Docker - 2 - CentOs 安装 Docker

- 一、Docker 安装
 - 1.0 Docker 的版本
 - 1.1 下载 Wget
 - 1.2 替换 YUM 镜像
 - 1.3 查看CentOS版本
 - 1.4 安装GCC
 - 1.5 安装 GCC-C++
 - 1.6 安装软件包
 - 1.7 设置Stable仓库
 - 1.8 更新 YUM 软件包索引
 - 1.9 查看 YUM 中 Docker 版本
 - 1.10 安装 Docker Engine
 - 1.11 启动 Docker
 - 1.12 查看 Docker信息
 - 1.13 运行 HelloWorld
 - 1.14 开启阿里云镜像加速

Docker - 2 - CentOs 安 装 Docker

一、Docker 安装

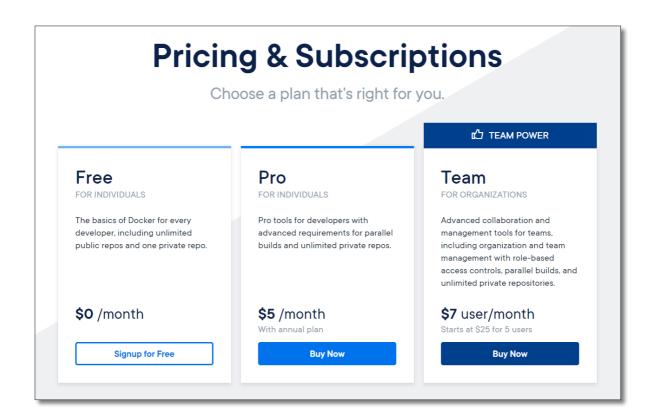
1.0 Docker 的版本

随着 Docker 的飞速发展,企业级功能的上线,更好的服务意味着需要支付一定的费用,目前 Docker 被分为两个版本:

- community-edition 社区版
- enterprise-edition 企业版

Docker 企业版 (EE) 专为企业开发和 IT 团队设计,可在大规模生产中构建,运送和运行关键业务应用程序。Docker EE 集成,认证和支持,为企业提供业界最安全的容器平台,实现所有应用程序的现代化。作为一个以应用为中心的平台,Docker EE 旨在加速和保护整个软件供应链,从开发到在任何基础设施上运行的生产。

我们学习 Docker 使用 CE 社区版即可。



1.1 下载 Wget

```
1 [root@localhost ~]# yum -y install wget
 2 己加载插件: fastestmirror
  Loading mirror speeds from cached
   hostfile
   * base: ftp.sjtu.edu.cn
 4
   * extras: ftp.sjtu.edu.cn
 5
     updates: ftp.sjtu.edu.cn
 6
  正在解决依赖关系
  --> 正在检查事务
  ---> 软件包 wget.x86_64.0.1.14-18.el7_6.1
  将被 安装
10 --> 解决依赖关系完成
11
  依赖关系解决
12
```

| 14 | ======================================= |
|----|---|
| | ======================================= |
| | ======================================= |
| | ======================================= |
| 15 | Package 架构 |
| | 版本 |
| | 源 |
| | 大小 |
| 16 | |
| | |
| | |
| | =================================== |
| 17 | 正在安装: |
| 18 | wget x86_64 |
| 10 | 1.14-18.el7_6.1 |
| | base |
| | 547 k |
| 10 | 347 K |
| 19 | 市夕柳市 |
| 20 | 事务概要 |
| 21 | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| 22 | 安装 1 软件包 |
| 23 | |
| | 总下载量: 547 k |
| 25 | 安装大小: 2.0 M |
| 26 | Downloading packages: |
| | |
| | |

```
27 wget-1.14-18.el7_6.1.x86_64.rpm
   547 kB 00:00:00
  Running transaction check
28
29 Running transaction test
30 Transaction test succeeded
31 Running transaction
32
     正在安装 : wget-1.14-
   18.e17_6.1.x86_64
                                1/1
33
    验证中 : wget-1.14-
   18.el7_6.1.x86_64
                                1/1
34
35 已安装:
36 wget.x86_64 0:1.14-18.el7_6.1
37
38 完毕!
39 [root@localhost ~]#
40
```

1.2 替换 YUM 镜像

```
1 [root@localhost yum.repos.d]# pwd
  /etc/yum.repos.d
  [root@localhost yum.repos.d]# ls -al
 3
  总用量 52
 4
  drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root 220 10月 2
   2020 .
 6 drwxr-xr-x. 75 root root 8192 12月 28
   19:33 ...
 7 -rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1664 11月 23
   2020 CentOS-Base.repo
  -rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1309 11月 23
   2020 CentOS-CR.repo
  -rw-r--r-- 1 root root 649 11月 23
   2020 CentOS-Debuginfo.repo
10 -rw-r--r-- 1 root root 314 11月 23
   2020 CentOS-fasttrack.repo
11 -rw-r--r-- 1 root root 630 11月 23
   2020 CentOS-Media.repo
12 -rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1331 11月 23
   2020 CentOS-Sources.repo
13 -rw-r--r-- 1 root root 8515 11月 23
   2020 CentOS-Vault.repo
14 -rw-r--r--. 1 root root 616 11月 23
   2020 CentOS-x86_64-kernel.repo
  [root@localhost yum.repos.d]#
15
16
```

-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 1664 11月 23 2020 CentOS-Base.repo 这是 CentOS 自带的 YUM 镜像,使用的是国外的源,容易超时,更换成国内的:网易的或者阿里的。

更换流程3步:

- 备份默认的
- 下载阿里镜像 | 网易镜像
- 重新生成缓存
- 1 [root@localhost yum.repos.d]# mv CentOSBase.repo CentOS-Base.repo.back
- [root@localhost yum.repos.d]# ls -al
- 3 总用量 52
- 4 drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root 225 12月 28 19:39 .
- 5 drwxr-xr-x. 75 root root 8192 12月 28 19:33 ...
- 6 -rw-r--r--. 1 root root 1664 11月 23 2020 CentOS-Base.repo.back
- 7 -rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1309 11月 23 2020 CentOS-CR.repo
- 8 -rw-r--r-- 1 root root 649 11月 23 2020 CentOS-Debuginfo.repo
- 9 -rw-r--r-- 1 root root 314 11月 23 2020 CentOS-fasttrack.repo
- 10 -rw-r--r--. 1 root root 630 11月 23 2020 CentOS-Media.repo

```
11 -rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1331 11月 23 2020 CentOS-Sources.repo 12 -rw-r--r-- 1 root root 8515 11月 23
```

- 12 -rw-r--r--. 1 root root 8515 11月 23 2020 CentOS-Vault.repo
- 13 -rw-r--r-- 1 root root 616 11月 23 2020 CentOS-x86_64-kernel.repo
- 14 [root@localhost yum.repos.d]#

