

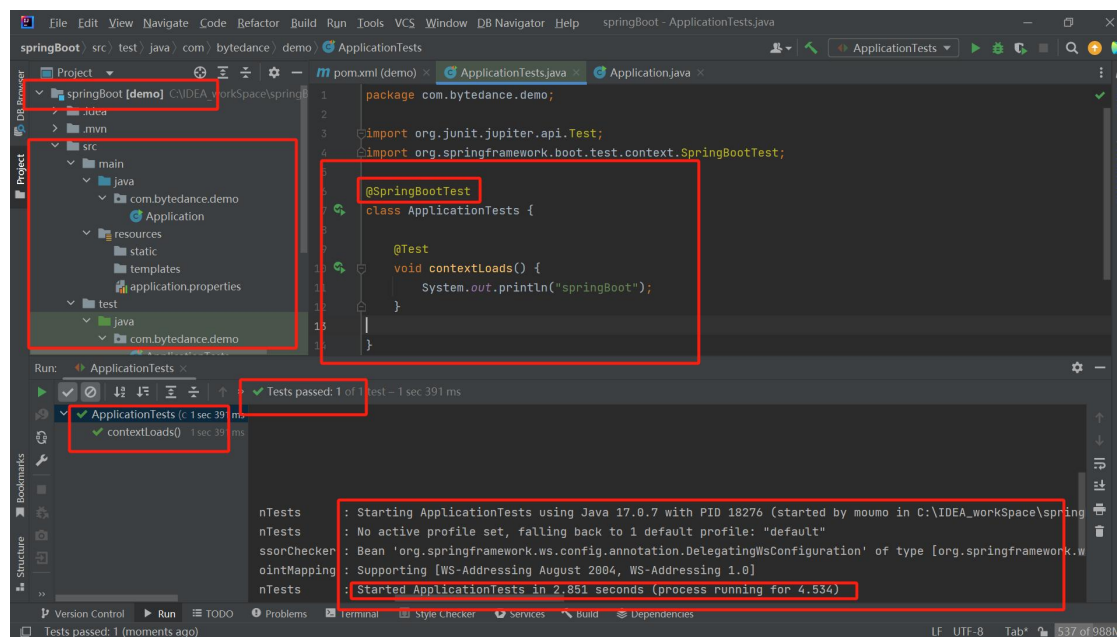
# SpringBoot

## 任务要求1

能够成功启动springboot空项目

1. 启动连接/生成初始项目包: <https://start.spring.io/>
2. SpringBoot 教程: <https://www.cainiaojc.com/springboot/springboot-tutorial.html>
3. 启动空 springboot 空项目:

### 3.1. Output



## 任务2

认识Restful和CRUD

两个网络通信标准规范，一个面向前端，另一个面向数据库。

仿照<https://www.cainiaojc.com/springboot/springboot-rest-example.html>中的REST示例，写一个press的REST接口，用postman进行校验。

预先向数据库中存储一篇id为1的文章，做到使用get请求访问localhost:port/press/1的时候，能够以json格式返回文章数据。

1. RESTful 架构详解/...什么是 RESTful? .../... :

<https://www.runoob.com/w3cnote/restful-architecture.html>

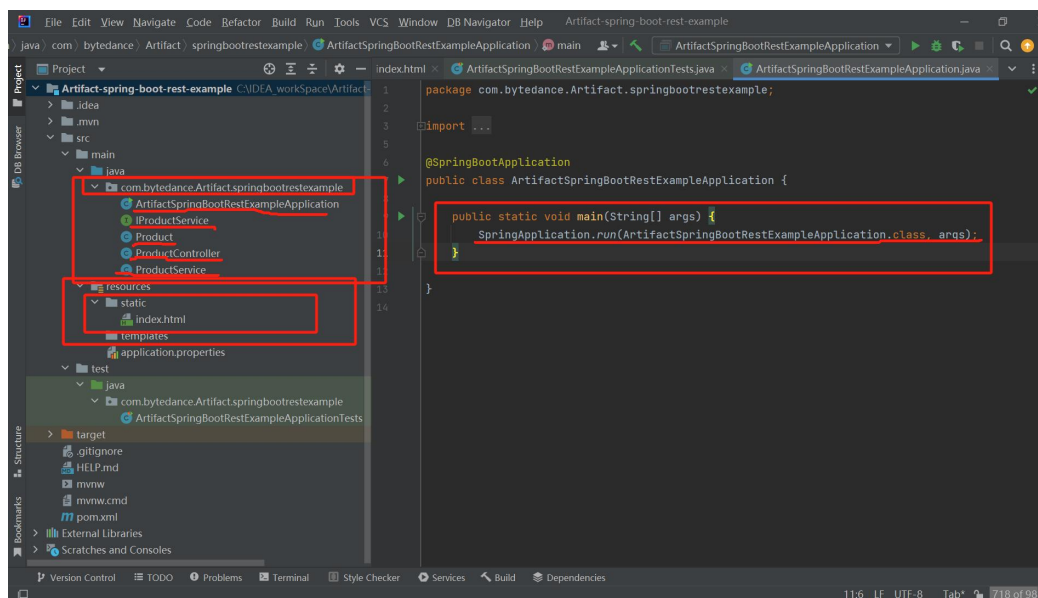
2. crud/CRUD - (Create, Read, Update, Delete):

<https://baike.baidu.com/item/crud/3606157?fr=aladdin>

3. 复现 “<https://www.cainiaojc.com/springboot/springboot-rest-example.html>” 中的 REST 示例：

(Using using an in-memory list instead of using a database like MySQL)

