_{i,t} + S_{j,t}^{f} P_{j,t})}{S_{i,t} P_{i,t} + S_{j,t} P_{j,t}}$$
 (Y)

at trading t time at f owner by held shares of number the is  $S_{i,t}^f$  where j. stock for similarly and  $S_{i,t}$  of outstanding shares total with  $P_i,t$  price of distribution different neglects measure this  $\mathbf{Y}$  equation in shown As capital- market joint-held of percent the represents and owners common stocks. two the of capitalization market total the from ization

ownership between difference the capture to formula this reweight We where and counties in shown are measures proposed Our distribution. rep- measures modified Both measure. Anton's same the as variables all If words, other In block-holder, held percents equal of number the resent of shares even have owners all owners, mutual n with stocks of pair a for number to equal be will indexes proposed the then cap, market firm's each holders, of

Overlap<sub>Sqrt</sub>
$$(i, j) = \left[\frac{\sum_{f=1}^{F} (\sqrt{S_{i,t}^{f} P_{i,t}} + \sqrt{S_{j,t}^{f} P_{j,t}})}{\sqrt{S_{i,t} P_{i,t}} + \sqrt{S_{j,t} P_{j,t}}}\right]^{2}$$
 (\*)

Overlap<sub>Quadratic</sub>
$$(i, j) = \left[\frac{\sum_{f=1}^{F} \left[ (S_{i,t}^{f} P_{i,t})^{2} + (S_{j,t}^{f} P_{j,t})^{2} \right]}{(S_{i,t} P_{i,t})^{2} + (S_{j,t} P_{j,t})^{2}} \right]^{-1}$$
 (\*)

firms Two comparison. better for examples numeric some are There market each from  $\beta$  and  $\alpha$  has who owner common one have Y) and (X illustration, better for ( $\Upsilon$  figure in (illustrated respectively, capitalization,  $\alpha + \beta =$ ) percent  $\Upsilon$ , to equal ownership holder's of sum the that assume equal, is cap market firms' two and  $\Omega$ .

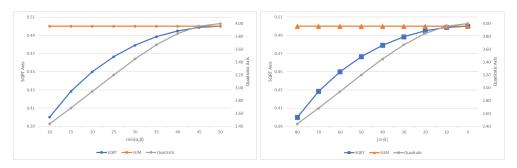
$$S_{i,t}^f P_{i,t} = \alpha_i/n \text{ have we firms of holder each for So} \cdot \alpha_2 \text{ and } \alpha_1 \text{ is cap market \cdot Firm's firm each of } 1/n \text{ owns holder Each}$$
 
$$[\frac{\sum_{f=1}^n \sqrt{\alpha_1/n} + \sum_{f=1}^n \sqrt{\alpha_2/n}}{\sqrt{\alpha_1} + \sqrt{\alpha_2}}]^2 = [\frac{\sqrt{n}(\sqrt{\alpha_1} + \sqrt{\alpha_2})}{\sqrt{\alpha_1} + \sqrt{\alpha_2}}]^2 = n$$
 
$$[\frac{\sum_{f=1}^n (\alpha_1/n)^2 + \sum_{f=1}^n (\alpha_2/n)^2}{\alpha_1^2 + \alpha_2^2}]^{-1} = [\frac{\alpha_1^2 + \alpha_2^2}{n(\alpha_1^2 + \alpha_2^2)}]^{-1} = n$$

#### شکل ۳: N example Numeric شکل ۳



(Sum),  $\Upsilon$  equations on base measures ownership common calculate We Fig- distributions. ownership different for (Quadratic)  $\Upsilon$  and (SQRT),  $\Upsilon$  is measure Anton's expected, we As results. calculations reports  $\Upsilon$  ure and SQRT but ownership, common aggregate of level fixed a at constant Concentrated ownership, dispersed to concentrated from vary Quadratic dis- than measure ownership common greater a has  $(\Delta \cdot - \Delta \cdot)$  ownership ... $(\Upsilon \cdot - \Upsilon \cdot)$  persed

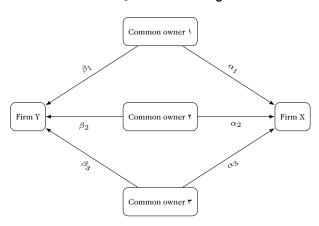
شکل ۴: ownership common for measure three of Comparison



men- two the for owners common three are there that assume Now respectively are Y and X firm from ownership holder's First firms. tioned As .(a figure in (illustrated holders, other for similar is It . $\beta_1$  and  $\alpha_1$  con- for measures calculate We equal, is cap market firm's the before, the than less are that ownerships and ownership disparate or centrated results, calculation reports V Table cap, market firm's the of aggregate consistent are results cap, market total of consist that ownerships For decreases, ownership aggregate when Although, example, first the with that conclude We numbers, unrealistic denotes measure Quadratic the ownership, common for measure good a not is measure Quadratic our firms' of equality is examples previous in assumption fundamental A