- 1 [root@localhost yum.repos.d]# wget -0
 /etc/yum.repos.d/CentOS-Base.repo
 https://mirrors.aliyun.com/repo/Centos7.repo
- 2 --2022-12-28 19:40:47-https://mirrors.aliyun.com/repo/Centos7.repo
- 3 正在解析主机 mirrors.aliyun.com (mirrors.aliyun.com)... 58.216.14.238, 140.249.32.239, 140.249.32.248, ...
- 4 正在连接 mirrors.aliyun.com (mirrors.aliyun.com) | 58.216.14.238 | : 443. .. 已连接。
- 5 己发出 HTTP 请求,正在等待回应... 200 OK
- 6 长度: 2523 (2.5K) [application/octet-stream]
- 7 正在保存至: "/etc/yum.repos.d/CentOS-Base.repo"

-o的作用是指定下载文件保存在本地的文件名。重新查询可以看到文件已经下载完成!

```
1 [root@localhost yum.repos.d]# ls -al
2 总用量 56
3 drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root 249 12月 28
19:40 .
4 drwxr-xr-x. 75 root root 8192 12月 28
19:33 ..
5 -rw-r--r-- 1 root root 2523 8月 4
15:04 CentOS-Base.repo
6 -rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1664 11月 23
2020 CentOS-Base.repo.back
7 -rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1309 11月 23
2020 CentOS-CR.repo
8 -rw-r--r-- 1 root root 649 11月 23
2020 CentOS-Debuginfo.repo
```

9 -rw-r--r--. 1 root root 314 11月 23 2020 CentOS-fasttrack.repo
10 -rw-r--r--. 1 root root 630 11月 23 2020 CentOS-Media.repo
11 -rw-r--r--. 1 root root 1331 11月 23 2020 CentOS-Sources.repo
12 -rw-r--r--. 1 root root 8515 11月 23 2020 CentOS-Vault.repo
13 -rw-r--r--. 1 root root 616 11月 23 2020 CentOS-x86_64-kernel.repo
14 [root@localhost yum.repos.d]#

最后一步: 重新生成缓存信息

- 1 [root@localhost yum.repos.d]# yum clean all
 2 已加载插件: fastestmirror
 3 正在清理软件源: base extras updates
 - 4 Cleaning up list of fastest mirrors
 - 5 [root@localhost yum.repos.d]# yum
 makecache
 - 己加载插件: fastestmirror

- 7 Determining fastest mirrors
- 8 * base: mirrors.aliyun.com
- 9 * extras: mirrors.aliyun.com
- 10 * updates: mirrors.aliyun.com

```
11 base
   3.6 kB 00:00:00
12
  extras
   2.9 kB 00:00:00
13
  updates
   2.9 kB 00:00:00
14 base/7/x86_64/primary_db FAILED
15 http://mirrors.cloud.aliyuncs.com/centos
   /7/os/x86_64/repodata/6d0c3a488c282fe537
   794b5946b01e28c7f44db79097bb06826e1c0c88
   bad5ef-primary.sqlite.bz2: [Errno 14]
   curl#6 - "Could not resolve host:
   mirrors.cloud.aliyuncs.com; Unknown
   error"
16 正在尝试其它镜像。
17 (1/10): base/7/x86_64/group_gz
   153 kB 00:00:00
18 (2/10): extras/7/x86_64/other_db
   149 kB 00:00:00
```

```
19 (3/10): extras/7/x86_64/filelists_db
   276 kB 00:00:00
20 (4/10): base/7/x86_64/other_db
   2.6 MB 00:00:01
21 (5/10): updates/7/x86_64/other_db
   1.2 MB 00:00:00
22 (6/10): updates/7/x86_64/filelists_db
    10 MB 00:00:04
23 (7/10): base/7/x86_64/primary_db
   6.1 MB 00:00:04
24 base/7/x86_64/filelists_db FAILED
25 http://mirrors.aliyuncs.com/centos/7/os/
   x86_64/repodata/d6d94c7d406fe7ad4902a971
   04b39a0d8299451832a97f31d71653ba982c955b
   -filelists.sqlite.bz2: [Errno 14] curl#7
   - "Failed connect to
   mirrors.aliyuncs.com:80; Connection
   refused"
26 正在尝试其它镜像。
```

```
27 extras/7/x86_64/primary_db FAILED
28 http://mirrors.aliyuncs.com/centos/7/ext
   ras/x86_64/repodata/511a574b4c3f907f9acf
   e5603566958fb6f09137292c5cd5d5d57c298864
   790f-primary.sqlite.bz2: [Errno 14]
   curl#7 - "Failed connect to
   mirrors.aliyuncs.com:80; Connection
   refused"
29 正在尝试其它镜像。
  updates/7/x86_64/primary_db FAILED
30
31 http://mirrors.aliyuncs.com/centos/7/upd
   ates/x86_64/repodata/4679d0dbfe073cbbfdb
   2475610c0718f361697c45a9009ea30f6eb6111b
   ff622-primary.sqlite.bz2: [Errno 14]
   curl#7 - "Failed connect to
   mirrors.aliyuncs.com:80; Connection
   refused"
32 正在尝试其它镜像。
33 (8/10): extras/7/x86_64/primary_db
   249 kB 00:00:00
34 (9/10): base/7/x86_64/filelists_db
```

7.2 MB 00:00:04

```
35 (10/10): updates/7/x86_64/primary_db

19 MB 00:00:08

36 元数据缓存已建立

37 [root@localhost yum.repos.d]#

38
```

3. 运行 yum makecache 生成缓存

4. 其他

非阿里云ECS用户会出现 Couldn't resolve host 'mirrors.cloud.aliyuncs.com' 信息,不影响使用。用户也可自行修改相关配置: eq:

```
sed -i -e '/mirrors.cloud.aliyuncs.com/d' -e '/mirrors.aliyuncs.com/d' /etc/yum.repos.d/cem
```

```
1 [root@localhost yum.repos.d]# sed -i -e
  '/mirrors.cloud.aliyuncs.com/d' -e
  '/mirrors.aliyuncs.com/d'
  /etc/yum.repos.d/CentOS-Base.repo
2 [root@localhost yum.repos.d]#
3
```

1.3 查看CentOS版本

```
1 # 查看Linux的版本!
2 [root@localhost ~]# cat /etc/redhat-
    release
3 CentOS Linux release 7.9.2009 (Core)
4 [root@localhost ~]#
5
6 # 查看Linux的内核
7 [root@localhost ~]# uname -r
8 3.10.0-1160.el7.x86_64
9 [root@localhost ~]#
```