3.1. In 'C:\IDEA\_workSpace\Artifact-spring-boot-rest-example':



### 3.2. Product.java:

```
Product.java × ProductController.java × IProductService.java × ProductService.java × index.html
1 package com.bytedance.Artifact.springbootrestexample;
2
3 12 usages
4 public class Product {
5     3 usages
6     private int id;
7     3 usages
8     private String pname;
9     3 usages
10    private String batchno;
11    3 usages
12    private double price;
13    3 usages
14    private int noofproduct;
15
16    //默认构造函数
17    no usages
18    public Product()
19    {
20    }
21
22    // Constructor
23    6 usages
24    public Product(int id, String pname, String batchno, double price, int noo
25        this.id = id;
```

### 3.3. ProductController.java:

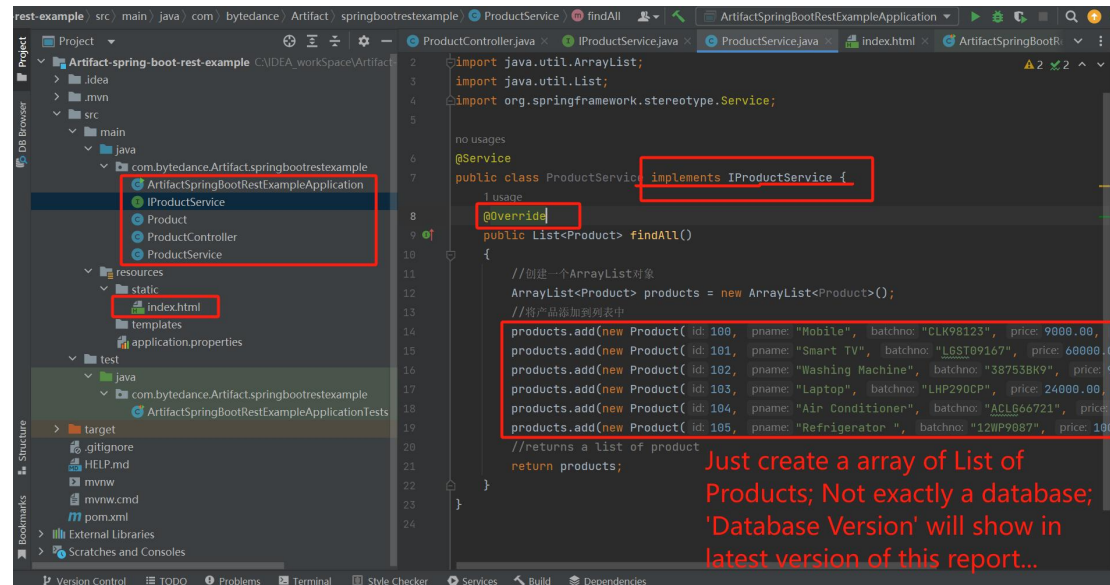
```
ProductController.java × IProductService.java × ProductService.java × index.html × ArtifactSpringB
1 package com.bytedance.Artifact.springbootrestexample;
2 import java.util.List;
3 import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
4 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
5 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
6
7 no usages
8 @RestController
9 public class ProductController {
10     1 usage
11     @Autowired
12     private IProductService productService;
13     //将getProduct()方法映射到/product
14     no usages
15     @GetMapping(value = "/product")
16     public List<Product> getProduct()
17     {
18         //查找所有产品
19         List<Product> products = productService.findAll();
20         //返回产品列表
21         return products;
22     }
23 }
```

### 3.4. IProductService(Interface\_Product\_Service):

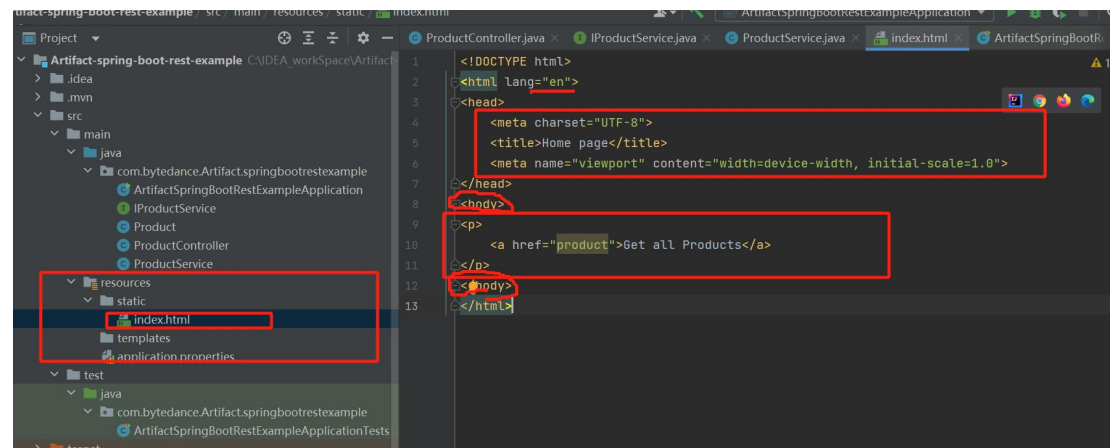
```
ProductController.java × IProductService.java × ProductService.java × index.html ×
1 package com.bytedance.Artifact.springbootrestexample;
2 import java.util.List;
3
4 2 usages 1 implementation
5 public interface IProductService {
6     1 usage 1 implementation
7     List<Product> findAll();
8 }
9
```

### 3.5. ProductService:

(Using using an in-memory list instead of using a database like MySQL)