re- A Table assumption. this relax we example, last the In cap. market

# ۲ example Numeric :۵ شکل

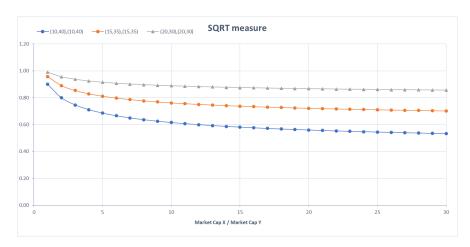


جدول ۷: text

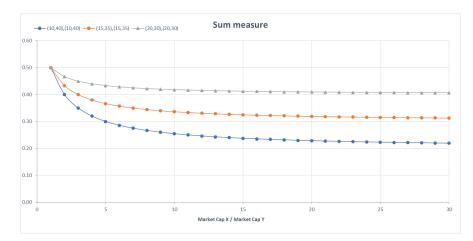
VII Type	VI Type	V Type	IV Type	III Type	II Type	I Type	Ownership
١	۵	١.	۲.	١.	۲.	١/٣	$\alpha_1$
١	۵	١.	۲.	١.	١.	1/٣	$eta_1$
١	۵	١.	۲.	٨٠	١.	1/4	$lpha_2$
١	۵	١.	۲.	٨٠	۲.	1/4	$eta_2$
١	۵	١.	۲.	١.	٧.	1/4	$\alpha_3$
١	۵	١.	۲.	١.	٧.	1/٣	$eta_3$
٠٩.٠	40. •	٩.٠	۸.١	٣٣.٢	۵۶.۲	٣	SQRT
٠٣.٠	10. •	٣.٠	۶.٠	١	١	١	SUM
<b>۲۲.7777</b>	۳۳.۱۳۳	44.44	٣٣.٨	۵۲.۱	10.1	٣	Quadratic

rela- different on ownership aggregate fixed for measures calculated ports ratios cap market higher to analysis our extend We ratios. cap market tive measure SQRT the setting, this In .V and  $\hat{r}$  figure in results our report and measure. Anton's to relative variation better a has

eap market relative different on ownership aggregate fixed for measure SQRT : شكل ۶۶ ratios



ratios cap market relative different on ownership aggregate fixed for measure Sum : اشکل ۲



This study. main our for measure SQRT the use We conclusion. In rel- and distributions different within variation acceptable an has measure aggregate of level lower a at value fair a has it Also. caps. market ative ownership. common

جدول ۸: text

			$(\beta_1, \alpha_1)$	$(p_2,\alpha_2)$		
	(۱۰،۴۰)	(11.41)	(10,40)	(10,40)	(۲۰،۳۰)،	(۲۰،۳۰)
$rac{ ext{MarketCap}_x}{ ext{MarketCap}_y}$	SQRT	SUM	SQRT	SUM	SQRT	SUM
١	٩٠.٠	۵۰.۰	98. •	۵۰.۰	99. •	۵۰.۰
۲	۸٠.٠	۴٠.٠	۸٩.٠	44. •	98.0	۴٧.٠
٣	٧۵.٠	۳۵.۰	۸۵.۰	۴٠.٠	94	40. •
۴	٧١.٠	٣٢.٠	۸۳.٠	۳۸.٠	97. •	44. •
۵	99. •	۳٠.٠	۸۱.۰	٣٧.٠	91. •	44. •
۶	۶٧.٠	44. •	۸٠.٠	36	91. •	44. •
٧	80. •	۲۸. ۰	٧٩.٠	۳۵.۰	9	44. •
٨	94. •	۲V. ۰	٧٨.٠	44	9	47. •
٩	۶۳.۰	78	٧٧.٠	44	۸٩.٠	47. •
١.	۶۲.۰	۲۵. ۰	٧۶.٠	44. •	۸٩.٠	47. •

and measure SQRT by ownership common measure we day, each On at period entire the for calculations daily these of average an report then way, this in measure Anton's calculate also We month, each of end the mea- ownership common of distribution the of snapshots report \ Table creates measure modified the expected, we As methods, both for sure mea- Anton's than ownership common of level high a for values higher times three and five is measure ownership common average The sure, industries, and groups business in respectively, larger,

جدول ۹: text

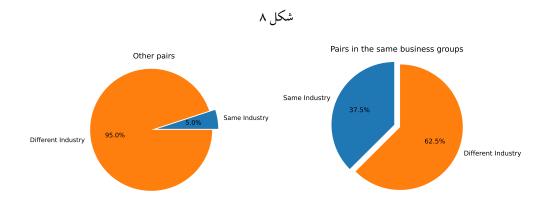
max	٧۵%	۵۰%	۲۵%	min	std	mean		
							variable	
901.17	191. •	٠٧٩.٠	٠٣١.٠	٠٠٢.٠	784. •	۱۵۸.۰	FCA	All
٠٠٠.١	194. •	٠٧٧.٠	٠٣٠.٠	٠٠٢.٠	188. •	184	FCAP	
144.9	891.0	۳۶۷.۰	.98	٠٠۵.٠	۴٧٨.٠	444.	FCA	Group Same
٠٠٠.١	091.	٣٢١.٠	٠٨١.٠	۴	180.0	446	FCAP	
114.9	٠٨٧.٠	۰۳۸.۰		٠٠٣.٠	104	٠٨٧.٠	FCA	Group Same Not
۹۹۸.۰	٠٧٨.٠	۰۳۷.۰		٠٠٣.٠	1.4.	· ٧ ٢. ·	FCAP	
787.8	۳۵۱.۰	179. •	. 44. •	٠٠٣.٠	۳۸۳.۰	۲۷۴. ۰	FCA	Industry Same
999. •	۳۱۴.۰	17	.41	٠٠٣.٠	Y10. ·	۲.٧.٠	FCAP	
801.17	۱۸۳.۰	٠٧٧.٠	٠٣٠.٠	٠٠٢.٠	Y 1 V. •	10	FCA	Industry Same Not
٠٠٠.١	۱۸۷.۰	٠٧۴.٠	. ۲9. •	٠٠٢.٠	191.	14	FCAP	-

