

System Software

Lab File For 4th Semester



Submitted To

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1 . Write a function go() which would change the \$ prompt to the current directory name in which you are working. Thus, if you are working in directory /usr/aa10, the prompt should look like

/usr/aa10

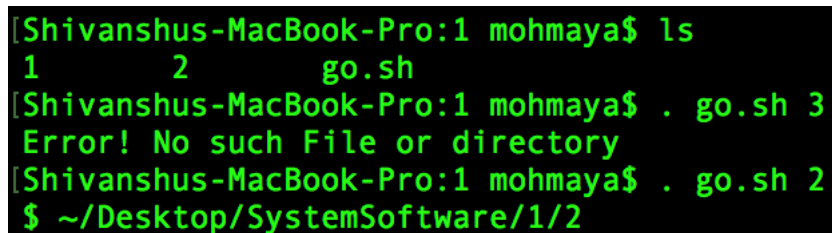
If you execute the go() function as shown below: \$ /usr/aa10>go abc

The prompt should look like

/usr/aa10/abc

#rename the command prompt as per the command line argument

```
if ! test $# -eq 1
then
    echo "Invalid format"
    echo "Right format is . go.sh [renaming part]"
    exit
fi
if ! test -d $1
then
    echo "Error! No such File or directory"
else
    cd $1
    export PS1="$ \w "
fi
```



```
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:1 mohmaya$ ls
1      2      go.sh
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:1 mohmaya$ . go.sh 3
Error! No such File or directory
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:1 mohmaya$ . go.sh 2
$ ~/Desktop/SystemSoftware/1/2
```

2. Suppose a user has rename some files in current directory using command 'mv file file.\$\$'. Write a shell script to search all files and rename them such that they do not contain the shell PID.

```
echo "Initially the files are:"
```

```
ls -l
```

```
for i in *
```

```
do
```

```
    mv $i $i.$$
```

```
done
```

```
echo "Files after renaming"
```

```
ls -l
```

```
echo "Now removing the extensions"
```

```
for i in *.$$
```

```
do
```

```
    mv $i ${i%.$$}
```

```
done
```

```
echo "Now the files are"
```

```
ls -l
```

```
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:2 mohmaya$ ./renamepid.sh
Initially the files are:
1
10
11
12
13
14
15
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
Files after renaming
1.4264
10.4264
11.4264
12.4264
13.4264
14.4264
15.4264
2.4264
3.4264
4.4264
5.4264
6.4264
7.4264
8.4264
9.4264
Now removing the extensions
Now the files are
1
10
11
12
13
14
15
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:2 mohmaya$
```

3. Write a shell script containing a function mycd() using which you should be able to shuttle between directories. The function should work in the following manner:

mycd dir1 : change the current directory to dir1

mycd : change the directory to previous directory

```
#Execute as . mycd.sh <directory if any>
```

```
if test $# -eq 0
```

```
then
```

```
    cd ..
```

```
    echo "In the directory $(pwd)"
```

```
elif test $# -eq 1
```

```
then
```

```
    if test -d $1
```

```
    then
```

```
        cd $1
```

```
        echo "In the directory $(pwd)"
```

```
    else
```

```
        echo "No such Directory exists"
```

```
    fi
```

```
else
```

```
    echo "Invalid input"
```

```
    echo "The correct format is ./mycd.sh [directory name]"
```

```
fi
```

```
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:3 mohmaya$ ls
mycd.sh testdir
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:3 mohmaya$ . mycd.sh 1
No such Directory exists
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:3 mohmaya$ . mycd.sh testdir
In the directory /Users/mohmaya/Desktop/SystemSoftware/3/testdir
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:testdir mohmaya$ cd ..
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:3 mohmaya$ . mycd.sh
In the directory /Users/mohmaya/Desktop/SystemSoftware
Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:SystemSoftware mohmaya$ █
```

