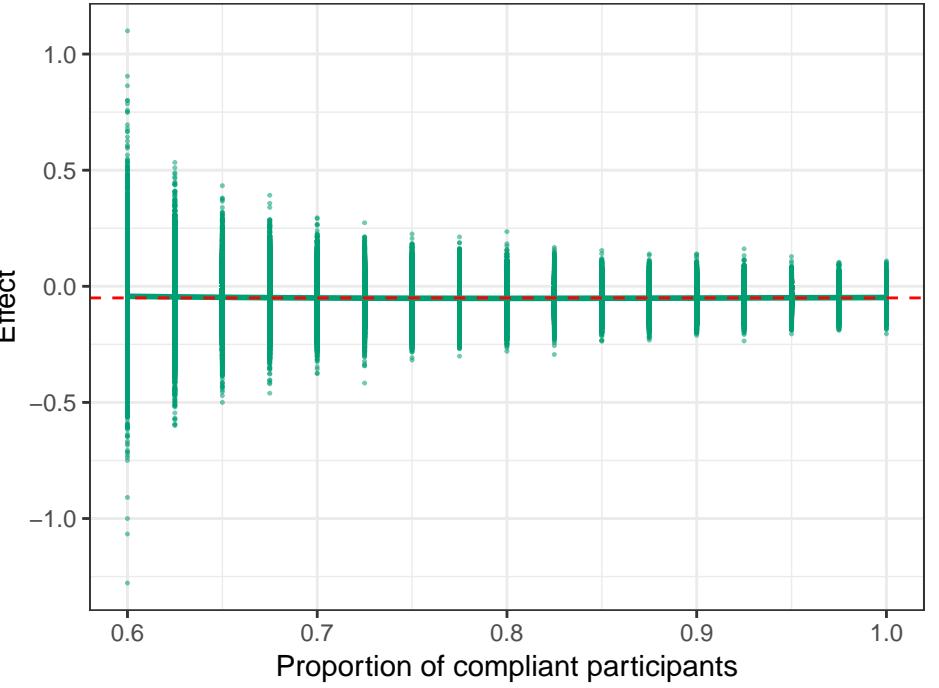
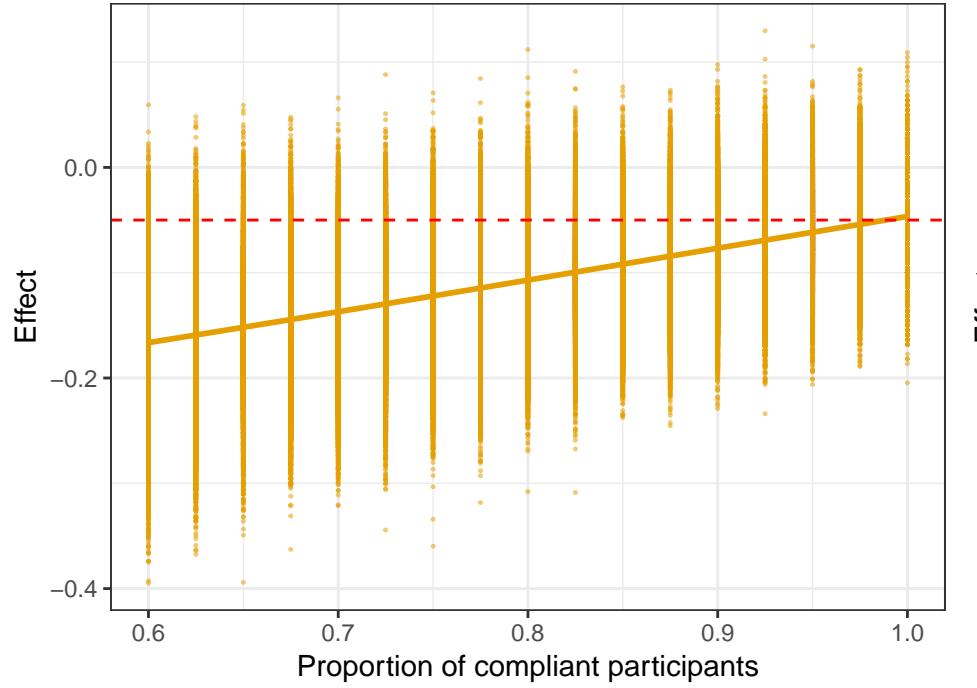
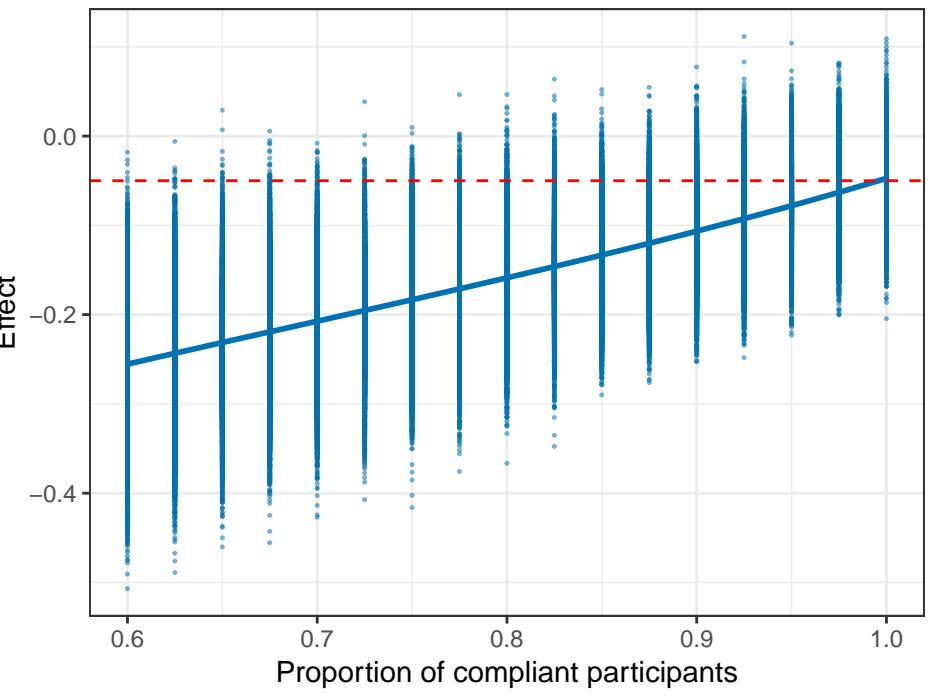
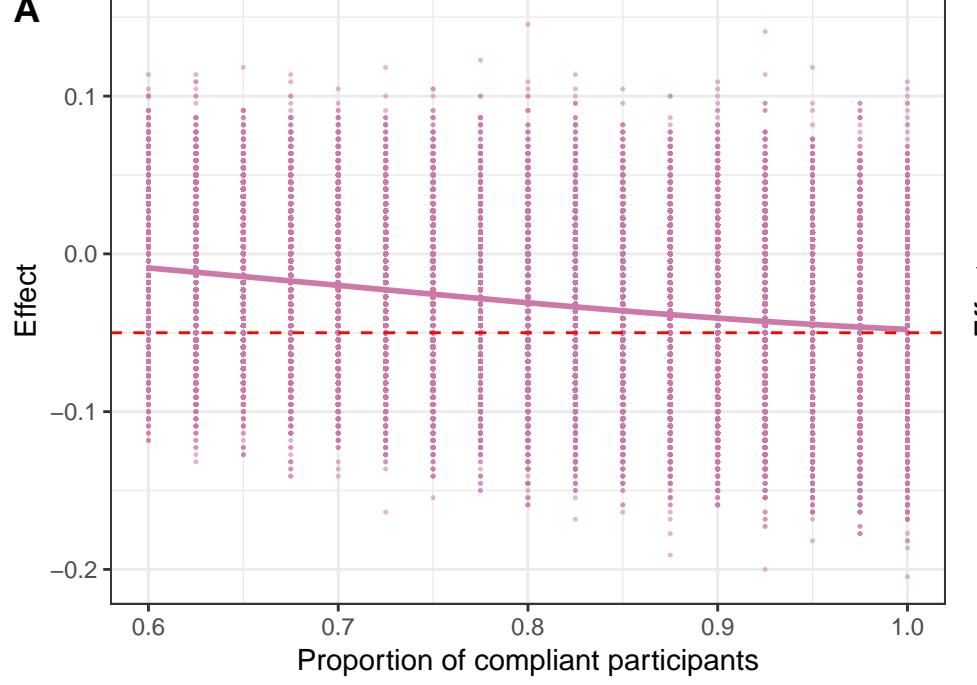


Violence caused by unknown confounding process (affect both groups)–higher value of confounder makes intervention more like

A



B