## Exchange Stock Tehran in Groups Business of Overview 9.3

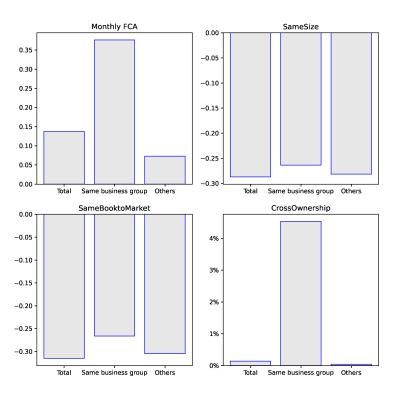
India: Chile: as (such markets emerging between difference no is There ones developed and more) many and Pakistan: Korea: South Indonesia: However: everywhere. present groups business Sweden): and Italy (like in important economically and large relatively are firms group-affiliated indepen- legally of consist principally groups These markets. emerging (e.g.: informal and equity) (e.g.: formal persistent by grouped firms dent ownership complex a is There ((Y··V) Yafeh and Khannalinks.( family) ere- ownership complicated This market. emerging an as TSE in network controls owner ultimate an which in groups business of number vast a ates

two to due ancestors mentioned from formed are groups business The devel- the and state the by privatization multi-phased A forces: related privatization, of wave first the In market, stock domestic the of opment sec- the In privatized, partially or fully were companies \*\*.\* than more Enter- State-Owned of ownership billion \$10.\* approximately one, ond insti- military funds, Pension transferred, were assets and (SOEs) prises foundations revolutionary and foundations, religious and cultural tutions, of wave second the in customers primary groups) (pseudo-government hun- of control transferred privatization of waves These privatization, of driver main the were and groups semi-governmental to SOEs of dreds stock developing the addition. In Iran, in groups business of formation the tried government The effect, this enhances \*\*...\*s early the from market Aliabadi) privatization, better for tool a as market stock the develop to ((\*\*.\*Y\*)) al. et

develop- the with privatization of waves multiple the conclusion. In pre-revolutionary in structure ownership changed market stock the of ment large created They foundations. post-revolutionary and companies holding that expect we result. a As industries. primary govern that groups business con- A figure and sector. same the to belong groups business the in pairs indus- same the to belong pairs our of A% only see. can you As that. firms in Pairs industry. same the in are group same the in pairs of ۴7% but try. pairs. other as market to book and size same the are groups business the is pairs these in level ownership common the before. said as However. Fig- pairs. group business in higher is cross-ownership and greater. much groups. of types two these in variables control of average an reports  $\P$  ure



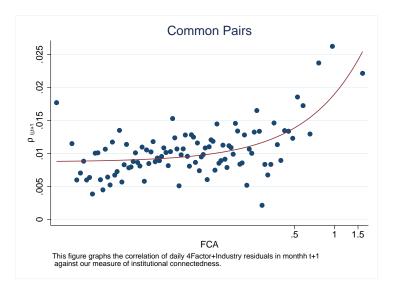
# شکل ۹



# Results \*

## Co-movement Forecasting 1.7

stocks of pair a affects ownership common the how is interest specific Our com- of level higher a . . . figure in shown has it As co-movement. return of level higher a with associated is period current the in ownership mon cur- of impact the test empirically We month. following the in correlation co-movement. period's next the on ownership common measured rent



pe- this at ownership common of level different for correlation monthly Future :۱۰ شکل riod

forecast- regressions cross-sectional the estimate we purpose, this For ab- stocks of pair each of  $(\rho_{i,j,t+1})$  correlation realized within-month ing in- plus four-factor daily mean we return, abnormal By return, normal using for reasons and details (Specific model estimated of residuals dustry 'SameGroup $_{ij}$  'FCA $_{ij,t}^*$  use We .( $\Upsilon$ .  $\Upsilon$  section the in described model this characteristics pair other and analysis main our for interaction their and

controls: as

$$\begin{split} \rho_{ij,t+1} &= \beta_0 + \beta_1 * \text{FCA}^*_{ij,t} + \beta_2 * \text{SameGroup}_{ij} \\ &+ \beta_3 * \text{FCA}^*_{ij,t} \times \text{SameGroup}_{ij} \\ &+ \sum_{k=1}^n \alpha_k * \text{Control}_{ij,t} + \varepsilon_{ij,t+1} \end{split} \tag{2}$$

variation cross-sectional forecasting from results that shows V. Table simplified a estimate we columns, two first the In co-movement. pair's in vari- independent an as Group Same the only with V equation of version variables. control without model the estimate we column, first the In able. Book Same Size, Same Industry, Same are variables control our that Recall to Book Same the and Size Same The Cross-Ownership, and Market, to trans- are and one of deviation standard a have to normalized are Market that find We similarity, style greater indicate values higher that so formed coefficient a with effect, significant statically high a has Group Same the In variables, control of presence the in 7.90 of t-statistic a and 0.0153 of com- only with model simplified our estimate we four, and three columns  $FCA_{ij,t}^*$  that find We variable, forecasting a as  $FCA_{ij,t}^*$  ownership, mon t- a and 0.0011 of coefficient a with forecast, our improves significantly the however, level, percent five at significant is which 3.11 of statistic this, than bigger times eleven is Group Same the of impact

and Group Same both use we  $\$  table of specification fifth the In Group Same only specification, this In variable, forecasting a as  $FCA_{ij,t}^*$  same the in pair that suggests It estimation, our on effect significant a has ownership, common of level higher a than more affects group business restrict we  $\$  table of columns seventh and sixth the in Furthermore, model our run we one, first the In subsamples, two to investigation our belong not do who others and group business same the in pairs the for

common that evidence provides It one. second the in one same the to groups. business same the in pairs the for matters only ownership Group Same of interaction the include we analysis, main the for Now the capture to effects fixed group business the include We .FCA\*\*\_{ij,t} and FCA\*\*\_{ij,t} that aver results These column. last the for characteristics group's for- puts It group. business same the in pairs the for effect larger a has com- indirect through co-movement affects Group Same the that ward the On owner. ultimate same the to due arises which ownership, mon business same the in pairs of table and of figure in shown as hand, other fur- for So, others, than ownership common of level higher a have group the of quarter fourth the in pairs to analysis our restrict we analysis, ther ownership, common