4. Write a function `mkcd()`, which would create all the directories present in the path supplied to it as argument and change over to the last directory in the path. For example,

```
$mkcd d1/d2/d3/d4/d5
```

```
if test $# -eq 0
```

```
then
```

```
    echo "Invalid Input"
```

```
    echo "mkcd [directory list]"
```

```
    exit
```

```
fi
```

```
IFS='/'
```

```
for i in $1
```

```
do
```

```
    if ! test -d $i
```

```
    then
```

```
        mkdir $i
```

```
    fi
```

```
    cd $i
```

```
done
```

```
echo "Currently in directory $(pwd)"
```

```
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:4 mohmaya$ ls
mkcd.sh
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:4 mohmaya$ . mkcd.sh d1/d2/d3/d4/d5
Currently in directory /Users/mohmaya/Desktop/SystemSoftware/4/d1/d2/d3/d4/d5
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:d5 mohmaya$ cd ..
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:d4 mohmaya$ cd ..
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:d3 mohmaya$ cd ..
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:d2 mohmaya$ cd ..
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:d1 mohmaya$ cd ..
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:4 mohmaya$ ls
d1      mkcd.sh
Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:4 mohmaya$
```

5. Write a shell script which will receive any number of filenames as arguments. The shell script check whether such files already exists. If they do, it should be reported. If these files do not exist, then check if a subdirectory mydir exist in the current directory. If it does not exists then it should be created. If mydir already exists then it should be reported along with the number of files that are currently present in mydir.

```
if test $# -eq 0
then
    echo "Invalid Input"
    echo "./fileordir.sh [file list]"
    exit
fi
```

```
myarr=("$@")
count=0
for i in ${myarr[@]}
do
    if test -f $i
    then
        echo "$i is a file"
        count=`expr $count + 1`
    else
        echo "$i is not a file"
    fi
done
```

```

if test $count -eq 0
then
    echo "None of the files exist"
    if ! test -d mydir
    then
        echo "mydir doesn't exist. Being Created ..."
        mkdir mydir
    else
        echo "mydir exists"
        cd mydir
        nf=$(ls -l | wc -l)
        echo "No. of files in mydir : $nf"
    fi
fi

```

```

[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:5 mohmaya$ ls
1                2                fileordir.sh
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:5 mohmaya$ ./fileordir.sh 1 2 3
1 is a file
2 is a file
3 is not a file
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:5 mohmaya$ ./fileordir.sh 3 4 5
3 is not a file
4 is not a file
5 is not a file
None of the files exist
mydir doesn't exist. Being Created ...
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:5 mohmaya$ ./fileordir.sh 3 4 5
3 is not a file
4 is not a file
5 is not a file
None of the files exist
mydir exists
No. of files in mydir :          0
Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:5 mohmaya$

```


6. Write a shell script which reports names and sizes of all the files in a directory whose size is exceeding 512 bytes. The filenames should be printed in descending order of their sizes. The total number of such files should also be reported.

```
cd test
```

```
ls -lS>fillist
```

```
exec<fillist
```

```
while read line
```

```
do
```

```
if test -f $line
```

```
then
```

```
size=`ls -l | grep -w $line | tr -s ' ' | cut -f5 -d' '`
```

```
if test $size -gt 1000
```

```
then
```

```
echo "$line : $size bytes"
```

```
fi
```

