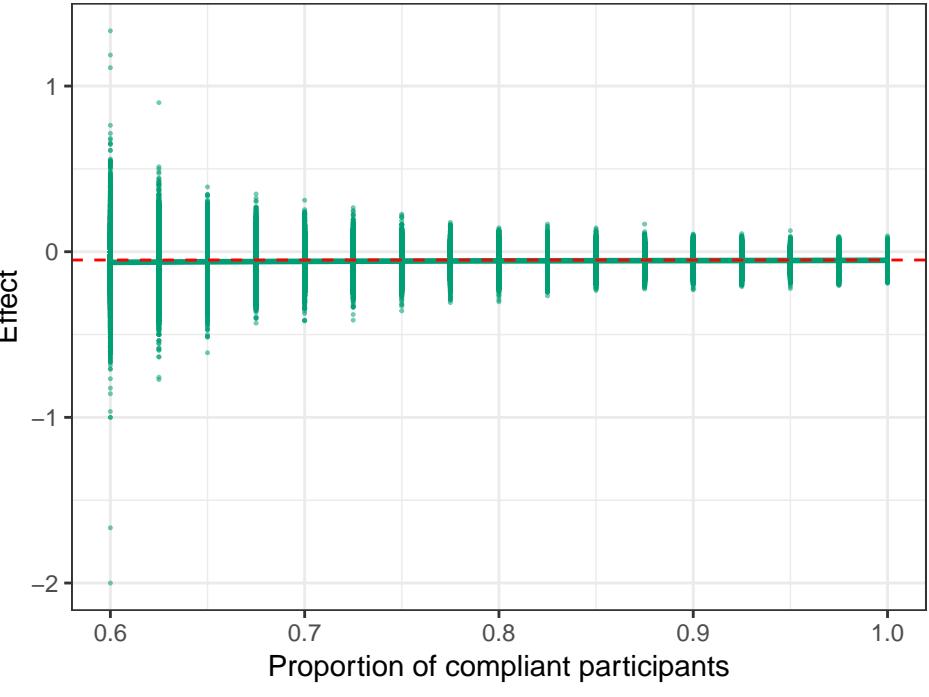
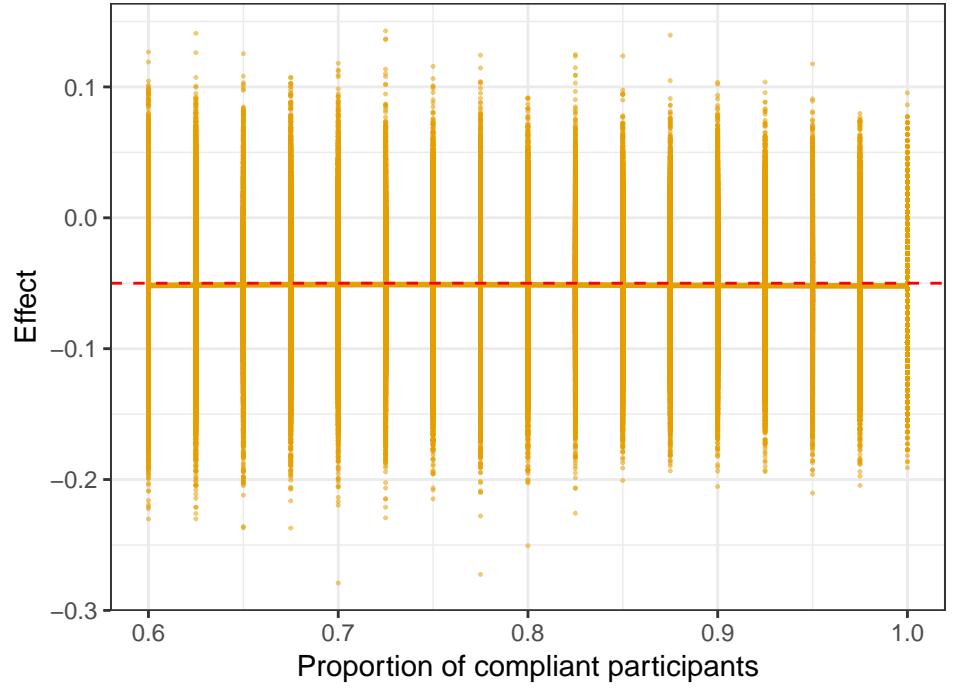
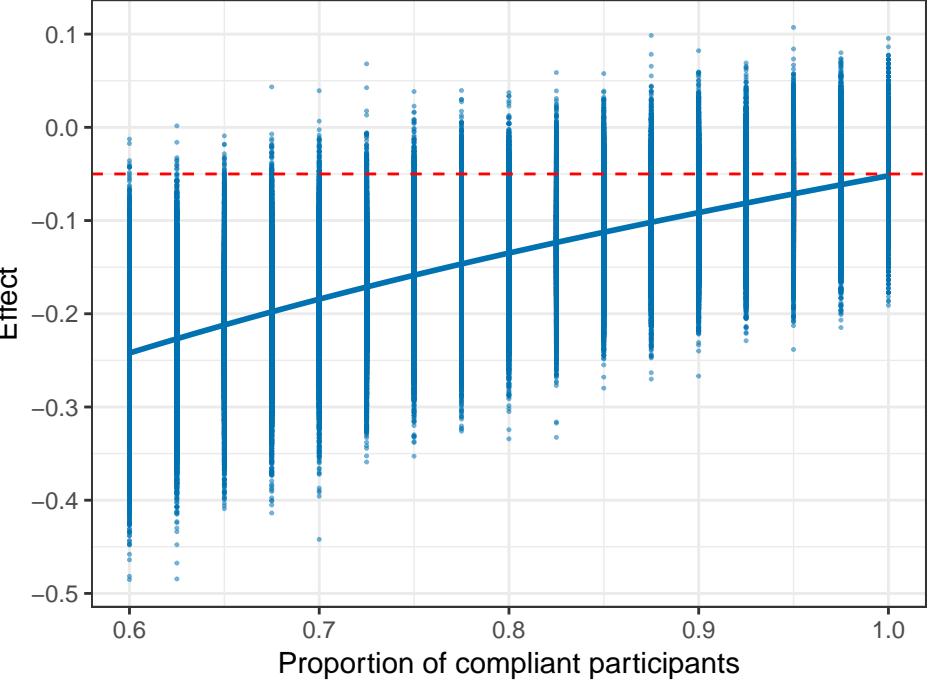
