

#### Single-Sign On

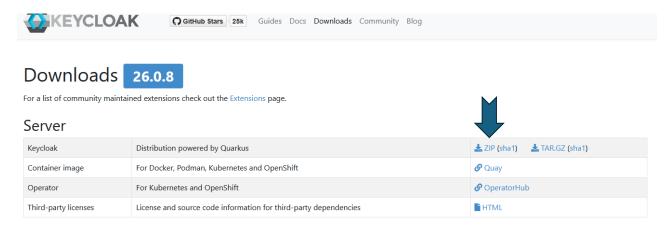
Users authenticate with Keycloak rather than individual applications. This means that your applications don't have to deal with login forms, authenticating users, and storing users. Once logged-in to Keycloak, users don't have to login again to access a different application.

This also applies to logout. Keycloak provides single-sign out, which means users only have to logout once to be logged-out of all applications that use Keycloak.



### Installation et démarrage de Keycloak

- Télécharger et extraire le ZIP de keycloak
  - https://www.keycloak.org/downloads
- Démarrer keycload avec la commande:kc.bat start-dev



```
Administrator: Command Pro × + v
C:\keycloak-26.0.8\bin>kc.bat start-dev --http-port=8180
2025-01-14 17:18:25,936 INFO [org.keycloak.quarkus.runtime.storage.infinispan.CacheManagerFactory] (main) Starting Infi
nispan embedded cache manager
2025-01-14 17:18:26,245 INFO [org.keycloak.quarkus.runtime.storage.infinispan.CacheManagerFactory] (main) Persistent us
er sessions enabled and no memory limit found in configuration. Setting max entries for sessions to 10000 entries.
2025-01-14 17:18:26,245 INFO [org.keycloak.quarkus.runtime.storage.infinispan.CacheManagerFactory] (main) Persistent us
er sessions enabled and no memory limit found in configuration. Setting max entries for clientSessions to 10000 entries. 2025-01-14 17:18:26,245 INFO [org.keycloak.quarkus.runtime.storage.infinispan.CacheManagerFactory] (main) Persistent us er sessions enabled and no memory limit found in configuration. Setting max entries for offlineSessions to 10000 entries
2025-01-14 17:18:26,246 INFO [org.keycloak.quarkus.runtime.storage.infinispan.CacheManagerFactory] (main) Persistent us er sessions enabled and no memory limit found in configuration. Setting max entries for offlineClientSessions to 10000 e
2025-01-14 17:18:26,784 INFO [org.infinispan.CONTAINER] (ForkJoinPool.commonPool-worker-1) ISPN000556: Starting user ma
rshaller 'org.infinispan.commons.marshall.ImmutableProtoStreamMarshaller'
2025-01-14 17:18:27,682 INFO [org.keycloak.broker.provider.AbstractIdentityProviderMapper] (main) Registering class org
 .keycloak.broker.provider.mappersync.ConfigSyncEventListener
2025-01-14 17:18:27,848 INFO [org.keycloak.connections.infinispan.DefaultInfinispanConnectionProviderFactory] (main) No
de name: node_738345, Site name: null
2025-01-14 17:18:29,005 WARN [io.agroal.pool] (main) Datasource '<default>': JDBC resources leaked: 1 ResultSet(s) and
0 Statement(s)
2025-01-14 17:18:29,241 INFO [io.quarkus] (main) Keycloak 26.0.8 on JVM (powered by Quarkus 3.15.1) started in 7.421s.
Listening on: http://0.0.0.0.81880
2025-01-14 17:18:29,278 INFO [io.quarkus] (main) Profile dev activated.
2025-01-14 17:18:29,279 INFO [io.quarkus] (main) Installed features: [agroal, cdi, hibernate-orm, jdbc-h2, keycloak, na
rayana-jta, opentelemetry, reactive-routes, rest, rest-jackson, smallrye-context-propagation, vertx]
2025-01-14 17:18:29,286 WARN [org.keycloak.quarkus.runtime.KeycloakMain] (main) Running the server in development mode.
DO NOT use this configuration in production.
2025-01-14 17:19:51,949 INFO [org.keycloak.services] (executor-thread-1) KC-SERVICES0077: Created temporary admin user
```