1.4 安装GCC

```
1 [root@localhost ~]# yum -y install gcc
2 己加载插件: fastestmirror
 Loading mirror speeds from cached
3
  hostfile
  * base: ftp.sjtu.edu.cn
4
  * centos-sclo-rh: ftp.sjtu.edu.cn
5
  * centos-sclo-sclo: ftp.sjtu.edu.cn
6
7
  * extras: ftp.sjtu.edu.cn
   * updates: ftp.sjtu.edu.cn
8
  base
9
                  | 3.6 kB 00:00:00
```

```
10 centos-sclo-rh
                  | 3.0 kB 00:00:00
11 centos-sclo-sclo
                  1 3.0 kB 00:00:00
12 extras
                  | 2.9 kB 00:00:00
13 updates
                   | 2.9 kB 00:00:00
14 (1/3): extras/7/x86_64/primary_db
                   | 249 kB 00:00:00
15 (2/3): centos-sclo-rh/x86_64/primary_db
                   | 3.4 MB 00:00:00
16 (3/3): updates/7/x86_64/primary_db
                     18 MB 00:00:02
  正在解决依赖关系
17
18 --> 正在检查事务
  ---> 软件包 gcc.x86_64.0.4.8.5-44.el7 将被
19
  安装
  --> 正在处理依赖关系 cpp = 4.8.5-44.e17, 它
20
  被软件包 gcc-4.8.5-44.el7.x86_64 需要
21 --> 正在检查事务
22 ---> 软件包 cpp.x86_64.0.4.8.5-44.el7 将被
   安装
```

| 23 | > 解决依赖关 | 系完成 | |
|-----|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|
| 24 | | | |
| 25 | 依赖关系解决 | | |
| 26 | | | |
| 27 | ========= | | |
| | ======== | | |
| | ========= | | |
| 28 | Package | | 架构 |
| | | 版本 | |
| | 源 | | 大小 |
| 29 | ========= | | |
| | ========= | | |
| 2.0 | | | |
| 30 | 正在安装: | | 06.64 |
| 31 | gcc | 4.8.5-44.el7 | x86_64 |
| | hasa | 4.6.3-44.617 | 16 M |
| 3.7 | base 为依赖而安装: | | 10 M |
| 33 | Cpp | | x86_64 |
|)) | СРР | 4.8.5-44.el7 | X00 <u>_</u> 0+ |
| | base | | 5.9 M |
| 34 | | | |
| 35 | 事务概要 | | |
| 36 | ========== | | |
| | ========= | | |
| | ========= | | |
| 37 | 安装 1 软件包 | (+1 依赖软件包 | |
| 38 | | | |
| 39 | 总下载量: 22 M | | |
| 40 | 安装大小: 52 M | | |

```
Downloading packages:
  (1/2): cpp-4.8.5-44.el7.x86_64.rpm
42
                  | 5.9 MB 00:00:01
43
  (2/2): gcc-4.8.5-44.el7.x86_64.rpm
                  | 16 MB 00:00:02
44
  总计
45
          10 MB/s | 22 MB 00:00:02
46 Running transaction check
  Running transaction test
47
48 Transaction test succeeded
49 Running transaction
50
    正在安装 : cpp-4.8.5-44.el7.x86_64
                                   1/2
51 正在安装 : gcc-4.8.5-44.el7.x86_64
                                   2/2
               : gcc-4.8.5-44.e17.x86_64
52 验证中
                                   1/2
53 验证中 : cpp-4.8.5-44.el7.x86_64
                                   2/2
54
```

```
55 已安装:
56 gcc.x86_64 0:4.8.5-44.el7

57
58 作为依赖被安装:
59 cpp.x86_64 0:4.8.5-44.el7

60
61 完毕!
62 [root@localhost ~]#
63
```

1.5 安装 GCC-C++

```
1 [root@localhost yum.repos.d]# yum -y install gcc-c++
2 已加载插件: fastestmirror
3 Loading mirror speeds from cached hostfile
4 正在解决依赖关系
5 --> 正在检查事务
6 ---> 软件包 gcc-c++.x86_64.0.4.8.5-44.el7 将被 安装
7 --> 正在处理依赖关系 libstdc++-devel = 4.8.5-44.el7, 它被软件包 gcc-c++-4.8.5-44.el7.x86_64 需要
8 --> 正在检查事务
```

```
9 ---> 软件包 libstdc++-
  devel.x86_64.0.4.8.5-44.el7 将被 安装
 --> 解决依赖关系完成
10
11
  依赖关系解决
12
13
14
  ______
  Package
15
  架构
                        版本
                   源
          大小
_____
  正在安装:
17
18 gcc-c++
  x86_64
                         4.8.5-
  44.el7
                         base
               7.2 M
19 为依赖而安装:
  libstdc++-devel
20
  x86_64
                         4.8.5 -
  44.el7
                         base
               1.5 M
21
  事务概要
22
```

```
安装 1 软件包 (+1 依赖软件包)
24
25
  总下载量: 8.7 M
26
  安装大小: 25 M
27
28
  Downloading packages:
29 (1/2): libstdc++-devel-4.8.5-
   44.el7.x86_64.rpm
           | 1.5 MB 00:00:02
  (2/2): gcc-c++-4.8.5-44.el7.x86_64.rpm
30
   7.2 MB 00:00:05
31
  总计
32
                              1.5 MB/s |
   8.7 MB 00:00:05
  Running transaction check
33
  Running transaction test
34
  Transaction test succeeded
35
36
  Running transaction
```

```
37 正在安装 : libstdc++-devel-4.8.5-
  44.e17.x86_64
                   1/2
38 正在安装 : gcc-c++-4.8.5-
  44.el7.x86_64
                          2/2
39 验证中 : gcc-c++-4.8.5-
  44.el7.x86_64
                          1/2
40 验证中 : libstdc++-devel-4.8.5-
  44.el7.x86_64
                   2/2
41
42 已安装:
43 gcc-c++.x86_64 0:4.8.5-44.e17
44
45 作为依赖被安装:
46 libstdc++-devel.x86_64 0:4.8.5-44.el7
47
48 完毕!
```

1.6 安装软件包

1 [root@localhost yum.repos.d]# yum -y install yum-utils 2 己加载插件: fastestmirror Loading mirror speeds from cached 3 hostfile 正在解决依赖关系 4 5 --> 正在检查事务 6 ---> 软件包 yum-utils.noarch.0.1.1.31-54.e17_8 将被 安装 --> 正在处理依赖关系 python-kitchen, 它被软件 包 yum-utils-1.1.31-54.el7_8.noarch 需要 --> 正在处理依赖关系 libxml2-python, 它被软件 包 yum-utils-1.1.31-54.el7_8.noarch 需要 --> 正在检查事务 10 ---> 软件包 libxml2python.x86_64.0.2.9.1-6.e17_9.6 将被 安装 11 ---> 软件包 pythonkitchen.noarch.0.1.1.1-5.el7 将被 安装 |--> 正在处理依赖关系 python-chardet,它被软件 12 包 python-kitchen-1.1.1-5.el7.noarch 需要 13 --> 正在检查事务 14 ---> 软件包 python-

