

# QUIZ 1

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(1)

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & -3 & 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 5 & -2 & 1 & 1 \\ 5 & 12 & -7 & 6 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow R_2 = 2R_1 - R_2$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & -3 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & -1 & -4 & 7 & 3 \\ 5 & 12 & -7 & 6 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow R_3 = 5R_1 - R_3$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & -3 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & -1 & -4 & 7 & 3 \\ 0 & -2 & -8 & 14 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow R_2 = -(R_2)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & -3 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & -7 & -3 \\ 0 & -2 & -8 & 14 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R_3 = R_3$$

$$\Rightarrow R_3 = 2R_2 + R_3$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & -3 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & -7 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow R_1 = R_1 - 2R_2$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -11 & 18 & 8 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & -7 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -9 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$x_1 - 11x_3 + 8x_4 = 8$$

$$x_2 + 4x_3 - 7x_4 = -3$$

$$\text{Free variables} = 4 - 2 = 2$$

$$\text{let } x_3 = a, x_4 = b$$

$$\therefore x_1 - 11a + 8b = 8$$

$$x_2 + 4a - 7b = -3$$



$$\text{let } a=1, b=1$$

$$\therefore x_1 - 11(1) + 8(1) = 8$$

$$x_1 = 11$$

$$x_2 + 4(1) - 7(1) = -3$$

$$x_2 = 0$$

$$\therefore (x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4)$$

$$\rightarrow (11, 0, 1, 1)$$

$$(2) A^2 + 2A + \text{tra}(A^T)$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & -7 & 1 \\ -7 & 8 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A^2 =$$

$$A^2 = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & -7 & 1 \\ -7 & 8 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & -4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5 & -7 & 1 \\ -7 & 8 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} -23 & 93 & 15 \\ -89 & 19 & 1 \\ -13 & 15 & 21 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$2A = 2 \begin{bmatrix} 5 & -7 & 1 \\ -7 & 8 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 10 & -14 & 2 \\ -14 & 16 & 4 \\ 2 & 4 & -8 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A^T = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & -7 & 1 \\ -7 & 8 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{Now, } A^2 + 2A + (A^T)$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} -23 & 93 & 15 \\ -89 & 19 & 1 \\ -13 & 15 & 21 \end{bmatrix} +$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 10 & -14 & 2 \\ -14 & 16 & 4 \\ 2 & 4 & -8 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$+ \begin{bmatrix} 5 & -7 & 1 \\ -7 & 8 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} -8 & 72 & 18 \\ -110 & 43 & 7 \\ -10 & 21 & 17 \end{bmatrix}$$