Consider the database Schema:

Employee(Eid, Name, Depid, Qualification, Age), Salary(Eid, Basic, D.A., HRA, Bonus, Total_Salary) And Department(Depid, Desc, HoD, Location)

Write SQL queries for the following:

Contains:

- Eid in Both the tables is the primary key.
- Age must be greater than 18 and less than 60.
- Eid is a 6-digit alphanumeric code stars with with 'EMP' followed by 3-digit number. (Maintain at insertion).
- Depid is 6-digit alphanumeric code stars with 'Dep' followed by 3-digit number. (Maintain at insertion).
- D.A. is 25% of the Basic Salary.
- HRA is 8% of the Basic Salary.
- Bonus is 5% of the Basic Salary.
- Depid is the primary key in the Department Table.
- HoD represents Head of the Department must be an Employee from Employee table, storees Eid.
- Desc is department description.

Task:

- Create the Department table with the above-mentioned details.
- Insert all the Department Details in the Department Table.
- Add new Filed NoE in the Department table. NoE represents the number of employees present in the Employee Department for a specific Department.
- Update the NoE field values using a query by counting the number of employees from the Employees table.

Queries:

- 1. Display the name and qualification of all the HoDs whose department is in Kolkata.
- 2. Display the name, department, and salary of all the employees that are HoD of some department.
- 3. Display the details of all the employees who are younger than average employee age.
- 4. Display the details of the highest-paid HoD.
- 5. Change the HoD of Dep003 to Emp006.
- 6. Display the Department details and average salary received by each Department.

Solution:

mysql> create database A2mouli; Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> use A2mouli;

Database changed

mysql> create table Employee (eid varchar(6) primary key, name varchar(20), qualification varchar(15), age integer);

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.40 sec)

mysql> desc Employee;

+	+	+	-+	+	+
Field	Type	Null Key			-
+	+	+	-+	-+	-+
eid	varchar(6)	NO PRI	NULL		
name	varchar(20)	YES	NULL		
qualification	varchar(15)	YES	NULL	1	Ι
age	int(11)	YES	NULL	İ	Ì
+	+	++	-+	+	-+

4 rows in set (0.01 sec)

mysql> create table Salary(eid varchar(6) references Employee, basic integer, da_decimal(10,2), hra decimal(10,2), bonus decimal(10,2), total_salary decimal(10,2), primary key(eid)); Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.32 sec)

mysql> desc Salary;

+		+	-		+
Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
eid basic da_ hra bonus total_salary	varchar(6) int(11) decimal(10,2) decimal(10,2) decimal(10,2) decimal(10,2)	NO YES YES YES YES YES	PRI	NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL	
+		-+	⊦ -		-

6 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> create table Department (depid varchar(6), desc_ varchar(20), hod varchar(6) references Employee, location varchar(20));

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.25 sec)

mysql> desc Department;

•	+ Type	+ Null Key	•	
depid desc_ hod location	+	YES YES YES YES	NULL NULL NULL NULL	

4 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> insert into Employee VALUES ('Emp001','Prof. Anup Karmarkar','M.Phil',34);

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.07 sec)

mysql> insert into Employee VALUES ('Emp002','Mr. Saikat Karmakar','Ph.D',45);

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.04 sec)

mysql> insert into Employee VALUES ('Emp003','Mr. Soumyadeep Das','Post.Doc',36);

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.07 sec)

mysql> insert into Employee VALUES ('Emp004','Prof. Rohan Das','Ph.D',52);

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.12 sec)

mysql> insert into Employee VALUES ('Emp005','Mrs. Poulina Pal','M.Phil',35);

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.16 sec)

mysql> insert into Employee VALUES ('Emp006','Mrs. Aishwarya Ghosh','M.Phil',32);

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysgl> insert into Employee VALUES ('Emp007','Prof. Sourav Saha','Ph.D',37);

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.06 sec)

mysql> select *from Employee;

