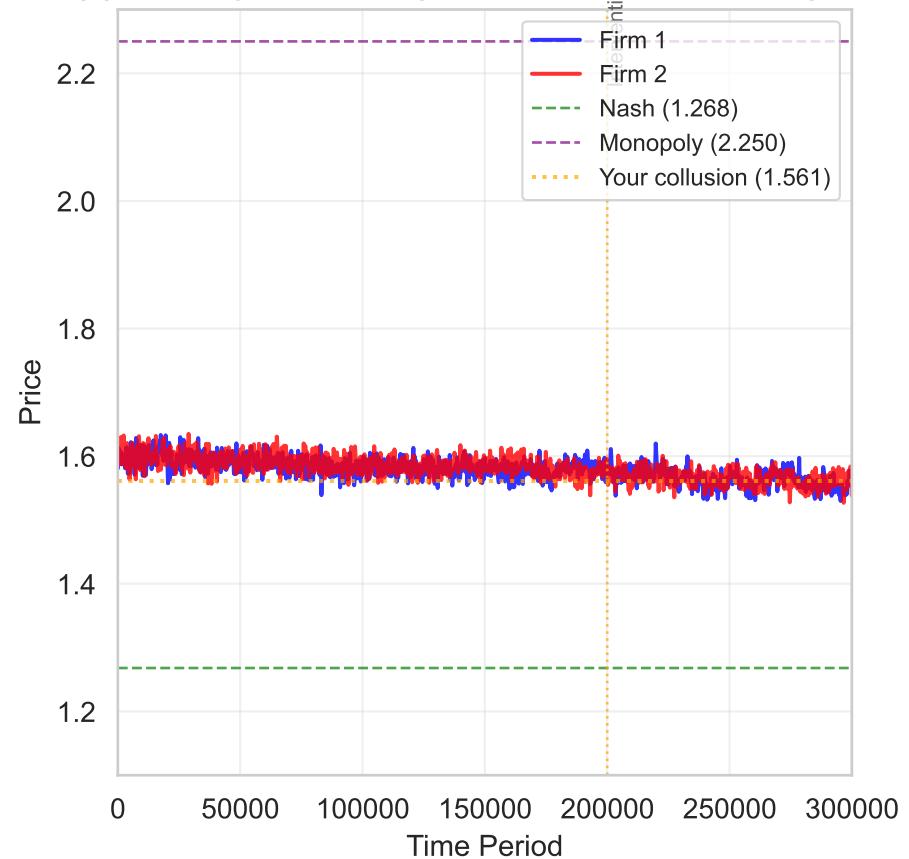
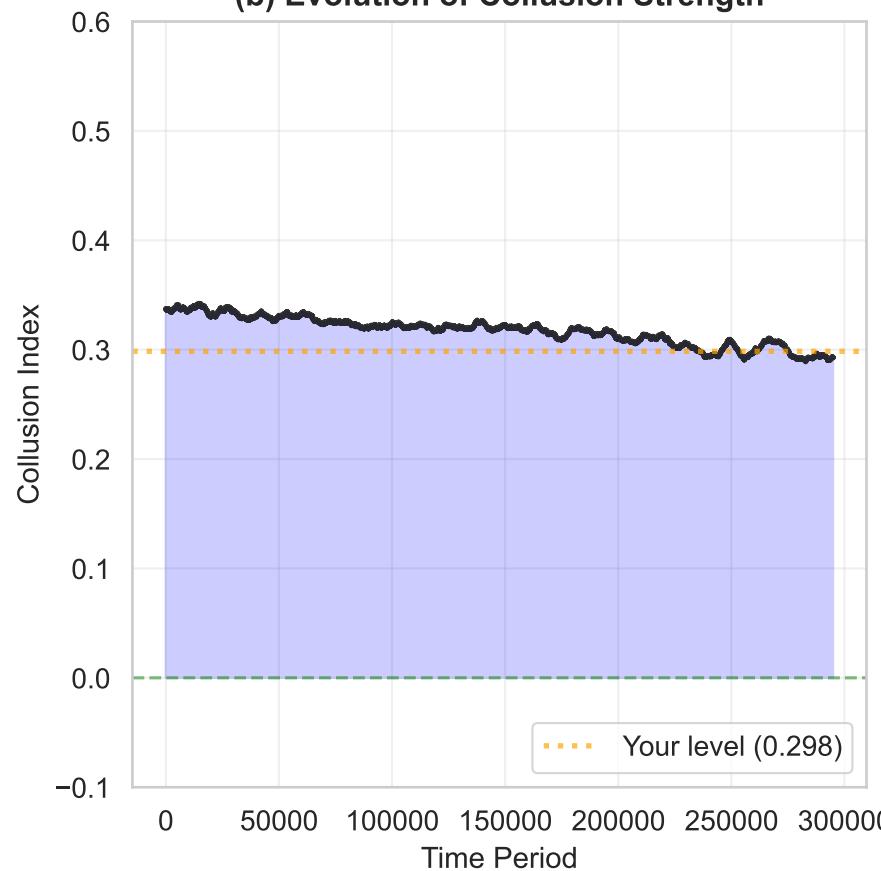