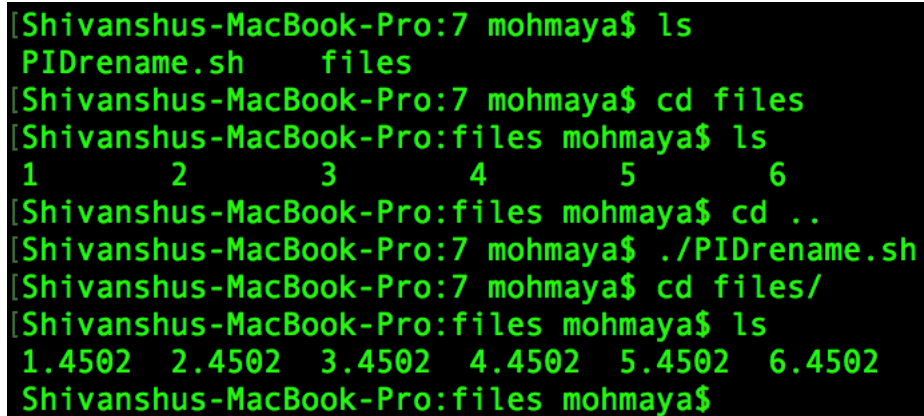
```
fi
```

```
done
```

```
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:test mohmaya$ ls -l
total 152
-rw-r--r--  1 mohmaya  staff   2000 May 24 17:34 1
-rw-r--r--  1 mohmaya  staff   2000 May 24 17:34 10
-rw-r--r--  1 mohmaya  staff   1028 May 24 17:34 11
-rw-r--r--  1 mohmaya  staff   1028 May 24 17:34 12
-rw-r--r--  1 mohmaya  staff   1028 May 24 17:34 13
-rw-r--r--  1 mohmaya  staff   1028 May 24 17:34 14
-rw-r--r--  1 mohmaya  staff    102 May 24 17:34 15
-rw-r--r--  1 mohmaya  staff    102 May 24 17:34 16
-rw-r--r--  1 mohmaya  staff    102 May 24 17:34 17
-rw-r--r--  1 mohmaya  staff    102 May 24 17:34 18
-rw-r--r--  1 mohmaya  staff   2000 May 24 17:34 2
-rw-r--r--  1 mohmaya  staff   2000 May 24 17:34 3
-rw-r--r--  1 mohmaya  staff   2000 May 24 17:34 4
-rw-r--r--  1 mohmaya  staff   2000 May 24 17:34 5
-rw-r--r--  1 mohmaya  staff   2000 May 24 17:34 6
-rw-r--r--  1 mohmaya  staff   2000 May 24 17:34 7
-rw-r--r--  1 mohmaya  staff   2000 May 24 17:34 8
-rw-r--r--  1 mohmaya  staff   2000 May 24 17:34 9
-rw-r--r--  1 mohmaya  staff    53 May 24 17:35 fillist
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:test mohmaya$ cd ..
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:6 mohmaya$ ./sizrep.sh
./sizrep.sh: line 11: test: too many arguments
10 : 2000 bytes
2 : 2000 bytes
3 : 2000 bytes
4 : 2000 bytes
5 : 2000 bytes
6 : 2000 bytes
7 : 2000 bytes
8 : 2000 bytes
9 : 2000 bytes
11 : 1028 bytes
12 : 1028 bytes
13 : 1028 bytes
14 : 1028 bytes
```

7. Write a shell script for renaming each file in the directory such that it will have current shell PID as extension. The shell script should ensure that the directories do not get renamed.

```
cd files
for i in *
do
    if test -f $i
    then
        mv $i $i.$$
    fi
done
```



A terminal window showing the execution of a shell script. The prompt is [Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:7 mohmaya\$. The first command is ls, which outputs PIDrename.sh and files. The second command is cd files. The third command is ls, which outputs 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6. The fourth command is cd .., which returns to the previous directory. The fifth command is ./PIDrename.sh. The sixth command is cd files/. The seventh command is ls, which outputs 1.4502, 2.4502, 3.4502, 4.4502, 5.4502, and 6.4502. The prompt is Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:files mohmaya\$.

```
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:7 mohmaya$ ls
PIDrename.sh  files
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:7 mohmaya$ cd files
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:files mohmaya$ ls
1          2          3          4          5          6
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:files mohmaya$ cd ..
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:7 mohmaya$ ./PIDrename.sh
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:7 mohmaya$ cd files/
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:files mohmaya$ ls
1.4502  2.4502  3.4502  4.4502  5.4502  6.4502
Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:files mohmaya$
```

8. The word Unix is present in only some files supplied as arguments to the shell script. Your shell script should search each of these files in turn and stop at the first file that it encounters containing the word Unix. This filename should be displayed on the screen.

```
if test $# -eq 0
then
    echo "No file specified"
    echo "Quitting..."
    exit
fi

myarr=("$@")

for i in ${myarr[@]}
do
    if ! test -f $i
    then
        echo "$i is not a file"
    else
        x=$(grep -w Unix $i | wc -l)
        if ! test $x -eq 0
        then
            echo "First occurrence of Unix found in $i"
            exit
        fi
    fi
done

echo "Unix not found"
```

```
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:8 mohmaya$ ls
1          2          3          UNIXFinder.sh
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:8 mohmaya$ cat 1
Hello
How are you
UNIXlover
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:8 mohmaya$ cat 2
Hello
How are You
I love Unix
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:8 mohmaya$ cat 3
hey!
How you doin?
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:8 mohmaya$ ./UNIXFinder.sh
No file specified
Quitting...
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:8 mohmaya$ ./UNIXFinder.sh 1 3
Unix not found
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:8 mohmaya$ ./UNIXFinder.sh 1 2 3
First occurance of Unix found in 2
Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:8 mohmaya$ █
```