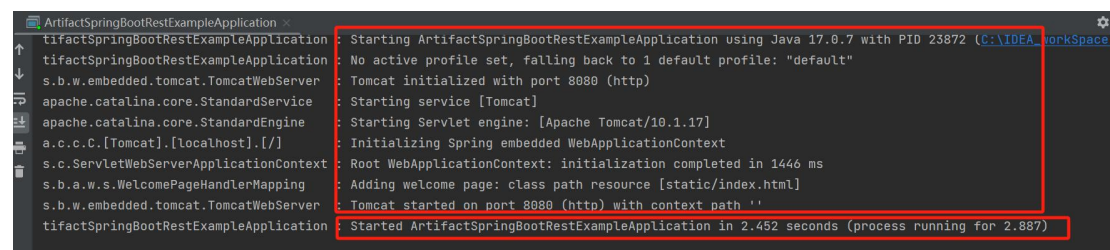


### 3.6. Index.html:



### 3.7. Output:

- Terminal



- 打开浏览器并调用 URL <http://localhost:8080/index.html>。它显示了 获取所有产品的链接，如下图所示：

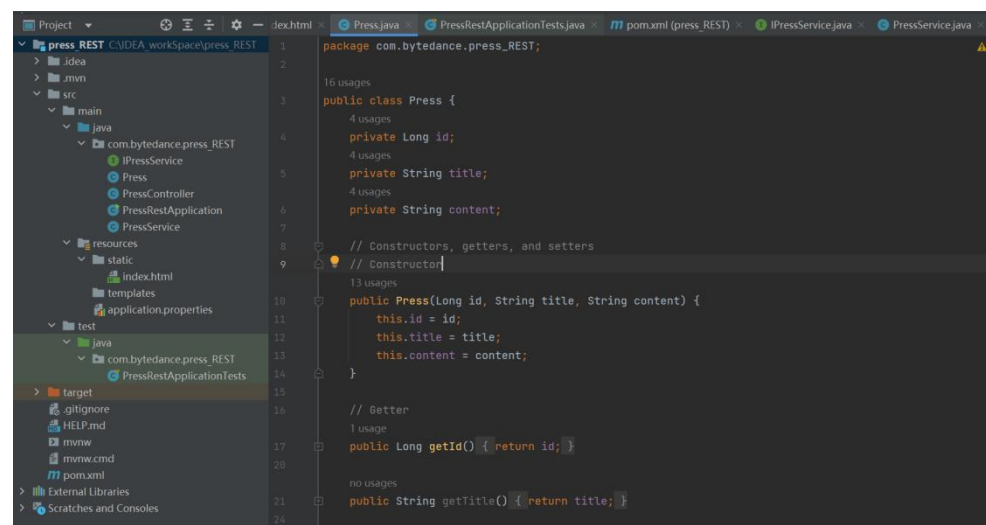
```
1| [
2|   {
3|     "id": 100,
4|     "pname": "Mobile",
5|     "batchno": "CLK98123",
6|     "price": 9000,
7|     "noofproduct": 6
8|   },
9|   {
10|    "id": 101,
11|    "pname": "Smart TV",
12|    "batchno": "LGS709167",
13|    "price": 60000,
14|    "noofproduct": 3
15|  },
16|  {
17|    "id": 102,
18|    "pname": "Washing Machine",
19|    "batchno": "387538K9",
20|    "price": 9000,
21|    "noofproduct": 7
22|  },
23|  {
24|    "id": 103,
25|    "pname": "Laptop",
26|    "batchno": "LHP230CP",
27|    "price": 24000,
28|    "noofproduct": 1
29|  },
30|  {
31|    "id": 104,
32|    "pname": "Air Conditioner",
33|    "batchno": "ACL066721",
34|    "price": 30000,
35|    "noofproduct": 5
36|  },
37|  {
38|    "id": 105,
39|    "pname": "Refrigerator",
40|    "batchno": "12WF9087",
41|    "price": 10000,
42|    "noofproduct": 4
43|  }
44| ]
```

4. 仿照 <https://www.cainiaojc.com/springboot/springboot-rest-example.html> 中的 REST 示例，写一个 press 的 REST 接口，用 postman 进行校验(疑问：如何用 postman 进行校验？)，是类似于 curl...命令吗？)：

(Using using an in-memory list instead of using a database like MySQL)

“C:\IDEA\_workspace\press\_REST”:

#### 4.1. JavaBean creation: (Press.java)



...

- PressService.java:

