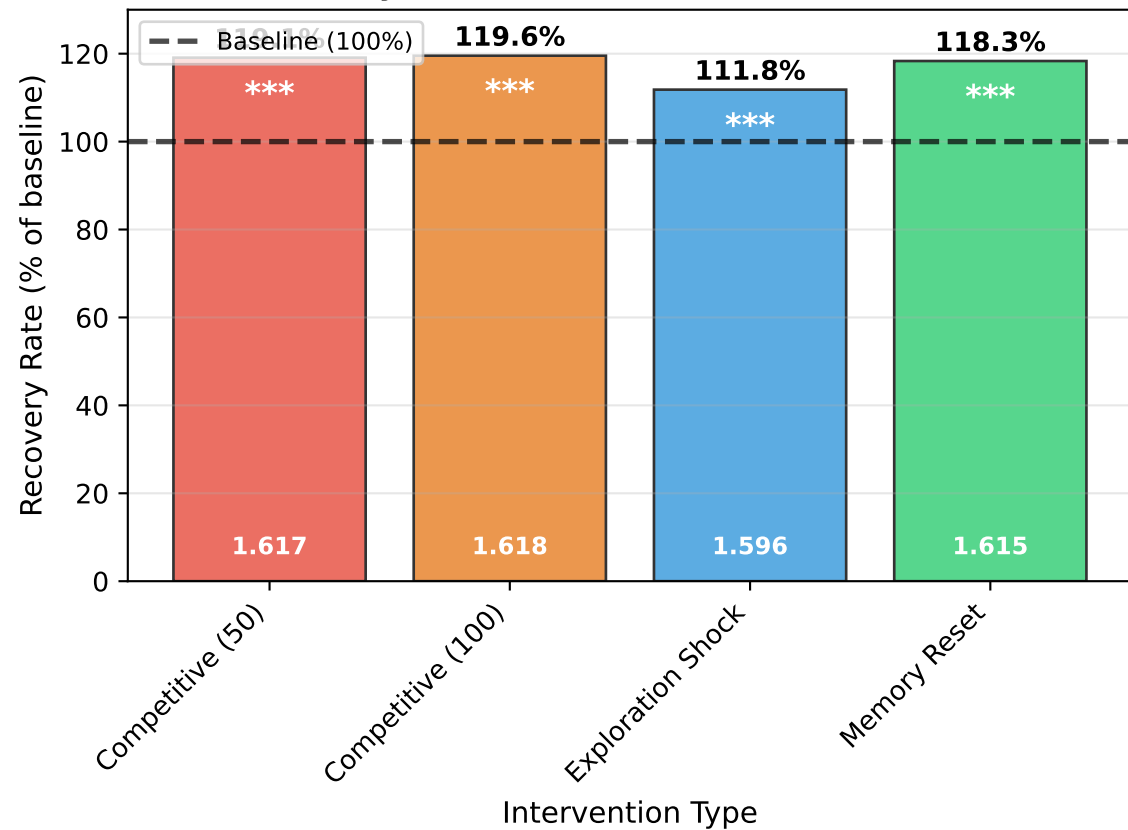


**(a) Intervention Effectiveness**  
**Recovery >100% = Collusion Reinforcement**



**(b) Recovery Rate vs. Final Price**  
**Upper-right quadrant = Reinforcement**