chardet.noarch.0.2.2.1-3.e17 将被 安装

- 15 --> 解决依赖关系完成
- 17 依赖关系解决

| 18 | | |
|-----|---|---|
| 19 | ======================================= | |
| | ========== | |
| | ======================================= | ======================================= |
| | ======================================= | ==== |
| 20 | Package | 架构 |
| | | 版本 |
| | | 源 |
| 2.1 | 大小 | |
| 21 | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| 22 | 正在安装: | |
| 23 | yum-utils | |
| | noarch | 1.1.31- |
| | 54.el7_8 | base |
| | | 122 k |
| 24 | 为依赖而安装: | |
| 25 | libxml2-python | |
| | x86_64 | 2.9.1- |
| | 6.el7_9.6 | |
| | updates | 247 k |
| 26 | python-chardet | |
| | noarch | 2.2.1-3.el7 |
| | | base |
| | | 227 k |
| | | |
| | | |

```
python-kitchen
   noarch
                             1.1.1-5.el7
                              base
                  267 k
28
  事务概要
29
30
   ______
  安装 1 软件包 (+3 依赖软件包)
31
32
  总下载量: 863 k
33
34 安装大小: 4.3 M
  Downloading packages:
35
36 (1/4): python-chardet-2.2.1-
   3.el7.noarch.rpm
          | 227 kB 00:00:00
  (2/4): libxml2-python-2.9.1-
37
   6.el7_9.6.x86_64.rpm
           | 247 kB 00:00:00
38 (3/4): python-kitchen-1.1.1-
   5.el7.noarch.rpm
           | 267 kB 00:00:00
```

```
39 (4/4): yum-utils-1.1.31-
   54.el7_8.noarch.rpm
                | 122 kB 00:00:00
40
  总计
41
                             1.9 MB/s |
   863 kg 00:00:00
  Running transaction check
42
  Running transaction test
43
  Transaction test succeeded
44
  Running transaction
45
46
     正在安装: python-chardet-2.2.1-
   3.el7.noarch
                    1/4
47 正在安装 : python-kitchen-1.1.1-
   5.el7.noarch
                    2/4
48
     正在安装 : libxml2-python-2.9.1-
   6.el7_9.6.x86_64
```

49 正在安装 : yum-utils-1.1.31-54.e17_8.noarch 4/4 验证中: python-kitchen-1.1.1-50 5.el7.noarch 1/4 51 验证中 : yum-utils-1.1.31-54.e17_8.noarch 2/4 验证中 : libxml2-python-2.9.1-52 6.e17_9.6.x86_64 3/4 53 验证中 : python-chardet-2.2.1-3.el7.noarch 4/4 54

55 已安装:

yum-utils.noarch 0:1.1.31-54.el7_8

57

58 作为依赖被安装:

```
1ibxml2-python.x86_64 0:2.9.1-6.el7_9.6 python-chardet.noarch 0:2.2.1-3.el7 python-kitchen.noarch 0:1.1.1-5.el7
60
61 完毕!
62 [root@localhost yum.repos.d]#
63
```

1.7 设置Stable仓库

```
1 [root@localhost yum.repos.d]# yum-config-
manager --add-repo
http://mirrors.aliyun.com/docker-
ce/linux/centos/docker-ce.repo
2 己加载插件: fastestmirror
3 adding repo from:
http://mirrors.aliyun.com/docker-
ce/linux/centos/docker-ce.repo
4 grabbing file
http://mirrors.aliyun.com/docker-
ce/linux/centos/docker-ce.repo to
/etc/yum.repos.d/docker-ce.repo
5 repo saved to /etc/yum.repos.d/docker-
ce.repo
6 [root@localhost yum.repos.d]#
```

1.8 更新 YUM 软件包索引

```
1 [root@localhost yum.repos.d]# yum
  makecache fast
 己加载插件: fastestmirror
3 Loading mirror speeds from cached
  hostfile
 base
4
  3.6 kB 00:00:00
5 docker-ce-stable
  3.5 kB 00:00:00
 extras
  2.9 kB 00:00:00
 updates
  2.9 kB 00:00:00
8 (1/2): docker-ce-
  stable/7/x86_64/updateinfo
                        55 B 00:00:00
```

```
9 (2/2): docker-ce-stable/7/x86_64/primary_db

| 91 kB 00:00:00

10 元数据缓存已建立
11 [root@localhost yum.repos.d]#
12
```

1.9 查看 YUM 中 Docker 版本

```
1 [root@localhost yum.repos.d]# yum list
  docker-ce --showduplicates | sort -r
2 己加载插件: fastestmirror
3 可安装的软件包
4 Loading mirror speeds from cached
  hostfile
5 docker-ce.x86_64
                              3:20.10.9-
  3.e17
                            docker-ce-
  stable
6 docker-ce.x86_64
                              3:20.10.8-
                            docker-ce-
  3.e17
  stable
7 docker-ce.x86_64
                              3:20.10.7-
  3.e17
                            docker-ce-
  stable
8 docker-ce.x86_64
                              3:20.10.6-
  3.e17
                            docker-ce-
  stable
```

| 0 | dockon so voc 64 | 2.20 10 5 |
|----|------------------|-------------|
| 9 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 3:20.10.5- |
| | 3.el7 | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 10 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 3:20.10.4- |
| | 3.el7 | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 11 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 3:20.10.3- |
| | 3.el7 | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 12 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 3:20.10.2- |
| | 3.el7 | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 13 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 3:20.10.22- |
| | 3.el7 | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 14 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 3:20.10.21- |
| | 3.el7 | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 15 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 3:20.10.20- |
| | 3.el7 | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 16 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 3:20.10.19- |
| | 3.el7 | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 17 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 3:20.10.18- |
| | 3.el7 | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 18 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 3:20.10.17- |
| | 3.el7 | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| | | |

| 4.0 | | 2 22 12 12 |
|-----|------------------|-------------|
| 19 | _ | 3:20.10.16- |
| | 3.el7 | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 20 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 3:20.10.15- |
| | 3.el7 | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 21 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 3:20.10.14- |
| | 3.el7 | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 22 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 3:20.10.1- |
| | 3.el7 | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 23 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 3:20.10.13- |
| | 3.el7 | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 24 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 3:20.10.12- |
| | 3.el7 | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 25 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 3:20.10.11- |
| | 3.el7 | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 26 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 3:20.10.10- |
| | 3.el7 | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 27 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 3:20.10.0- |
| | 3.el7 | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 28 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 3:19.03.9- |
| | 3.el7 | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| | | |

| 3.el7 docker-ce- stable 30 docker-ce.x86_64 3:19.03.7- 3.el7 docker-ce- | |
|---|---|
| 30 docker-ce.x86_64 3:19.03.7- 3.el7 docker-ce- | |
| 3.el7 docker-ce- | |
| | |
| | |
| stable | |
| 31 docker-ce.x86_64 3:19.03.6- | |
| 3.el7 docker-ce- | |
| stable | |
| 32 docker-ce.x86_64 3:19.03.5- | |
| 3.el7 docker-ce- | |
| stable | |
| 33 docker-ce.x86_64 3:19.03.4- | |
| 3.el7 docker-ce- | |
| stable | |
| 34 docker-ce.x86_64 3:19.03.3- | |
| 3.el7 docker-ce- | |
| stable | |
| 35 docker-ce.x86_64 3:19.03.2- | |
| 3.el7 docker-ce- | |
| stable | |
| 36 docker-ce.x86_64 3:19.03.15 | _ |
| 3.el7 docker-ce- | |
| stable | |
| 37 docker-ce.x86_64 3:19.03.14 | _ |
| 3.el7 docker-ce- | |
| stable | |
| 38 docker-ce.x86_64 3:19.03.1- | |
| 3.el7 docker-ce- | |
| stable | |