9. Write a shell script using function to calculate the LCM and HCF of two numbers.

```
HCF()
{
    if test $2 -eq 0
    then
        retval=$1
    elif test $2 -gt $1
    then
        HCF $2 $1
        retval=$?
    else
        val=`expr $1 % $2`
        HCF $2 $val
        retval=$?
    fi
    return "$retval"
}

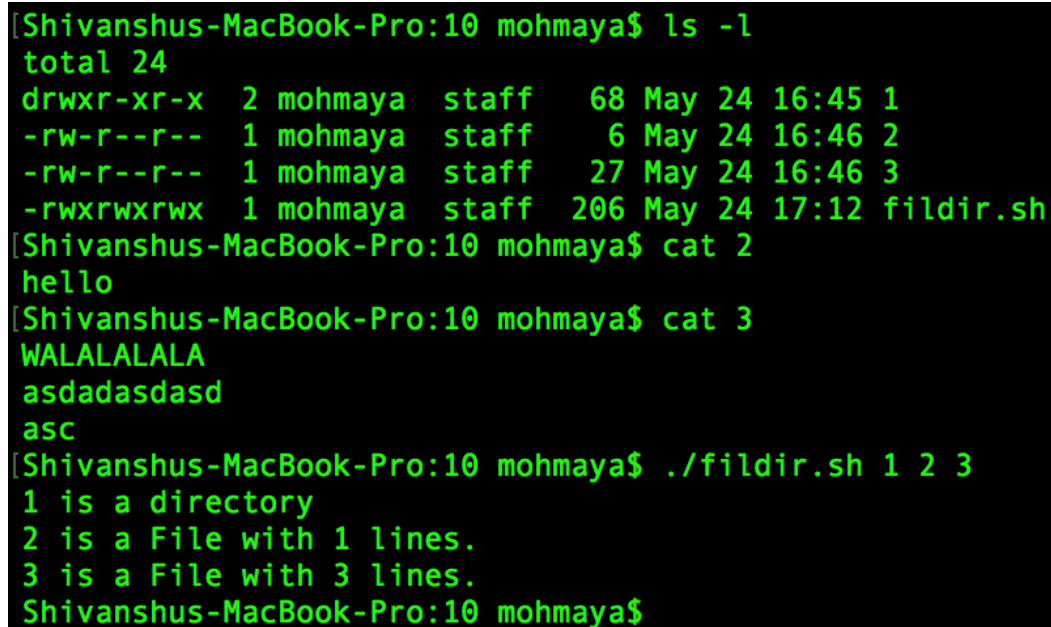
if ! test $# -eq 2
then
    echo "Wrong Input... Correct format is ./LCMHCF.sh <number 1> <number 2>"
    exit
fi

HCF $1 $2
hcf=$?
prod=`expr $1 \* $2`
lcm=`expr $prod / $hcf`
echo "HCF: $hcf"
echo "LCM: $lcm"
```

```
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:9 mohmaya$ ./LCMHCF.sh
Wrong Input... Correct format is ./LCMHCF.sh <number 1> <number 2>
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:9 mohmaya$ ./LCMHCF.sh 2
Wrong Input... Correct format is ./LCMHCF.sh <number 1> <number 2>
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:9 mohmaya$ ./LCMHCF.sh 11 19
HCF: 1
LCM: 209
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:9 mohmaya$ ./LCMHCF.sh 36 48
HCF: 12
LCM: 144
Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:9 mohmaya$
```

10. Write a shell script which will receive any number of filenames as arguments. The shell script should check whether every argument supplied is a file or a directory. If it is a directory it should be appropriately reported. If it is a filename then name of the file as well as the number of lines present in it should be reported.

```
myarr=("$@")
for i in ${myarr[@]}
do
    if test -d $i
    then
        echo "$i is a directory"
    elif test -f $i
    then
        cn=`wc -l $i | tr -s ' ' | cut -f2 -d ' '`
        echo "$i is a File with $cn lines."
    fi
done
```



