

Practice Midterm (Fall 2023)
CSE 225: Data Structures and Algorithm
Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering
North South University
Total Marks = 25 **Time = 60 mins**

1. [10 pts]. Consider the array $A = \langle 5, 13, 2, 25, 7, 17, 20, 8, 4 \rangle$.

(a) Perform HEAPSORT on array A , using the process illustrated in figure below as a model. Show the array after each iteration of the HEAPSORT algorithm, indicating the relevant changes during the sorting process.

```
HeapSort( $A[1 \dots n]$ )
  BuildHeap( $A$ )
  repeat ( $n - 1$ ) times:
    swap  $A[1]$  and  $A[size]$ 
     $size \leftarrow size - 1$ 
    SiftDown(1)
```

2. [5 pts] For the set of $\{1, 4, 5, 10, 16, 17, 21\}$ of keys, draw binary search trees of heights 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6

3. [4 pts] Given an array whose: address is 1000, element size is 8, first index is 0. What is the address of the element at index 6?

4. [6 pts] Suppose we perform a sequence of n operations on a data structure in which the i th operation costs i if i is an exact power of 2, and 1 otherwise. Use aggregate analysis to determine the amortized cost per operation.