#### Installation et démarrage de Keycloak

- Par défaut, keycloak dispose d'une interface web d'administration accessible sur le port 8080.
  - kc.bat start-dev --http-port=8180
- · La console d'administration permet d'administrer keycloak
- À la première utilisation de la console d'administration, il faut créer un utilisateur administrateur de du serveur keycloak

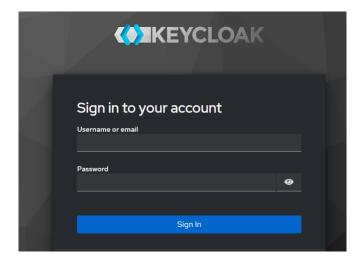
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## Architecture de keycloak

https://www.keycloak.org/docs/latest/server\_admin/

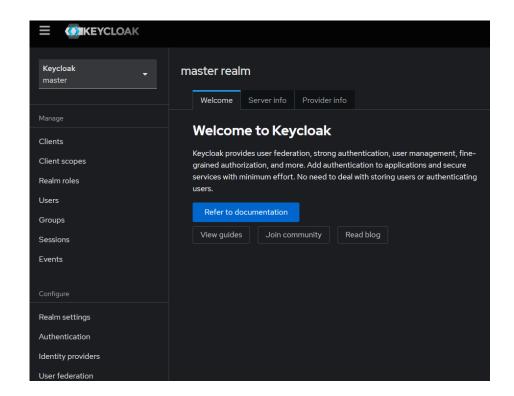
- Realms (Royaumes): un domaine qui gère un ensemble d'utilisateurs, d'informations d'identification, des rôles et des groupes.
- Users : Ils sont des entités pouvant se connecter à votre système
- · Rôles : ils identifient un type ou une catégorie d'utilisateur. Admin, user, ...
- Groups : permet de gérer un groupe d'utilisateur
- Clients : ils sont des entités pouvant demander à Keycloak d'authentifier un utilisateur ( comme des applications )
- · Identity token: un token qui fournit des informations d'identité sur l'utilisateur
- Access token : un token pouvant être fourni dans le cadre d'une requête HTTP autorisant l'accès au service invoqué.
- Thèmes: Les thèmes et styles CSS à appliquer aux templates Keycloak sur les pages (login, registration, account ..Ect) et les emails.

## Configurer Keycloak server

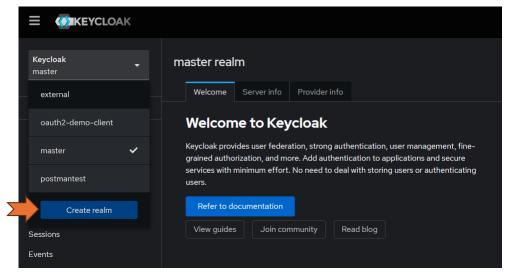


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### Configurer Keycloak server