The screenshot shows a terminal window with the following commands and output:

```
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:10 mohmaya$ ls -l
total 24
drwxr-xr-x  2 mohmaya  staff   68 May 24 16:45 1
-rw-r--r--  1 mohmaya  staff    6 May 24 16:46 2
-rw-r--r--  1 mohmaya  staff   27 May 24 16:46 3
-rwxrwxrwx  1 mohmaya  staff  206 May 24 17:12 fildir.sh
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:10 mohmaya$ cat 2
hello
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:10 mohmaya$ cat 3
WALALALALA
asdadasdasd
asc
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:10 mohmaya$ ./fildir.sh 1 2 3
1 is a directory
2 is a File with 1 lines.
3 is a File with 3 lines.
Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:10 mohmaya$
```

11. Write a shell script of cut n lines starting from position m from a file without using head or tail command

```
if ! test $# -eq 3
then
    echo "Invalid Input format"
    echo "Format is: ./cutn.sh <m> <n>"
fi
fname=$1
m=$2
n=$3
n=`expr $m + $n`
if test -f $fname
then
    cn=1
    exec<$fname
    while read line
    do
        if test $cn -ge $m
        then
            if test $cn -lt $n
            then
                echo $line
            fi
        fi
        cn=`expr $cn + 1`
    done
else
    echo "No such file"
    exit 1
fi
```



```
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:11 mohmaya$ ./cutn.sh 3 0 2
asdadasdasd
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:11 mohmaya$ ./cutn.sh 3 0 3
asdadasdasd
asc
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:11 mohmaya$ ./cutn.sh 3 0 1
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:11 mohmaya$ ./cutn.sh 3 1 1
asdadasdasd
Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:11 mohmaya$
```

12. Write a shell script which reports names and sizes of all files in a directory whose size is exceeding 1000 bytes. The file names should be printed in descending order of their sizes. The total number of such files should also be reported.

```
cd test
ls -lS>fillist

exec<fillist
count=0
while read line
do
    if test -f $line
    then
        size=`ls -l | grep -w $line | tr -s ' ' | cut -f5 -d' '`
        if test $size -gt 1000
        then
            echo "$line : $size bytes"
            count=`expr $count + 1`
        fi
    fi
done
echo "Total number of Such Files : $count"
```

```

[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:12 mohmaya$ cd test
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:test mohmaya$ ls -l
total 152
-rw-r--r--  1 mohmaya  staff   2000 May 24 17:30 1
-rw-r--r--  1 mohmaya  staff   2000 May 24 17:30 10
-rw-r--r--  1 mohmaya  staff   1028 May 24 17:30 11
-rw-r--r--  1 mohmaya  staff   1028 May 24 17:30 12
-rw-r--r--  1 mohmaya  staff   1028 May 24 17:30 13
-rw-r--r--  1 mohmaya  staff   1028 May 24 17:30 14
-rw-r--r--  1 mohmaya  staff    102 May 24 17:31 15
-rw-r--r--  1 mohmaya  staff    102 May 24 17:31 16
-rw-r--r--  1 mohmaya  staff    102 May 24 17:31 17
-rw-r--r--  1 mohmaya  staff    102 May 24 17:31 18
-rw-r--r--  1 mohmaya  staff   2000 May 24 17:30 2
-rw-r--r--  1 mohmaya  staff   2000 May 24 17:30 3
-rw-r--r--  1 mohmaya  staff   2000 May 24 17:30 4
-rw-r--r--  1 mohmaya  staff   2000 May 24 17:30 5
-rw-r--r--  1 mohmaya  staff   2000 May 24 17:30 6
-rw-r--r--  1 mohmaya  staff   2000 May 24 17:30 7
-rw-r--r--  1 mohmaya  staff   2000 May 24 17:30 8
-rw-r--r--  1 mohmaya  staff   2000 May 24 17:30 9
-rw-r--r--  1 mohmaya  staff    53 May 24 17:33 fillist
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:test mohmaya$ cd ..
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:12 mohmaya$ ls
sizrep.sh      test
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:12 mohmaya$ ./sizrep.sh
./sizrep.sh: line 11: test: too many arguments
10 : 2000 bytes
2 : 2000 bytes
3 : 2000 bytes
4 : 2000 bytes
5 : 2000 bytes
6 : 2000 bytes
7 : 2000 bytes
8 : 2000 bytes
9 : 2000 bytes
11 : 1028 bytes
12 : 1028 bytes
13 : 1028 bytes
14 : 1028 bytes
./sizrep.sh: line 11: test: too many arguments
Total number of Such Files : 13