+			+	+
eid	name	qualification	age	
++			+	+
Emp001	Prof. Anup Karmarkar	M.Phil	34	I
Emp002	Mr. Saikat Karmarkar	Ph.D	45	
Emp003	Mr. Soumyadeep Das	Post.Doc	36	
Emp004	Prof. Rohan Das	Ph.D	52	
Emp005	Mrs. Poulina Pal	M.Phil	35	
Emp006	Mrs. Aishwarya Ghosh	M.Phil	32	
Emp007	Prof. Sourav Saha	Ph.D	37	
+	+	+		+

7 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> insert into Salary (eid,basic,da_,hra,bonus,total_salary)VALUES ("Emp001",100000,NULL,NULL,NULL,NULL);

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.11 sec)

mysql> insert into Salary (eid,basic,da_,hra,bonus,total_salary)VALUES ("Emp002",200000,NULL,NULL,NULL,NULL);

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.06 sec)

mysql> insert into Salary (eid,basic,da_,hra,bonus,total_salary)VALUES ("Emp003",75000,NULL,NULL,NULL,NULL);

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.04 sec)

mysql> insert into Salary (eid,basic,da_,hra,bonus,total_salary)VALUES ("Emp004",60000,NULL,NULL,NULL,NULL);

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.06 sec)

mysql> insert into Salary (eid,basic,da_,hra,bonus,total_salary)VALUES ("Emp005",70000,NULL,NULL,NULL,NULL);

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> insert into Salary (eid,basic,da_,hra,bonus,total_salary)VALUES ("Emp006",50000,NULL,NULL,NULL,NULL);

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)

mysql> insert into Salary (eid,basic,da_,hra,bonus,total_salary)VALUES ("Emp007",85200,NULL,NULL,NULL,NULL);

