# 01-SRS流媒体服务器开发

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SRS环境搭建

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课程链接: https://ke.gg.com/course/468797?tuin=137bb271

# SRS环境搭建

srs官网: https://github.com/ossrs/srs

码云的源速度快: https://gitee.com/winlinvip/srs.oschina.git

github的源速度慢: https://github.com/ossrs/srs.git

选择当前最新的release版本3.0

#### 第一步、获取SRS。详细参考GIT获取代码

git clone https://gitee.com/winlinvip/srs.oschina.git srs.3.0-20200720 cd srs.3.0-20200720 #使用当前最新的3.0版本 git checkout 3.0release cd trunk

#### 第二步,编译SRS。详细参考Build

./configure && make

第三步,编写SRS配置文件。详细参考RTMP分发,Delivery HLS,Delivery HTTP FLV编辑 conf/srs.conf,服务器启动时指定该配置文件(srs的conf文件夹有该文件)。

```
1 listen
                      1935;
 2 max connections
                      1000;
 3 srs_log_tank
                      file;
 4 srs_log_file
                      ./objs/srs.log;
 5 http_api {
      enabled
                      on;
 7
      listen
                      1985;
 8 }
 9 http_server {
10 enabled
                      on;
11
      listen
                      8081; # http监听端口, 注意自己配置的端口
12
      dir
                      ./objs/nginx/html;
13 }
14 stats {
15
      network
                      0;
16
      disk
                      sda sdb xvda xvdb;
17 }
18 vhost defaultVhost {
     # hls darren
19
     hls {
20
21
          enabled
                          on;
22
          hls_path
                          ./objs/nginx/html;
23
          hls_fragment
                          10;
24
          hls_window
                          60;
      }
25
          # http-flv darren
26
      http_remux {
27
28
          enabled
                      on;
29
                      [vhost]/[app]/[stream].flv;
          mount
30
          hstrs
                      on;
31
       }
32 }
```

### 第四步,启动SRS。

./objs/srs -c conf/srs.conf

```
1 ubuntu@VM-0-13-ubuntu:~/0voice/media/srs.3.0-20200720/trunk$ ./objs/s
```

```
rs -c conf/srs.conf
2 后台运行结果
3 [2020-07-20 17:34:48.061][Trace][30433][0] XCORE-SRS/3.0.141(OuXuli)
4 [2020-07-20 17:34:48.061][Trace][30433][0] config parse complete
5 [2020-07-20 17:34:48.061][Trace][30433][0] write log to file ./objs/s rs.log
6 [2020-07-20 17:34:48.061][Trace][30433][0] you can: tailf ./objs/srs.log
7 [2020-07-20 17:34:48.061][Trace][30433][0] @see: https://github.com/ossrs/srs/wiki/v1_CN_SrsLog
```

#### 确认是否已经正常启动

显示到ubuntu 30435 1 0 17:34 pts/0 00:00:00 ./objs/srs -c conf/srs.conf

#### 安全退出正在运行的srs

sudo kill -SIGQUIT srs\_pid

#### 默认是后台启动的方式,如果是要方便GDB调试则需要修改配置文件为前台启动。

```
1 listen
                    1935;
2 max connections
                   1000;
                   file;
3 #srs_log_tank
4 #srs_log_file ./objs/srs.log;
5 # 前台运行
6 daemon off;
7 # 打印到终端控制台
8 srs log tank
                   console;
9 http_api {
10 enabled
                   on;
11 listen
                   1985;
12 }
```

```
13 http_server {
14
      enabled
                       on;
15
      listen
                       8081; # http监听端口
      dir
                       ./objs/nginx/html;
16
17 }
18 stats {
19
      network
                      0:
      disk
                      sda sdb xvda xvdb;
20
21 }
22 vhost __defaultVhost__ {
23
      # hls darren
      hls {
24
25
          enabled
                          on:
26
          hls_path
                          ./objs/nginx/html;
27
          hls_fragment
                           10;
28
          hls window
                           60;
       }
29
30
          # http-flv darren
      http remux {
31
           enabled
32
                     on;
33
                     [vhost]/[app]/[stream].flv;
           mount
34
          hstrs
                      on;
      }
36 }
```

