

DATE 2024

.11

.18

NO. 三校数 112

三校数作 84

永中鍾定翔

ex. 8

$$\text{Def) } A = x^5 - x^4 - x + 2, B = -4x^3 + x^2 + 3, C = -29x + 31 + 12x^3 - 3x^2$$

1) $B+3C$: $\deg()$, 各次项系数, 常数项

$$= (-4x^3 + x^2 + 3) + 3(-29x + 31 - 12x^3 - 3x^2)$$

$$= -4x^3 + x^2 + 3 - 36x^3 - 9x^2 - 87x + 93$$

$$= \boxed{-40x^3} \boxed{-8x^2} \boxed{-87x} \boxed{96}$$

$$\text{常数: } 2 + 3 \cdot 31 = 95 \#$$

$$\deg() \begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ \text{3次} \\ \text{项} \\ \text{系数} \end{array} \begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ \text{2次} \\ \text{项} \\ \text{系数} \end{array} \begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ \text{1次} \\ \text{项} \\ \text{系数} \end{array} \begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ \text{常数} \\ \text{项} \end{array}$$

$$f(1) = B(1) + 3C(1)$$

$$= 0 + 33 = 33 \#$$

$$3\text{次} = (-4) \cdot 31 + 1 \cdot (-29) + 3 \cdot 12 = -137 - 29 + 36 = -130 \#$$

2) $A \times C$: $\deg()$, 奇数项系数, 3次项系数

$$= (x^5 - x^4 - x + 2)(-29x + 31 + 12x^3 - 3x^2)$$

$$= -29x^6 + 31x^5 + 12x^8 - 3x^7 + 29x^5 - 31x^4 - 12x^7 + 2x^3 + 29x^2 - 31x + 12x^4 - 3x^3 - 58x + 62 + 24x^3 - 6x^2$$

$$= 12x^8 \boxed{-15x^7} \boxed{-29x^6} \boxed{60x^5} \boxed{-19x^4} \boxed{4x^3} \boxed{23x^2} \boxed{-89x} \boxed{62}$$

$$\deg() \begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ \text{8次} \\ \text{项} \\ \text{系数} \end{array} \begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ \text{7次} \\ \text{项} \\ \text{系数} \end{array} \begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ \text{6次} \\ \text{项} \\ \text{系数} \end{array} \begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ \text{5次} \\ \text{项} \\ \text{系数} \end{array} \begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ \text{4次} \\ \text{项} \\ \text{系数} \end{array} \begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ \text{3次} \\ \text{项} \\ \text{系数} \end{array} \begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ \text{2次} \\ \text{项} \\ \text{系数} \end{array} \begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ \text{1次} \\ \text{项} \\ \text{系数} \end{array} \begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ \text{常数} \\ \text{项} \end{array}$$

$$f(1) - f(-1) = \frac{A(1) \cdot C(1) - A(-1) \cdot C(-1)}{2} = \frac{1 \cdot 33 - (-130) \cdot 45}{2} = \frac{33 + 585}{2} = 309 \#$$

3) A^4 : $\deg()$, 偶数项系数, 4次项系数

$$= (x^5 - x^4 - x + 2)^4 = [(x^5 - x^4 - x + 2)(x^5 - x^4 - x + 2)]^2 = 309 \#$$

$$= (x^{10} - x^9 - x^6 + 2x^5 - x^9 + x^8 + x^5 - 2x^4 - x^6 + x^5 + x - 2x + 2x^5 - 2x^4 - 2x + 4)^2$$

$$= (x^{10} - 2x^9 + x^8 - 2x^6 + 5x^5 - 4x^4 - 3x + 4)^2$$

$$= \boxed{x^{20}} \boxed{-4x^{19}} \boxed{6x^{18}} \boxed{-4x^{17}} \boxed{3x^{16}} \boxed{18x^{15}} \boxed{-37x^{14}} \boxed{26x^{13}} \boxed{-4x^{12}} \boxed{-26x^{11}} \boxed{33x^{10}} \boxed{-62x^9} \boxed{24x^8} \boxed{12x^7} \boxed{-46x^6}$$

$$\deg() \begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ \text{20次} \\ \text{项} \\ \text{系数} \end{array} \begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ \text{19次} \\ \text{项} \\ \text{系数} \end{array} \begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ \text{18次} \\ \text{项} \\ \text{系数} \end{array} \begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ \text{17次} \\ \text{项} \\ \text{系数} \end{array} \begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ \text{16次} \\ \text{项} \\ \text{系数} \end{array} \begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ \text{15次} \\ \text{项} \\ \text{系数} \end{array} \begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ \text{14次} \\ \text{项} \\ \text{系数} \end{array} \begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ \text{13次} \\ \text{项} \\ \text{系数} \end{array} \begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ \text{12次} \\ \text{项} \\ \text{系数} \end{array} \begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ \text{11次} \\ \text{项} \\ \text{系数} \end{array} \begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ \text{10次} \\ \text{项} \\ \text{系数} \end{array} \begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ \text{9次} \\ \text{项} \\ \text{系数} \end{array} \begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ \text{8次} \\ \text{项} \\ \text{系数} \end{array} \begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ \text{7次} \\ \text{项} \\ \text{系数} \end{array} \begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ \text{6次} \\ \text{项} \\ \text{系数} \end{array} \begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ \text{5次} \\ \text{项} \\ \text{系数} \end{array} \begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ \text{4次} \\ \text{项} \\ \text{系数} \end{array} \begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ \text{3次} \\ \text{项} \\ \text{系数} \end{array} \begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ \text{2次} \\ \text{项} \\ \text{系数} \end{array} \begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ \text{1次} \\ \text{项} \\ \text{系数} \end{array} \begin{array}{l} \swarrow \searrow \\ \text{常数} \\ \text{项} \end{array}$$

$$4\text{次} = (-1) \cdot 2 + (-1) \cdot 2 = -4 \#$$

$$f(1) + f(-1) = \frac{1 + 35}{2} = \frac{36}{2} = 18 \#$$