

م الله سنام م الله سنام م الله سنام م دراس میل ۴ ، ۴ به شفاری از هم منتل هستند ولی به 2 ما دانش ۹ FILA O, W Junder July C (A) (F) (L) هم مع تعلن أنت كم ما وه عود شال ما وي F على سونة مين ألد النفار ما منه النفه خداستركسده عبابيك ندق غواهدكر مران عمد المان على المره هم نت د به على من من من الله على المان من الله والله والماك المعم ماران (. iv oo doo c, P(O|-a): P(O) P(W10) P(R) P(-a|F,R) P(Flo,w) () 1.): Choose  $\omega$ :  $P(\omega|0) \times P(\omega,F|0) \stackrel{\text{I}}{=} f_{i}(F|0)$   $P(F|0,\omega) \stackrel{\text{I}}{=} P(\omega,F|0) \stackrel{\text{I}}{=} f_{i}(F|0)$ Choose F: pleal F, R) × Pla, F | R, O) = Pr (-a| R, O)

P(F(O)) = P(F(O)) P(R) P( @ [P(0) P(R) P(-a/R,0)] Choose R: p(R) x p(R9-a10) \( \frac{2}{2} \) p(-a|0)

fingh with O. p(0) \( \frac{\times}{2} \) p(0,-a) normalize \( \frac{\times}{2} \) p(0|-a|0)

 $P(-\alpha) = \frac{P(0,-\alpha)}{P(-\alpha)} = \propto P(0,-\alpha) = \propto \sum_{\omega,F,R} P(0,\omega,F,R,-\alpha)$ = X E P(O) P(W10) P(F10,w) P(R10,w,F) P(-a 0,w,F,R) :α z ρ(0) ρ(ω10) ρ(Flo, ω) ρ(R) ρ(-a/f, R) = & P(0) S P(R) S P(W10) S P(F10, w) P(-e1F,R) = x P(0) & P(R) & P(W10) F, (-910, W, R) = d P(0) SP(R) fr (-a |0,R) = a P(0) fc (-a10) HMM 141 ٨٠٤٤ ٥٠٠ سيرين احتى را حاب مكنيم O= {B,B,L,H} P(O=B,B,L,H)  $\alpha_t(j) = \sum_{i=1}^{N} \alpha_{t-1}(i) Q_{ij} b_i(O_t)$ طرد(ع) عرد(ع) عرد(م) عدد(م) عدد(م) عدد(ع) عرد(ع) عرد(ع) عرد(ع) عرد(ع) عرد(ع) عدد ا  $\alpha_{i}(j) = \Re j \, b_{j}(O_{i})$  1858~  $G_{ij} = P(j|i)$   $b_j(o_t) = P(o_t|j)$ => P(0=B,B,L,1) = d(8)+d(a)+d(h)+d(r) O=B Otor B Otor = L O=H

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a, (a)=P(a)P(B1a)
                                               \alpha_{i}(h) = p(h) p(B|h) \alpha_{i}(r) = p(r) p(B|r)
\alpha'(8) = p(8) p(8|8)
                               = 0/10x0
                                                                          = 0, Kax 0, Y
      = 910 x 0/1
                                                    =0/10x0
      = 0,1
 dr(s) = 01(s)p(s1s)p(Bls)+o1 (a)p(gla)p(Bls)+o1(h)p(s1h)p(sls)+o1(r)p(s1r)p(Bls)
      = 9/x 0,1/x 0,1
     = 0,048 + 0,00N = 0,0 VY
dr(a)=d,(a)p(a)a)p(B)a)+d,(8)p(a)s)p(B)a)+d,(h)p(a)h)p(B)a)+d,(r) xair)p(B)b)
                         + 0,1x0,1x0 +
                                                             +0/DX0
     = 0
    =01
(dr (h)=d, (h) p(h/h) p(Blh)+d,(s) p(bls) p(Blh)+d,(a) p(hls) p(Blh)+d,(r) p(hlr) p(Blh)
                                                                + 0/00x 0/x 0
                       +0,1x 0 x0
of (r)=d(r)p(rlr) P(BIr) + d(s)p(rls)p(Bir)+d(a)p(rla)p(BIr)+d(h)p(rlh)p(BIr)
     = 0/00×0/4×0/4 + 9/×0/0×0/4 + 0 + 0
    = 0/004+0/01 = 0/024
4-(8)=dr(s) p(sis)p(Lis)+dr(a) p(sla) p(Lig)+dr(h) p(sh)p(Lis)+dr(r)p(sir)p(Lig)
    = 0/0V/X 0/2×0/1+ 0/x 0/2×0/2×0/1+ 0/0×0/4×0/1×0/Y
     = 0/000V9+0/00 10E
    = 0100 91
dr (a) = dr (a) p(a)a) p(L)a) + dr(3) p(a)s) p(L)a) + dr(h) p(a)h) p(L)a)+dr)p(e)r) p(L)a)
     = 0 × 0/2x 0 + 0/ 22x 01/x 0 + 0/00/x 0/1x0+ 6/01/x 0 x0
     =0
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Xr(h)= xr(h)p(hlh)p(Llh)+ xr (s)p(hls)p(Llh)+xr(a)p(hla)p(Llh)+ xr(r)p(hlr)p(Llh)
     = 0 X010X0 + 010VYX0 + 0 X011X0 + 01046 X017X0
     = 0
Tr(r)=dr(r)p(r/r) P(L(r) +dr(g) P(r/s) P(L/r) + dr(a) P(r/a) P(L/r) +dr(h) P(r/h) P(L/r)
    = 0/0×9/X 014×01V+ 9/0V/X 0/0×0/V+ 0+0
   = 0,01091+ 010 PAr
   = 010 1411
4{(8)=4+(8) P(8|S) P(HIS) + 4+(a)P(SIa)P(HI)+ d+(h)P(8|h)P(HI)+4+(r)P(8|r)P(HI
     = 0 + 0 00 + 10 politice + 0
0/2(a)=dr(a) p(a)a) p(H)a)+dr(8)p(a)s)p(H)a)+dr(h)p(a)h)p(H)a)+dr(r)p(a)r)p(H)a)
     = 0+01009/ 1011x1 + 0+010 1911x 0 x1
αε(h)= αμ(h)p(hlh) p(Hlh) + αμ(ε)p(hls)p(Hlh)+ αμ(a)p(hla) p(Hlh)+αμ(r)p(Hlh)
     = 0 X 010 x 011 + 0100 41 X 0 x 01 + 0 + 010 8911 x 01/x01/
    = 01000 VYYE
    = 0,000,A/17
                                              عصوب وه عالا فور علماليش شه على أفرود علما لرين
αε(r)= dr(r)p(r)r) p(HM+dr(s)p(r)s)p(HIF)+de(a)p(r)a)p(HIr)+ de(h)p(r)h)p(HIr)
     = 0+0+0+0+0 = 100 = 01
    = 0
finally: P(0=B,B,L,H)=0/00 V902 + 0/000 41
                   30PV 010 V90E
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Junibi: 8,(8)-P(9,=8|O-8B,B,L,H9) 身(i)= Saj bj(の,) p(j)(と = oc dr(s) Br (s) dr(r) f.(r) dralfra) of (5) Br(5) d, (h) B, (h) 0,0V1x1  $\beta(s) = \sum_{s_j}^{N} a_{s_j} b_{s_j}(o_{r_j}^{\perp}) \beta_{r_j}(s_j) = P(s_j|s_s) P(L_j|s_s) \beta_{r_j}(s_s) + D(s_j|s_s) P(L_j|s_s) \beta_{r_j}(s_s)$ +P(his) P(Llh) x Bu(h)  $\beta(s) = \beta(s) = \beta(s) = \beta(r) + \beta(r) = \beta(s) + \beta(r) +$ +P(HST P(H(h)x) +P(rls) P(Hr/x)  $|\beta_{r}(r)| = |\beta_{r}(r)| = |\beta_{r}(r)| + |\beta_{r}(r)| = |\beta_{r}(r)| + |\beta_$ P(atr) P(Ha) x1 P(hlr) P(Hlh) x1 p(r/r) p(H/r) x1 

**CS** CamScanner

$$\beta(r) = \sum_{j=1}^{N} a_{rj} b_{j}(Q_{n}^{-L}) \beta_{n}(j) = P(s|r) P(L|s) \beta_{r}(s)_{(*)} + P(a|r) P(Ua) \beta_{r}(a) + P(a|r) P(Uh) \beta_{n}(a) + P(b|r) P(Uh) \beta_{n}(b) + P(r|r) P(U|r) \beta_{n}(r)_{n}(x,x)$$

$$V_{t}(j) = \max_{i=1}^{N} \left[ V_{t-1}(i) a_{ij} \right] b_{j}(Q_{t}) ; V_{i}(j) = \tilde{y}_{i} b_{j}(Q_{t})$$
 ()
$$C_{t}(j) = \sum_{i=1}^{N} \left[ V_{t-1}(i) a_{ij} \right] b_{j}(Q_{t}) ; V_{i}(j) = \tilde{y}_{i} b_{j}(Q_{t})$$