جدول ۱۰: Co-movement Connected

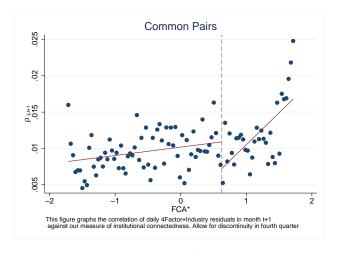
	Residu	als <b>۴</b> F+Indus	stry of Correla	tion Monthly	y Future Var	iable: Depend	lent		
(۹)	(A)	(Y)	(۶)	(۵)	(۴)	(٣)	(٢)	(1)	
۵۴۹.۰	*** • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			*** • 1 <b>۴</b> V. •			*** • 125. •	*** • 199. •	Group Same
٧.٢)	$(\lambda 1. \Upsilon)$			(9V.9)			( <b>٩ ·</b> .٧)	$(\Delta \mathbf{f}.\mathbf{A})$	
114	• • • ٣٧٧. •	٣٩٧	*** 9 F F	٧٣۶	** • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	*** • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			FCA*
(. <b>·</b> _)	$(\mathfrak{F} \delta. \cdot)$	$(\mathbf{fh.}\cdot)$	(YF.V)	( 34.1)	(11.7)	(47)			
۱۰۷.۰	*** 9 9 7								$(FCA^*) \times SameGroup$
٧.٦)	(44.9)								
5999	1880998	16.4609	۵۸۳۳۷	1880998	1880998	1880998	1880998	1880998	Observations
All	All	Others	SameGroup	All	All	All	All	All	Sub-sample
<i>l</i> es	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Effect Group
l'es	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	Controls
٥٧۵.٠	• • • ٨٩٨. •	· · · ۵۷۷. ·	. 1 1 7	٠٠٠٨٠۴.٠	٠٠٠۶۵۲.٠	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	$R^2$

heses in statistics t

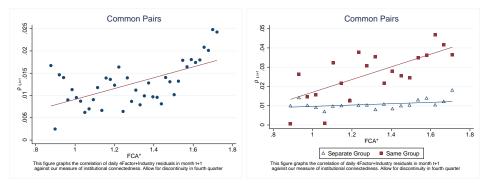
01 \*\*\* p < 0.05 \*\* p < 0.10 \*

## ownership common of level High Y.Y

level higher a that provides  $\$  figure estimations, previous the with line In de- For comovement. firms' the on more affects ownership common of own-common of level higher the to sample our restrict we analysis, tailed in quarter fourth the in FCA $_{ij,t}$  with pairs the as define we which ership, comovement future between relation the shows  $\$  Figure period. each you As pairs, that for ownership common of measurement current and own-common explanation, last the with line in panel, left the in see can ownership common and group, same the in pairs the affects only ership a for although comovement pairs' affect not will group same the without ownership, common of level high



شکل ۱۱: text



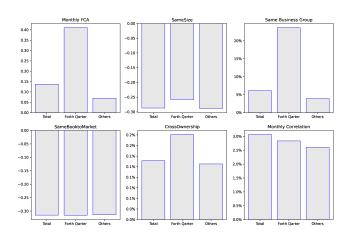
شکل ۱۲: text

method-same the with V equation the estimate we analysis, detailed For own-common of level high a of subsample the for \" section in ology significant economically and statistical high a have group business same prove seven and six Columns comovements. future forecasting on effect compared groups business of importance the for explanations prior our ownership. common of level higher a with pairs in ownership common to our ownership, common of level high the to analysis our restrict we When aver - an reports \rightarrow Figure characteristics. pairs' by driven be may results pairs. the all and subsample the for variable dependent and control of age oth- than higher is ownership common measured quarter, fourth the In On group, business same the to belong them of Y5% than more and erso not is ratio book-to-market the and size in difference the hand, other the in pairs that shows similarity This pairs. other from different statistically characteristics. pair their in different not are quarter fourth the

ownership common of level high for results Estimation : ۱۱ جدول

R	es. FF+Ind. o	of Correlatio	n Monthly F	uture Varia	ble: Depende	ent	
(Y)	(9)	(۵)	(۴)	(٣)	(٢)	(1)	
• • • • • -	* • ٢٣ • . • _	*** • 190. •	*** • ٢ • ۶. •	*** • * * * •		*** • ٢ ٢ ٩. •	Group Same
(44.1-)	( * 1. * _ )	( TF.V)	(YA.Y)	$(\Upsilon F. \Lambda)$		(89.4)	
194		۴۸۵. •	494	619	** • 1 7 7. •		FCA*
(49.1)	(9)	(14.1)	(14.1)	( ۲۳. ۱ )	(11.4)		
** • ۲۶٩. •	*** • YAY. •						(FCA*) × SameGroup
(41.4)	(88.4)						
۴ . ۴			484				SameIndustry
(۶۲.1)	( <b>٩٧.</b> •)	(1.1)	(94.1)				
٣٨٥	۲۳۳						SameSize
(•٣.1)	(99.1)	$(VA.\boldsymbol{\cdot})$					
*** • 1 1 7. •	*** • 1 • ٣. •	*** • 1 • 4. •					SameBookToMarket
$(\cdot \mathbf{f}.\mathbf{f})$	(54.4)	(۵۵.۳)					
· ۴۸٧. •		. 49					CrossOwnership
(44.1)	(۶۲.1)	(49.1)					
416014	419014	419014	416014	416014	419014	416014	Observations
Yes	No	No	No	No	No	No	FE Group
. 10	۲۵۳		101	174	۳۵۳. •	9 7 7	$R^2$

p < 0.001 \*\*\* p < 0.01 \*\* p < 0.05 \*



شکل ۱۳ : ownership common of level high with pairs the for characteristics Pairs

#### Pairs All T.T

least at with firms to investigation our restrict we analyses, former the In the of effect the separate cannot we analysis, this By owner. common one comove- affect can them of both ownership: common and group business held commonly to result our limits restriction this Furthermore, ment. stocks' increase can group business same the to belonging if but firms, So, group, business same the in firms the all affect would it comovement, to market the in pairs the all constructing by investigation our extend we and group business and ownership common direct of effect the separate problem, mentioned the solve