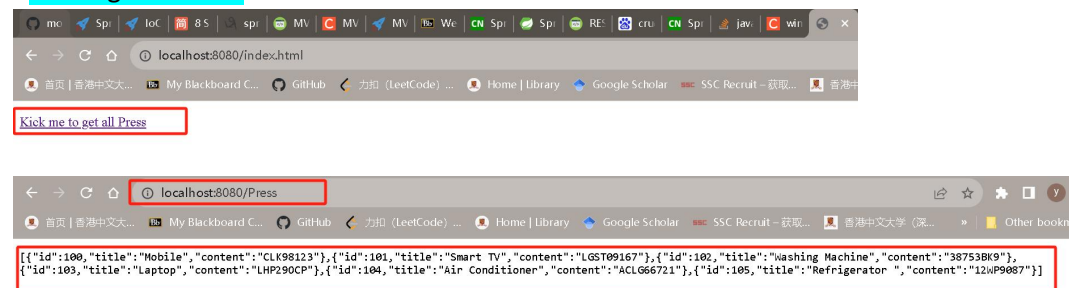
(Using using an in-memory list instead of using a database like MySQL)

```

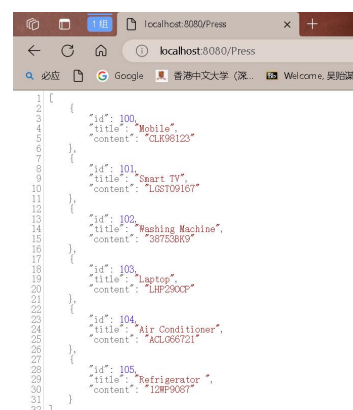
18  @Service
19  public class PressService implements IPressService {
20      // Usage
21      @Override
22      public List<Press> findAll() {
23          // 创建一个ArrayList对象
24          ArrayList<Press> presses = new ArrayList<>();
25          // 将产品添加到列表中
26          presses.add(new Press( id: 100L, title: "Mobile", content: "CLK98123"));
27          presses.add(new Press( id: 101L, title: "Smart TV", content: "LGS109167"));
28          presses.add(new Press( id: 102L, title: "Washing Machine", content: "38753BK9"));
29          presses.add(new Press( id: 103L, title: "Laptop", content: "LHP290CP"));
30          presses.add(new Press( id: 104L, title: "Air Conditioner", content: "ACL666721"));
31          presses.add(new Press( id: 105L, title: "Refrigerator ", content: "12WP9887"));
32          // returns a list of product
33          return presses;
34      }
35
36      2 usages
37      private final Map<Long, Press> pressMap = new HashMap<>();
38
39      no usages
40      public PressService() {
41          // Initialize with some sample data
42          Press press1 = new Press( id: 1L, title: "I am the title", content: "I am the content!");
43      }
44  }
  
```

- 打开浏览器并调用 URL <http://localhost:8080/index.html> ('index.html' here is a folder under "C:\IDEA\_workspace\press-REST\_databaseVersion\src\main\resources\static\index.html" !).
- 它显示了 获取所有产品的链接，如下图所示：

- In Google Chrome:



- In Microsoft Edge:



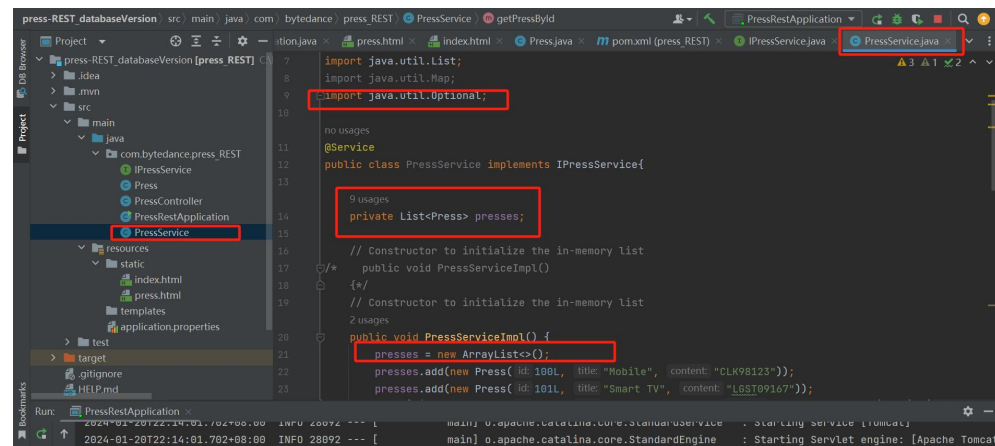


5. - 仿照 <https://www.cainiaojc.com/springboot/springboot-rest-example.html> 中的 REST 示例，写一个 press 的 REST 接口，用 postman 进行校验。

- 预先向数据库中存储一篇 id 为 1 的文章，做到使用 get 请求访问 `localhost:port/press/1` (`localhost:8080/press/1` here, since ) 的时候，能够以 json 格式返回文章数据。

## Modify parts:

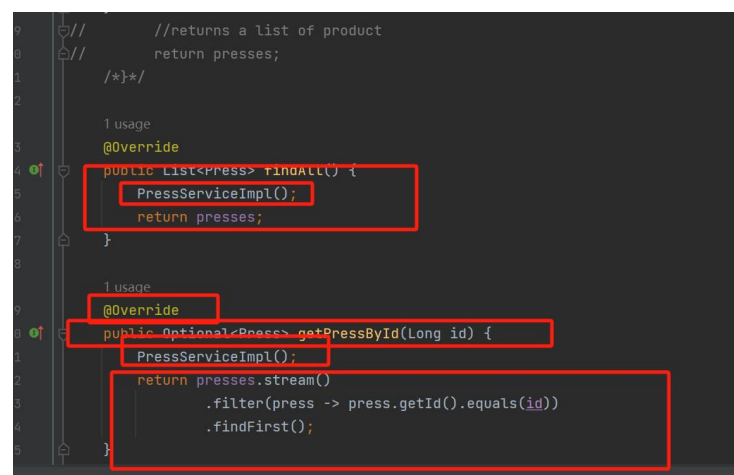
### 5.1. PressService.java:



```
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Map;
import java.util.Optional;

no usages
@Service
public class PressService implements IPressService {
    private List<Press> presses;

    // Constructor to initialize the in-memory list
    public void PressServiceImpl() {
        // Constructor to initialize the in-memory list
        presses = new ArrayList<>();
        presses.add(new Press(id: 100L, title: "Mobile", content: "DLK98123"));
        presses.add(new Press(id: 101L, title: "Smart TV", content: "L6ST09167"));
    }
}
```

