

1921079642

Example : 07 :

Given region :  $R : y = \sqrt{x}$  and  $y = x$ .

For the interval, set  $\sqrt{x} = x$ .

$$y = \sqrt{x}$$

$$\therefore x = y^2$$

$$\therefore x = y$$

$$\Rightarrow x = x^2$$

$$\Rightarrow x^2 - x = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow x(x-1) = 0$$

Now,

$$\text{or, } x-1=0$$

$$\therefore x=0$$

$$\therefore x=1$$

$$\therefore \text{Interval } I = [0, 1]$$

$\therefore$  The volume of the solid:

$$\pi \int_0^1 [(y^2)^2 - (y)^2] dy$$

$$= \pi \int_0^1 (y^4 - y^2) dy$$

$$= \pi \int_0^1 y^4 dy - \pi \int_0^1 y^2 dy$$

$$= \pi \left[ \frac{y^5}{5} - \frac{y^3}{3} \right]_0^1$$

$$= \pi \left[ \left[ \frac{(1)^5}{5} - \frac{(1)^3}{3} \right] - \left[ \frac{(0)^5}{5} - \frac{(0)^3}{3} \right] \right]$$

$$= \pi \left[ \frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{3} - 0 + 0 \right]$$

$$= \pi \left[ \frac{3 - 5}{15} \right]$$

$$= \pi \left[ \frac{-2}{15} \right]$$

$$= -\frac{2\pi}{15}$$

(Ans).