least at have they if pair one in stocks include we purpose, this For inves- our restrict not do we definition, this By common, in months two without pair a for zero to  $FCA_{ij,t}$  set and stocks held commonly to tigation ownership, common of level high the of analysis For owner, common any ownership, common pairs' if one equals that variable dummy a define we zeros) considering (without period that of quarter fourth the in is  ${}^{\iota}FCA_{ij,t}$  before, as defined are controls Other interest, of variable our as it use and We .V equation estimating for used as methodology same the use we and

model: new this and V equation estimate

$$\rho_{ij,t+1} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 * (FCA_{ij,t} > Q3[FCA_{ij,t}]) + \beta_2 * SameGroup_{ij}$$

$$+ \beta_3 * (FCA_{ij,t}^* > Q3[FCA_{ij,t}]) \times SameGroup_{ij}$$

$$+ \sum_{k=1}^{n} \alpha_k * Control_{ij,t} + \varepsilon_{ij,t+1}$$

$$(9)$$

results These models. two for estimations of results reports \ \text{Y} Table
are that stocks than more co-move group same the in pairs that suggest
common with pairs expected, we as addition. In group, same the in not
than greater co-move ownership common of level high the and ownership
com- of variables use we \ \ \ \ and \ \ \ \ columns In \ (\lambda \ and \ \ \ (columns others
supported Results together, group business same the and ownership mon
for critical is Group Same the that \ \ \ \ \ table of explanation previous our
mat- not does ownership common and co-movement, future forecasting
pairs, for ter

our estimate we 'Y table the of eleven and ten' five' four' columns In group business same the in pairs of subsample the for interest of variable us help specifications These group. same the in not are that others and results The effect. group same the and ownership common separate to co- the increase will ownership common of level high a only that establish group. same the in pairs the for return abnormal stocks' the of movement Columns sample. full the for f and V model estimate we Furthermore estimation this of result the reports Y table of fourteenth and seventh. Y table of results the confirm and

more is group business same that show results these 'conclusion In pres- the about talk we when fact' In ownership. common than important of level high a about talk we group' business same the in stocks two of ence measure cannot we that stocks two between ownership common invisible stockholders. mutual by that

## جدول ۲۱: Co-movement Non-connected

			F	tesiduals <b>F</b> F-	+Industry of	Correlation	Monthly Fut	ure Variable	Dependent					
(14)	(14)	(11)	(11)	(1.)	(٩)	(A)	(Y)	(۶)	(۵)	(۴)	(٣)	(٢)	(1)	
*** • • 9 7 9 . •	*** • 1 • ۴. •				*** • 1 ۵ 1. •		*** • 174. •	*** • 144. •			*** • 1 ۵ • . •		*** • 104. •	SameGroup
(44.0)	$(\cdot 4.\mathbf{\hat{r}})$				( • ٣. ٩)		(۱۰.۷)	(A1.V)			( 46.4)		( M. 4 )	
							116	* • • • <b>•</b> • A. •	* • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		* 495	*** • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		FCA*
							(۶V.·)	(11.1)	$(\Upsilon \cdot . \Upsilon)$	(٧٩.١)	(59.4)	(84)		
							** • • ٣٢١. •	* • • ۲۴۷. •						$(FCA^*) \times SameGroup$
							$(4 \cdot . Y)$	(10.1)						
	· · · · · V Y ۵. · _	۲۹۱	*** • 1 7 7. •	* • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	٧۴۴	* • • • • • • •								(FCA > Q3[FCA])
( 47.1 - )	(·V.·-)	( ·٣. · <b>-</b> )	(4.4)	(۶٣.٢)	( <b>4</b> V.•)	(۶٣.٢)								
*** • 191. •	*** • 1 4 1. •													$(FCA > Q3[FCA]) \times SameGroup$
(54.5)	(90.4)													
9.11949	9.11949	۵۹.۴۱۲۰	118078	9.11949	۵۸۵۱۱۳۷	9.11949	9.11949	9.11949	09.417.	118079	9.11949	9.11949	9.11949	Observations
Total	Total	Others	SameGroups	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Others	SameGroups	Total	Total	Total	Sample Sub
	≺ No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	No	Effect Group
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Controls
	٠٠٠۵٠٨.٠		٧٢١. •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	۲۷	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	۵۱۵	٠٠٠٣٣٨.٠	۶ ۹ ۹. •	۴٩١	٣٩٢	۴۴۵. •	$R^2$

parentheses in statistics t

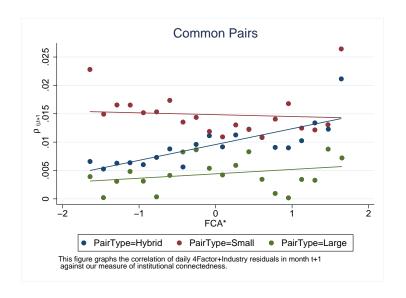
# effect Size F. W

	Res. FF+Ind. of Correlation Monthly Future Variable: Dependent							
(A)	(Y)	(9)	(۵)	(۴)	(٣)	(٢)	(1)	
*** • • <b>V</b>	*** • ۲۶۸. •	*** • ٣۶۶. •	* • • 991. •	*** • 1 1 V. •	۰۰۱۵۳.۰_	*** • 1 • ٢. •	** • • ۶۲۴. •	Group Same
(54.4)	( <b>۵ V</b> . <b>9</b> )	(٣١.١٠)	(15.7)	( V ۶. ۳)	(54)	(90.4)	(11.7)	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· · ۱۷۷. · _	101	** • • ١٧٧. •	*** • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	1٧۵	۰۰۰۶۹۸.۰	٣٧٧. •	FCA*
(14)	(14.1-)	(۵۸.۱_)	$(\boldsymbol{\cdot}\boldsymbol{\cdot}\boldsymbol{\cdot}\boldsymbol{\cdot})$	(59.4)	(٣1.· <b>-</b> )	(10.1)	$(\hat{r}\delta.\cdot)$	
*** • 1 • ۵. •	*** • 1 7 7. •		* • • ۵۹۹. •		*** • 184. •		*** • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	(FCA*) × SameGroup
(VY.9)	(17.4)		(٣۴.٢)		(A • . F)		(44.9)	
1880998	888.9A	848·9A	FATVYA	FATVYA	44510.	74611.	1880998	Observations
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Controls
Firms All	Firms Small	Firms Small	Firms Hybrid	Firms Hybrid	Firms Large	Firms Large	Firms All	Sub-sample
Yes	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	FE Size Pair
1		۱۸	149	180	۲۳۲	195		$R^2$

