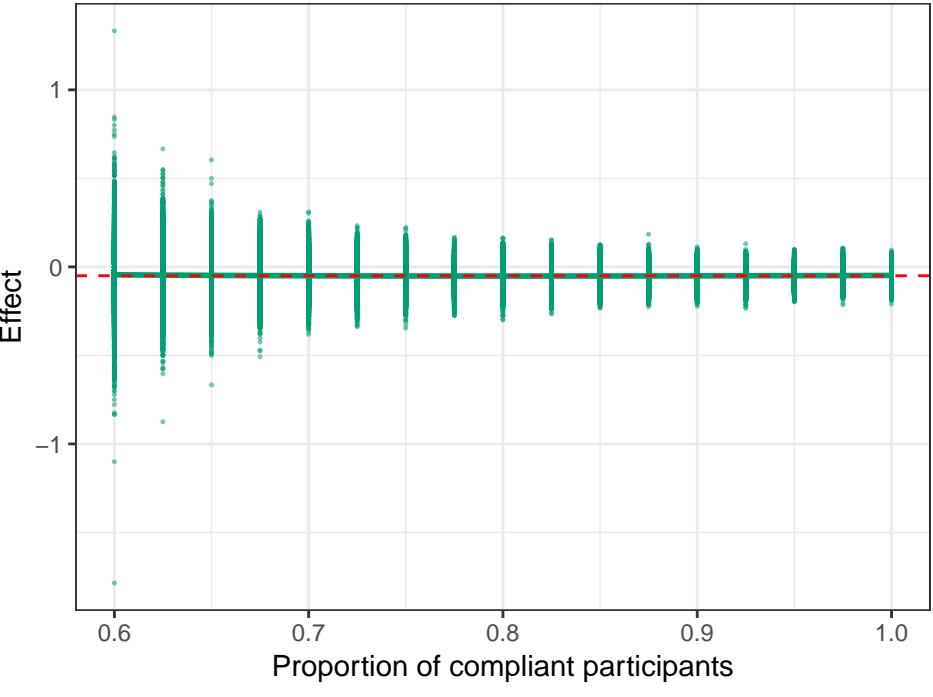
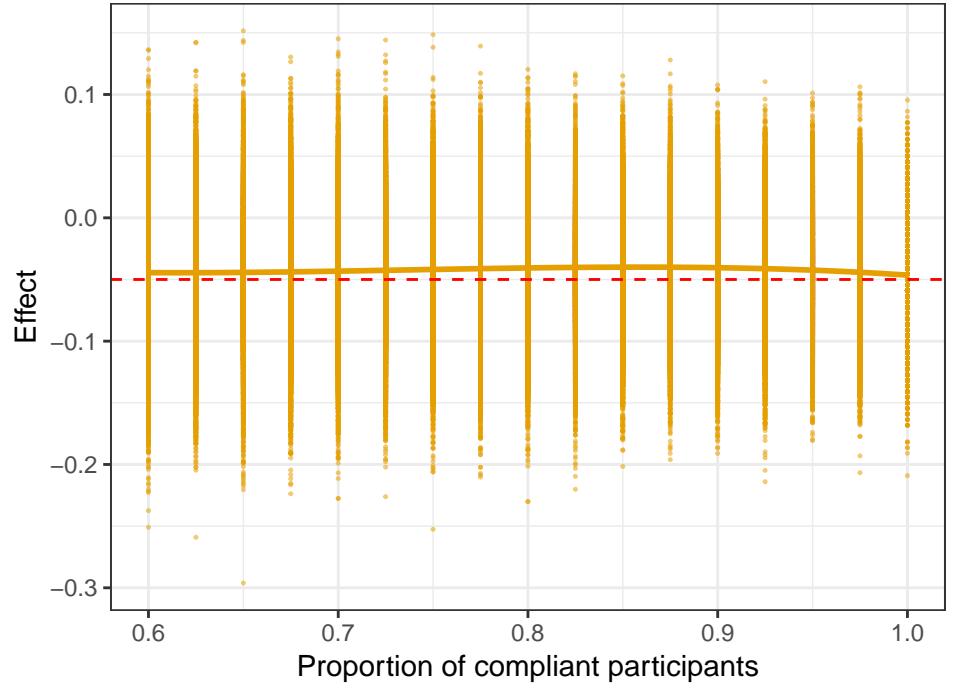
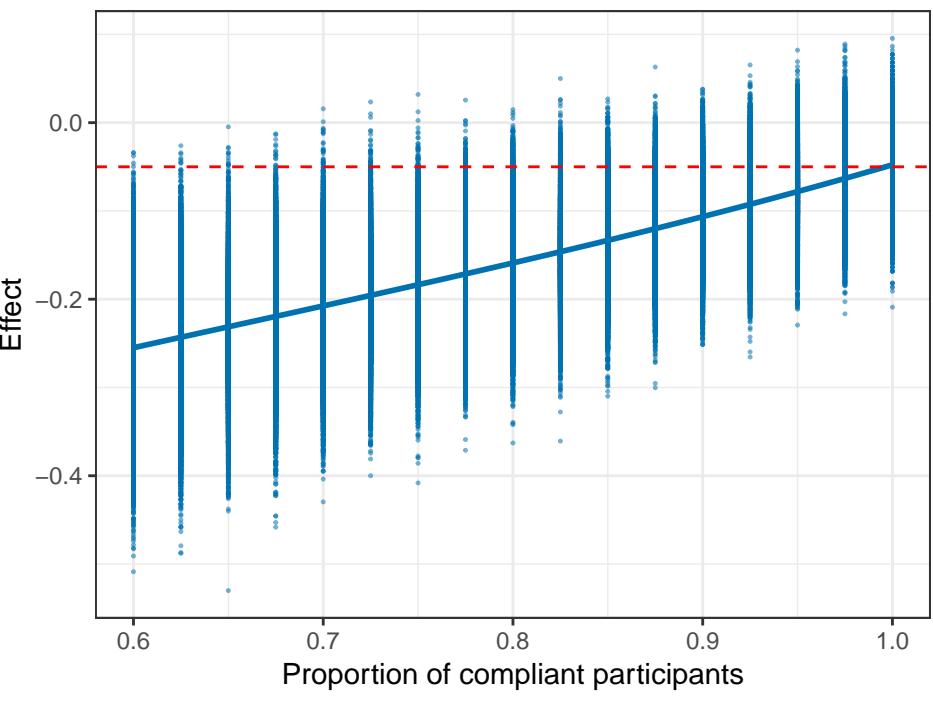
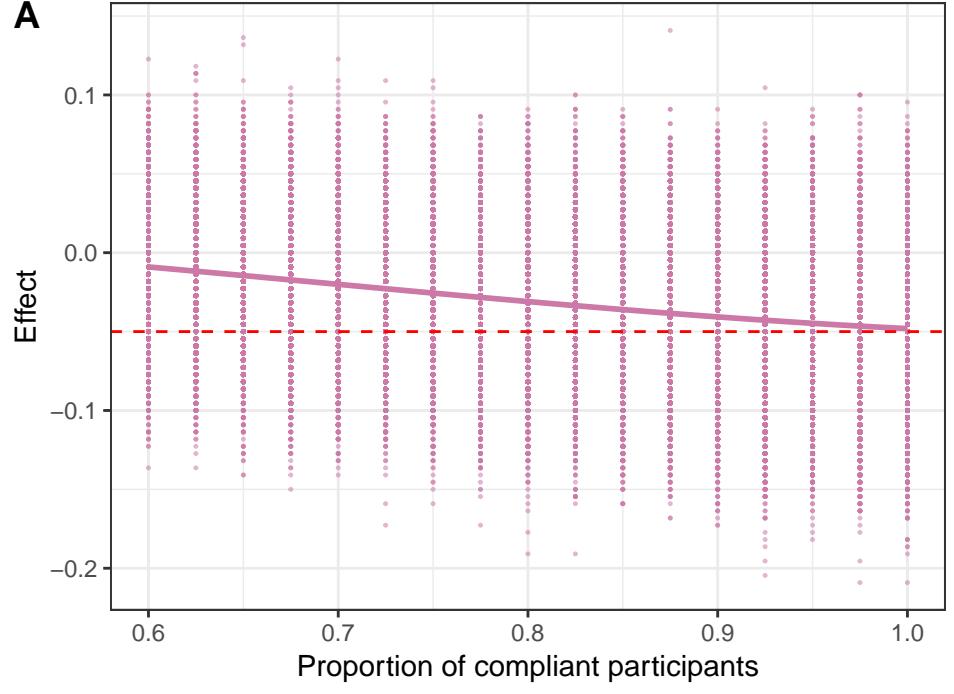


# compliance caused by confounding process (affect both groups)–higher value of confounder makes intervention more likely, ou

**A**



**B**

