

单词(原型)	词性	中文翻译	过去式	过去分词	现在分词(ing)	第三人称单数(现在时)	备注	
dwell	v.	居住	dwelt/dwelled	dwelt/dwelled	dwelling	dwells	原型来自 dwellers	
irritate	v.	刺激	irritated	irritated	irritating	irritates	原型来自 irritating	
discontinue	v.	停止	discontinued	discontinued	discontinuing	discontinues	文中为被动语态	
remain	v.	保持/依然	remained	remained	remaining	remains	不及物动词	
exist	v.	存在	existed	existed	existing	exists	原型来自 existence	
produce	v.	生产	produced	produced	producing	produces		
consider	v.	考虑	considered	considered	considering	considers		
desire	v.	渴望	desired	desired	desiring	desires	原型来自 desirable	
employ	v.	采用/雇用	employed	employed	employing	employs		
obscure	v.	遮掩/模糊	obscured	obscured	obscuring	obscures	亦可作形容词	
mean	v.	意思是	meant	meant	meaning	means		
mechanize	v.	机械化	mechanized	mechanized	mechanizing	mechanizes		
attempt	v.	试图	attempted	attempted	attempting	attempts		
personalize	v.	个性化	personalized	personalized	personalizing	personalizes		
meet	v.	交汇/相接	met	met	meeting	meets	文中指骨头相接	
corrode	v.	腐蚀	corroded	corroded	corroding	corrodes	原型来自 corrosive	
rest (on)	v.	取决于	rested	rested	resting	rests		
depend (on)	v.	依靠/取决于	depended	depended	depending	depends		
communicate	v.	交流	communicated	communicated	communicating	communicates		
spur	v.	刺激/激励	spurred	spurred	spurring	spurs	双写r再加ed/ing	
regulate	v.	校准/调节	regulated	regulated	regulating	regulates		
document	v.	记录	documented	documented	documenting	documents	亦可作名词“文件”	
enhance	v.	增强/提升	enhanced	enhanced	enhancing	enhances		
decay	v.	腐烂	decayed	decayed	decaying	decays	亦可作不可数名词	
decompose	v.	分解	decomposed	decomposed	decomposing	decomposes		
strike	v.	敲打	struck	struck	striking	strikes	文中 struck 是过去分词	
retain	v.	保留/保持	retained	retained	retaining	retains	及物动词	
eliminate	v.	排除	eliminated	eliminated	eliminating	eliminates		
transfer	v.	转移	transferred	transferred	transferring	transfers	重读闭音节双写r	

blame	v.	责备	blamed	blamed	blaming	blames		
occur	v.	发生	occurred	occurred	occurring	occurs	重读闭音节双写r	
contract	v.	收缩	contracted	contracted	contracting	contracts	亦可作名词“合同”	
freeze	v.	冻结	froze	frozen	freezing	freezes		
store	v.	储存	stored	stored	storing	stores	亦可作名词“商店”	
exert	v.	施加/发挥	exerted	exerted	exerting	exerts		
lie	v.	位于/坐落	lay	lain	lying	lies	文中指地理位置	
found	v.	创办	founded	founded	found	finds	注意与find的过去式区分	
invent	v.	发明	invented	invented	inventing	invents	原型来自 inventor	