| 39 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 3:19.03.13- |
|----|------------------|-------------|
| | 3.e17 | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 40 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 3:19.03.12- |
| | 3.el7 | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 41 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 3:19.03.11- |
| | 3.el7 | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 42 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 3:19.03.10- |
| | 3.el7 | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 43 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 3:19.03.0- |
| | 3.el7 | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 44 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 3:18.09.9- |
| | 3.el7 | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 45 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 3:18.09.8- |
| | 3.el7 | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 46 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 3:18.09.7- |
| | 3.el7 | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 47 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 3:18.09.6- |
| | 3.el7 | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 48 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 3:18.09.5- |
| | 3.el7 | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| | | |

| 49 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 3:18.09.4- |
|----|------------------|-------------|
| | 3.el7 | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 50 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 3:18.09.3- |
| | 3.el7 | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 51 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 3:18.09.2- |
| | 3.el7 | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 52 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 3:18.09.1- |
| | 3.el7 | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 53 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 3:18.09.0- |
| | 3.el7 | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 54 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 18.06.3.ce- |
| | 3.el7 | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 55 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 18.06.2.ce- |
| | 3.el7 | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 56 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 18.06.1.ce- |
| | 3.el7 | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 57 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 18.06.0.ce- |
| | 3.el7 | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 58 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 18.03.1.ce- |
| | 1.el7.centos | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| | | |

| 59 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 18.03.0.ce- |
|----|------------------|-------------|
| | 1.el7.centos | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 60 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 17.12.1.ce- |
| | 1.el7.centos | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 61 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 17.12.0.ce- |
| | 1.el7.centos | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 62 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 17.09.1.ce- |
| | 1.el7.centos | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 63 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 17.09.0.ce- |
| | 1.el7.centos | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 64 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 17.06.2.ce- |
| | 1.el7.centos | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 65 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 17.06.1.ce- |
| | 1.el7.centos | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 66 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 17.06.0.ce- |
| | 1.el7.centos | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 67 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 17.03.3.ce- |
| | 1.el7 | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |
| 68 | docker-ce.x86_64 | 17.03.2.ce- |
| | 1.el7.centos | docker-ce- |
| | stable | |

1.10 安装 Docker Engine

- 1 [root@localhost yum.repos.d]# sudo yum
 install docker-ce docker-ce-cli
 containerd.io docker-compose-plugin
- 2 己加载插件: fastestmirror
- 3 Loading mirror speeds from cached hostfile
- 4 正在解决依赖关系
- 5 --> 正在检查事务
- 6 ---> 软件包 containerd.io.x86_64.0.1.6.14-3.1.el7 将 被 安装
- 7 --> 正在处理依赖关系 container-selinux >= 2:2.74, 它被软件包 containerd.io-1.6.14-3.1.el7.x86_64 需要
- 8 ---> 软件包 docker-ce.x86_64.3.20.10.22-3.el7 将被 安装

- 9 --> 正在处理依赖关系 docker-ce-rootlessextras, 它被软件包 3:docker-ce-20.10.22-3.el7.x86_64 需要
- 10 --> 正在处理依赖关系 libcgroup, 它被软件包 3:docker-ce-20.10.22-3.el7.x86_64 需要
- 11 ---> 软件包 docker-cecli.x86_64.1.20.10.22-3.el7 将被 安装
- 12 --> 正在处理依赖关系 docker-scanplugin(x86-64), 它被软件包 1:docker-cecli-20.10.22-3.el7.x86_64 需要
- 13 ---> 软件包 docker-composeplugin.x86_64.0.2.14.1-3.el7 将被 安装
- 14 --> 正在检查事务
- 15 ---> 软件包 containerselinux.noarch.2.2.119.2-1.911c772.el7_8 将被 安装
- 16 --> 正在处理依赖关系 policycoreutilspython,它被软件包 2:container-selinux-2.119.2-1.911c772.el7_8.noarch 需要
- 17 ---> 软件包 docker-ce-rootlessextras.x86_64.0.20.10.22-3.el7 将被 安装
- 18 --> 正在处理依赖关系 fuse-overlayfs >= 0.7, 它被软件包 docker-ce-rootless-extras-20.10.22-3.el7.x86_64 需要
- 19 --> 正在处理依赖关系 slirp4netns >= 0.4, 它 被软件包 docker-ce-rootless-extras-20.10.22-3.el7.x86_64 需要
- 20 ---> 软件包 docker-scanplugin.x86_64.0.0.23.0-3.el7 将被 安装

- 21 ---> 软件包 libcgroup.x86_64.0.0.41-21.el7 将被 安装
- 22 --> 正在检查事务
- 23 ---> 软件包 fuseoverlayfs.x86_64.0.0.7.2-6.el7_8 将被 安 装
- 24 --> 正在处理依赖关系 libfuse3.so.3(FUSE_3.2)(64bit),它被软件 包 fuse-overlayfs-0.7.2-6.el7_8.x86_64 需要
- 25 --> 正在处理依赖关系 libfuse3.so.3(FUSE_3.0)(64bit),它被软件 包 fuse-overlayfs-0.7.2-6.el7_8.x86_64 需要
- 26 --> 正在处理依赖关系 libfuse3.so.3() (64bit),它被软件包 fuse-overlayfs-0.7.2-6.el7_8.x86_64 需要
- 27 ---> 软件包 policycoreutilspython.x86_64.0.2.5-34.el7 将被 安装
- 28 --> 正在处理依赖关系 setools-libs >= 3.3.8-4, 它被软件包 policycoreutils-python-2.5-34.el7.x86_64 需要
- 29 --> 正在处理依赖关系 libsemanage-python >= 2.5-14,它被软件包 policycoreutils-python-2.5-34.el7.x86_64 需要
- 30 --> 正在处理依赖关系 audit-libs-python >=
 2.1.3-4, 它被软件包 policycoreutilspython-2.5-34.el7.x86_64 需要