执行方法: ./objs/srs -c conf/srs.conf

#### 在终端运行, log也在终端显示

```
1 [2020-07-20 17:46:33.586][Trace][1533][0] system default latency(ms)
    : mw(0-350) + mr(0-350) + play-queue(0-30000)
2 [2020-07-20 17:46:33.586][Warn][1533][0][0] SRS/3.0.141 is beta
3 [2020-07-20 17:46:33.586][Trace][1533][0] http flv live stream, vhos
    t=__defaultVhost__, mount=[vhost]/[app]/[stream].flv
4 [2020-07-20 17:46:33.586][Trace][1533][0] http: root mount to ./objs
    /nginx/html
5 [2020-07-20 17:46:33.586][Trace][1533][0] st_init success, use epoll
6 [2020-07-20 17:46:33.586][Trace][1533][380] server main cid=380, pid
```

```
=1533, ppid=2337, asprocess=0
7 [2020-07-20 17:46:33.586] [Trace] [1533] [380] write pid=1533 to ./objs
/srs.pid success!
8 [2020-07-20 17:46:33.586] [Trace] [1533] [380] RTMP listen at tcp://0.0
.0.0:1935, fd=7
9 [2020-07-20 17:46:33.586] [Trace] [1533] [380] HTTP-API listen at tcp:/
/0.0.0.0:1985, fd=8
10 [2020-07-20 17:46:33.586] [Trace] [1533] [380] HTTP-Server listen at tc
p://0.0.0.0:8081, fd=9
11 [2020-07-20 17:46:33.586] [Trace] [1533] [380] signal installed, reload
=1, reopen=10, fast_quit=15, grace_quit=3
12 [2020-07-20 17:46:33.586] [Trace] [1533] [380] http: api mount /console
to ./objs/nginx/html/console
```

## SRS源码目录

trunk目录

3rdparty auto conf configure doc etc ide modules research scripts src usr

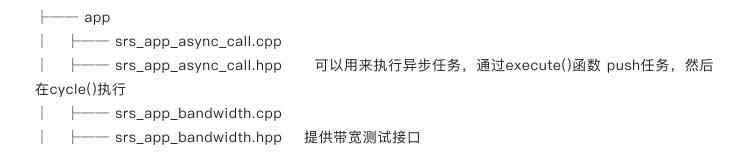
```
ubuntu@VM-0-13-ubuntu:~/srs.3.0-20200720/trunk$ ls
3rdparty auto conf configure doc etc ide modules research scripts src usr
```

src下的源码

app core kernel libs main protocol service utest

ubuntu@VM-0-13-ubuntu:~/srs.3.0-20200720/trunk/src\$ ls
app core kernel libs main protocol service utest

app应用.