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.04 sec)

```
mysgl> select *from Salary;
        | basic | da_ | hra | bonus | total_salary |
l eid
+-----+
| Emp001 | 100000 | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL
| Emp002 | 200000 | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL
| Emp003 | 75000 | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL
| Emp004 | 60000 | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL
| Emp005 | 70000 | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL
| Emp006 | 50000 | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL
| Emp007 | 85200 | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL
+-----+
7 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> insert into Department VALUES('Dep001','English','Emp001','Kolkata');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.04 sec)
mysql> insert into Department VALUES('Dep002','Physics','Emp002','Kalyani');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.04 sec) mysgl> insert into Department
VALUES('Dep003','Physics','Emp003','Kanchrapara');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.04 sec)
mysgl> insert into Department VALUES('Dep004','Botany','Emp004','Nabadwip');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.07 sec)
mysgl> insert into Department VALUES('Dep005','Computer science','Emp005','Kolkata');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)
mysgl> insert into Department VALUES('Dep006', 'Bengali', 'Emp006', 'Murshidabad');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.05 sec)
mysql> insert into Department VALUES('Dep007','Mathematics','Emp007','Kalyani');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.09 sec)
mysql> select *from Department;
                  | hod
                                   location
+-----+
| Dep005 | Computer science | Emp005 | Kolkata
| Dep006 | Bengali | Emp006 | Murshidabad|
| Dep007 | Mathematics | Emp007 | Kalyani
+-----+
7 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> update Salary set da = 0.25*basic,hra=0.08*basic,bonus=0.05*basic,
total_salary = basic + da_ + hra + bonus where eid= 'Emp001';
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.09 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
mysql> update Salary set da_ = 0.25*basic,hra=0.08*basic,bonus=0.05*basic,
total salary = basic + da + hra + bonus where eid= 'Emp002';
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.03 sec) Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0 mysgl> update Salary set da = 0.25*basic,hra=0.08*basic, bonus=0.05*basic, total_salary = basic + da_ + hra + bonus where eid= 'Emp003'; Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec) Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0 mysql> update Salary set da_ = 0.25*basic,hra=0.08*basic,bonus=0.05*basic, total_salary = basic + da_ + hra + bonus where eid= 'Emp004'; Query OK, 1 row affected (0.05 sec) Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0 mysql> update Salary set da_ = 0.25*basic,hra=0.08*basic,bonus=0.05*basic, total salary = basic + da + hra + bonus where eid= 'Emp005'; Query OK, 1 row affected (0.03 sec) Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0 mysql> update Salary set da = 0.25*basic,hra=0.08*basic,bonus=0.05*basic, total_salary = basic + da_ + hra + bonus where eid= 'Emp006'; Query OK, 1 row affected (0.13 sec) Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0 mysql> update Salary set da_ = 0.25*basic,hra=0.08*basic,bonus=0.05*basic, total_salary = basic + da_ + hra + bonus where eid= 'Emp007'; Query OK, 1 row affected (0.03 sec)

mysql> select * from Salary;

Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0

+	+	+		+	++
eid	basic	da_	hra	bonus	total_salary
Emp001 Emp002 Emp003 Emp004 Emp005 Emp006	100000 200000 75000 60000 70000 50000 85200	25000.00 50000.00 18750.00 15000.00 17500.00 12500.00 21300.00	8000.00 16000.00 6000.00 4800.00 5600.00 4000.00 6816.00	5000.00 10000.00 3750.00 3000.00 3500.00 2500.00 4260.00	96600.00 69000.00 117576.00
+	+	+	t	+	++

7 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> alter table Employee add Depid varchar(6) references Department;

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.25 sec) Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

mysql> update Employee set depid = 'Dep001' where eid= 'Emp001';

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.73 sec) Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0

mysql> update Employee set depid = 'Dep002' where eid= 'Emp002';

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.12 sec) Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0

mysql> update Employee set depid = 'Dep003' where eid= 'Emp003';

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.17 sec)

Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0

mysql> update Employee set depid = 'Dep004' where eid= 'Emp004';