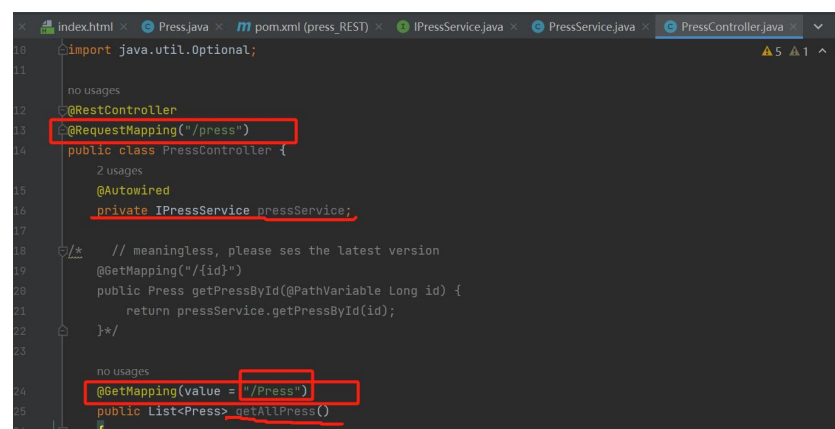


```
//returns a list of product
return presses;

@Override
public List<Press> findAll() {
    PressServiceImpl();
    return presses;
}

@Override
public Optional<Press> getPressById(Long id) {
    PressServiceImpl();
    return presses.stream()
        .filter(press -> press.getId().equals(id))
        .findFirst();
}
```

### 5.2. PressController.java:



```
import java.util.Optional;

no usages
@RestController
@RequestMapping("/press")
public class PressController {
    @Autowired
    private IPressService pressService;

    // meaningless, please see the latest version
    @GetMapping("/{id}")
    public Press getPressById(@PathVariable Long id) {
        return pressService.getPressById(id);
    }

    @GetMapping(value = "/press")
    public List<Press> getAllPress() {
    }
}
```

```

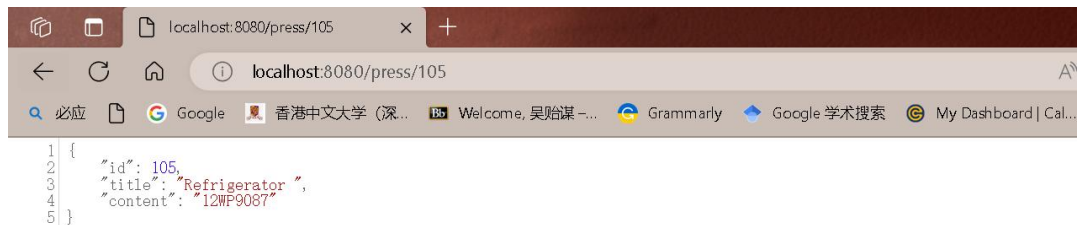
4  @GetMapping(value = "/Press")
5  public List<Press> getAllPress()
6  {
7      // 查找所有产品
8      List<Press> presses = pressService.findAll();
9
10     // 返回产品列表
11     return presses;
12 }

no usages
4  @GetMapping("/{id}")
5  public Press getPressById(@PathVariable Long id) {
6      Optional<Press> press = pressService.getPressById(id);
7      return press.orElse( other: null);
8  }
9  }

```

### 5.3. Output

"localhost:8080/press/105":

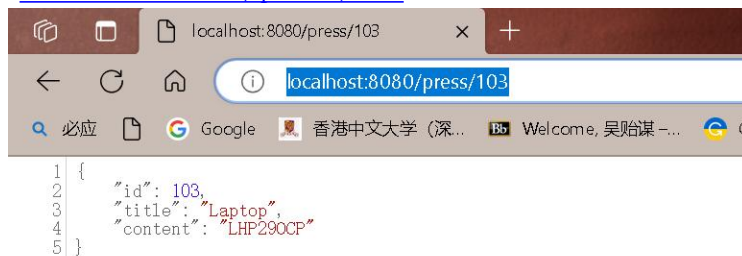


```

1 {
2   "id": 105,
3   "title": "Refrigerator",
4   "content": "12WFP9087"
5 }

```

"localhost:8080/press/103":



```

1 {
2   "id": 103,
3   "title": "Laptop",
4   "content": "LHP290CP"
5 }

```

"localhost:8080/press/100":



```

1 {
2   "id": 100,
3   "title": "Mobile",
4   "content": "CLK98123"
5 }

```



[“localhost:8080/press/Press”](http://localhost:8080/press/Press):



[“Home page\(moumouta\)” / “localhost:8080/index.html”](http://localhost:8080/index.html)



After Kick the link “Kick me to get all Press”:

Same as [“localhost:8080/press/Press”](http://localhost:8080/press/Press) page.

