

Grammatics H.O.

01.11.

- Nb
1. summer
  2. candlelight
  3. adolescence
  4. Japan
  5. exam
  6. step-mother

Present perfect

⊕ I/you/we/they + have +  $V_3$   
He/she/it + has +  $V_3$

⊖ I/you/we/they + haven't +  $V_3$   
He/she/it + hasn't +  $V_3$

Ⓢ Have I/you/we/they +  $V_3$ ?  
Has He/She/It +  $V_3$ ?

use:

- an action or situation that started in the past and continues in the present.
- an action performed during period that is not finished yet.
- an action that happened in very much past
- an action where the time isn't important.

01.10

1. Investigate - look into
2. find for accident - come across
3. solve a problem by considering the facts -  
- work out
4. try to find - look for
5. discover - find out
6. appear ~~use~~ arrive unexpectedly - turn up.