

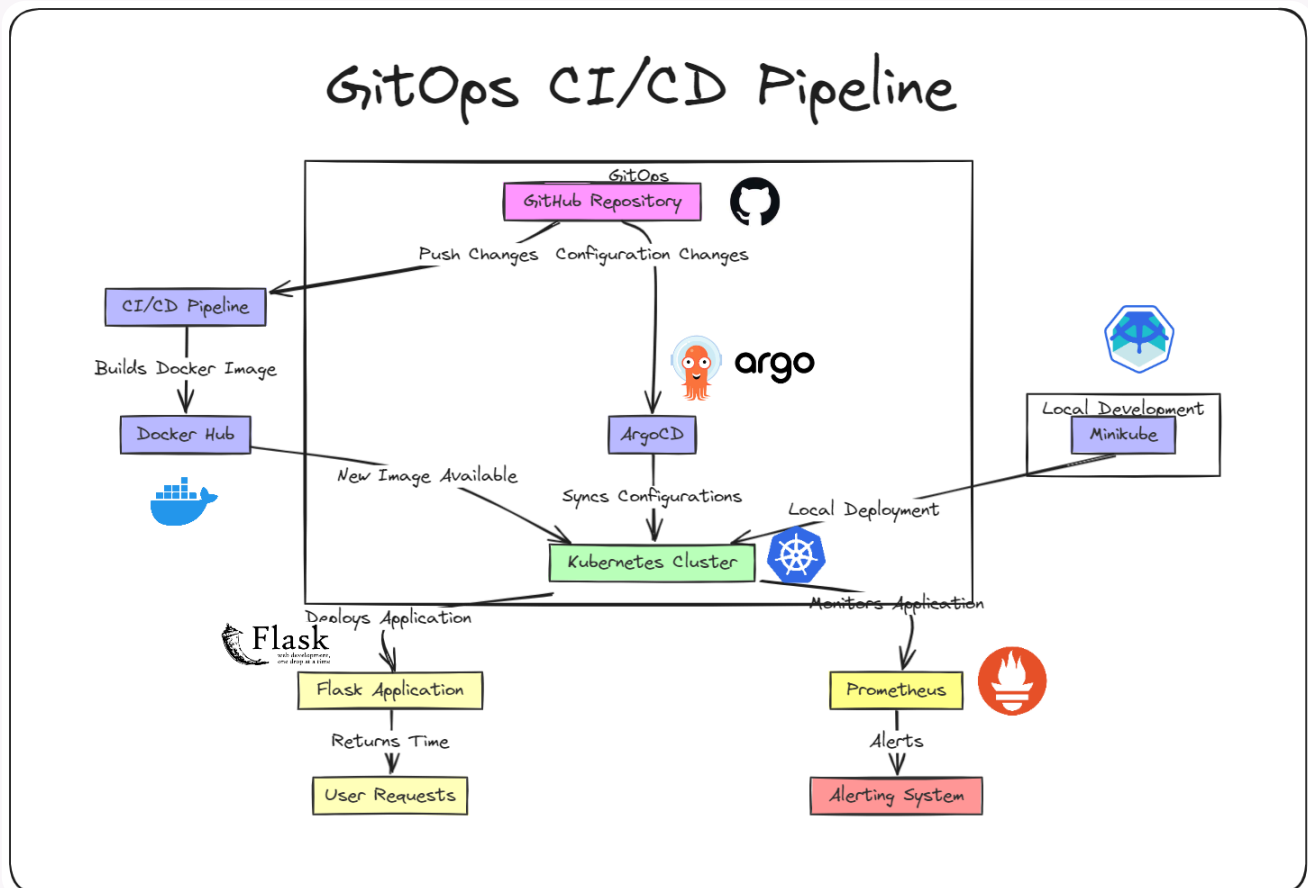
TP1 GitOps

This lab was accomplished by the following team members:

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The GitHub repository link: [TP1AdvancedDevops](#)

0. Technologies used :



1. Setting up the necessary configurations:

Our app is a simple Flask API that responds with a JSON message that includes a greeting and the current time.