```

13. Write a shell script to generate a matrix of order $n * m$.

```
echo "Matrix 1"
echo "Enter N(rows) and M(Cols)"
read n m

r=`expr $n - 1`
c=`expr $m - 1`

for i in $(seq 0 $r)
do
    for j in $(seq 0 $c)
    do
        echo "Enter Value at Row: $i Column: $j"
        read x
        y=`expr $i \* $m`
        y=`expr $y + $j`
        arr[$y]=$x
    done
done

echo "THE MATRIX IS: "
for i in $(seq 0 $r)
do
    for j in $(seq 0 $c)
    do
        y=`expr $i \* $m`
        y=`expr $y + $j`
        echo -n "${arr[$y]} "
    done
    echo ""
done
```

```

[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:13 mohmaya$ ./Matrixnm.sh
Matrix 1
Enter N(rows) and M(Cols)
3 2
Enter Value at Row: 0 Column: 0
0
Enter Value at Row: 0 Column: 1
1
Enter Value at Row: 1 Column: 0
2
Enter Value at Row: 1 Column: 1
3
Enter Value at Row: 2 Column: 0
4
Enter Value at Row: 2 Column: 1
5
THE MATRIX IS:
0 1
2 3
4 5
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:13 mohmaya$ ./Matrixnm.sh
Matrix 1
Enter N(rows) and M(Cols)
2 3
Enter Value at Row: 0 Column: 0
0
Enter Value at Row: 0 Column: 1
1
Enter Value at Row: 0 Column: 2
2
Enter Value at Row: 1 Column: 0
3
Enter Value at Row: 1 Column: 1
4
Enter Value at Row: 1 Column: 2
5
THE MATRIX IS:
0 1 2
3 4 5

```

14. Write a shell script to implement bubble sort algorithm on n numbers.

```
echo "enter number of elements in array"
read n
# taking input from user
echo "enter Numbers in array:"
for (( i = 0; i < $n; i++ ))
do
    echo "Enter $i th element of the array"
    read nos[$i]
done
#printing the number before sorting
echo "Numbers in an array are:"
for (( i = 0; i < $n; i++ ))
do
    echo -n "${nos[$i]} "
done
# Now do the Sorting of numbers
for (( i = 0; i < $n ; i++ ))
do
    for (( j = $i; j < $n; j++ ))
    do
        if [ ${nos[$i]} -gt ${nos[$j]} ]
        then
            t=${nos[$i]}
            nos[$i]=${nos[$j]}
            nos[$j]=$t
        fi
    done
done
done
echo ""
# Printing the sorted number
echo "Sorted Numbers "
```

```
for (( i=0; i < $n; i++ ))  
do  
    echo -n "${nos[$i]}  "  
done  
echo ""
```

```
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:14 mohmaya$ ./bubblesort.sh  
enter number of elements in array  
6  
enter Numbers in array:  
Enter 0 th element of the array  
23  
Enter 1 th element of the array  
34  
Enter 2 th element of the array  
12  
Enter 3 th element of the array  
6  
Enter 4 th element of the array  
67  
Enter 5 th element of the array  
13  
Numbers in an array are:  
23  34  12  6  67  13  
Sorted Numbers  
6  12  13  23  34  67  
Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:14 mohmaya$ █
```

15. Write a shell script to print the multiplication of two matrix of order $n * m$.

```
echo " For Matrix 1"
echo "Enter N(rows) and M(Cols)"
read n m

echo "For Matrix 2"
echo "Enter O(Rows) and P(Cols)"
read o p

if ! test $m -eq $o
then
    echo "Incompatible Matrix Orders"
    exit
fi

# Accepting Matrix 1
echo " For Matrix 1"
r1=`expr $n - 1`
c1=`expr $m - 1`

for i in $(seq 0 $r1)
do
    for j in $(seq 0 $c1)
    do
        echo "Enter Value at Row: $i Column: $j"
        read x
        y=`expr $i \* $m`
        y=`expr $y + $j`
```



```

    arr1[$y]=$x
done
done