## Configurer Keycloak server: Realm

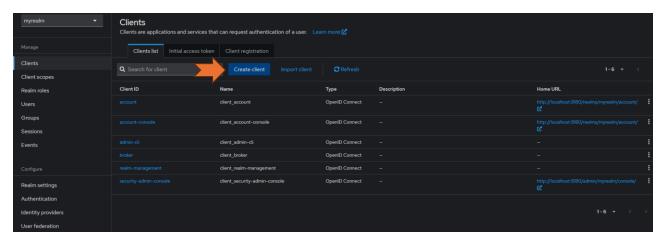


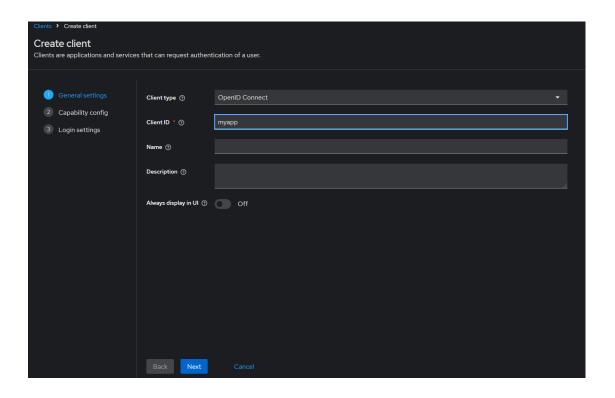
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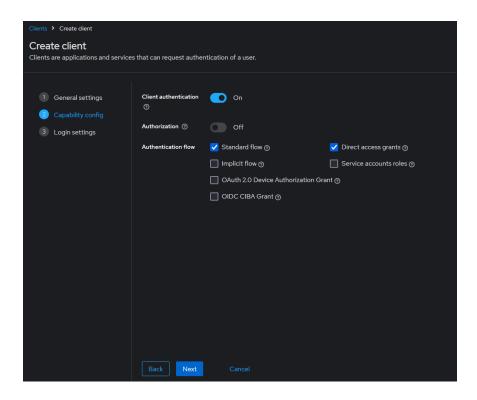
# Configurer Keycloak server: Realm

Create realm  A realm manages a set of users, credentials, roles, and groups. A user belongs to and logs into a realm. Realms are isolated from one another and can only manage and authenticate the users that they control.		
Resource file	Drag a file here or browse to upload  1	Browse Clear
	Upload a JSON file	
Realm name *	myrealm	
Enabled	On	
<b>&gt;</b>	Create Cancel	

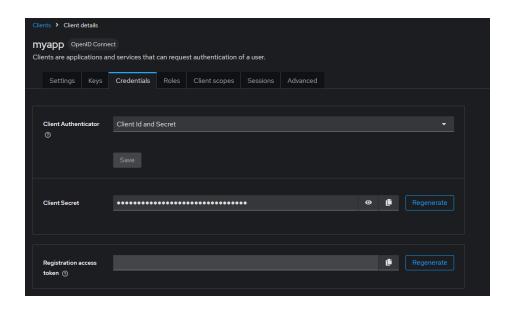
# Créer un client : Ajouter l'application à sécuriser dans le realm



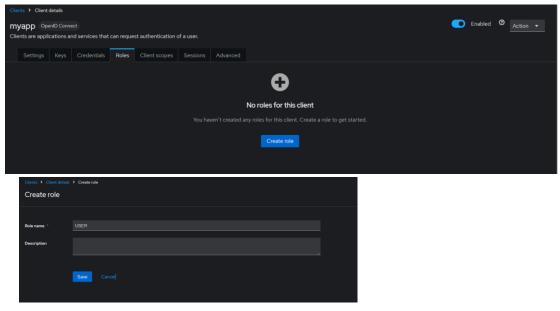




## Pour récupérer le client secret

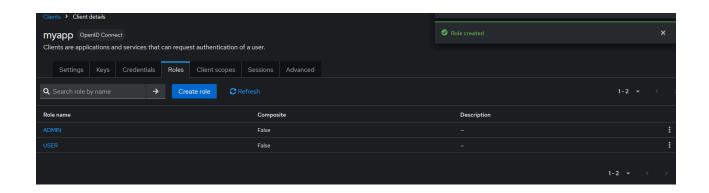


## Créer les roles: USER et ADMIN

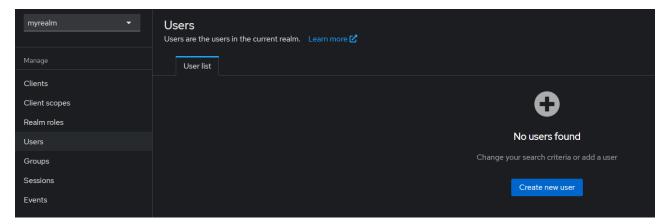


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#### Créer les roles: USER et ADMIN