1. First we included all the requirements in `requirements.txt`
2. We created a Dockerfile for Containerization

unknown language

```
FROM python:3.8-slim
WORKDIR /app
COPY . /app
RUN pip install -r requirements.txt
EXPOSE 5000
CMD ["python", "app.py"]
```

4. We built and Pushed the Docker Image using the following command :

Bash

```
docker build -t sandramourali/helloworld-flask .
```

```
[+] Building 3.9s (2/3) docker:de[+] Building 4.0s (3/3) docker:de[+] Building 4.1s (4/4) docker:de[+] Building 4.2s (5/9) docker:de[+] Building 4.3s (4/9) docker:de[+] Building 4.4s (4/9) docker:de[+] Building 4.5s (4/9) docker:de[+] Building 4.6s (4/9) docker:de[+] Building 4.7s (4/9) docker:de[+] Building 4.9s (4/9) docker:de[+] Building 5.0s (4/9) docker:de[+] Building 5.1s (4/9) docker:de[+] Building 12.3s (5/9) docker:default
=> [internal] load build definition from dockerfile 0.2s
=> => transferring dockerfile: 162B 0.1s
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/python:3.8-slim 3.7s
=> [auth] library/python:pull token for registry-1.docker.io 0.0s
=> [internal] load .dockerignore 0.1s
=> => transferring context: 2B 0.0s
=> [1/4] FROM docker.io/library/python:3.8-slim@sha256:1d52838af602b4b 8.2s
=> => resolve docker.io/library/python:3.8-slim@sha256:1d52838af602b4b 0.1s
=> => sha256:a3f1dfe736c5f959143f23d75ab522a60be2da90 3.15MB / 14.53MB 8.0s
=> => sha256:1d52838af602b4b5a831beb13a0e4d073280665 10.41kB / 10.41kB 0.0s
=> => sha256:314bc2fb0714b7807bf5699c98f0c73817e579799 1.75kB / 1.75kB 0.0s
=> => sha256:b5f62925bd0f63f48cc8acd5e87d0c3a07e2f229c 5.25kB / 5.25kB 0.0s
=> => sha256:302e3ee498053a7b5332ac79e8efebec16e90028 2.10MB / 29.13MB 8.0s
=> => sha256:030d7bdc20a63e3d22192b292d006a69fa3333949 1.05MB / 3.51MB 8.0s
=> [internal] load build context 4.4s
=> => transferring context: 160.24MB 4.3s
```

YAML

```
docker push sandramourali/helloworld-flask
```

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS COMMENTS

=> => transferring context: 160.24MB 4.3s
=> [2/4] WORKDIR /app 0.4s
=> [3/4] COPY . /app 0.8s
=> [4/4] RUN pip install -r requirements.txt 10.7s
=> exporting to image 0.9s
=> => exporting layers 0.8s
=> => writing image sha256:a1c148047cf8b44d66aecda8558bc0c49c1f3f3cba0 0.0s
=> => naming to docker.io/sandramourali/helloworld-flask 0.0s
root@SandraMourali:/mnt/c/Users/HP OMEN/Desktop/Nouveau dossier# docker login
Authenticating with existing credentials...
Login Succeeded
root@SandraMourali:/mnt/c/Users/HP OMEN/Desktop/Nouveau dossier# docker tag he
llo world-flask sandramourali/helloworld-flask:latest
docker push sandramourali/helloworld-flask:latest
Error response from daemon: No such image: helloworld-flask:latest
The push refers to repository [docker.io/sandramourali/helloworld-flask]
711fe7f87058: Pushed
9ae1bb52608a: Pushing 127MB/160.2MB
7c956e4e8fb4: Pushed
d2a2207b52a4: Mounted from library/python
5d2d143f3d7f: Mounted from library/python
c3772b569c3a: Mounted from library/python
8d853c8add5d: Mounted from library/python

```

5. We set up Kubernetes with Minikube

Bash

```
minikube start
```

6. We created Kubernetes YAML Files

deployment.yaml

YAML

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: flask-deployment
spec:
  replicas: 2
  selector:
```

```

matchLabels:
  app: flask-app
template:
  metadata:
    labels:
      app: flask-app
  spec:
    containers:
      - name: flask-container
        image: sandramourali/helloworld-flask:latest
        ports:
          - containerPort: 5000

```

service.yaml

```

apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: flask-service
spec:
  selector:
    app: flask-app
  ports:
    - protocol: TCP
      port: 80
      targetPort: 5000
  type: LoadBalancer

```

YAML

2.Setting up Minikube and Kubernetes

We applied the YAML files we created to the Kubernetes Cluster :

Bash

```
kubectl apply -f deployment.yaml  
kubectl apply -f service.yaml
```

To test whether our configurations were correctly applied we used:

Shell

```
kubectl get deployments  
kubectl get pods  
kubectl get services
```

```
root@SandraMourali:/mnt/c/Users/HP OMEN/Desktop/Nouveau dossier# kubectl get deployments  
kubectl get pods  
kubectl get services  
NAME                READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE  
flask-deployment    0/2     2            0           58m  
NAME                READY   STATUS              RESTARTS      AGE  
flask-deployment-7fcd78dd8c-dq7h2  0/1     CrashLoopBackOff   14 (3m25s ago)  58m  
flask-deployment-7fcd78dd8c-ffxjg  0/1     CrashLoopBackOff   14 (3m23s ago)  58m  
NAME                TYPE          CLUSTER-IP      EXTERNAL-IP   PORT(S)          AGE  
flask-service       LoadBalancer  10.108.64.196   localhost     80:30231/TCP     58m  
kubernetes          ClusterIP      10.96.0.1       <none>        443/TCP          53d  
root@SandraMourali:/mnt/c/Users/HP OMEN/Desktop/Nouveau dossier#
```

3. GitOps with ArgoCD

ArgoCD is one of the best tools to automate deployments as everytime we push changes to the repository, ArgoCD will automatically deploy the new version of our Flask app.

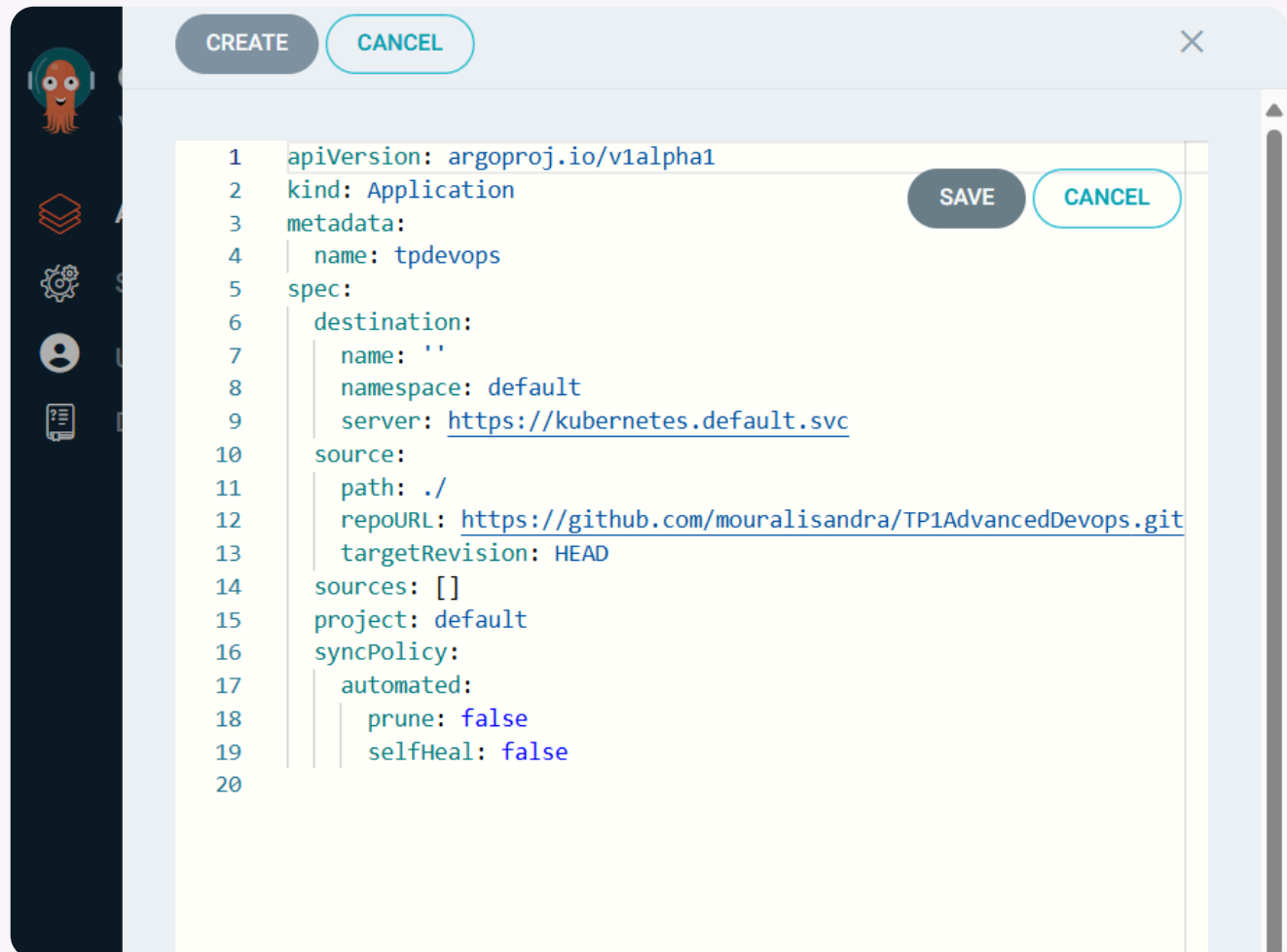
1. First we installed and set up ArgoCd :