srs_app_caster_flv.cpp
├── srs_app_caster_flv.hpp 支持POST一个flv流到服务器,类似相当于RTMP的publish
├── srs_app_config.cpp
├── srs_app_config.hpp 读取配置文件
├── srs_app_conn.cpp
│  ├── srs_app_conn.hpp    srs的基本连接,每个连接对应一个协程,所有的连接都被管理
srs_app_coworkers.cpp
srs_app_coworkers.hpp SrsCoWorkers For origin cluster
├── srs_app_dash.cpp
├── srs_app_dash.hpp   SrsDash 流媒体DASH业务 The MPEG-DASH encoder,
transmux RTMP to DASH.
├── srs_app_dvr.cpp
├── srs_app_dvr.hpp SrsDvr 录制RTMP流程flv或者mp4文件
├── srs_app_edge.cpp
├── srs_app_edge.hpp SrsEdgeRtmpUpstream 边缘节点业务,比如从源站拉流到边缘,边
缘回溯到源站
srs_app_empty.cpp
│ ├── srs_app_empty.hpp 没有内容
srs_app_encoder.cpp
├── srs_app_encoder.hpp SrsEncoder 可以使用多个ffmpeg来转换指定的流,最终调用
SrsFFMPEG来转流
├── srs_app_ffmpeg.cpp
├── srs_app_ffmpeg.hpp SrsFFMPEG 使用ffmpeg来转换流
├── srs_app_forward.cpp
├── srs_app_forward.hpp SrsForwarder 将流转发到其他服务器
├── srs_app_fragment.cpp
├── srs_app_fragment.hpp SrsFragment 表示一个分片,如HLS分片、DVR分片或DASH分
片。它是一个媒体文件,例如FLV或MP4,有持续时间。
├── srs_app_hds.cpp
│  ├── srs_app_hds.hpp
srs_app_heartbeat.cpp
├── srs_app_heartbeat.hpp SrsHttpHeartbeat HHTP心跳
srs_app_hls.cpp
│ ├── srs_app_hls.hpp    SrsHls HLS业务,Transmux RTMP stream to HLS(m3u8 and
ts).
srs_app_hourglass.cpp
│
srs_app_http_api.cpp
│ ├── srs_app_http_api.hpp SrsHttpApi HTTP业务API
srs_app_http_client.cpp

```
--- srs app http client.hpp
                              没有内容
       — srs_app_http_conn.cpp
                             SrsHttpConn, HTTP连接, 继承于SrsConnection
       — srs_app_http_conn.hpp
    --- srs_app_http_hooks.cpp

    srs app http hooks.hpp

                             SrsHttpHooks HTTP勾子, HTTP回调API
   --- srs_app_http_static.cpp
    --- srs_app_http_static.hpp
                              SrsHttpStaticServer HTTP静态服务器实例,为HTTP静态文
件和FLV/MP4视频点播服务
   --- srs app http stream.cpp
   --- srs_app_http_stream.hpp
                               SrsHttpStreamServer HTTP直播流服务,支持
FLV/TS/MP3/AAC流
  --- srs app ingest.cpp
   --- srs_app_ingest.hpp
                             SrsIngester摄取文件/流/设备,用FFMPEG编码(可选),
RTMP推送到SRS(或其他RTMP服务器)
   --- srs_app_listener.cpp
       --- srs_app_log.cpp
   --- srs_app_log.hpp
                              SrsFastLog 日志

    srs app mpegts udp.cpp

       — srs_app_mpegts_udp.hpp
                               SrsMpegtsOverUdpThe mpegts over udp stream caster
   --- srs_app_ng_exec.cpp
       — srs_app_ng_exec.hpp
                              SrsNgExec
      — srs_app_pithy_print.cpp
                              SrsPithyPrint 收集信息, 然后打印
   --- srs_app_pithy_print.hpp
       — srs_app_process.cpp
                              SrsProcess启动和停止进程,当被终止时调用cycle重新启动进
       — srs_app_process.hpp
程
   --- srs_app_recv_thread.cpp
   --- srs_app_recv_thread.hpp
                              SrsHttpRecvThread HTTP数据读取,
SrsPublishRecvThread推流数据读取、SrsQueueRecvThread从队列读取;SrsRecvThread封装的协程
    --- srs app refer.cpp
       — srs_app_refer.hpp
                           SrsRefer
       — srs_app_reload.cpp
   ├── srs app reload.hpp
                             ISrsReloadHandler 重新读取配置文件的处理
   --- srs_app_rtmp_conn.cpp
       — srs_app_rtmp_conn.hpp
                             SrsRtmpConn RTMP连接
       — srs_app_rtsp.cpp
                          SrsRtpConn RTSP连接, SrsRtspCaster RTSP业务
   --- srs_app_rtsp.hpp
       srs_app_security.cpp
       — srs_app_security.hpp
                            SrsSecurity 安全限制, 主要是限制url
```

```
--- srs app server.cpp
  --- srs app server.hpp
                          SrsServer SRS服务,对应的rtmp、rtsp、http-flv等等业务在这里
启动
 --- srs_app_source.cpp
      srs app source.hppSrsSource 对应一个源,支持多个SrsConsumer来拉流,
SrsSourceManager管理源, SrsMetaCache用于源缓存Meta数据, SrsConsumer源的消费者,
SrsGopCache GOP缓存
   ├── srs app statistic.cpp
   ├── srs app statistic.hpp SrsStatistic流统计
   ├── srs_app_st.cpp
   --- srs_app_st.hpp
                         SrsSTCoroutine协程相关
   --- srs app thread.cpp
      — srs_app_thread.hpp
                          SrsCoroutineManager协程管理
   --- srs app utility.cpp
   L—— srs_app_utility.hpp 工具类: SrsPlatformInfo、SrsNetworkDevices、SrsMemInfo、
SrsDiskStat等等
⊢—— core
   --- srs_core_autofree.cpp
                            通过栈上的方式构建自动释放堆申请的对象,这个设计还是非常值
   --- srs core autofree.hpp
得我们学习
   --- srs core.cpp
      — srs_core.hpp
                           版本相关的一些信息
   --- srs core mem watch.cpp
                               内存监测接口
   --- srs core mem watch.hpp
       srs_core_performance.cpp
       — srs_core_performance.hpp
                               性能测试相关
   ├── srs_core_time.cpp
   --- srs_core_time.hpp
                              时间单位相关
   --- srs_core_version3.cpp
   ____ srs_core_version3.hpp
                            版本信息
  --- kernel
                // 音视频格式相关的
   --- srs kernel aac.cpp
   --- srs_kernel_aac.hpp
                            SrsAacTransmuxer 合成AAC音频流, 带ADTS header
   --- srs_kernel_balance.cpp
   --- srs kernel balance.hpp
                             SrsLbRoundRobin负载均衡,用于边缘节点拉流和其他多个服
务器的功能
   --- srs_kernel_buffer.cpp
   --- srs kernel buffer.hpp
                           SrsBuffer读取字节的实用类
   --- srs kernel codec.cpp
```