- 31 --> 正在处理依赖关系 python-IPy, 它被软件包 policycoreutils-python-2.5-34.el7.x86_64 需要
- 32 --> 正在处理依赖关系 libqpol.so.1(VERS_1.4)(64bit),它被软件包 policycoreutils-python-2.5-34.el7.x86_64 需要
- 33 --> 正在处理依赖关系 libqpol.so.1(VERS_1.2)(64bit),它被软件包 policycoreutils-python-2.5-34.el7.x86_64 需要
- 34 --> 正在处理依赖关系 libapol.so.4(VERS_4.0)(64bit),它被软件包 policycoreutils-python-2.5-34.el7.x86_64 需要
- 35 --> 正在处理依赖关系 checkpolicy, 它被软件包 policycoreutils-python-2.5- 34.el7.x86_64 需要
- 36 --> 正在处理依赖关系 libqpol.so.1() (64bit),它被软件包 policycoreutilspython-2.5-34.el7.x86_64 需要
- 37 --> 正在处理依赖关系 libapol.so.4() (64bit),它被软件包 policycoreutilspython-2.5-34.el7.x86_64 需要
- 38 ---> 软件包 slirp4netns.x86_64.0.0.4.3-4.el7_8 将被 安装
- 39 --> 正在检查事务
- 40 ---> 软件包 audit-libspython.x86_64.0.2.8.5-4.el7 将被 安装

| 41 | > 软件包 checkpolicy.x86_64.0.2.5- |
|----|---|
| | 8.el7 将被 安装 |
| 42 | > 软件包 fuse3-libs.x86_64.0.3.6.1- |
| | 4.el7 将被 安装 |
| 43 | > 软件包 libsemanage- |
| | python.x86_64.0.2.5-14.el7 将被 安装 |
| 44 | > 软件包 python-IPy.noarch.0.0.75- |
| | 6.el7 将被 安装 |
| 45 | > 软件包 setools-libs.x86_64.0.3.3.8- |
| | 4.el7 将被 安装 |
| 46 | > 解决依赖关系完成 |
| 47 | |
| 48 | 依赖关系解决 |
| 49 | |
| 50 | ======================================= |
| | ======================================= |
| | ======================================= |
| | ======================================= |
| 51 | Package |
| | 架构版本 |
| | 源 |
| | 大小 |
| 52 | ======================================= |
| | ======================================= |
| | ======================================= |
| | |
| 53 | 正在安装: |
| | |
| | |

```
containerd.io
54
     x86_64
                           1.6.14-3.1.el7
                            docker-ce-
   stable
                          33 M
   docker-ce
55
                           3:20.10.22-3.el7
     x86_64
                            docker-ce-
   stable
                          22 M
    docker-ce-cli
56
     x86_64
                           1:20.10.22-3.el7
                            docker-ce-
   stable
                          30 M
    docker-compose-plugin
57
     x86_64
                           2.14.1-3.el7
                            docker-ce-
   stable
                          10 M
58 为依赖而安装:
    audit-libs-python
59
                           2.8.5-4.e17
     x86_64
                             base
                     76 k
    checkpolicy
60
     x86_64
                           2.5-8.e17
                             base
                    295 k
    container-selinux
61
                           2:2.119.2-
     noarch
   1.911c772.el7_8
                                    extras
                           40 k
```

```
docker-ce-rootless-extras
     x86_64
                            20.10.22-3.el7
                             docker-ce-
   stable
                         8.5 M
   docker-scan-plugin
63
   x86_64
                         0.23.0-3.e17
                           docker-ce-stable
                  3.8 M
    fuse-overlayfs
64
   x86_64
                         0.7.2-6.e17_8
                            extras
                   54 k
    fuse3-libs
65
   x86_64
                         3.6.1-4.el7
                            extras
                   82 k
    libcgroup
66
     x86_64
                            0.41-21.e17
                              base
                     66 k
    libsemanage-python
67
                         2.5-14.el7
   x86_64
                           base
                  113 k
    policycoreutils-python
68
   x86_64
                         2.5-34.e17
                          base
                  457 k
```

```
python-IPy
                    0.75-6.e17
  noarch
                     base
               32 k
   setools-libs
70
                    3.3.8-4.e17
  x86_64
                      base
              620 k
   slirp4netns
71
    x86_64
                      0.4.3-4.e17_8
                        extras
                 81 k
72
73 事务概要
______
  安装 4 软件包 (+13 依赖软件包)
75
76
77 总下载量: 109 M
78 安装大小: 404 M
79 Is this ok [y/d/N]: y
  Downloading packages:
80
81 (1/17): container-selinux-2.119.2-
  1.911c772.el7_8.noarch.rpm
        40 kB 00:00:00
```

```
(2/17): audit-libs-python-2.8.5-
   4.el7.x86_64.rpm
            76 kB 00:00:00
83 (3/17): checkpolicy-2.5-
   8.el7.x86_64.rpm
                 | 295 kB 00:00:00
84 warning:
   /var/cache/yum/x86_64/7/docker-ce-
   stable/packages/docker-ce-20.10.22-
   3.el7.x86_64.rpm: Header V4 RSA/SHA512
   Signature, key ID 621e9f35: NOKEY
85 docker-ce-20.10.22-3.el7.x86_64.rpm 的公
   钥尚未安装
86 (4/17): docker-ce-20.10.22-
   3.e17.x86_64.rpm
                 22 MB 00:00:13
   (5/17): containerd.io-1.6.14-
87
   3.1.el7.x86_64.rpm
               33 MB 00:00:20
   (6/17): docker-ce-rootless-extras-
88
   20.10.22-3.el7.x86_64.rpm
      | 8.5 MB 00:00:04
```

```
89 (7/17): docker-compose-plugin-2.14.1-
   3.el7.x86_64.rpm
      10 MB 00:00:04
90 (8/17): fuse-overlayfs-0.7.2-
   6.e17_8.x86_64.rpm
              54 kB 00:00:00
91 (9/17): libcgroup-0.41-
   21.el7.x86_64.rpm
                    66 kB 00:00:00
   (10/17): fuse3-libs-3.6.1-
92
   4.el7.x86_64.rpm
                 82 kB 00:00:00
93 (11/17): libsemanage-python-2.5-
   14.el7.x86_64.rpm
        | 113 kB 00:00:00
94 (12/17): python-IPy-0.75-
   6.el7.noarch.rpm
                   32 kB 00:00:00
                l
   (13/17): slirp4netns-0.4.3-
95
   4.el7_8.x86_64.rpm
                 81 kB 00:00:00
```

```
96 (14/17): setools-libs-3.3.8-
    4.el7.x86_64.rpm
              | 620 kB 00:00:00
 97 (15/17): policycoreutils-python-2.5-
    34.el7.x86_64.rpm
    | 457 kB 00:00:00
 98 (16/17): docker-ce-cli-20.10.22-
    3.el7.x86_64.rpm
            30 MB 00:00:17
 99 (17/17): docker-scan-plugin-0.23.0-
    3.e17.x86_64.rpm
       | 3.8 MB 00:00:01
100
101 总计
                               3.4 MB/s |
    109 MB 00:00:32
102 从 https://mirrors.aliyun.com/docker-
    ce/linux/centos/gpg 检索密钥
103 导入 GPG key 0x621E9F35:
    用户ID : "Docker Release (CE rpm)
104
    <docker@docker.com>"
```

```
105 指纹 : 060a 61c5 1b55 8a7f 742b
   77aa c52f eb6b 621e 9f35
106
    来自
    https://mirrors.aliyun.com/docker-
    ce/linux/centos/gpg
107 是否继续? [y/N]: y
108 Running transaction check
109 Running transaction test
110 Transaction test succeeded
111 Running transaction
     正在安装 : libcgroup-0.41-
112
   21.el7.x86_64
                          1/17
     正在安装: setools-libs-3.3.8-
113
   4.el7.x86_64
                       2/17
     正在安装: audit-libs-python-2.8.5-
114
   4.el7.x86_64
                   3/17
     正在安装 : fuse3-libs-3.6.1-
115
   4.el7.x86_64
                         4/17
     正在安装: fuse-overlayfs-0.7.2-
116
   6.e17_8.x86_64
                     5/17
```