parentheses in statistics t  $p < 0.001 \ensuremath{\,^{***}} \ensuremath{\,^{\circ}} p < 0.01 \ensuremath{\,^{***}} \ensuremath{\,^{\circ}} p < 0.05 \ensuremath{\,^{*}}$ 

	Res. FF+Ind. of Correlation Monthly Future Variable: Dependent							
(A)	(V)	(۶)	(۵)	(۴)	(٣)	(٢)	(1)	
*** • 1 ٣٨. •	*** • ۲۶۷. •	*** • ٣14. •	*** • 1 1 A. •	*** • 1 ٣ 9. •	*** • • ٨٥٣. •	*** • • 9 0 4 . •	*** • 184. •	SameGroup
( ۲۷. ۸ )	( 9 m. v)	(14.1+)	(49.9)	(٣۵.V)	(٧١.٣)	(84.4)	(A1.V)	
** • • • • • • • • • •	*** • • 1 5 4 . • _	*** • • 1 6 4. • _	۴.1	* • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	110	۱۲۰	* • • • <b>•</b> • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	FCA*
(Y·.Y_)	(94.4-)	(18.4-)	(9V.1)	( • <b>٩</b> . <b>٢</b> )	( FV. • _ )	( • ۵. • -)	(11.1)	
** • • • • • • • • •	** • • ۵۴۵. •				· · ۱٧٨. ·		* • • • • • • •	$(FCA^*) \times SameGroup$
(A·.Y)	(٣٨.٣)		(49.1)		( <b>٣</b> •.1)		(15.1)	
9.11949	1777711	1777711	7997771	7997771	1724514	1724514	9.11949	Observations
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Controls
Firms All	Firms Small	Firms Small	Firms Hybrid	Firms Hybrid	Firms Large	Firms Large	Firms All	Sub-sample
Yes	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	FE Size Pair
۸۲۹. •	199. •	191	٧٣۵.٠	٠٠٠۶٨٨.٠	٠٠٠٨۶٠.٠	· · · V99. ·	۵۱۵. •	$R^2$

parentheses in statistics t  $p < 0.001 \ensuremath{\ ^{***}} \ensuremath{\ ^{\circ}} p < 0.01 \ensuremath{\ ^{**}} \ensuremath{\ ^{\circ}} p < 0.05 \ensuremath{\ ^{\circ}}$ 



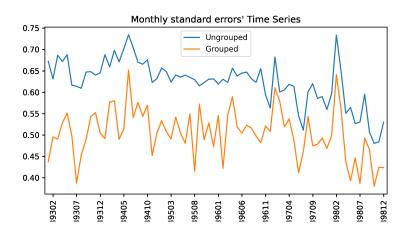
# trading correlated for Evidence ۵.۳

#### std imbalance Low 1.3.7

net the is which imbalances, institutional daily calculate we firm, each For that on value traded total to relative investors institutional of value buying imbalances institutional that expect We .(InsImb =  $\frac{Buy_{value}-Sell_{value}}{Buy_{value}+Sell_{value}}$ ) day the that tradings correlated the to due groups in variation lower a have de-standard monthly the calculate we So, do, to ordered owner ultimate ones, unaffiliated to them compare and imbalances group's the of viation (with significantly and 9%.17 is error standard grouped expected we As firms, ungrouped than lower ( $\cdot$  of pvalue

max	٧۵%	۵۰%	۲۵%	min	std	mean	count	
								Grouped
۷۳۵.۰	900. •	۶۳۱.۰	۶۰۱.۰	۴۸.۰	٠۵۴.٠	974. •	٧٢	Ungrouped
804. •	544. •	۵.۴.۰	444. •	٣٨.٠	٠۵٧.٠	۵.۴.۰	٧٢	Grouped

groups in pairs compare to need we hypothesis, main the to According Low define we purpose, this For pairs, other and error standard low with lower are errors standard average whose groups for dummy std Imbalance one least at if one to equal is dummy this So, sample, the of half than the use We group, business std imbalance low the to belong firms pair's



model: this model that estimating for methodology previous

$$\begin{split} \rho_{ij,t+1} &= \beta_0 + \beta_1 * \mathrm{FCA}^*_{ij,t} + \beta_2 * \mathrm{SameGroup}_{ij} + \beta_3 * \mathrm{std} \; \mathrm{Imbalance} \; \mathrm{Low} \\ &+ \beta_4 * \mathrm{std} \; \mathrm{Imbalance} \; \mathrm{Low} \times \mathrm{SameGroup}_{ij} \\ &+ \beta_5 * \mathrm{FCA}^*_{ij,t} \times \mathrm{SameGroup}_{ij} \\ &+ \beta_6 * \mathrm{std} \; \mathrm{Imbalance} \; \mathrm{Low} \times \mathrm{FCA}^*_{ij,t} \\ &+ \beta_4 * \mathrm{std} \; \mathrm{Imbalance} \; \mathrm{Low} \times \mathrm{SameGroup}_{ij} \times \mathrm{FCA}^*_{ij,t} \\ &+ \sum_{k=1}^n \alpha_k * \mathrm{Control}_{ij,t} + \varepsilon_{ij,t+1} \end{split}$$

er- standard low a with groups business same the in pairs expected We reports \nable Table pairs other than more comove imbalance buy-sell of ror dummy defined our use we four, and three columns In results estimation same the in pairs that show results These group same the and variable Moreover, pairs other than more comove will std imbalance low of group std imbalance low the in pairs groups, business same of subsample the in interaction the use we analysis, detailed For others, than greater comove all use we interaction, triple this using For interest, of variables three of our report eight and seven Columns variables, between interactions the the in pairs groups, same the in ownership common increasing By results, others, than greater comove will std imbalance low of group business same