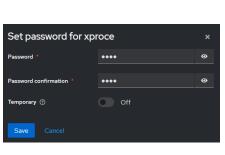


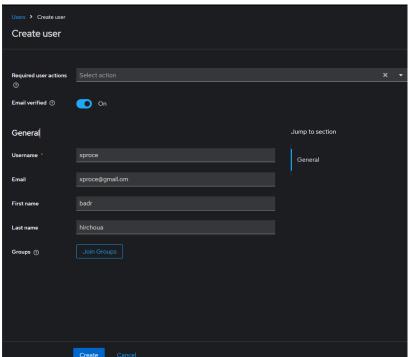
# Créer un utilisateur



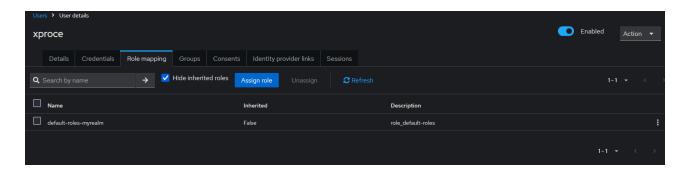
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# Créer un utilisateur



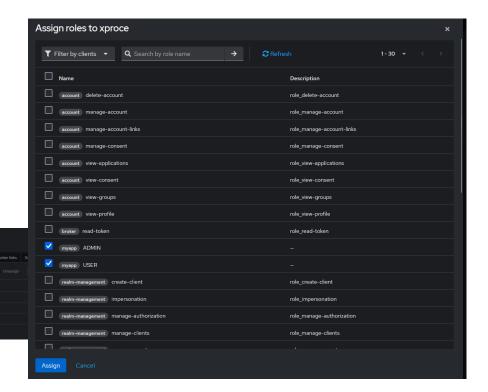


## Créer un utilisateur: Ajouter Rôle(s)

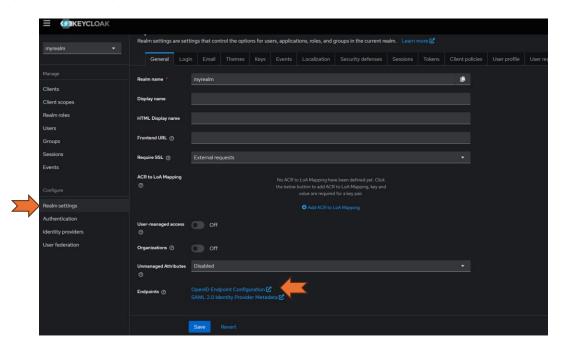


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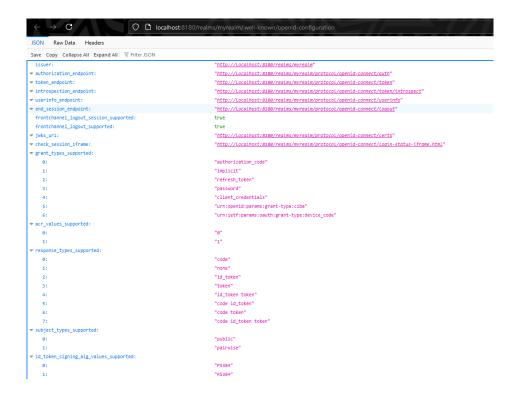
Créer un utilisateur: Ajouter Rôle(s)

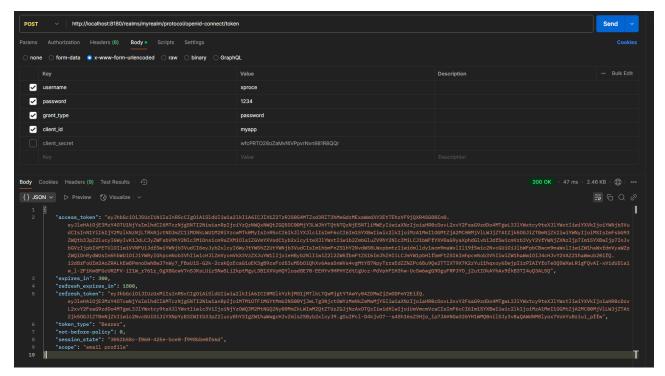


#### Tester avec Postman



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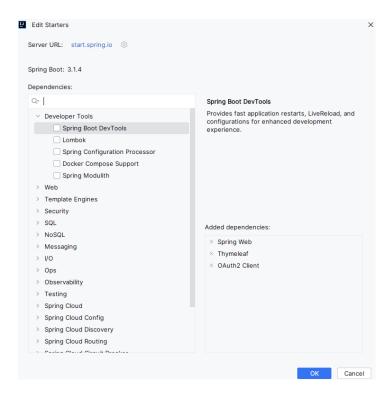