117 正在安装 : checkpolicy-2.5-

8.el7.x86_64

6/17

118 正在安装 : python-IPy-0.75-

6.el7.noarch

7/17

119 正在安装 : slirp4netns-0.4.3-

4.e17_8.x86_64

8/17

120 正在安装 : libsemanage-python-2.5-

14.el7.x86_64

9/17

121 正在安装 : policycoreutils-python-

2.5-34.e17.x86_64

10/17

122 正在安装 : 2:container-selinux-

2.119.2-1.911c772.el7_8.noarch

11/17

123 正在安装 : containerd.io-1.6.14-

3.1.el7.x86_64

12/17

124 正在安装 : docker-scan-plugin-0.23.0-3.el7.x86_64

13/17

125 正在安装 : 1:docker-ce-cli-20.10.22-3.el7.x86_64

14/17

126 正在安装 : docker-ce-rootlessextras-20.10.22-3.el7.x86_64

15/17

127 正在安装 : 3:docker-ce-20.10.22-3.el7.x86_64

16/17

128 正在安装 : docker-compose-plugin-2.14.1-3.el7.x86_64

17/17

129 验证中 : 3:docker-ce-20.10.22-3.el7.x86_64

1/17

130 验证中 : docker-scan-plugin-0.23.0-3.el7.x86_64 131 验证中 : docker-ce-rootlessextras-20.10.22-3.el7.x86_64

3/17

132 验证中 : fuse-overlayfs-0.7.2-6.el7_8.x86_64

4/17

133 验证中 : libsemanage-python-2.5-14.el7.x86_64

5/17

134 验证中 : slirp4netns-0.4.3-4.el7_8.x86_64

6/17

135 验证中 : 2:container-selinux-2.119.2-1.911c772.el7_8.noarch

7/17

136 验证中 : 1:docker-ce-cli-20.10.22-3.el7.x86_64

8/17

137 验证中 : python-IPy-0.75-6.el7.noarch 138 验证中 : checkpolicy-2.5-

8.el7.x86_64

10/17

139 验证中 : containerd.io-1.6.14-

3.1.el7.x86_64

11/17

140 验证中 : policycoreutils-python-

2.5-34.e17.x86_64

12/17

141 验证中 : fuse3-libs-3.6.1-

4.el7.x86_64

13/17

142 验证中: audit-libs-python-2.8.5-

4.el7.x86_64

14/17

143 验证中 : setools-libs-3.3.8-

4.el7.x86_64

15/17

144 验证中 : docker-compose-plugin-

2.14.1-3.el7.x86_64

16/17

```
验证中 : libcgroup-0.41-
145
    21.el7.x86_64
                          17/17
146
147 已安装:
     containerd.io.x86_64 0:1.6.14-3.1.el7
148
                docker-ce.x86_64
    3:20.10.22-3.e17
                           docker-ce-
    cli.x86_64 1:20.10.22-3.el7
     docker-compose-plugin.x86_64
149
    0:2.14.1-3.el7
150
151 作为依赖被安装:
      audit-libs-python.x86_64 0:2.8.5-
152
    4.e17
    checkpolicy.x86_64 0:2.5-8.el7
      container-selinux.noarch 2:2.119.2-
153
    1.911c772.el7 8
    docker-ce-rootless-extras.x86_64
    0:20.10.22-3.e17
     docker-scan-plugin.x86_64 0:0.23.0-
154
    3.e17
    fuse-overlayfs.x86_64 0:0.7.2-6.e17_8
     fuse3-libs.x86_64 0:3.6.1-4.el7
155
    libcgroup.x86_64 0:0.41-21.el7
```

```
156 libsemanage-python.x86_64 0:2.5-
14.el7
policycoreutils-python.x86_64 0:2.5-
34.el7
157 python-IPy.noarch 0:0.75-6.el7
setools-libs.x86_64 0:3.3.8-4.el7

158 slirp4netns.x86_64 0:0.4.3-4.el7_8

159
160 完毕!
161 [root@localhost yum.repos.d]#
162
```

This command installs Docker, but it doesn't start Docker. It also creates a group, however, it doesn't add any users to the group by default.docker

意思是默认情况会创建一个Group:组,组的名字是docker,但是一般不会向该组中创建任何用户。

1.11 启动 Docker

```
1 # 首先查看是否有docker进程在执行。
2 [root@localhost yum.repos.d]# ps -
ef|grep docker
3 root 1701 1401 0 19:53 pts/0
00:00:00 grep --color=auto docker
```

```
[root@localhost yum.repos.d]#
 5
 6
 7
   # 上面没有任何docker进程在执行中, 启动docker
   [root@localhost yum.repos.d]# systemctl
 8
   start docker
   [root@localhost yum.repos.d]#
 9
10
11 # 查看docker的服务状态
  [root@localhost yum.repos.d]# systemctl
12
   status docker
  • docker.service - Docker Application
13
   Container Engine
      Loaded: loaded
14
   (/usr/lib/systemd/system/docker.service;
   disabled; vendor preset: disabled)
15
      Active: active (running) since \equiv
   2022-12-28 19:54:21 CST; 28s ago
16
        Docs: https://docs.docker.com
17
    Main PID: 1723 (dockerd)
18
       Tasks: 7
      Memory: 26.7M
19
20
      CGroup: /system.slice/docker.service
21
              └─1723 /usr/bin/dockerd -H
   fd:// --
   containerd=/run/containerd/containerd.so
   ck
22
```

```
23 12月 28 19:54:21 localhost.localdomain
   dockerd[1723]: time="2022-12-
   28T19:54:21.293262130+08:00" level=info
   msg="ccResolverWrapper...e=grpc
  12月 28 19:54:21 localhost.localdomain
24
   dockerd[1723]: time="2022-12-
   28T19:54:21.293268403+08:00" level=info
   msg="ClientConn switch...e=grpc
  12月 28 19:54:21 localhost.localdomain
25
   dockerd[1723]: time="2022-12-
   28T19:54:21.304860903+08:00" level=info
   msg="Loading container...tart."
  12月 28 19:54:21 localhost.localdomain
   dockerd[1723]: time="2022-12-
   28T19:54:21.781428044+08:00" level=info
   msq="Default bridge (d...dress"
  12月 28 19:54:21 localhost.localdomain
27
   dockerd[1723]: time="2022-12-
   28T19:54:21.876745895+08:00" level=info
   msq="Firewalld: interf...rning"
  12月 28 19:54:21 localhost.localdomain
28
   dockerd[1723]: time="2022-12-
   28T19:54:21.954617444+08:00" level=info
   msg="Loading containers: done."
  12月 28 19:54:21 localhost.localdomain
29
   dockerd[1723]: time="2022-12-
   28T19:54:21.965726287+08:00" level=info
   msg="Docker daemon" co....10.22
```

```
30 12月 28 19:54:21 localhost.localdomain
   dockerd[1723]: time="2022-12-
   28T19:54:21.966346290+08:00" level=info
   msg="Daemon has comple...ation"
31 12月 28 19:54:21 localhost.localdomain
   systemd[1]: Started Docker Application
   Container Engine.
32 12月 28 19:54:21 localhost.localdomain
   dockerd[1723]: time="2022-12-
   28T19:54:21.979682454+08:00" level=info
   msg="API listen on /va...sock"
33 Hint: Some lines were ellipsized, use -1
   to show in full.
  [root@localhost yum.repos.d]#
34
35
36 # 再次查看进程信息
  [root@localhost yum.repos.d]# ps -
37
   ef|grep docker
38 root
                        1 0 19:54 ?
              1723
    00:00:00 /usr/bin/dockerd -H fd:// --
   containerd=/run/containerd/containerd.so
   ck
39 root
              1858
                     1401 0 19:55 pts/0
    00:00:00 grep --color=auto docker
   [root@localhost yum.repos.d]#
40
41
42
```