جدول ۱۳: text

(A)	(Y)	(۶)	(۵)	(۴)	(٣)	(٢)	(1)	
٠٠٠٠٨۴٣.٠	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	٣۴٧	*** • • 9 4 6. •		• • • ٣٢ • . •	۰۰۰۳۸۴.۰	٠٠٠٣٠٨.٠	FCA*
(11)	(14)	(·Y.·)	(·V.۶)		(9A.·)	(A1.·)	$(\hat{r} \cdot . \cdot)$	
104	141	*** • • 9 ٧ ۴ . •		*** · · VAF. ·	*** • • ٧۶۵. •	*** • 194. •	*** • 194. •	Group Same
( FA. • )	( <b>٧٩.</b> •)	(39.5)		(44)	(94.4)	(FA.A)	(FA.A)	
۴٨١		489	*** • 741. •	197	٣٢۵. •			std Imbalance Low
(٣١.٠)	(·A.·)	(54)	(10.9)	(14.•)	(٣۵.٠)	(14.1)		
** • 1 4 7. •	** • 1 4 7. •			*** • ** • . •	*** • YTA. •			std Imbalance Low × SameGroup
(14.4)	(90.4)			$(4 \cdot . f)$	(10.9)			
** • • 9 4 6. •	** • • • • • • •							$(FCA^*) \times SameGroup$
(44.4)	(YY.Y)							
۴۸۳	۵۸۴							std Imbalance Low $\times$ (FCA*)
(∆V.·_)	(YY.·-)							
*** • 1 7 • . •	*** • 1 7 9. •	*** • ٢ • ٩. •						std Imbalance Low $\times$ SameGroup $\times$ (FCA*)
(41.4)	(44.4)	(99.4)						
1990999	1880998	1990999	۵۸۳۳۷	1880998	1990999	1880998	1880998	Observations
Yes	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Effect Group
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	FE Size Pair
Total	Total	Total	Groups Same	Total	Total	Total	Total	Sub-sample
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Controls
۶۴۳	188	149		179	144			$R^2$

p < 0.001 \*\*\* p < 0.01 \*\* p < 0.05

#### Turnover Y. S. T

daily similar a have groups in stocks that show should we Furthermore, regres-time-series run we firm each for Accordingly, behavior. trading changes on  $\Delta$  Measure, measure, trading in change daily firm's the of sions busi- and industry the in changes  $\Delta$  Measure  $\Delta$  measure, market in as and  $\Delta$  Measure  $\Delta$  and  $\Delta$  Measure  $\Delta$  measure of change daily the compute We variables. control as well re-following the estimate We  $\Delta$  Measure  $\Delta$  measure,  $\Delta$  definition this and separately year given in days trading across stock each for gression with reported, are coefficients estimated the of averages cross-sectional parentheses in t-statistics

$$\Delta \text{Measure}_{i,t} = \alpha + \beta_{Market,t} \Delta \text{Measure}_{Market,t} + \beta_{Ind,t} \Delta \text{Measure}_{Ind,t} + \beta_{Group,t} \Delta \text{Measure}_{Group,t} + \delta \text{Controls} + \varepsilon_{i,t}$$

In measures. trading daily a as measure turnover the use We In measures. market's and portfolio two the in changes lag and lead for in change firms' (1) Table in shown As firm. the of size use we addition)

# observa- This change. group's and reaction market from comes turnover day. each in together trade group one in firms that shows tion

in changes daily for coefficients time-series the of average cross-sectional :۱۴ جدول turnover

	$\Delta T$ ur	nOver <sub>i</sub> Var	iable: Depei	ndent		
(۶)	(۵)	(۴)	(٣)	(٢)	(1)	
*** 447. •	*** ٣٨٨. •	*** 4 7 5. •	*** ٣ % • . •	*** ٣٩۶. •	*** 4 • 4. •	$\Delta$ TurnOver <sub>Market</sub>
$(\Upsilon \cdot . \Upsilon )$	$(\Upsilon \Upsilon. \Lambda)$	$(\cdot \Lambda.17)$	(FY.V)	(VF.1·)	(70.17)	
*** Y & A. •	** 757. •	*** 7 7 9. •	***			$\Delta TurnOver_{Group}$
(٨٢.٣)	$(\Upsilon \Lambda. \Upsilon)$	$(\cdot 9.4)$	(49.4)			
.999	٠ ٨٣٣. ٠ _	· ۲۳۷. · _	108.1_	. ۲ . ۵	** \ Y • . •	$\Delta$ TurnOver <sub>Industry</sub>
(49.1-)	( • 4. 1_)	(FY.·_)	$( \Upsilon \Upsilon. \cdot \_ )$	$(YF. \cdot)$	(70.7)	
12441	114699	12441	114699	797179	794754	Observations
MC	MC	$\mathrm{MC} \times \mathrm{CR}$	$\mathrm{MC} \times \mathrm{CR}$	_	_	Weight
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Control
۲۸۶.۰	744. •	۲۸۶.۰	749. •	۱۶۸.۰	179. •	$R^2$