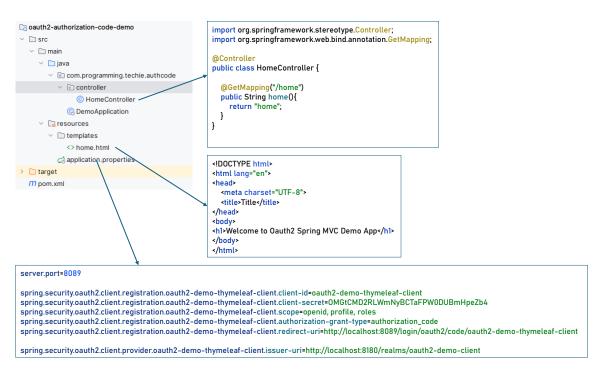
#### Exercice

- Créer un Realm : oauth2-demo-client
- Créer un client: oauth2-demo-thymeleaf-client

### Créer une application Spring boot avec les dépendances suivantes



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#### **Exercice**

- Créer un Realm : external
- Créer un client: external-client

```
∨ □ keyklockapp D:\intellijProjects\keyklockapp

  > 🗀 .idea
  > 🗀 .mvn
  src
    main
       java
          ma.xproce.keyklockapp
                © SecurityConfiguration
            ∨ 🖻 web
                 © IndexController

    KeyklockappApplication

∨ □ resources

           static
            templates
           application.properties
    > 🗀 test
  > 🗀 target
    \equiv .gitattributes
    .gitignore
    M↓ HELP.md
    ⊵ mvnw
    \equiv mvnw.cmd
> 

Scratches and Consoles
```

```
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;
import org.springframework.security.config.annotation.web.builders.HttpSecurity;
import org.springframework.security.config.http.SessionCreationPolicy;
import\ org. spring framework. security. web. Security Filter Chain;
@Configuration
public class SecurityConfiguration {
   public SecurityFilterChain securityFilterChain(HttpSecurity http) throws Exception {
             . oauth 2 Client (http Security O Auth 2 Client Configurer -> \{\}) \\
             .oauth2Login(oauth2LoginConfigurer -> {
    oauth2LoginConfigurer.tokenEndpoint(tokenEndpointConfig -> {})
                      .userInfoEndpoint(userInfoEndpointConfig -> {});
      http
            .sessionManagement(sessionManagementConfigurer ->
                   session Management Configurer.session Creation Policy (Session Creation Policy. \textit{ALWAYS}) \\
      http
             .authorizeHttpRequests(authorizeHttpRequestsConfigurer ->
                   authorizeHttpRequestsConfigurer
                         .requestMatchers("/unauthenticated", "/oauth2/**", "/login/**").permitAll()
                         .anyRequest().authenticated()
             .logout(logoutConfigurer ->
logoutConfigurer.logoutSuccessUrt("http://localhost:8180/realms/external/protocol/openid-connect/logout?redirect_uri=http://localhost:8081/")
      return http.build();
```

```
∨ □ keyklockapp D:\intellijProjects\keyklockapp

  > 🗀 .idea
  > 🗀 .mvn

∨ □ src

     main
       🗸 🗀 java

√ 

ma.xproce.keyklockapp

√ i config

                 © SecurityConfiguration
            < 🖻 web
                 (C) IndexController
               (C) KeyklockappApplication
        resources
            a static
            templates
            application.properties
    > 🗀 test
 > 🗀 target
     \equiv . git attributes
    .gitignore
    M↓ HELP.md
     ⊵ mvnw
    = mvnw.cmd
    m pom.xml
> = Scratches and Consoles
```

```
import org.springframework.security.core.context.SecurityContextHolder;
import org.springframework.security.oauth2.core.user.OAuth2User;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import\ org. spring framework. we b. bind. annotation. Rest Controller;
import\ org. spring framework. security. core. Granted Authority;
import java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.Set;
import java.util.stream.Collectors;
@RestController
public class IndexController {
  @GetMapping(path = "/")
  public HashMap index() {
     OAuth 2 User\ user = ((OAuth 2 User)\ Security Context Holder. \textit{getContext}(). get Authentication(). get Principal());
     Set<String> rolesSet = user.getAuthorities().stream()
           . map (Granted Authority:: get Authority) \\
           .collect(Collectors.toSet());
     return new HashMap() {{
        put("hello", user.getAttribute("name"));
put("your email is: ", user.getAttribute("email"));
        put("your Authorities are : ", rolesSet);
    }};
  }
  @GetMapping(path = "/unauthenticated")
  public HashMap unauthenticatedRequests() {
     return new HashMap() {{
        put("this is ", "unauthenticated endpoint");
     }};
  }
```

```
∨ □ keyklockapp D:\intellijProjects\keyklockapp

  > 🗀 .idea
  > 🗀 .mvn
  src
     java

    ma.xproce.keyklockapp

✓ i config

                  © SecurityConfiguration
             ∨ ⊚ web
                  © IndexController

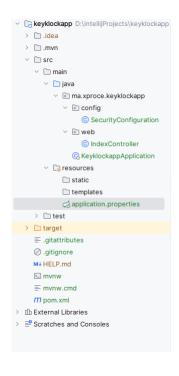
    KeyklockappApplication

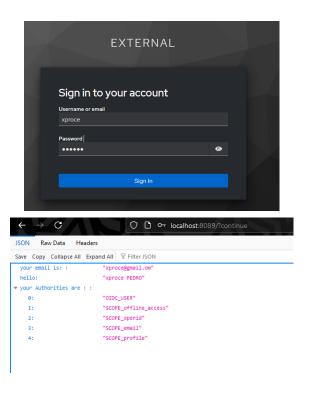
∨ □ resources

            static
             templates
            application.properties
     > 🗀 test
  > 🗀 target
     \equiv .gitattributes
     .gitignore
     M↓ HELP.md
     - mvnw
     \equiv mvnw.cmd
     m pom.xml
> Ifh External Libraries
> 

Scratches and Consoles
```