1.12 查看 Docker信息

```
1 [root@localhost yum.repos.d]# docker
   version
 2 Client: Docker Engine - Community
  Version:
                      20.10.22
 3
 4 API version:
                      1.41
 5 Go version:
                   go1.18.9
  Git commit:
                      3a2c30b
 6
 7
  Built:
                      Thu Dec 15 22:30:24
   2022
   OS/Arch:
                      linux/amd64
 8
                      default
 9
    Context:
10 Experimental:
                 true
11
12 Server: Docker Engine - Community
13 Engine:
   Version:
                      20.10.22
14
15
    API version:
                      1.41 (minimum
   version 1.12)
16 Go version:
                      go1.18.9
17
   Git commit:
                      42c8b31
                      Thu Dec 15 22:28:33
18
     Built:
   2022
                      linux/amd64
19 OS/Arch:
     Experimental:
20
                      false
21 containerd:
22
    Version:
                      1.6.14
```

1.13 运行 HelloWorld

首先查看本地有哪些镜像

```
1 [root@localhost yum.repos.d]# docker
  images -a
2 REPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID CREATED
  SIZE
3 [root@localhost yum.repos.d]#
4
```

查看当前是否有容器运行中

```
1 [root@localhost yum.repos.d]# docker ps -
a
2 CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND
   CREATED STATUS PORTS NAMES
3 [root@localhost yum.repos.d]#
```

没有镜像,容器。运行HelloWorld,因为本地没有 镜像,所以会先下载然后再运行!

```
1 [root@localhost yum.repos.d]# docker run
   hello-world
  Unable to find image 'hello-
   world:latest' locally
  latest: Pulling from library/hello-world
  2db29710123e: Pull complete
 4
  Digest:
 5
   sha256:c77be1d3a47d0caf71a82dd893ee61ce0
   1f32fc758031a6ec4cf1389248bb833
  Status: Downloaded newer image for
   hello-world:latest
 7
  Hello from Docker!
  This message shows that your
 9
   installation appears to be working
   correctly.
10
  To generate this message, Docker took
11
   the following steps:
    1. The Docker client contacted the
12
   Docker daemon.
13
    2. The Docker daemon pulled the "hello-
   world" image from the Docker Hub.
       (amd64)
14
    3. The Docker daemon created a new
15
   container from that image which runs the
```

| 16 | executable that produces the output |
|----|--|
| | you are currently reading. |
| 17 | 4. The Docker daemon streamed that |
| | output to the Docker client, which sent |
| | it |
| 18 | to your terminal. |
| 19 | |
| 20 | To try something more ambitious, you can |
| | run an Ubuntu container with: |
| 21 | <pre>\$ docker run -it ubuntu bash</pre> |
| 22 | |
| 23 | Share images, automate workflows, and |
| | more with a free Docker ID: |
| 24 | https://hub.docker.com/ |
| 25 | |
| 26 | For more examples and ideas, visit: |
| 27 | https://docs.docker.com/get-started/ |
| 28 | |
| 29 | <pre>[root@localhost vum.repos.dl#</pre> |

再次查看信息

```
1 [root@localhost yum.repos.d]# docker ps -
a
2 CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND
   CREATED STATUS
      PORTS NAMES
3 87d73c80b8cf hello-world "/hello"
   30 seconds ago Exited (0) 30 seconds
   ago recursing_pascal
4 [root@localhost yum.repos.d]#
5
```

```
1 [root@localhost yum.repos.d]# docker
  images -a
2 REPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID
  CREATED SIZE
3 hello-world latest feb5d9fea6a5 15
  months ago 13.3kB
4 [root@localhost yum.repos.d]#
5
```

1.14 开启阿里云镜像加速

```
1 sudo tee /etc/docker/daemon.json <<-'EOF'
2 {
3    "registry-mirrors":
    ["https://Onws4w1f.mirror.aliyuncs.com"]
4 }
5 EOF
6</pre>
```

```
1 [root@localhost yum.repos.d]# mkdir -p
   /etc/docker
 [root@localhost yum.repos.d]# sudo tee
   /etc/docker/daemon.json <<-'EOF'</pre>
  > {
 3
 4 > "registry-mirrors":
   ["https://Onws4w1f.mirror.aliyuncs.com"]
 5 > }
 6 > EOF
   {
 7
      "registry-mirrors":
 8
   ["https://Onws4w1f.mirror.aliyuncs.com"]
 9
10 [root@localhost yum.repos.d]#
11
```

```
1 [root@localhost ~]# systemctl daemon-
   reload
 2 [root@localhost ~]# systemctl restart
   docker
  [root@localhost ~]# docker run hello-
   world
 4
  Hello from Docker!
 5
  This message shows that your
   installation appears to be working
   correctly.
 7
  To generate this message, Docker took
   the following steps:
   1. The Docker client contacted the
   Docker daemon.
    2. The Docker daemon pulled the "hello-
10
   world" image from the Docker Hub.
       (amd64)
11
    3. The Docker daemon created a new
12
   container from that image which runs the
13
       executable that produces the output
   you are currently reading.
14 4. The Docker daemon streamed that
   output to the Docker client, which sent
   it
15
  to your terminal.
16
17 To try something more ambitious, you can
   run an Ubuntu container with:
```

```
$ docker run -it ubuntu bash
18
19
20 Share images, automate workflows, and
   more with a free Docker ID:
    https://hub.docker.com/
21
22
   For more examples and ideas, visit:
23
24
    https://docs.docker.com/get-started/
25
   [root@localhost ~]#
26
27
```