- 用 postman 进行校验

```
Terminal: Local ~ + -
PS C:\IDEA_workspace\press-REST-databaseVersion> curl http://localhost:8080/press/Press

StatusCode      : 200
StatusDescription :
Content         : [{ "id":100,"title":"Mobile","content":"CLK98123"}, { "id":101,"title":"Smart TV","content":"LGST09167"}, { "id":102,"title":"Washing Machine", "content":"387538K9"}, { "id":103,"title":"Laptop", "content":"LH...
RawContent      : HTTP/1.1 200
                  Transfer-Encoding: chunked
                  Content-Type: application/json
                  Date: Sat, 20 Jan 2024 14:46:12 GMT

Forms           : {}
Headers         : [{"Transfer-Encoding": "chunked"}, {"Content-Type": "application/json"}, {"Date": "Sat, 20 Jan 2024 14:46:12 GMT"}]
```

- 缺点/未完成的地方:

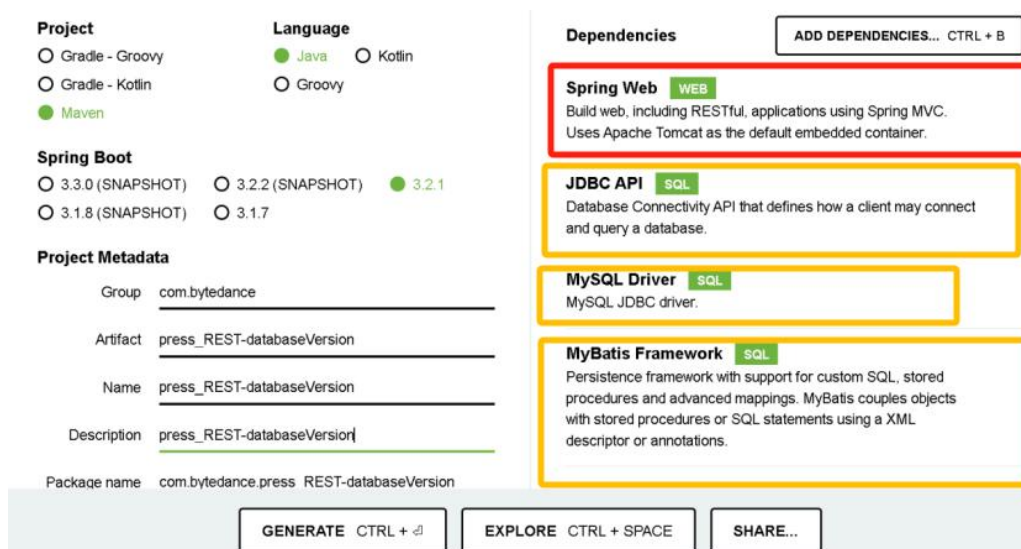
只能实现 in-memory list 而不是 using a database like MySQL。

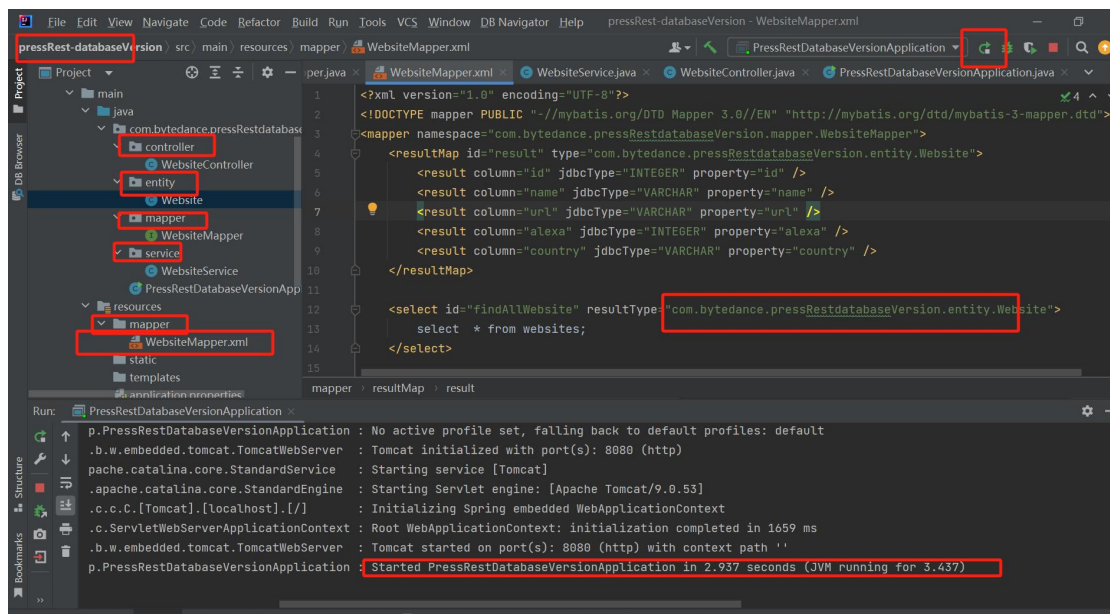
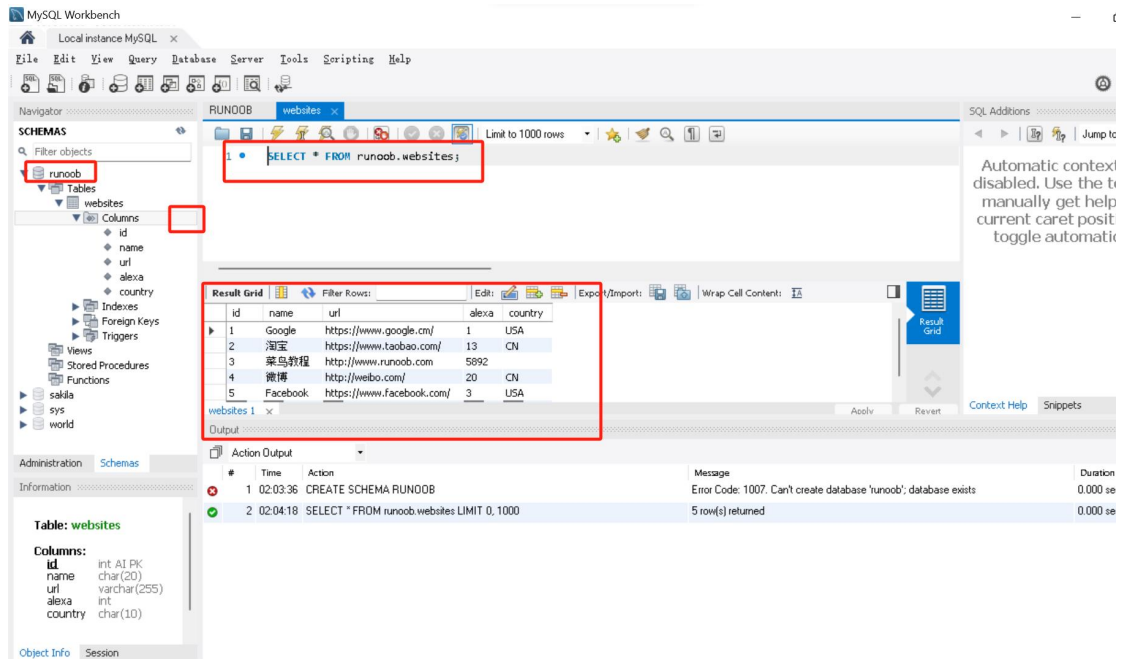
在网上查了如何（远程）连接（绑定）SpringBoot 和 MySQL 数据库，但实现过程中出现了较大阻碍。