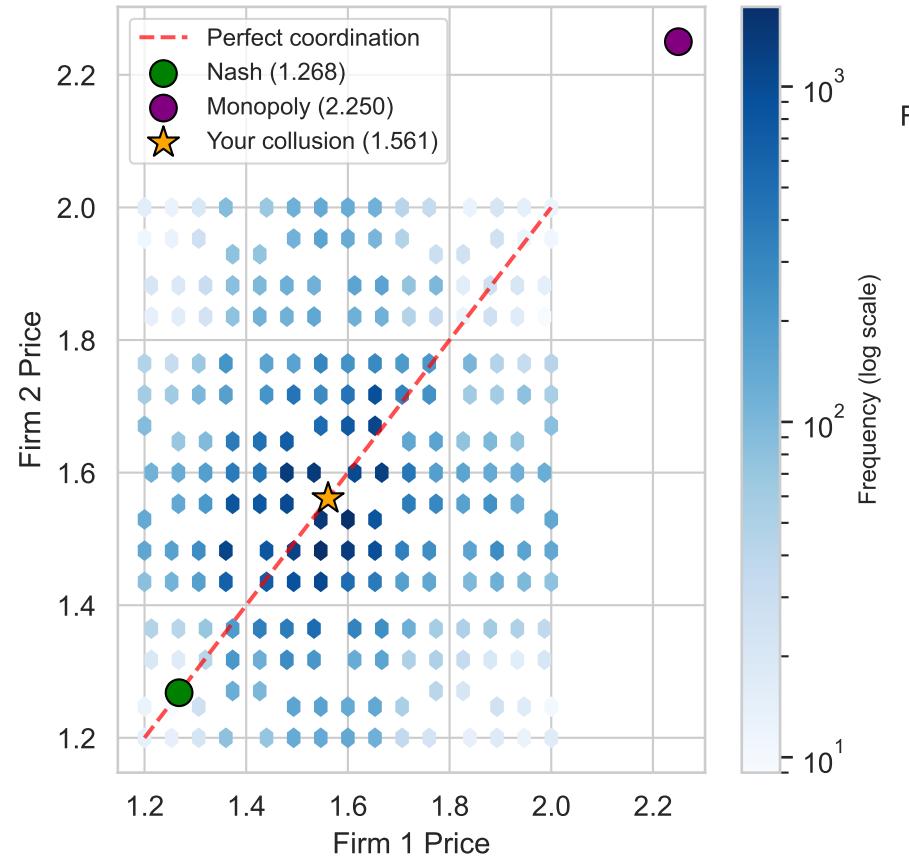
(a) Price Dynamics: Algorithmic Collusion Emergence



(b) Evolution of Collusion Strength



(c) Price Coordination Phase Diagram
Correlation: 0.074



(d) Intervention Effectiveness
 $>100\% = \text{Stronger collusion after intervention}$

