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#23

16 Oct 2022

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## Today Agenda

### Blockchain

- Ethereum account
- Ethereum Address
- Message & Transaction
- Code Execution
- Block
- Architecture of Application

## # Ethereum Account

EOA → Controlled by Anyone with Private Keys

Contract Account → A smart contract

## # Ethereum Address

→ 42 char hex-dec address derived from the last 20 bytes of public Key.

Private Key generate public Key generate address.

## Message and Transaction

✓ Transaction refers to an action initiated by an EOA

Externally own Account  
EOA

Navin  $\xrightarrow{1 \text{ ETH}}$  Moteenbhai Puri

World state  
(t)

Transaction

World state  
(t+1)

2

Transaction Includes (pow → minus  
pos → Validates) → Ethereum

- recipient (receiver address)
- Signature (Sender private key)
- nonce (Counter ++)
- Value (Amount of ETH in web)
- data (optional)
- gas limit (max amount of gas)
- Max Priority fee per gas (max tip)
- Max fee per gas (base fee per gas + max priority fee gas)

Objects

```

class Abc
{
    func send ()
    {
        (id, name)
    }

    func received ()
    {
    }
}
    
```

# Data field

function add(69, 1) ⇒ 70

```

{
    0x cd cd 77 ( 00 00 00 00
    00 00 00 00 00 00 00
    00 00 45 00 00 00 00
    00 00 00 00 00 00 00
    00 00 00 01
}
    
```

Hexa Decimal

0x start  
is called

“ethereum.org” → documentation



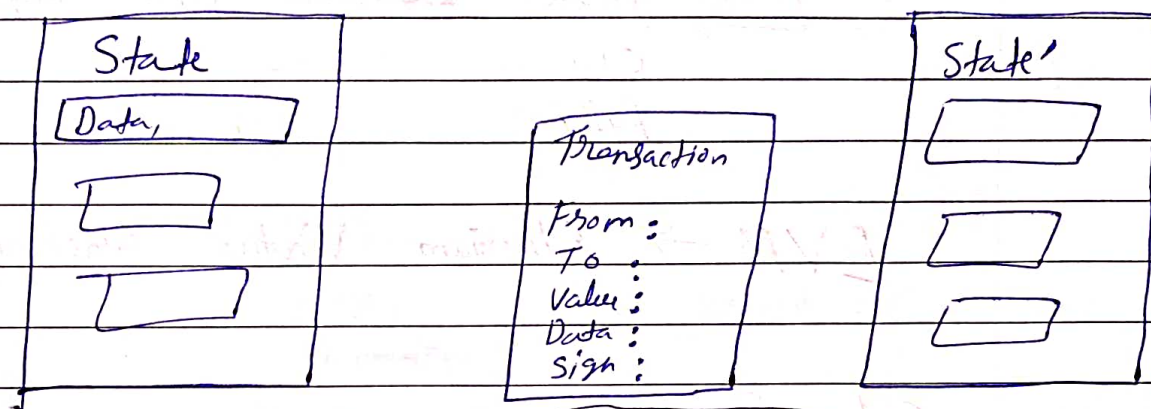
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## Types of Transactions

- Regular Transaction
- Contract Deployment transactions
- Execution of a contract.

## Ethereum State Transaction Function



$$\text{Apply}(S, tx) \rightarrow S'$$

## Ethereum State transition function $\text{Apply}(S, TX) \rightarrow S'$

Gas  $\rightarrow$  Computation

1 Gas  $\rightarrow$  1 Computation

transaction  $\rightarrow$  2000 computation

$\rightarrow$  2000 gas

66 S Gas per byte of data

- Gas per byte to pay the bytes
- Revert all State changes
- fees to the miner's account.
- Refund the fee all remaining gas to sender, fees paid gas consumed to miner.

④

before solidity used Serpent language

NodeJS - is a runtime of javascript \_/\_/

Example

A  $\xrightarrow{10 \text{ ETH}}$  B

Gas  $\rightarrow 2000$

/ litre / petrol

Gas price  $\rightarrow 0.001 \text{ eth}$  / petrol price

Data  $\rightarrow 64 \text{ bytes}$

CPU

$\rightarrow$  binary  $\rightarrow$  Machine code

$\rightarrow$  Assembly  $\rightarrow$  Low level language

$\rightarrow$  java  $\rightarrow$  High level language

C++

Python

EVM  $\rightarrow$  Ethereum Virtual Machine

Code Execution

$\rightarrow$  Ethereum contract code

$\rightarrow$  Low level

$\rightarrow$  Stack based bytecode

Last in first out

LIFO

EVM Code

type of space

$\rightarrow$  Stack

$\rightarrow$  Memory -

$\rightarrow$  Storage -

Ethereum Virtual Machine

Block

- 10 minute

Block Time : 12 sec (Slots)

