

```
1  #include <stdio.h>
2  #include <pthread.h>
3  #include <semaphore.h>
4  #include <Windows.h>
5  #define BUFFER_SIZE 5
6  #define MAX_ITEMS 10
7  int buffer[BUFFER_SIZE] = {0};
8  sem_t empty, full;
9  int produced_items = 0, consumed_items = 0;
10
11 void* producer(void* arg){
12     while(produced_items < MAX_ITEMS){
13         sem_wait(&empty);
14         for(int i=0;i<BUFFER_SIZE;i++){
15             if(buffer[i]==0){
16                 buffer[i]=produced_items+1;
17                 printf("Produced: %d\n", buffer[i]);
18                 produced_items++;
19                 break;
20             }
21         }
22         sem_post(&full);
23         Sleep(100);
24     }
25     return NULL;
26 }
```

```

27 void* consumer(void* arg){
28     while(consumed_items < MAX_ITEMS){
29         sem_wait(&full);
30         for(int i=0;i<BUFFER_SIZE;i++){
31             if(buffer[i]!=0){
32                 printf("Consumed: %d\n", buffer[i]);
33                 buffer[i]=0;
34                 consumed_items++;
35                 break;
36             }
37         }
38         sem_post(&empty);
39         Sleep(150);
40     }
41     return NULL;
42 }
43 int main(){
44     pthread_t producer_thread, consumer_thread;
45     sem_init(&empty,0,BUFFER_SIZE);
46     sem_init(&full,0,0);
47     pthread_create(&producer_thread,NULL,producer,NULL);
48     pthread_create(&consumer_thread,NULL,consumer,NULL);
49     pthread_join(producer_thread,NULL);
50     pthread_join(consumer_thread,NULL);
51     sem_destroy(&empty);
52     sem_destroy(&full);
53     return 0;
54 }

```

Produced: 1
Consumed: 1
Produced: 2
Consumed: 2
Produced: 3
Consumed: 3
Produced: 4
Produced: 5
Consumed: 4
Produced: 6
Consumed: 6
Produced: 7
Produced: 8
Consumed: 7
Produced: 9
Consumed: 9
Produced: 10
Consumed: 10
Consumed: 5
Consumed: 8

Process exited after 12.67 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .