# CS 5000: Theory of Computability Assignment 9

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### 1 Learning Objectives

- 1. Programming Language L
- 2. Partially Computable and Computable Functions

### Problem 1 (2 points)

Let  $f(x_1, ..., x_n)$  be a p.c. function. Show that f is computed by infinitely many L-programs whose length  $l \ge k$ , for some natural number  $k \ge 0$ . This problem offers a mathematical justification, after a fashion, of the TIMTOWTDI (there is more than one way to do it) principle to which some software engineers and architects adhere.

## Problem 2 (2 points)

An *L*-program is a *straightline* if it contains no instructions, labeled or unlabeled, of the form IF V != 0 GOTO L, for some label L. Show that if P is a straightline *L*-program of length k, for some natural number k, then  $\Psi_P^{(1)}(x) \leq k$ .

# Problem 3 (1 point)

This problem will give you a flavor of the formal theory of compilation. Let L++ be a programming language that extends the programming language L by adding one instruction  $V \leftarrow k$ , where k is a natural number. Show that a function is p.c. in L++ if and only if it is p.c.

#### What to Submit?

Save your solutions in hw09.pdf and submit it in Canvas.