



Moscow Institute of Physics and Technology

My Pity

Fedor Alekseev, Dmitry Ivaschenko, Daria Kolodzey

Whatever contest

today

Strings (1)

AhoCorasick.h

Description: on-line tracking of the set of suffixes of a text that are prefixes of some words from a dictionary.

```
44 lines
struct AhoCorasick {
    AhoCorasick(): n(1) {
        n.reserve(TrieSize);
    }

    void addWord(const string& word, int id) {
        int v = 0;
        for (int ch : word) {
            ch -= 'a';
            auto& u = n[v].trans[ch];
            if (!u) {
                u = int(n.size());
                n.emplace_back();
            }
            v = u;
        }
        n[v].termId = id;
    }

    void build() {
        queue<int> q;
        for (q.push(0); !q.empty(); q.pop()) {
            auto v = q.front();
            for (Char ch = 0; ch < Alph; ++ch) {
                auto& u = n[v].trans[ch];
                if (!u) {
                    u = n[n[v].link].trans[ch];
                    continue;
                }
                q.push(u);
                auto i = n[u].link = (v ? n[n[v].link].trans[ch] : 0);
                n[u].nextTerm = (n[i].termId >= 0 ? i : n[i].nextTerm);
            }
        }
    }

private:
    struct Node {
        int trans[Alph]{};
        int nextTerm = -1, termId = -1, link = 0;
    };

    vector<Node> n;
};
```

PrefixFunction.h

Description: pi[x] is the length of the longest prefix of s that ends at x, other than s[0..x] itself

```
10 lines
vector<size_t> pi(const string& s) {
    vector<size_t> p(s.size(), 0);
    for (size_t i = 1; i < s.size(); ++i) {
        auto px = p[i - 1];
        while (px && s[i] != s[px])
            px = p[px - 1];
        p[i] = px + (s[i] == s[g]);
    }
    return p;
}
```

ZFunction.h

```
11 lines
Description: z[x] is max L: s[x:x+L] == s[:L]

vector<size_t> zFun(const string& s) {
    vector<size_t> z(s.size(), 0);
    for (size_t left = 0, right = 0, i = 1; i < s.size(); ++i) {
        z[i] = (i < right ? min(right - i, z[i - left]) : 0);
        while (i + z[i] < s.size() && s[i + z[i]] == s[z[i]])
            ++z[i];
        if (i + z[i] > right)
            tie(left, right) = {i, i + z[i]};
    }
    return z;
}
```