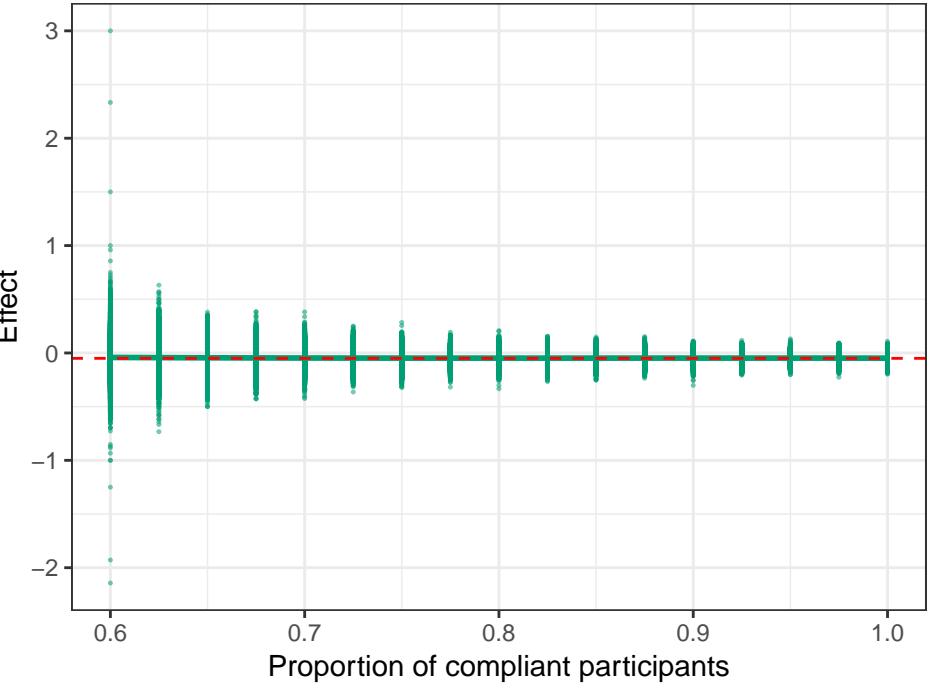
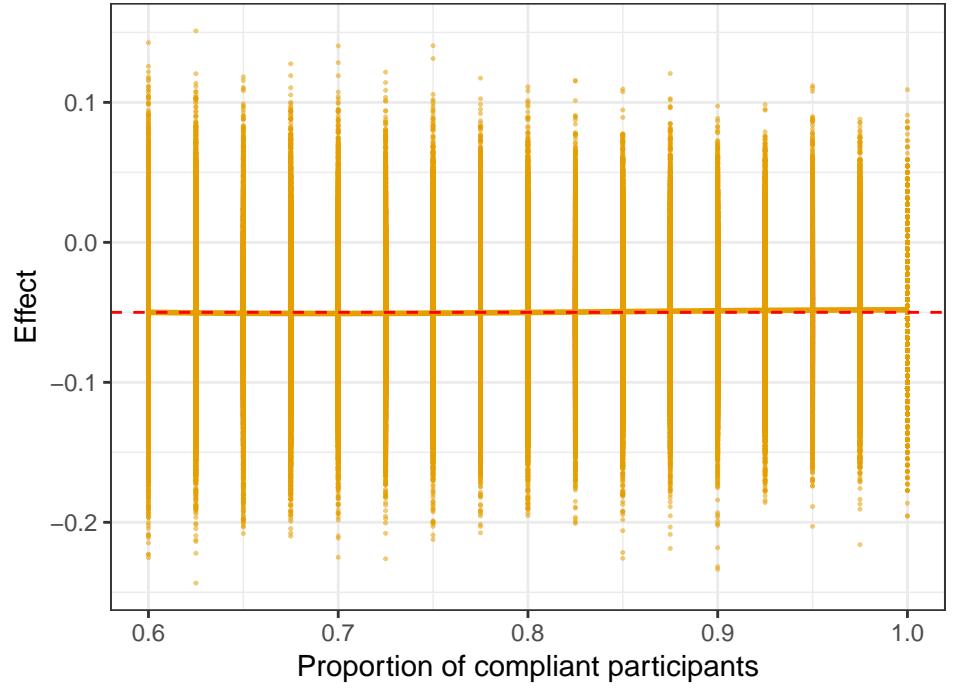
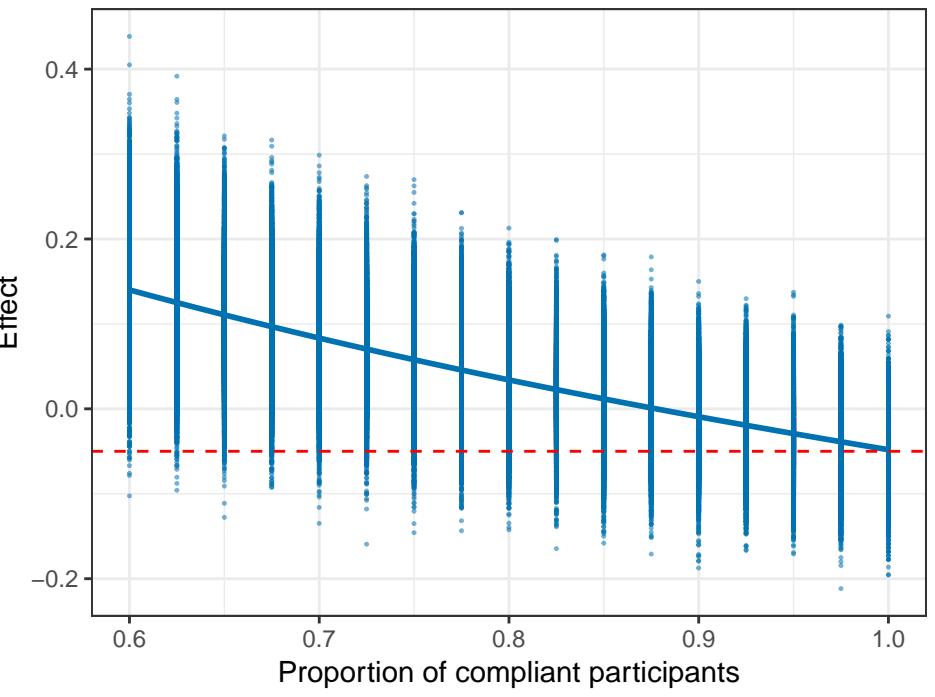
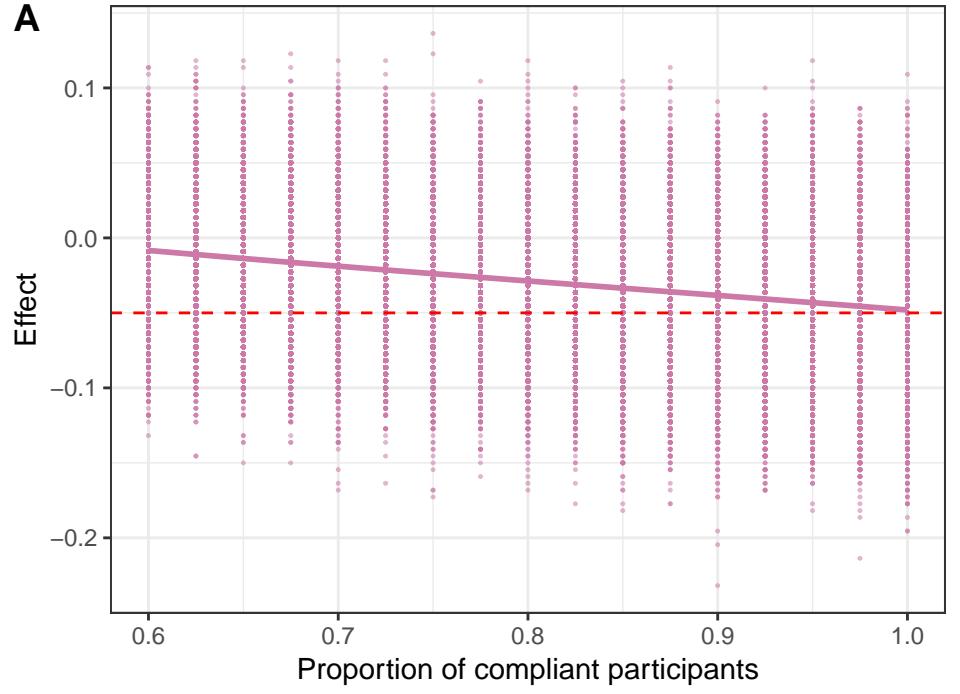


compliance caused by confounding process (affect both groups)–higher value of confounder makes intervention less likely, outcome more likely

A



B