│  ├── srs_kernel_codec.hpp 编码器相关,包括视频和音频,非常核心的文件;SrsFlvVideo用
来检测FLV的video tag对应内容;SrsFlvAudio用来检测FLV的audio tag对应内容;SrsMaxNbSamples
256表示video最大的NALUS个数,audio最大的packet数量;SrsFrame存储帧,SrsAudioFrame 存储
AAC帧,SrsVideoFrame存储视频帧;SrsFormat编码器格式,包含了一个或者多个流,比如为RTMP
format时,包含一个视频和一个音频帧。先猜测推流时的数据实例是保存在SrsFormat?
├── srs_kernel_consts.cpp
├── srs_kernel_consts.hpp SRS的常量定义,比如播放的标记#define
SRS_CONSTS_LOG_PLAY "PLA";发布的标记#define SRS_CONSTS_LOG_CLIENT_PUBLISH
"CPB";SRS_CONSTS_HTTP_XXX等HTTP响应码;SRS_CONSTS_RTSP_XXX响应码等等。
├── srs_kernel_error.cpp
├── srs_kernel_error.hpp 返回值常量定义,ERROR_XXX;SrsCplxError 异常类
srs_kernel_file.cpp
├── srs_kernel_file.hpp 文件的读写,SrsFileWriter文件写入器,SrsFileReader文件读取器
├── srs_kernel_flv.cpp
├── srs_kernel_flv.hpp FLV SrsFlvDecoder解析,SrsFlvTransmuxer将RTMP转成FLV流;
SrsSharedPtrMessage对应RTMP的消息
├── srs_kernel_io.cpp
│
srs_kernel_log.cpp
│  ├── srs_kernel_log.hpp  日志相关
├── srs_kernel_mp3.cpp
├── srs_kernel_mp3.hpp  SrsMp3Transmuxer将RTMP转成MP3流
srs_kernel_mp4.cpp
├── srs_kernel_mp4.hpp SrsMp4Encoder MP4复用器;
srs_kernel_stream.cpp
├── srs_kernel_stream.hpp SrsSimpleStream用vector实现的简单的字节append类,主要在
hls和http中使用,将来需要进行改进。
srs_kernel_ts.cpp
├── srs_kernel_ts.hpp  SrsTsTransmuxer将RTMP流转成http-ts流,该文件实现了ts格式相
关的接口
srs_kernel_utility.cpp
└── srs_kernel_utility.hpp 工具函数,比如bool srs_string_ends_with(std::string str,
std::string flag)
├── libs
├── srs_lib_bandwidth.cpp
├── srs_lib_bandwidth.hpp SrsBandwidthClient srs-librtmp 客户端带宽统计
├── srs_librtmp.cpp
├── srs_librtmp.hpp srs提供的客户端rtmp库
srs_lib_simple_socket.cpp
└── srs_lib_simple_socket.hpp SimpleSocketStream rtmp客户端的socket封装

