

单词/短语	词性	中文翻译	动词变化 (PT过去式/PP过去分词/ing现在分词/s单三)	名词/形容词变化 (复数/比较级)	
reflect	v.	反射/反映	reflected / reflected / reflecting / reflects	Gerund: reflecting	
radiate	v.	辐射	radiated / radiated / radiating / radiates	Gerund: radiating	
absorb	v.	吸收	absorbed / absorbed / absorbing / absorbs	Gerund: absorbing	
evolve	v.	进化/演变	evolved / evolved / evolving / evolves	Gerund: evolving	
adapt	v.	适应	adapted / adapted / adapting / adapts	Gerund: adapting	
survive	v.	生存	survived / survived / surviving / survives	Gerund: surviving	
reproduce	v.	繁殖/复制	reproduced / reproduced / reproducing / reproduces	Gerund: reproducing	
accelerate	v.	加速	accelerated / accelerated / accelerating / accelerates	Gerund: accelerating	
accumulate	v.	积累	accumulated / accumulated / accumulating / accumulates	Gerund: accumulating	
deteriorate	v.	恶化	deteriorated / deteriorated / deteriorating / deteriorates	Gerund: deteriorating	
mitigate	v.	减轻/缓解	mitigated / mitigated / mitigating / mitigates	Gerund: mitigating	
dominate	v.	统治/主导	dominated / dominated / dominating / dominates	Gerund: dominating	
fluctuate	v.	波动	fluctuated / fluctuated / fluctuating / fluctuates	Gerund: fluctuating	
transform	v.	转换/改变	transformed / transformed / transforming / transforms	Gerund: transforming	
stimulate	v.	刺激	stimulated / stimulated / stimulating / stimulates	Gerund: stimulating	
regulate	v.	调节	regulated / regulated / regulating / regulates	Gerund: regulating	
sustain	v.	维持	sustained / sustained / sustaining / sustains	Gerund: sustaining	
species	n.	物种	(n/a)	Plural: species (单复数同形)	
habitat	n.	栖息地	(n/a)	Plural: habitats	
ecosystem	n.	生态系统	(n/a)	Plural: ecosystems	
atmosphere	n.	大气层/气氛	(n/a)	Plural: atmospheres	
phenomenon	n.	现象	(n/a)	Plural: phenomena	
adaptation	n.	适应	(n/a)	Plural: adaptations	
nutrition	n.	营养	(n/a)	Plural: nutritions	
mechanism	n.	机制	(n/a)	Plural: mechanisms	
equilibrium	n.	平衡	(n/a)	Plural: equilibria	
diversity	n.	多样性	(n/a)	Plural: diversities	
organism	n.	生物/有机体	(n/a)	Plural: organisms	
resilient	adj.	有韧性的	(n/a)	Comp: more resilient / Super: most resilient	

diverse	adj.	多样的	(n/a)	Comp: more diverse / Super: most diverse		
vulnerable	adj.	易受影响的	(n/a)	Comp: more vulnerable / Super: most vulnerable		
sufficient	adj.	足够的	(n/a)	Comp: more sufficient / Super: most sufficient		
profound	adj.	深刻的	(n/a)	Comp: more profound / Super: most profound		
stable	adj.	稳定的	(n/a)	Comp: stabler / Super: stablest		
dynamic	adj.	动态的	(n/a)	Comp: more dynamic / Super: most dynamic		
adapt to	phrase	适应	(n/a)	(固定搭配)		
rely on	phrase	依靠	(n/a)	(固定搭配)		
play a role in	phrase	在...中起作用	(n/a)	(固定搭配)		
regardless of	phrase	不管/不论	(n/a)	(固定搭配)		
consist of	phrase	由...组成	(n/a)	(固定搭配)		
lead to	phrase	导致	(n/a)	(固定搭配)		