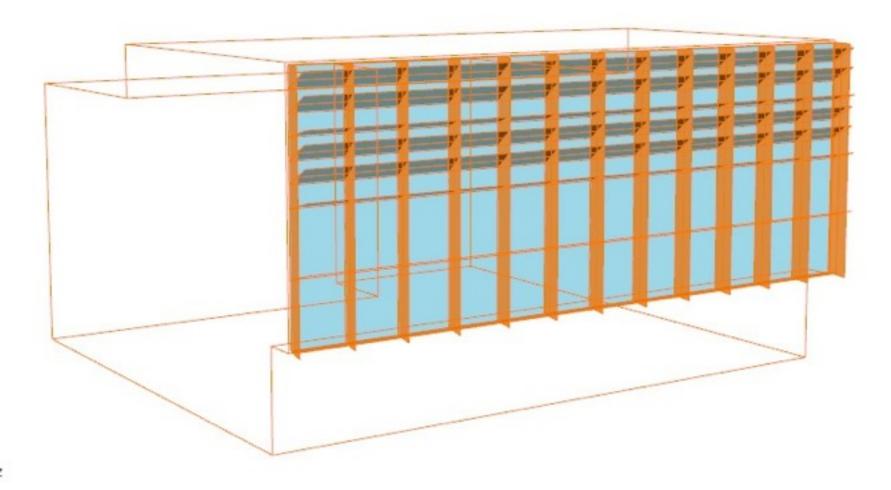
Shading Grid Natural Ventilation and Indoor Comfort



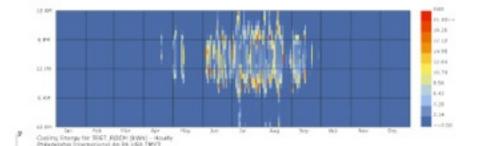
This shading is designed to obtain maximum hours of indoor comfort without HVAC system.

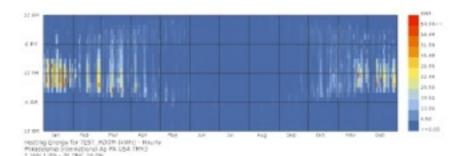
The shading has been optimized by calculating of comfort hours depending on the depth of three kinds of shading elements.

Adaptive Comfort: 95%, PMV Comfort: 49%

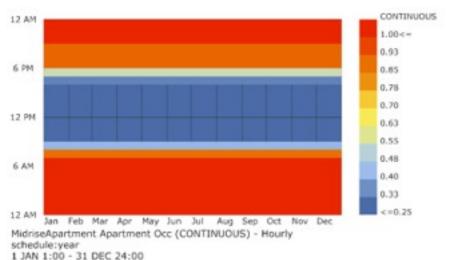
These numbers show the percent of comfort hours during occupancy hours throughout of a year.

