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1  #include <stdio.h>
2  #include <stdlib.h>
3  #include <pthread.h>
4  #include <unistd.h>
5  #define NUM_PHILOSOPHERS 5
6  pthread_mutex_t chopsticks[NUM_PHILOSOPHERS];
7  void* philosopherLifeCycle(void* arg) {
8      int id = *((int*)arg);
9      int left_chopstick = id;
10     int right_chopstick = (id + 1) % NUM_PHILOSOPHERS;
11     while (1) {
12         printf("Philosopher %d is thinking...\n", id);
13         sleep(rand() % 2 + 1);
14         if (id == NUM_PHILOSOPHERS - 1) {
15             pthread_mutex_lock(&chopsticks[right_chopstick]);
16             pthread_mutex_lock(&chopsticks[left_chopstick]);
17         } else {
18             pthread_mutex_lock(&chopsticks[left_chopstick]);
19             pthread_mutex_lock(&chopsticks[right_chopstick]);
20         }
21         printf("Philosopher %d is eating...\n", id);
22         sleep(rand() % 3 + 1);
23         pthread_mutex_unlock(&chopsticks[left_chopstick]);
24         pthread_mutex_unlock(&chopsticks[right_chopstick]);
25     }
```

```
25 int main() {
26     pthread_t philosophers[NUM_PHILOSOPHERS];
27     int philosopher_ids[NUM_PHILOSOPHERS];
28     for (int i = 0; i < NUM_PHILOSOPHERS; ++i) {
29         pthread_mutex_init(&chopsticks[i], NULL);}
30     for (int i = 0; i < NUM_PHILOSOPHERS; ++i) {
31         philosopher_ids[i] = i;
32         pthread_create(&philosophers[i], NULL, philosopherLifeCycle,
33             (void*)&philosopher_ids[i]);}
34     for (int i = 0; i < NUM_PHILOSOPHERS; ++i) {
35         pthread_join(philosophers[i], NULL);}
36     for (int i = 0; i < NUM_PHILOSOPHERS; ++i) {
37         pthread_mutex_destroy(&chopsticks[i]);}
38     return 0;
39 }
```

Philosopher 0 is thinking...  
Philosopher 2 is thinking...  
Philosopher 1 is thinking...  
Philosopher 3 is thinking...  
Philosopher 4 is thinking...  
Philosopher 3 is eating...  
Philosopher 1 is eating...

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