

永中鍾定桐

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29.1

NO. 三校书45
三校书作33

ex.8 下图中,每列数字为上一列相邻两数的和

Def a_n 为每列最左边的数字,求

1) a_n 递推式

$$a_1 = 1$$

$$> 2$$

$$a_2 = 3$$

$$> 5$$

$$a_3 = 8$$

$$> 12$$

$$a_4 = 20$$

$$> 28$$

$$a_5 = 48$$

$$\begin{cases} a_1 = 1 \\ a_n = 2a_{n-1} + 2^{n-2}, n \geq 2 \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow a_n = (n+1) \cdot 2^{n-2}$$

$$\begin{cases} a_1 = 1, a_2 = 3, a_3 = 8 \\ a_n = 2a_{n-1} + a_{n-2} + a_{n-3}, n \geq 4 \end{cases}$$

2) 图中最下方数字

$$a_{10} = (10+1) \cdot 2^{10-2}$$

$$= 11 \cdot 2^8 = 11 \cdot 256 = 2816$$

| | | | | | |
|----|----|----|-----|----|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | ... | 9 | 10 |
| 3 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 19 | |
| 8 | 12 | 16 | | | |
| 20 | 28 | | | | |
| 48 | | | | | |

$$\begin{aligned} \cancel{a_1} &= 1 \\ \cancel{a_2} &= 2a_1 + 2^{n-1} \\ \cancel{a_3} &= 2a_2 + 2^{n-2} \\ &\vdots \\ \cancel{a_{n-2}} &= 2a_{n-3} + 2^{n-4} \\ \cancel{a_{n-1}} &= 2a_{n-2} + 2^{n-3} \\ +) \quad a_n &= 2a_{n-1} + 2^{n-2} \\ a_n &= (n-1)2^{n-2} + 2^{n-1} \\ &= (n-1)2^{n-2} + 2 \cdot 2^{n-2} \\ &= (n+1)2^{n-2} \end{aligned}$$