grammar – moses0.1

// GRAMMAR OF A STATEMENT

statement -> compound-statement
| if-statement
| while-statement
| break-statement
| continue-statement
| return-statement
| expression-statement
| declaration-statement

if-statement ->
"if" expression compound-statement "else" compound-statement

while-statement -> "while" expression compound-statement
break-statement -> "break" ";"
compound-statement -> "{" statement "}"*
continue-statement -> "continue" ";"
return-statement -> "return" expression? ";"
expression-statement -> expression? ";"

// GRAMMAR OF EXPRESSION

expression -> assignment-expression

assignment-expression -> condition-or-expression
| unary-expression assignment-operator condition-or-expression

assignment-operator -> "=" | "=" | "/=" | "+=" | "-=" |"&&=" | "||="*

cond-or-expression -> condition-and-expression
| condition-or-expression "||" cond-andition-expression

cond-and-expression -> equality-expression
| condition-and-expression "&&" equality-expression

equality-expression -> rel-expression
| equality-expression "==" rel-expression
| equality-expression "!=" rel-expression

rel-expression -> additive-expression
| rel-expression "<" additive-expression
| rel-expression "<=" additive-expression

| rel-expression ">" additive-expression
| rel-expression ">=" additive-expression

additive-expression -> m-d-expression
| additive-expression "+" m-d-expression
| additive-expression "-" m-d-expression

multiplicate-expression -> u-expression
| multiplicate-expression "*" u-expression
| multiplicate-expression "/" u-expression

u-expression -> "-" u-expression
| "!" u-expression
| ++ u-expression
| -- u-expression
| post-expression

postfix-expression -> primary-expression
| post-expression . identifier
| post-expression ++
| post-expression --

primary-expression -> identifier arg-list?
| "(" expression ")"
| INTLITERAL
| BOOLLITERAL

// GRAMMAR OF PARAMETERS
para-list -> "(" proper-para-list? ")"
proper-para-list -> para-declaration ("," para-declaration) *
para-declaration -> identifier type-annotation
arg-list -> "(" proper-arg-list ? ")"
proper-arg-list -> arg ("," arg) *
arg -> expression

// GRAMMAR OF DECLARATION
declaration-statement -> constant-declaration
| variable-declaration
| class-declaration
function-definition -> func identifier para-list "->" type compound-statement
variable-declaration -> "var" identifier initializer ";"
| "var" identifier type-annotation ";"

class-declaration -> "class" identifier class-body ";"

class-body -> “{” { declaration-statement | function-definition }* “}”

constant-declaration -> “const” identifier init-expression “;”
| “const” identifier type-annotation “;”

init-expression -> “=” expression
type-annotation -> “:” type

// GRAMMAR OF PRIMITIVE TYPES
type -> “int” | “bool” | identifier

// GRAMMAR OF IDENTIFIERS
identifier -> ID

// TOP-LEVEL
top_level : (statement | function-definition)*

moses 0.1 – LL(1)

*statement -> **compound-statement** | **if-statement** | **while-statement** | **break-statement** | **continue-statement** | **return-statement** | **expression-statement** |**declaration-statement***

*if-statement -> **if** **expression** **compound-statement** else **compound-statement***

*while-statement -> **while** **expression** **compound-statement***

*break-statement -> **break** **;***

*compound-statement -> **{** **statement-list** **}***

*statement-list -> **EPSILON** | **statement** **statement-list***

*continue-statement -> **continue** **;***

*return-statement -> **return** expression **;***

*return-statement -> **return** **;***

*expression-statement -> **expression-list** **;***

*expression-list -> **expression** | **EPSILON***

*variable-declaration-list -> **variable-declaration** **variable-declaration-list** | **EPSILON***

*expression -> **assignment-expression***

*assignment-expression -> **condition-or-expression***
*| **u-expression** **assignment-operator** **condition-expression***

*assignment-operator -> **=** | ***=** | **/=** | **+=** | **-=** | **&&=** | **XX=***

*condition-or-expression -> **condition-and-expression** **condition-or-expression-tail***

*condition-or-expression-tail -> **EPSILON** | **XX** **condition-and-expression** **condition-or-expression-tail***

*condition-and-expression -> **equality-expression** **condition-and-expression-tail***

*condition-and-expression-tail -> **&&** **equality-expression** **equality-expression-tail** | **EPSILON***
*equality-expression -> **rel-expression** **equality-expression-tail***

*equality-expression-tail -> **EPSILON** | **==** **rel-expression** **equality-expression-tail** | **!=** **rel-expression** **equality-expression-tail***

*rel-expression -> **additive-expression** **rel-expression-tail***

*rel-expression-tail -> **EPSILON** | **<** **additive-expression** **rel-expression-tail** | **<=** **additive-expression** **rel-expression-tail** | **>** **additive-expression** **rel-expression-tail** | **>=** **additive-expression** **rel-expression-tail***

*additive-expression -> **m-d-expression** **additive-expression-tail***

*additive-expression-tail -> **EPSILON** | **+** **m-d-expression** **additive-expression-tail** | **-** **m-d-expression** **additive-expression-tail***

*m-d-expression -> **u-expression** **m-d-expression-tail***

*m-d-expression-tail -> **EPSILON** | ***** **u-expression** **m-d-expression-tail** | **/** **u-expression** **m-d-expression-tail***

*u-expression -> **-** **u-expression** | **!** **u-expression** | **++** **u-expression** | **--** **u-expression** | **post-expression***

*post-expression -> **primary-expression** | **primary-expression** **post-expression-tail***

*post-expression-tail -> **.** **identifier** **post-expression-tail** | **++** **post-expression-tail** | **--** **post-expression-tail** | **EPSILON***

*primary-expression -> **identifier** | **identifier** **arg-list** | **(** **expression** **)** | **INT-LITERAL** | **BOOL-LITERAL***

*para-list -> **( )** | **(** **proper-para-list** **)***

*proper-para-list -> **para-declaration** **proper-para-list-tail***

*proper-para-list-tail -> **,** **para-declaration** **proper-para-list-tail** | **EPSILON***

*para-declaration -> **identifier** **type-annotation***

*arg-list -> **( )** | (**proper-arg-list**)*

*proper-arg-list -> **arg** **proper-arg-list-tail***

*proper-arg-list-tail -> **,** **arg** **proper-arg-list-tail** | **EPSILON***

*arg -> **expression***

*declaration-statement -> **constant-declaration** | **variable-declaration** | **class-declaration***
*function-definition -> **func identifier para-list -> type compound-statement***

*variable-declaration -> **var identifier init-expression ;** | **var identifier type-annotation ;***

*class-declaration -> **class identifier class-body ;***

*class-body -> **{ class-member }***

*class-member -> **declaration-statement class-member** | **function-definition class-member***
*| **EPSILON***

*constant-declaration -> **const identifier init-expression ;** | **const identifier type-annotation ;***

*init-expression -> **= expression***

*type-annotation -> **: type***

*type -> **int** | **bool** | **identifier***

*top-level -> **statement top-level** | **function-definition top-level** | **EPSILON***

(注：由于“||”运算会被识别为分隔符，所以使用 XX 代替)