请老师帮忙指点下~ (已解决)

- Database Version:

1. Spring initializr





## Reference:

<https://blog.csdn.net/YangMax1/article/details/120757964?spm=1001.2014.3001.5501>

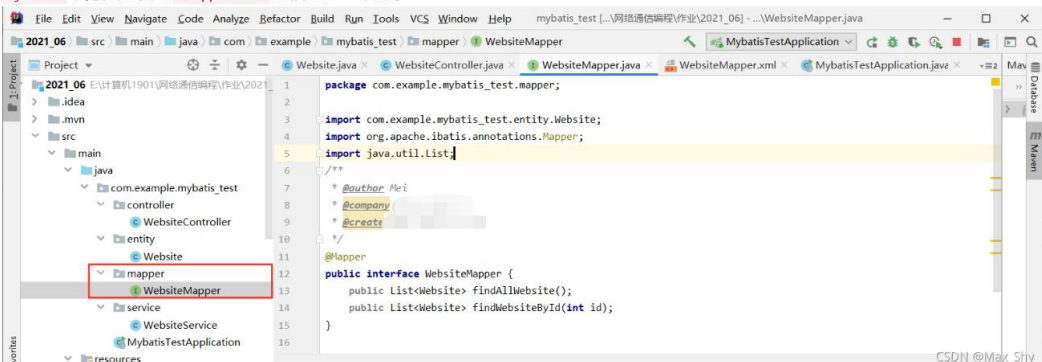
<https://blog.csdn.net/YouthBlood9/article/details/120829154>

mapper in 'com.example' and mapper in  
'resource.mapper':

...

2. 创建 mapper 映射层: 用于对数据库进行数据持久化操作, 他的方法语句是直接针对数据库操作的, 主要实现一些增删改查操作, 在 mybatis 中方法主要与 \*Mapper.xml 内相互一一映射。

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```
package com.example.mybatis_test.mapper;

import com.example.mybatis_test.entity.Website;
import org.apache.ibatis.annotations.Mapper;
import java.util.List;

/**
 * @author Mei
 * @company
 * @create
 */
@Mapper
public interface WebsiteMapper {
    public List<Website> findAllWebsite();
    public List<Website> findWebsiteById(int id);
}
```

WebsiteMapper 接口:

3. 创建 Mapper 映射对应的 WebsiteMapper.xml 文件

.....

注意该文件放在 resources 目录下的 mapper 包中, 具体包名位置 namespace 要和上边的映射类对应。

WebsiteMapper.xml:

3. 创建 Mapper 映射 对应的 WebsiteMapper.xml 文件



```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE mapper PUBLIC "-//mybatis.org/DTD Mapper 3.0//EN" "http://mybatis.org/dtd/mybatis-3-mapper.dtd">
<mapper namespace="com.example.mybatis_test.mapper.WebsiteMapper">
    <resultMap id="result" type="com.example.mybatis_test.entity.Website">
        <result column="id" jdbcType="INTEGER" property="id" />
        <result column="name" jdbcType="VARCHAR" property="name" />
        <result column="url" jdbcType="VARCHAR" property="url" />
        <result column="alexa" jdbcType="INTEGER" property="alexa" />
        <result column="country" jdbcType="VARCHAR" property="country" />
    </resultMap>
    <select id="findAllWebsite" resultType="com.example.mybatis_test.entity.Website">
        select * from websites;
    </select>
    <select id="findWebsiteById" resultType="com.example.mybatis_test.entity.Website">
```

注意该文件放在 resources 目录下的 mapper 包中, 具体包名位置 namespace 要和上边的映射类对应。

WebsiteMapper.xml:

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <!DOCTYPE mapper PUBLIC "-//mybatis.org/DTD Mapper 3.0//EN" "http://mybatis.org/dtd/mybatis-3-mapper.dtd">
3 <mapper namespace="com.example.mybatis_test.mapper.WebsiteMapper">
4     <resultMap id="result" type="com.example.mybatis_test.entity.Website">
5         <result column="id" jdbcType="INTEGER" property="id" />
6         <result column="name" jdbcType="VARCHAR" property="name" />
```

