

ex 8 写出 ALL 满足  $f(-1)=11, f(2)=-16, f(3)=3, f(4)=66$   
的 4 次多项式  $f(x)$

$$f(x) = e(x+1)(x-2)(x-3)(x-4) + a(x+1)(x-2)(x-3) + b(x+1)(x-2) + c(x+1) + d$$

$$f(-1) = d = 11$$

$$f(2) = 3c + d = -16 \Rightarrow c = -9$$

$$f(3) = 4b + 4c + d = 3 \Rightarrow b = 7$$

$$f(4) = 10a + 10b + 5c + d = 66 \Rightarrow a = 3$$

$$\Rightarrow f(x) = e(x+1)(x-2)(x-3)(x-4) + 3(x+1)(x-2)(x-3) + 7(x+1)(x-2) - 9(x+1) + 11$$

$$= e(x+1)(x-2)(x-3)(x-4) + 3x^3 - 5x^2 - 13x + 6, e \in \mathbb{R} \#$$