Block Size

15 million gas

30 million gas

Ethereum much more bitcoin



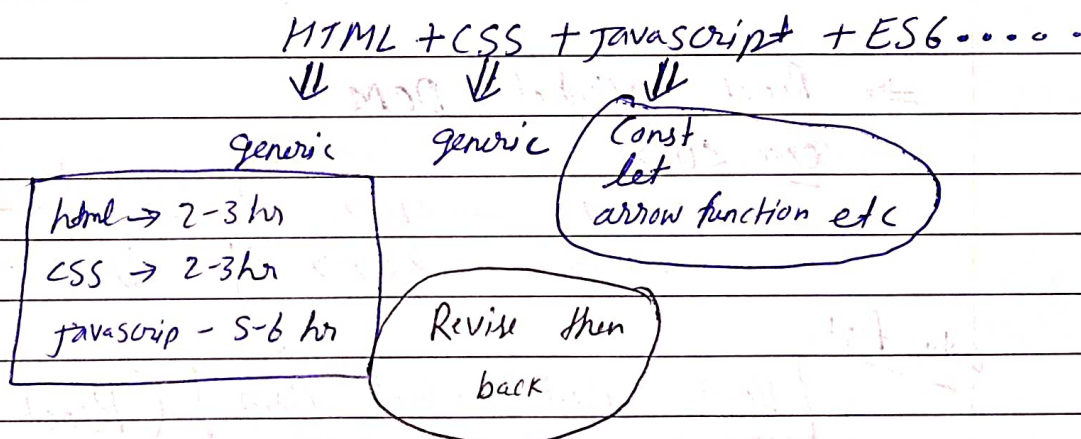
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# ReactJS by haider sir

- ⇒ 5pm to 7pm } Depend anyone
- ★ ⇒ ReactJS ← Skillset trending } (10-15 LPA fresher)
- ⇒ React + Blockchain } Bitcoin, Eth
- ⇒ **FOCUS** Newzeal, Australia, UK
- ⇒ **CONFIDENCE** - Skillset

## Acknowledgement



## ReactJS ÷

javascript ⇒ Framework } ⇒ Angular, Node.js  
Library } ⇒ React ⇒ UI

⇒ Framework Vs Library (no entire setup)  
entire step set step  
↓  
ReactJS

6

# JSON - javascript object Notation

1/1

⇒ Facebook (META) ⇒ 2010, 2012, 2015

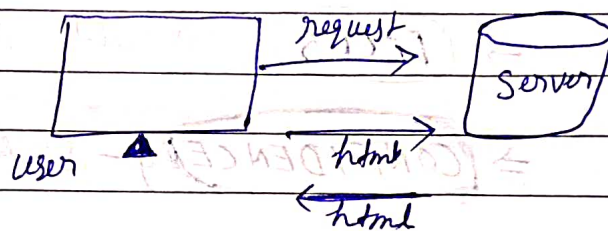
View → UI ⇒ React ← Trending

⇒ Huge Large Community Supports (How to google)

⇒ lot of updates ⇒

⇒ SPA - (Single Page Application)

2:35:00



★ Why React fast ⇒ because, SPA → Single Page Application

⇒ React Virtual DOM

exar <UL>

<LI> — <LI>

<LI> — <LI>

Virtual Dom — Specific

Dom — Entire changes

why fast

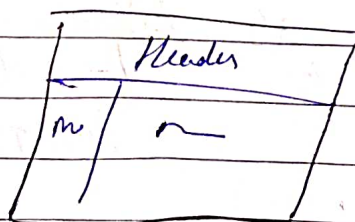
React used Virtual Dom

React fast

- Virtual Dom
- Single Page Application

⇒ React follow component based Architecture.

App  
component



⇒ Reusable component



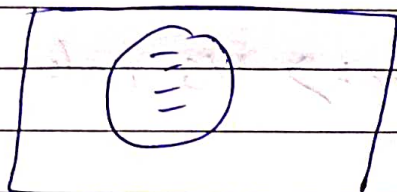
7

1/1

Facebook  
Netflix  
Whatsweb  
iNeuron

So  
32K component

⇒ Component ÷ javascript code is known as

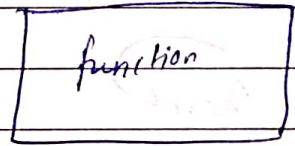


→ component.JS

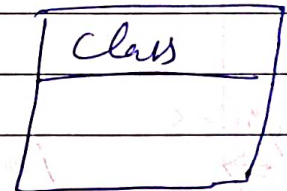
functional style

⇒ 2Way → function Based  
→ class Based

Stateless function



Statefull



React → Component Based Architecture

Developing ReactJS ⇒ Developing component?

How? ⇒ function based or class Based

functional is best ✓

class type expend component

```
function Hyder ()  
{  
  <h1>  
  <h1>  
}
```

```
render ()  
{  
  <h1>  
}
```

⑧

1/1

★ ⇒ Stackfull Component → function class

⇒ React → Clear

⇒ node JS + VS code } neerolab }

new folder ⇒ React → VS code

Terminal ⇒ npx create-react-app <sup>hyder</sup> ~~neerolab~~

cd hyder

src → All file here

hyder JS  
⇒

library

import React from 'react'

function Welcome ()

{ return <div> React is best </div>

}  
export default Welcome

Component

import MyComponent from './components/hyder'

— X — X — X —