├── main
├── srs_main_ingest_hls.cpp 拉取hls发布到rtmp流媒体服务器
├── srs_main_mp4_parser.cpp MP4 box解析
│ └── srs_main_server.cpp    srs流媒体服务器主入口
├── protocol 流媒体协议相关的协议都在这里
├── srs_http_stack.cpp
├── srs_http_stack.hpp HTTP协议
├── srs_protocol_amf0.cpp
├── srs_protocol_amf0.hpp Amf0解析
srs_protocol_format.cpp
├── srs_protocol_format.hpp SrsRtmpFormat继承了 <mark>SrsFormat,</mark> 代表RTMP格式
srs_protocol_io.cpp
├── srs_protocol_io.hpp 协议数据读取的IO封装接口,比如ISrsProtocolReadWriter
srs_protocol_json.cpp
├── srs_protocol_json.hpp json类
srs_protocol_kbps.cpp
│ ├── srs_protocol_kbps.hpp 比特率统计相关
srs_protocol_stream.cpp
├── srs_protocol_stream.hpp 流读取,从ISrsReader读取数据到buffer里面
srs_protocol_utility.cpp
├── srs_protocol_utility.hpp 协议工具函数
├── srs_raw_avc.cpp
│ ├── srs_raw_avc.hpp SrsRawH264Stream H264裸流解析,SrsRawAacStream AAC
裸流解析
├── srs_rtmp_handshake.cpp
│ ├── <mark>srs_rtmp_handshake</mark> .hpp RTMP握手,包括SrsSimpleHandshake和
SrsComplexHandshake
├── srs_rtmp_msg_array.cpp
├── srs_rtmp_msg_array.hpp SrsMessageArray消息数组
srs_rtmp_stack.cpp
│ ├── srs_rtmp_stack.hpp RTMP协议栈
srs_rtsp_stack.cpp
│ └── srs_rtsp_stack.hpp    RTSP协议栈
service
srs_service_conn.cpp
│ ├── srs_service_conn.hpp ISrsConnection HTTP/RTMP/RTSP等对象的连接接口;
IConnectionManager管理连接接口
srs_service_http_client.cpp
│ ├── srs_service_http_client.hpp SrsHttpClient HTTP客户端
srs_service_http_conn.cpp

```
--- srs_service_http_conn.hpp
                                     HTTP连接 SrsHttpParser, SrsHttpMessage,
SrsHttpResponseWriter, SrsHttpResponseReader
    --- srs_service_log.cpp
    --- srs_service_log.hpp
                                SrsConsoleLog日志相关
       — srs_service_rtmp_conn.cpp
    ├── srs_service_rtmp_conn.hpp SrsBasicRtmpClient RTMP客户端类
    --- srs_service_st.cpp
                               对st-thread协程的封装
   --- srs_service_st.hpp
    --- srs_service_utility.cpp
    └── srs_service_utility.hpp service组件的工具类
  —— utest
   --- srs_utest_amf0.cpp
   --- srs_utest_amf0.hpp
   --- srs_utest_app.cpp
      — srs_utest_app.hpp
   --- srs_utest_avc.cpp
   --- srs_utest_avc.hpp
   --- srs_utest_config.cpp
   --- srs_utest_config.hpp
   ........... 还有其他utest文件, 这里忽略
8 directories, 203 files
```