```
#include <stdio.h>
 2
     #include <stdlib.h>
 3
     #include <unistd.h>
     #include <fcntl.h>
 5
     #include <sys/types.h>
 6
     #include <sys/stat.h>
     int main() {
 8
          int fd;
 9
          char buffer[100];
10
         fd = creat("sample.txt", S IRWXU);
11
          if(fd == -1){
              perror("create");
12
              exit(1);
13
14
           else {
              printf("File 'sample.txt' created successfully.\n");
15
16
              close(fd);
17
18
          fd = open("sample.txt", O WRONLY | O APPEND);
19
          if(fd == -1){
20
              perror("open");
21
              exit(1);
22
           else {
              printf("File 'sample.txt' opened for writing.\n");
23
24
25
          if(write(fd, "Hello, World!\n", 14) == -1){
26
              perror("write");
27
              close(fd);
28
              exit(1);
29
30
          printf("Data written to 'sample.txt'.\n");
          close(fd);
31
32
          fd = open("sample.txt", O RDONLY);
```

```
33 广
          if(fd == -1){
              perror("open");
34
35
              exit(1);
36
            else {
37
              printf("File 'sample.txt' opened for reading.\n");
38
39
          int bytesRead = read(fd, buffer, sizeof(buffer));
40
          if(bytesRead == -1){
              perror("read");
41
              close(fd);
42
43
              exit(1);
44
            else {
45
              printf("Data read from 'sample.txt':\n");
              write(STDOUT FILENO, buffer, bytesRead);
46
47
48
          close(fd);
          if(remove("sample.txt") == -1){
49
              perror("remove");
50
51
              exit(1);
52
            else {
              printf("\nFile 'sample.txt' deleted.\n");
53
54
55
          return 0;
56
```

```
File 'sample.txt' opened for writing.
Data written to 'sample.txt'.
File 'sample.txt' opened for reading.
Data read from 'sample.txt':
Hello, World!
File 'sample.txt' deleted.
Process exited after 11.06 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

File 'sample.txt' created successfully.