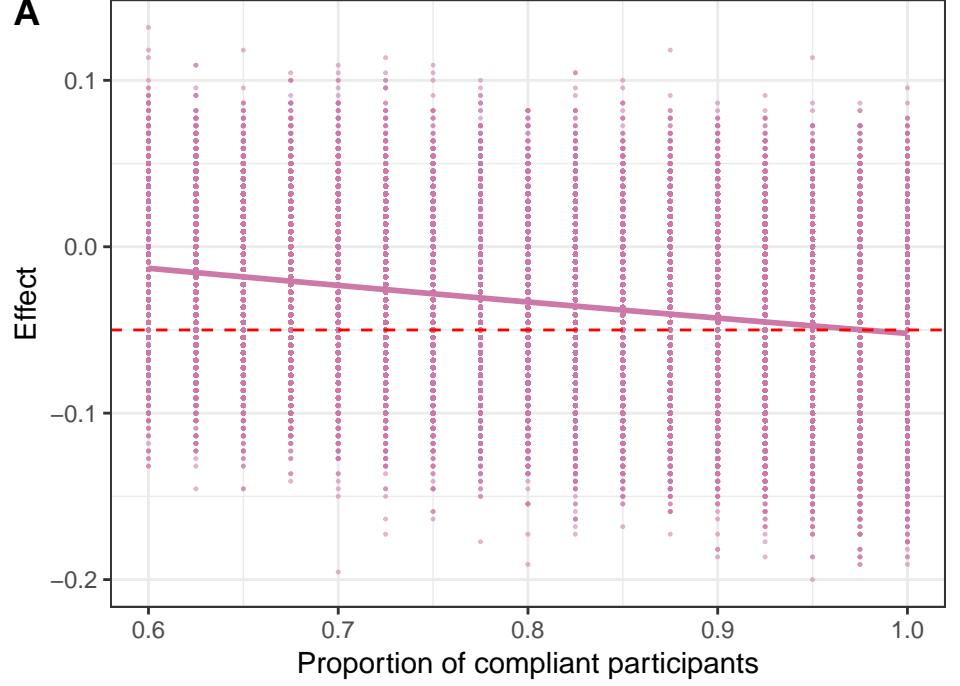
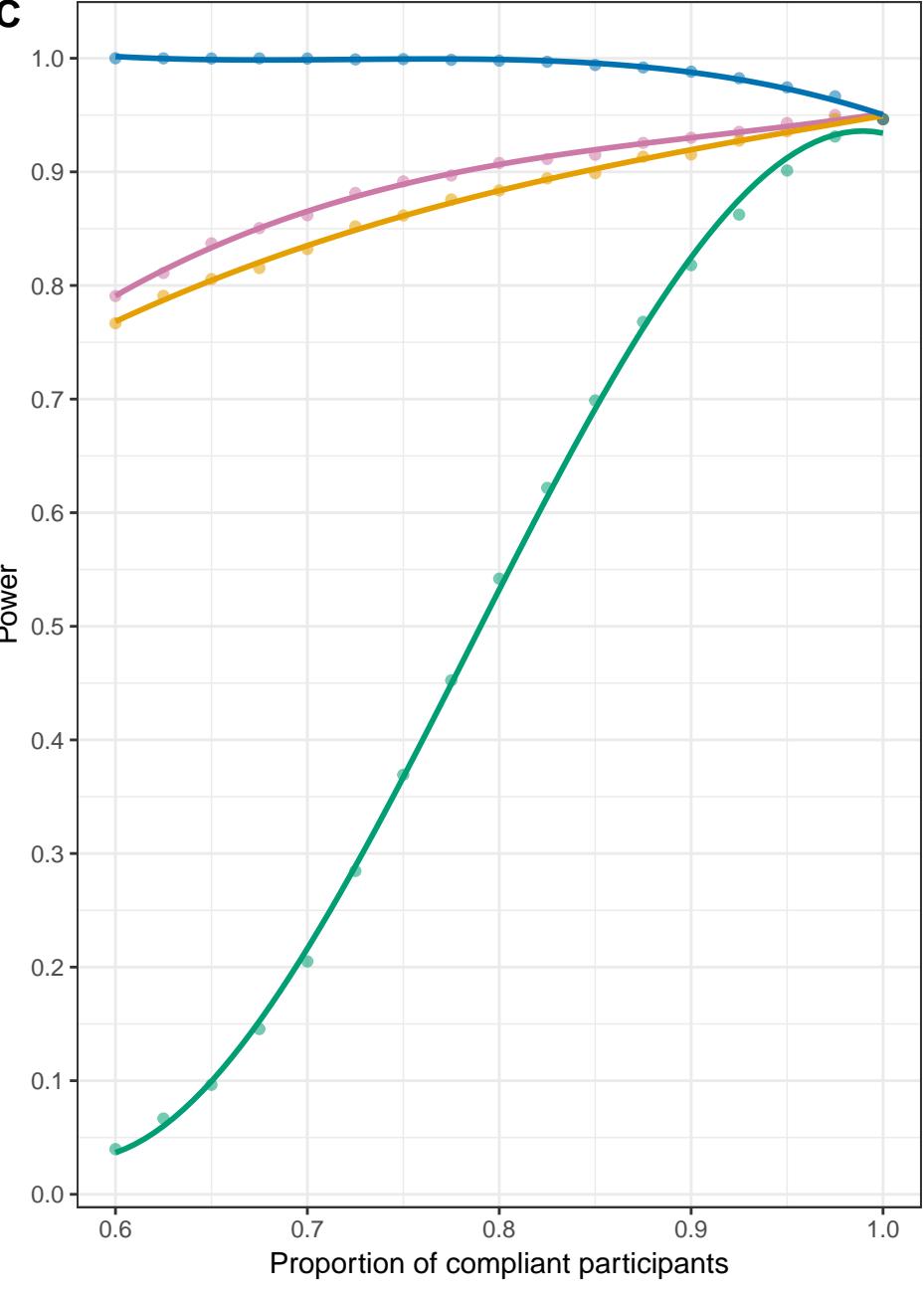
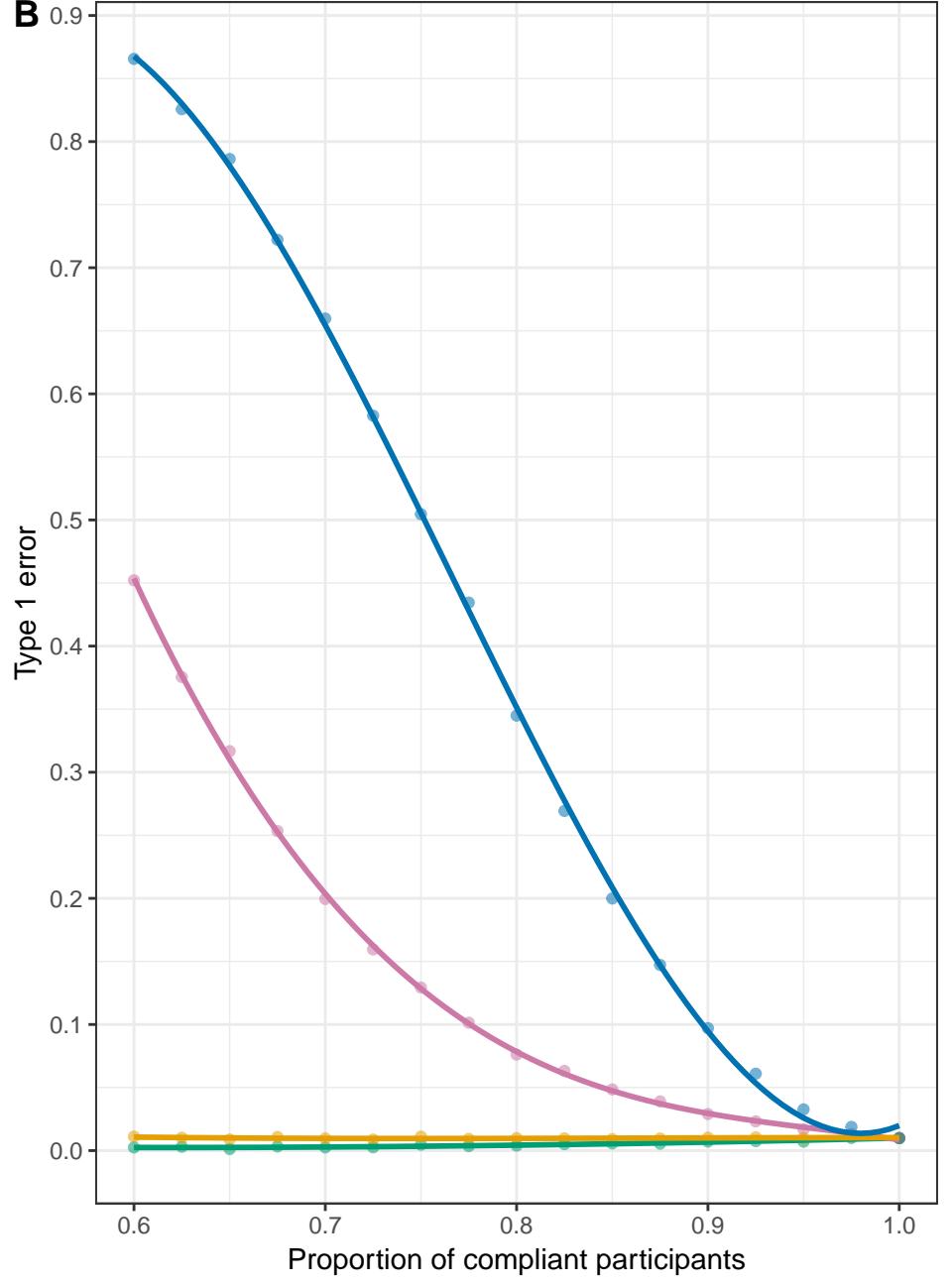


compliance caused by confounding process (affect both groups)–higher value of confounder makes intervention less likely, outcome

A



B



Legend: ● Instrumental variable ■ Intention to treat ▲ Inverse probability weight ● 0.01