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.10 sec) Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0

mysql> update Employee set depid = 'Dep005' where eid= 'Emp005';

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.18 sec) Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0

mysql> update Employee set depid = 'Dep006' where eid= 'Emp006';

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.07 sec) Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0

mysql> update Employee set depid = 'Dep007' where eid= 'Emp007';

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.07 sec) Rows matched: 1 Changed: 0 Warnings: 0

mysql> select * from Employee;

+	++		 -	
eid	name	qualification	age	Depid
Emp001 Emp002 Emp003 Emp004 Emp005 Emp006	Mrs. Poulina Pal Mrs. Aishwarya Ghosh Prof. Sourav Saha	M.Phil Ph.D Post.Doc Ph.D M.Phil M.Phil Ph.D	34 45 36 52 35 32 37	Dep001 Dep002 Dep003 Dep004 Dep005 Dep006
+	+	+	F	+ -

7 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> alter table Department ADD NoE varchar(6);

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.25 sec) Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

mysql> update Department set Department.NoE = (select count(Eid) from Employee where

Department.Depid=Employee.Depid); Query OK, 7 rows affected (0.15 sec) Rows matched: 7 Changed: 7 Warnings: 0

mysql> select *from Department;

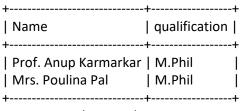
+				+	+
	_	•	location	NoE	•
+			+	+	+
Dep001	English	Emp001	Kolkata	1	
Dep002	Physics	Emp002	Kalyani	1	
Dep003	Physics	Emp006	Kanchrapara	1	l
Dep004	Botany	Emp004	Nabadwip	1	
Dep005	Computer science	Emp005	Kolkata	1	
Dep006	Bengali	Emp006	Murshidabad	1	
Dep007	Mathematics	Emp007	Kalyani	1	
+		+	+	 -	+

7 rows in set (0.00 sec)

Queries:

1). Display the name and qualification of all the HoDs whose department is in Kolkata.

mysql> select Name,qualification from Employee E,Department D where E.Eid=D.Hod and Location="Kolkata";



2 rows in set (0.11 sec)

2). Display the name, department, and salary of all the employees that are HoD of some department.

mysql> select Name, Desc_ as Department, Total_Salary as Salary from Employee E,Department D,Salary S where E.Eid=D.Hod and E.Eid=S.Eid;

+ Name +	Department 	++ Salary +
Prof. Anup Karmarkar Mr. Saikat Karmarkar Mr. Soumyadeep Das Prof. Rohan Das Mrs. Poulina Pal Mrs. Aishwarya Ghosh Prof. Sourav Saha	English Physics Physics Botany Computer science	138000.00 276000.00 103500.00 82800.00

7 rows in set (0.00 sec)

3). Display the details of all the employees who are younger than average employee age.

mysql> select * from Employee where Age<(select avg(Age) from Employee);

eid name qualification age Depid ++ ++ Emp001 Prof. Anup Karmarkar M.Phil 34 Dep001 Emp003 Mr. Soumyadeep Das Post.Doc 36 Dep003 Emp005 Mrs. Poulina pal M.Phil 35 Dep005 Emp006 Mrs. Aishwarya Ghosh M.Phil 32 Dep006 Emp007 Prof. Sourav Saha Ph.D 37 Dep007	+		L	L	-
Emp001 Prof. Anup Karmarkar M.Phil 34 Dep001 Emp003 Mr. Soumyadeep Das Post.Doc 36 Dep003 Emp005 Mrs. Poulina pal M.Phil 35 Dep005 Emp006 Mrs. Aishwarya Ghosh M.Phil 32 Dep006 Emp007 Prof. Sourav Saha Ph.D 37 Dep007	•	name	qualification	age	Depid
	Emp001 Emp003 Emp005 Emp006	Prof. Anup Karmarkar Mr. Soumyadeep Das Mrs. Poulina pal Mrs. Aishwarya Ghosh Prof. Sourav Saha	M.Phil Post.Doc M.Phil M.Phil Ph.D	34 36 35 32 37	Dep001 Dep003 Dep005 Dep006 Dep007

5 rows in set (0.11 sec)

4). Display the details of the highest-paid HoD.

mysql> select Name,Qualification,Age from Employee E, Salary S where E.Eid=S.Eid and Total_Salary=(select max(Total_Salary)) from Salary);

+	+	+	+
Name +	Qualification		•
Mr. Saikat Karmakar	Ph.D	45	
1 row in set (0.02 sec)			т

5). Change the HoD of Dep003 to Emp006.

mysql> update Department set Hod="Emp006" where Depid="Dep003"; Query OK, 1 row affected (0.05 sec)

Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0

mysql> select *from department;

+	+	++
depid desc_	hod	location
+	+	t+
Dep001 English	Emp001	Kolkata
Dep002 Physics	Emp002	Kalyani
Dep003 Physics	Emp006	Kanchrapara
Dep004 Botany	Emp004	Nabadwip
Dep005 Computer science	Emp005	Kolkata
Dep006 Bengali	Emp006	Murshidabad
Dep007 Mathematics	Emp007	Kalyani
+	+	++

7 rows in set (0.00 sec)

6). Display the Department details and average salary received by each Department.

mysql>select D.Depid,Desc_,Hod,Location,NoE,avg(Total_Salary) as AvgSalary from Department D, Salary S, Employee E where D.Depid=E.Depid and E.Eid=S.Eid group by D.Depid;

+		+		+	
Depid	Desc_	Hod	Location	NoE	AvgSalary
Dep006 Dep007	English Physics Physics Botany Computer science Bengali Mathematics	Emp001 Emp002 Emp006 Emp004 Emp005 Emp006	Kolkata Kalyani Kanchrapara Nabadwip Kolkata Murshidabad Kalyani	1 1 1 1 1 1	138000.000000 276000.000000 103500.000000 82800.000000 96600.000000 69000.000000
+	+································	+	++		t+

7 rows in set (0.10 sec)