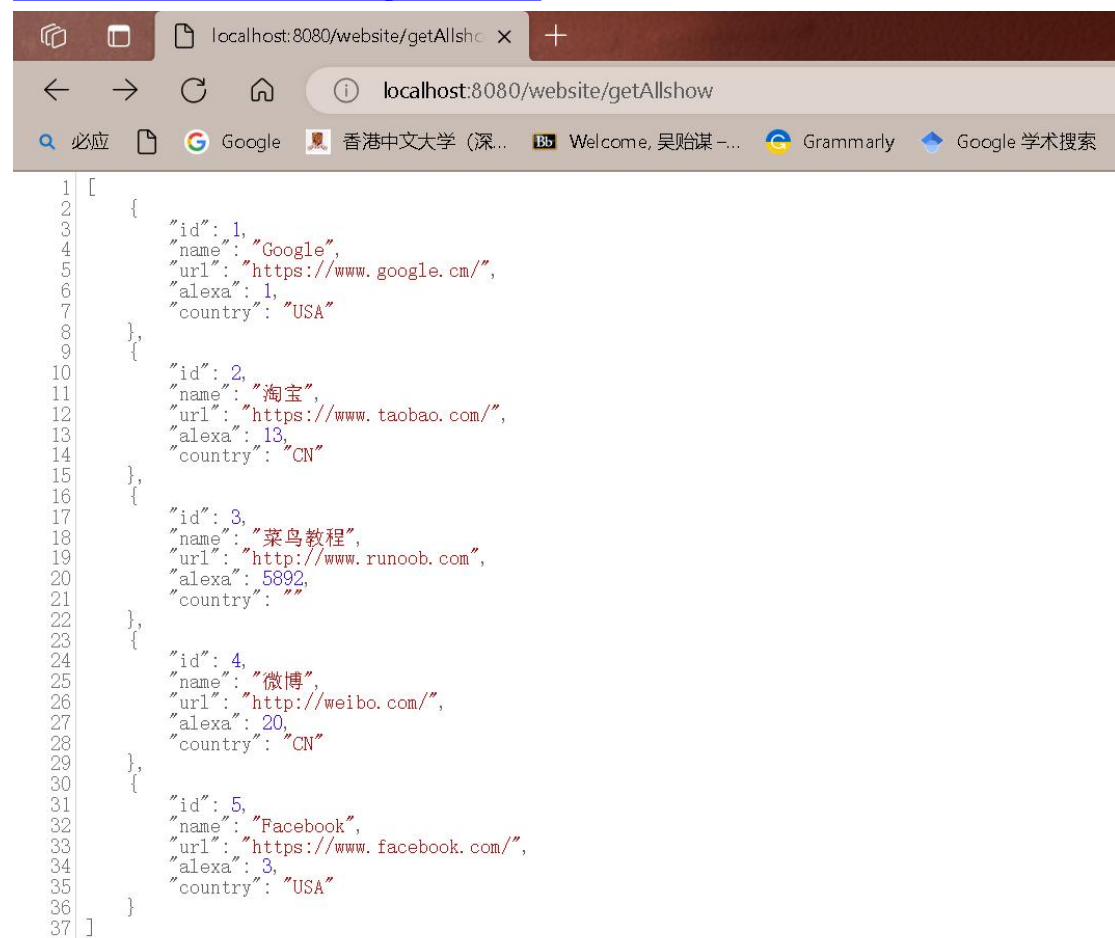
## Output:

Mybatis, Java and springBoot' s Version!!! :

```
WebsiteController.java x WebsiteService.java x application.properties x PressKestDatabaseVersionApplicatio
4  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
5  <parent>
6    <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
7    <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>
8    <version>2.5.5</version>
9    <relativePath/> <!-- lookup parent from repository -->
10 </parent>
11 <groupId>com.example</groupId>
12 <artifactId>mybatis_test</artifactId>
13 <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
14 <name>mybatis_test</name>
15 <description>Demo project for Spring Boot</description>
16 <properties>
17   <java.version>1.8</java.version>
18 </properties>
19 <dependencies>
20   <dependency>
21     <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
22     <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-jdbc</artifactId>
23   </dependency>
24   <dependency>
25     <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
26     <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>
27   </dependency>
28   <dependency>
29     <groupId>org.mybatis.spring.boot</groupId>
30     <artifactId>mybatis-spring-boot-starter</artifactId>
31     <version>2.1.4</version>
32   </dependency>
33 </dependencies>
34
project > dependencies > dependency > version
```



[localhost:8080/website/getAllshow](http://localhost:8080/website/getAllshow)



```
1 [
2   {
3     "id": 1,
4     "name": "Google",
5     "url": "https://www.google.cm/",
6     "alexa": 1,
7     "country": "USA"
8   },
9   {
10    "id": 2,
11    "name": "淘宝",
12    "url": "https://www.taobao.com/",
13    "alexa": 13,
14    "country": "CN"
15  },
16  {
17    "id": 3,
18    "name": "菜鸟教程",
19    "url": "http://www.runoob.com",
20    "alexa": 5892,
21    "country": ""
22  },
23  {
24    "id": 4,
25    "name": "微博",
26    "url": "http://weibo.com/",
27    "alexa": 20,
28    "country": "CN"
29  },
30  {
31    "id": 5,
32    "name": "Facebook",
33    "url": "https://www.facebook.com/",
34    "alexa": 3,
35    "country": "USA"
36  }
37 ]
```

[localhost:8080/website//getWebsiteId/1](http://localhost:8080/website//getWebsiteId/1)



```
1 [
2   {
3     "id": 1,
4     "name": "Google",
5     "url": "https://www.google.cm/",
6     "alexa": 1,
7     "country": "USA"
8   }
9 ]
```