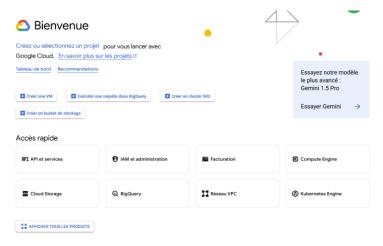
```
spring.application.name=keyklockapp
server.port=8089
spring.security.oauth2.client.provider.external.issuer-uri=http://localhost:8180/realms/external
spring.security.oauth2.client.registration.external.provider=external
spring.security.oauth2.client.registration.external.client-name=external-client
spring.security.oauth2.client.registration.external.client-id=external-client
spring.security.oauth2.client.registration.external.client-secret=sXtCPCcfvQbQlP2pToN9sQb2A78Cv9RZ
spring.security.oauth2.client.registration.external.scope=openid,offline_access.profile
spring.security.oauth2.client.registration.external.authorization-grant-type=authorization_code
```



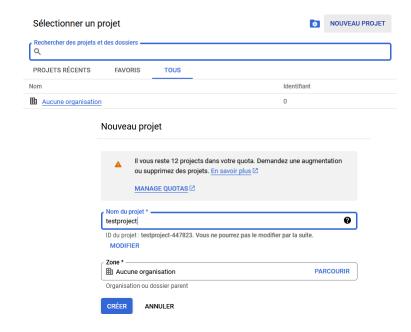


## Creating OAuth2 client ID in Google cloud

 Log in to the <u>Google Cloud Console</u>. From the projects list, select a project or create a new one. If the APIs & Services page isn't already open, open the console's left-side menu and select APIs & Services. On the left, click Credentials, then "Create credentials," and select OAuth client ID.



## Creating OAuth2 client ID in Google cloud



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