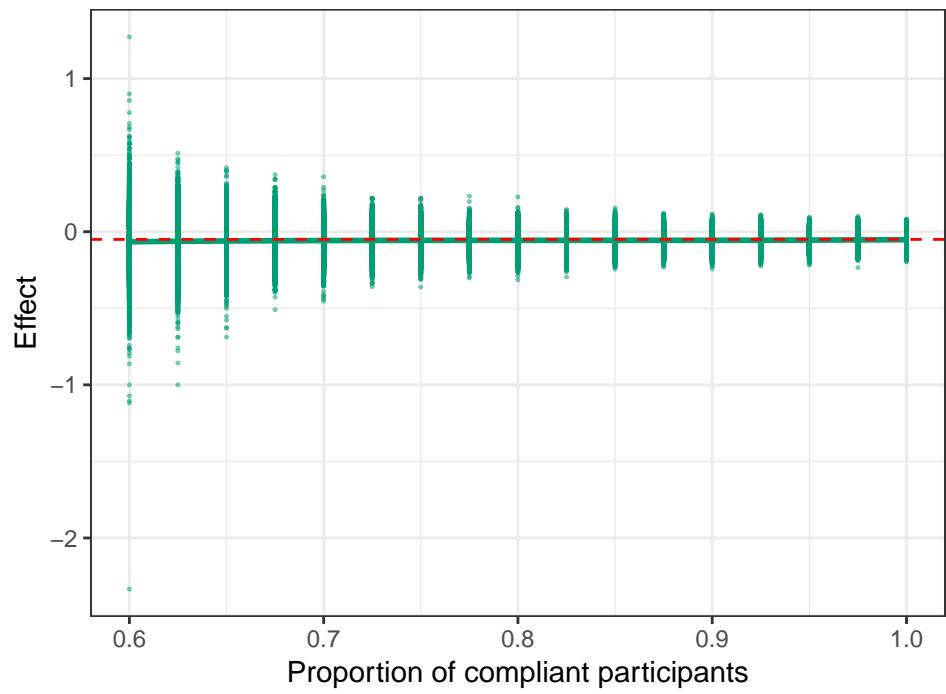
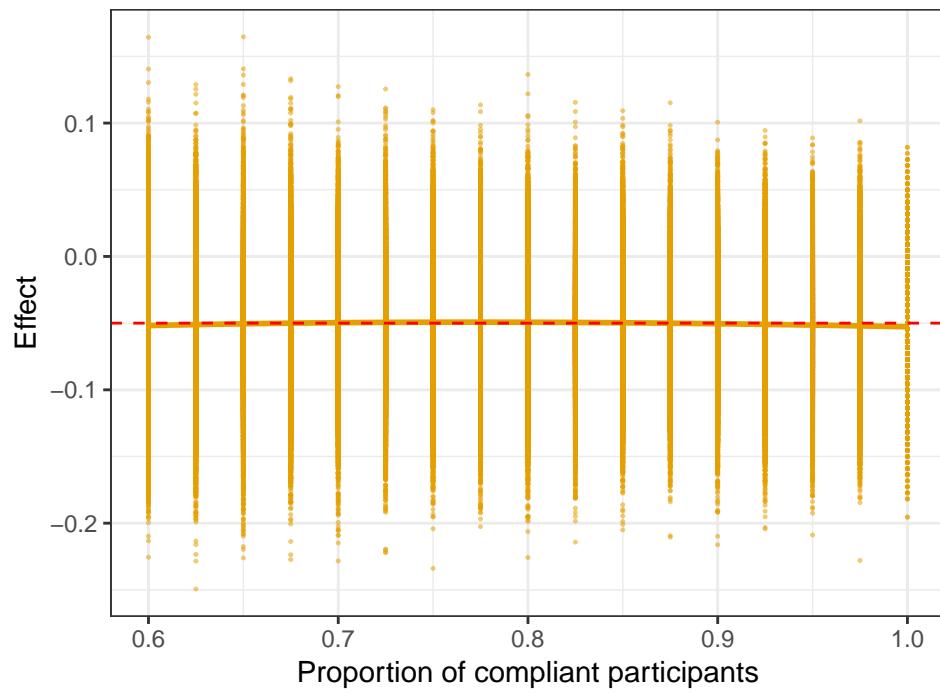
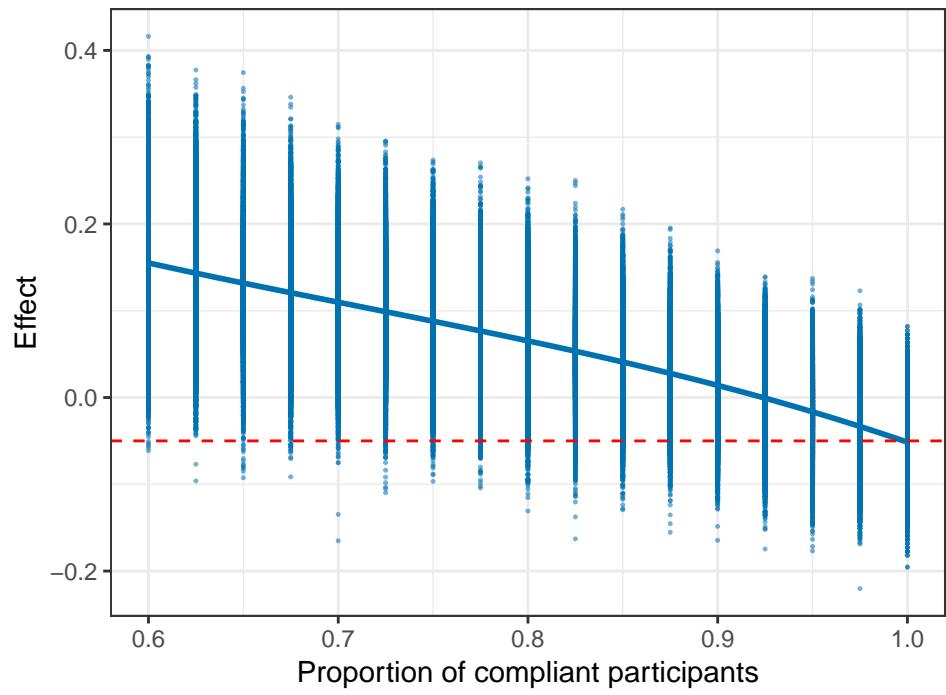
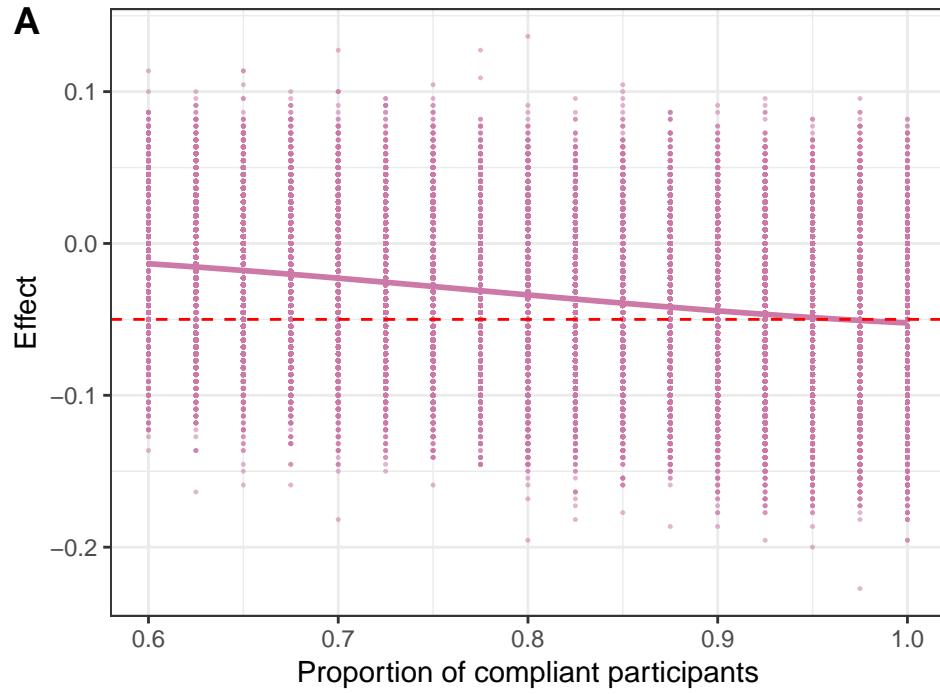


compliance caused by confounding process (affect both groups)–higher value of confounder makes intervention more likely, ou

A



B