Shell

```
kubectl port-forward svc/argocd-server -n argocd 8080:443
```

```
root@sandraMourali:/mnt/c/Users/HP OMEN/Desktop/Nouveau dossier# kubectl port-forward svc/argocd-server -n argocd 8080:443
Forwarding from 127.0.0.1:8080 -> 8080
Forwarding from [::1]:8080 -> 8080
Handling connection for 8080
Handling connection for 8080
Handling connection for 8080
Handling connection for 8080
```

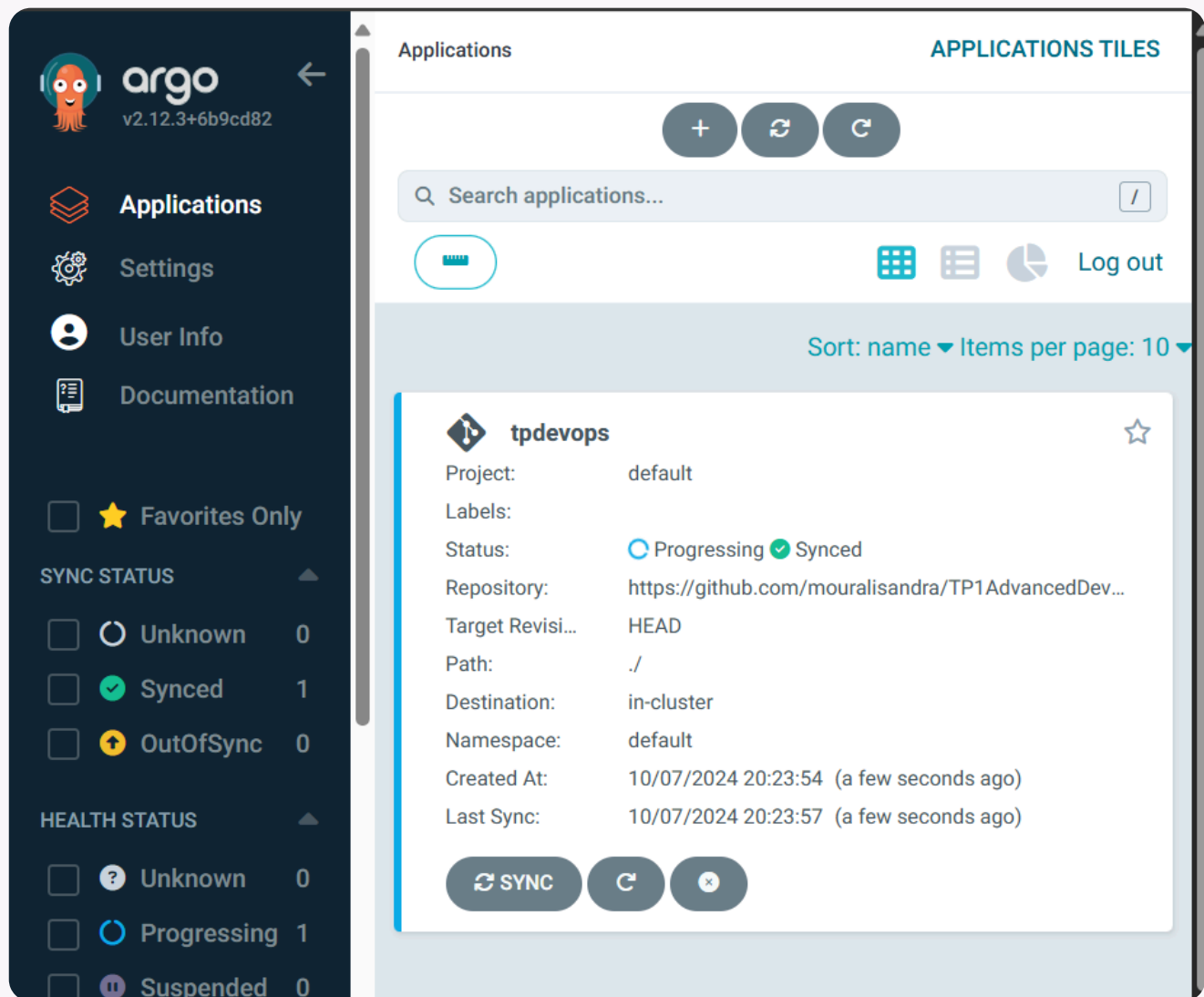
3. Then we created and configured our project via ArgoCD's UI :