$$C_{t}(j) = \sum_{i=1}^{N} \left[ V_{t-1}(i) a_{ij} \right] b_{j}(Q_{t}) ; V_{i}(j) = \tilde{y}_{i} b_{j}(Q_{t})$$

$$C_{t}(j) = \sum_{i=1}^{N} \left[ V_{t-1}(i) a_{ij} \right] b_{j}(Q_{t}) ; V_{i}(j) = \tilde{y}_{i} b_{j}(Q_{t})$$

$$V_{1}(S) = X_{5}b_{5}(B) = 0_{1}(0 \times P(B|S) = 0_{1}(0 \times 0_{1}) = 0_{1}Y_{1}(S) = 0_{1}Y_{2}(S) = 0_{1}Y_{2}($$

$$(bt_1=S)$$

i=8:  $V_1(S) a_{SS} b_{S}(B) = 0.17 \times 0.18 \times 0.11 = 0.045$ 

i=0:  $V_1(a) a_{as} b_{s}(B) = 0$ 

ish: 
$$v_i(h)$$
  $Q_{hs}$   $b_s(B) = 0$ 

VF(a) = max[v,(i) aia] ba (0,=8) - V,(8) asa ba(B) = 0 (1) (a) aa ba(B) = 0 Ui(h) aha ba(B) = 0 Vi(r) ara ba(B) = 0 Ur(h) = max [v.(i)ain]bh(Or=B) = v.(s) ash bh(B) =0 V, (a) Qak bh (B) == V, (h) Ohh bh(B) =0 Vi(r) ark bh(B) =. Vr(r) = max [v.(i) air] br(Or=B) = v.(g) asr br(B) = 017 x 0100 x 01 = 0104 Vi(a) aar br(B) =0 Vi (h) Ohr br(B) = 0 bt,(r)=S Vi(r) arr br(B) = 0100 x 0,4 x 017 = 0108 (bt,= 3) Vr(g) = max [Vr(i) ais] by (Or=L) = Vr(s) ass by (L) = 0104 Ex 01 Ex 01 Y = 010000 Vr(a) Qa, bs(L) = . Vy (L) Q & b & (L) = . 6 ta (s)= s 10100 WIT Vr(r) argbs(L) = 0101 x 018x 018 = 010001 Vr(a)=max[vr(i)aia] ba(Or=L)= Vr(8) asa ba(L)=0104 Exo(1xo ぶんん Vy (a) aaa ba (L) = 0 V? (h) ana ball) so Vr(r) ara balls o

Vp(h) = max [v,(i) and] b, (0,=1) = Vr(8) ash b, (1) = 0 Vr (a) Qah bh (L) =0 (h) anb, (L) =. Vr(r) arh bn(L) =0 Vr(r) = meex [Vr(i) air] br(an=L) => Vr(S) asr br(L) =01048 x 010 x 010 Vr(a) aarbr(L) = . bt, (r) = 5 (010 YTE) Vr(L) ahrbr(L) = . Vr(r) arr br(L) = 010 x 014x 01/2 = 0/00 12 16th = 5) - r VE(S)= max [Vr(i) ais] bs(OE=H) Lo Vr(s) as bs (H) Vr(a)Qa, bs(H) =0 Vr (h) a hs ba(H) =. Vp(r) ars bs(H) =0 Vε(a) = max [v<sub>r</sub>(i). α ia] b<sub>a</sub>(O<sub>ε</sub>=H) = v<sub>r</sub>(s) α<sub>sa</sub>b<sub>a</sub>(H) = 0/000 || x | Vr (a) and ba(H) = 0 Vr (h) Qhaba(H) = 6 bte(a)=S (01000 air) Vr(r) araba(H) = 010 YEx. VE(h)=meix [Vr(i) ain] bh(OE=H) Vr(8) ash bh(H) = 0100011X 0 =0 Vr(a) Qah bh(H) =0 17320010 Vp(h) anh bn(H) = 0 Vr(r) art b(H) = 0/0888 x 0/1x 0/1 bts (h)= r

$$V_{\varepsilon}(r) = \max_{1 \le i \le N} \left[ V_{r}(i) a_{ir} \right] b_{r}(H) = 0$$

$$V_{r}(a) O_{iqr} b_{r}(H) = 0$$

$$V_{r}(h) a_{hr} b_{r}(H) = 0$$

$$V_{r}(r) a_{rr} b_{r}(H) = 0$$