parentheses in statistics t

turnover in correlation Pairwise :۱۵ جدول

tu	rnover Delta	of Correlati	on Monthly F	uture Varial	ole: Depende	ent	
(Y)	(۶)	(۵)	(۴)	(٣)	(٢)	(1)	
*** • 1 ٧ % . •	*** • 1 \ \ \ . •	*** • Y Y V. •			*** • <b>Y                                </b>	*** • 44 . •	Group Same
(19.9)	( 77.9)	(٧٣.٧)			$(\Upsilon \Lambda. V)$	(11.11)	
	144		٠٠٠۴٣٨.٠_	٠٠٠٨٧١.٠			FCA*
(۵۱.۱_)	(·∧.۱_)	( 44. • _)	$(\Upsilon V. \cdot \_)$	$(\mathfrak{FT.}ullet)$			
* • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	* • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •						$(FCA^*) \times SameGroup$
(41.1)	(40.4)						
1461669	1461660	1461660	1461660	1444900	1461669	1444900	Observations
Yes	No	No	No	No	No	No	Effect Group
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	FE Size Pair
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	Controls
· 10V. ·	٠٠۴٨١.٠	471	٠٠۴۴٨.٠	491	481	٠٠.۴۶۵.٠	$R^2$

group business Big \( \mathbb{T} \dot \Delta \dot \mathbb{T} \)

Market Bearish/Bullish ۴.۵.۳

جدول ۱۶: heading

Res. FF+I	nd. of Cor. Mo	onthly Future	Var.: Dep.	
(۴)	(٣)	(٢)	(1)	
· ۱ ۲ ۷. ·	۴٧۶. •	* • 199. •	* • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Group Same
(YA.1)	(17.1)	( 7	(	
	٠٠٠١٠٨.٠_	۵۵۱	٣٣٩.٠_	FCA*
(94.1-)	(14)	(14.1-)	(A·.·-)	
*** • 110. •	*** • 1 ۲ 1. •	*** • 1 7 • . •	*** • 1 7 • . •	$(FCA^*) \times SameGroup$
(·V.۴)	(14.4)	(YF.V)	$(\Delta V.V)$	
*** · · ۶٣٨. ·	*** • • ٣٧٣. •	*** • • • • • • • •	*** • • ۵۱۵. •	$\rho_t(\text{Turnover})$
(17.9)	(54.4)	(18.0)	( F & . A )	
*** • 7 4 4. •	*** • 749. •	*** • 740. •	*** • 749. •	$ ho_t$
(99.10)	(·Y.1Y)	(·Y.1Y)	(·Y.1Y)	
. 1 7 9	*** • ٢٣۶. •	.1.4		$SameGroup \times \rho_t(Turnover)$
(14.1-)	( ۲۳.۵)	(90)		
		٠٠١۴٨.٠_		BigGroup
		( 9 V. 1 _ )		
		* • 1 4 7 . • _		$BigGroup \times SameGroup$
		(·A.Y_)		
		• • • • • • • •		${\bf BigGroup} \times \rho_t({\bf Turnover})$
		( 3. 1_)		
		**• ٣٣۶.•		${\tt BigGroup} \times {\tt SameGroup} \times \rho_t({\tt Turnover})$
		(10.4)		
۵۰۲۲۶۹	907719	1409010	1409010	Observations
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Controls
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	FE Size Pari
Others	Groups Big	All	All	SubSample
٣٩٩	٣١٢		۴1	$R^2$

p < 0.001 \*\*\*  ${\it ip} < 0.01$  \*\*  ${\it ip} < 0.05$  \*

جدول ۱۷: title

	Residuals FF+						
(Y)	(9)	(۵)	(۴)	(٣)	(٢)	(1)	
۴۲٩.٠	A8V.F	* • 1 49. •	198.9	4.1.4	۰ ۰ ۵۸۶. ۰	*** • • V۵ • . •	Group Same
(91)	(٩٨.٠)	(٣٩.٢)	( • 9.1)	( <b>٩</b> ٨. • )	(90.•)	(54.4)	
14	997	141			· · · Y V V . · _	· · · · · · · · · _	FCA*
( V 4. 1 <b>_</b> )	(YY.1_)	(14.1)	( • · · - )	( <b>r</b> f.·_)	( ۵۸. ⋅ _ )	(14)	
٠٠٢٢٨.٠	YAY. Y_	۰۰۵۶۷.۰	881.5-	194. •	*** • 1 • V. •	*** • 1 • ۵. •	$(FCA^*) \times SameGroup$
(۶۱.۰)	(٩٥.٠_)	(11.1)	( • ۵. ۱ = )	(14.1)	(·٩.٧)	(YY.۶)	
** • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •				· · ٣٢٧. · _	440		Market Bearish
( ۲۸.۳_)				(۶۳.۱_)	(YT.1_)		
*** • • • • • • •				* • 1 • ٧. •	409		Market Bullish
(				(٣١.٢)	(٣٣.1)		
				· ۱۷۵. · _	184		$Market \; Bearish \times Same Group$
				( • 9. • -)	(···-)		
				<b>***</b> *********************************			Market Bullish $\times$ SameGroup
				(٩A.·_)	(Y·.·)		
							Market Bearish $\times$ FCA*
( Y۶. · <b>-</b> )				(FA.1_)			
* • • 1 5 7 . •				٠٠٣٢٨.٠			$Market \; Bullish \times FCA^*$
(44.1)				(69)			
184				۱۸۸.۰_			$(FCA^*) \times Market Bullish \times SameGroup$
(54)				( ۲۶. ۱_)			
444.				٧٠٣.٢_			$(FCA^*) \times Market Bearish \times SameGroup$
(11.1)				(٩٩.٠_)			
1880998	914910	17.71	<b>٣</b> ٢ <b>۶٣</b> ۶.	1886998	1880998	1880998	Observations
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Controls
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	FE Size Pari
All	Market Normal	Market Bullish	Market Bearish	Total	Total	Total	SubSample
FE	FM	FM	FM	FM	FM	FM	Method
٧۶٣.٠	. 44	488	.197		۱۷۴. •		$R^2$

# Conclusion \*

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