The screenshot shows the ArgoCD web interface with a 'CREATE' dialog box open. The dialog has a sidebar on the left with icons for home, applications, projects, users, and settings. The main area displays a YAML configuration for a new Application. At the top of the dialog are 'CREATE' and 'CANCEL' buttons. At the top right of the configuration area are 'SAVE' and 'CANCEL' buttons. The configuration is as follows:

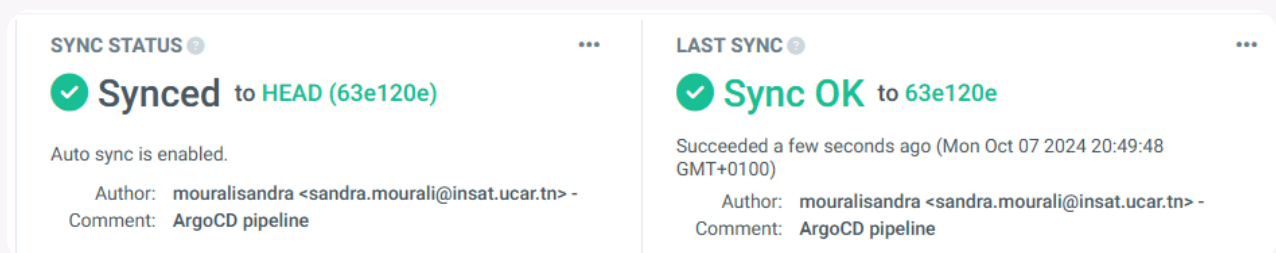
```
1  apiVersion: argoproj.io/v1alpha1
2  kind: Application
3  metadata:
4    name: tpdevops
5  spec:
6    destination:
7      name: ''
8      namespace: default
9      server: https://kubernetes.default.svc
10   source:
11     path: ./
12     repoURL: https://github.com/mouralisandra/TP1AdvancedDevops.git
13     targetRevision: HEAD
14   sources: []
15   project: default
16   syncPolicy:
17     automated:
18       prune: false
19       selfHeal: false
20
```

2. Once the configurations done, we synced up with our Github Repository :



4. Monitoring and alerts:

1. For the monitoring part, ArgoCD already does the monitoring as it provides basic health status indicators for applications. It shows whether an application is Healthy, Progressing, Degraded, or Suspended. This information can be viewed in the Argo CD UI.



2. For the alerts part, we integrated Prometheus with ArgoCd:

We created an alerts pipeline with Prometheus by setting up the following

`alert.yaml` config:

YAML

```
apiVersion: monitoring.coreos.com/v1
kind: PrometheusRule
metadata:
  name: example-alert-rules
  namespace: monitoring
spec:
  groups:
    - name: example
      rules:
        - alert: HighCPUUsage
          expr:
avg(rate(container_cpu_usage_seconds_total{job="kubelet"}[5m])) by
(instance) > 0.5
          for: 5m
          labels:
            severity: warning
          annotations:
            summary: "High CPU Usage on {{ $labels.instance }}"
            description: "CPU usage is above 50% for more than 5
minutes."
```

We applied the alert using the following command :

Shell

```
kubectl apply -f alert.yaml
```

Then we restarted the deployment to apply changes made :

Shell

```
kubectl rollout restart deployment prometheus-kube-prometheus-
alertmanager -n monitoring
```


Afterwards we synced with ArgoCD

Shell

```
argocd app sync prometheus-app
```