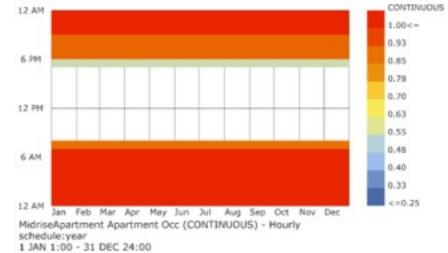
Occupancy Schedule





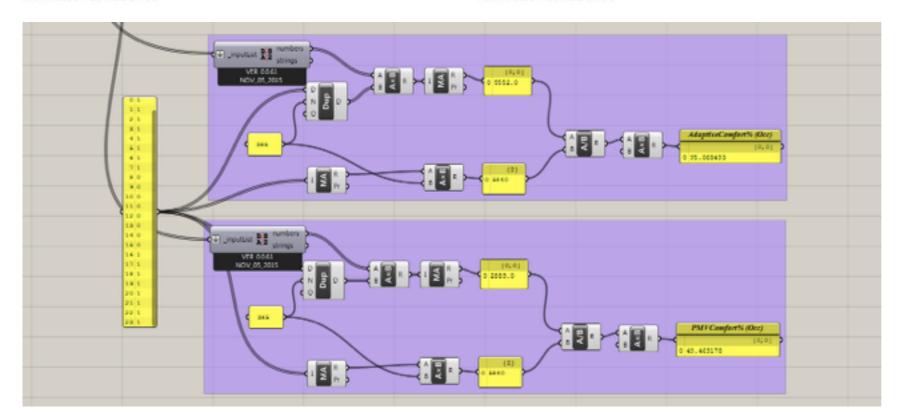
Energy Load Without Shading





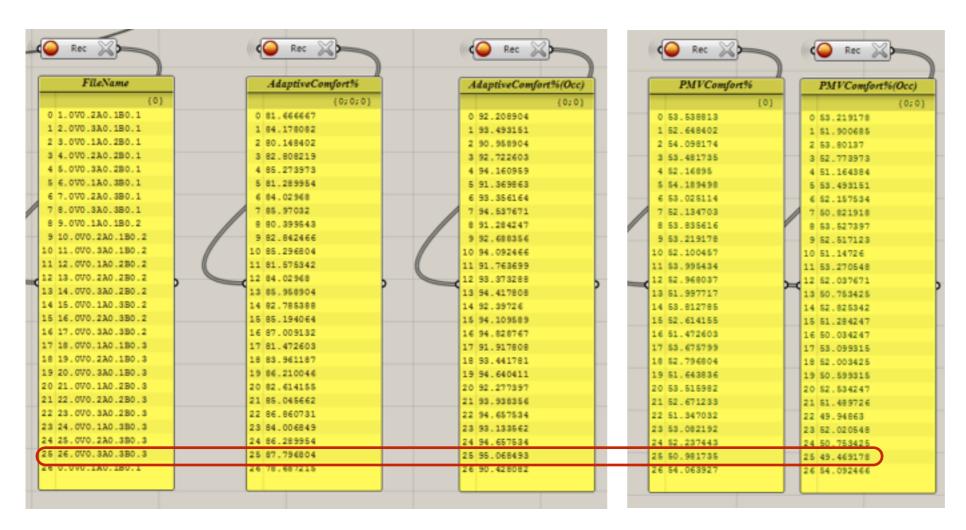
To combine the occupancy schedule and comfort calculation result, it is only considering the hours that has more than 0.5 value of continuous occupation at Mid-Rised-Apartment Program.

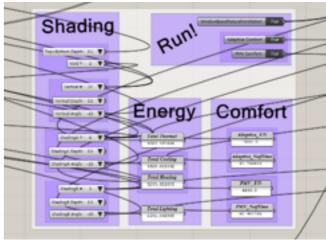
The hours include 0 am \sim 8 am and 5 pm \sim 12 am.



To apply the occupancy schedule upon the comfort calculation, the hours that comfortable during the occupation schedule have been added all them together, and then divided by the whole occupation hours.

Optimization Process

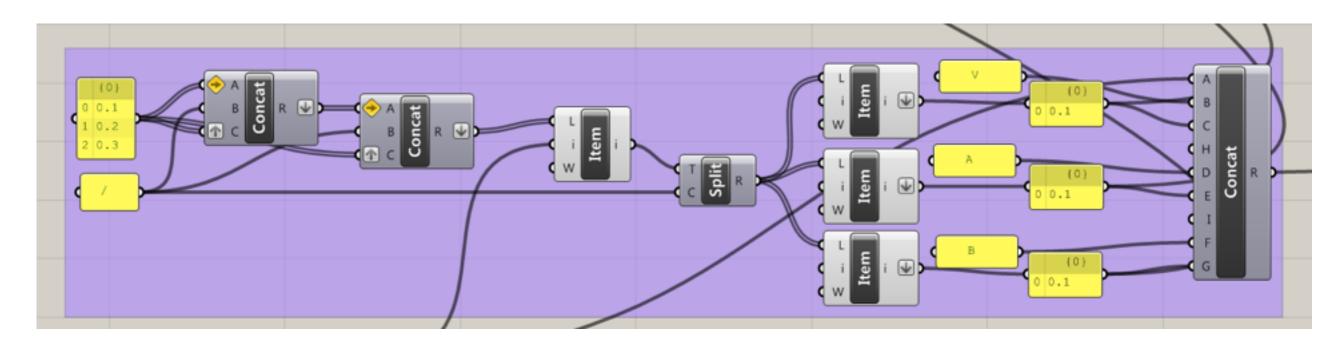




Optimized Shading Design

Since there are too many parameters that can be manipulated, this simulation is only based on the variations of shading depth.

The three kinds of shading depth range from 0.1 m to 0.3 m.

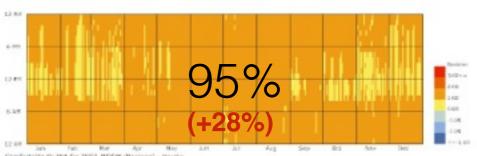


Graph

Without Shading

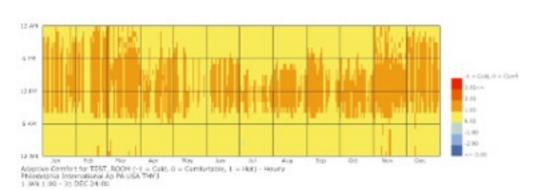
Comfortable Or Not for TEST, ROOM (Boolean) - Hourly Philadelphia International Ap Philadelphia International Ap Philadelphia (1974) 1 38N 1-90 - 31 DEC 24:00

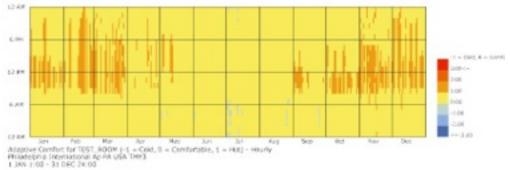
With Optimized Shading



Confortable Or Net for TEST, MDCM (Booksan) - Hoursy Philodophia Informational Ap PA USA 11973 1 JAN 1-09 - 31 DEC 24-09

Adaptive Comfort





PMV

Comfort