```

```

#Accepting Matrix 2

```

```

echo "For Matrix 2"

```

```

r2=`expr $o - 1`

```

```

c2=`expr $p - 1`

```

```

for i in $(seq 0 $r2)

```

```

do

```

```

    for j in $(seq 0 $c2)

```

```

    do

```

```

        echo "Enter Value at Row: $i Column: $j"

```

```

        read x

```

```

        y=`expr $i \* $p`

```

```

        y=`expr $y + $j`

```

```

        arr2[$y]=$x

```

```

    done

```

```

done

```

```

echo "THE MATRIX 1 IS: "

```

```

for i in $(seq 0 $r1)

```

```

do

```

```

    for j in $(seq 0 $c1)

```

```

    do

```

```

        y=`expr $i \* $m`

```

```

        y=`expr $y + $j`

```

```

        echo -n "${arr1[$y]} "

```

```

    done

```

```
echo ""  
done
```

```
echo "THE MATRIX 2 IS: "  
for i in $(seq 0 $r2)  
do  
  for j in $(seq 0 $c2)  
  do  
    y=`expr $i \* $p`  
    y=`expr $y + $j`  
    echo -n "${arr2[$y]} "   
  done  
  echo ""  
done
```

#Multiplication

```
for i in $(seq 0 $r1)  
do  
  for j in $(seq 0 $c2)  
  do  
    sum=0  
    for k in $(seq 0 $c1)  
    do  
      y1=`expr $i \* $m`  
      y1=`expr $y1 + $k`  
      y2=`expr $k \* $p`  
      y2=`expr $y2 + $j`  
      val1=${arr1[$y1]}  
      val2=${arr2[$y2]}
```

```

    prod=`expr $val1 \* $val2`
    sum=`expr $sum + $prod`
done
y=`expr $i \* $p`
y=`expr $y + $j`
arr3[$y]=$sum;
done
done

```

```

echo "Final Matrix is"
for i in $(seq 0 $r1)
do
    for j in $(seq 0 $c2)
    do
        y=`expr $i \* $p`
        y=`expr $y + $j`
        echo -n "${arr3[$y]}  "
    done
    echo ""
done

```

```

Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:15 mohmaya$ ./MatrixMult.sh
  For Matrix 1
Enter N(rows) and M(Cols)
2 3
  For Matrix 2
Enter O(Rows) and P(Cols)
2 3
Incompatible Matrix Orders
Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:15 mohmaya$ ./MatrixMult.sh
  For Matrix 1
Enter N(rows) and M(Cols)
2 3
  For Matrix 2
Enter O(Rows) and P(Cols)
3 1
  For Matrix 1
Enter Value at Row: 0 Column: 0
1
Enter Value at Row: 0 Column: 1
2
Enter Value at Row: 0 Column: 2
3
Enter Value at Row: 1 Column: 0
4
Enter Value at Row: 1 Column: 1
5
Enter Value at Row: 1 Column: 2
6
  For Matrix 2
Enter Value at Row: 0 Column: 0
1
Enter Value at Row: 1 Column: 0
9
Enter Value at Row: 2 Column: 0
8
THE MATRIX 1 IS:
1 2 3
4 5 6
THE MATRIX 2 IS:
1
9
8
Final Matrix is
43
97
Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:15 mohmaya$ █

```

16. The word 'linux' is present in only some of the files supplied as arguments to the shell script. Your shell script should search each of the file and stops at the first file that it encounters containing the word 'linux'. This filename should be displayed on the screen.

```
if test $# -eq 0
then
    echo "No file specified"
    echo "Quitting..."
    exit
fi

myarr=("$@")

for i in ${myarr[@]}
do
    if ! test -f $i
    then
        echo "$i is not a file"
    else
        x=$(grep -w linux $i | wc -l)
        if ! test $x -eq 0
        then
            echo "First occurance of linux found in $i"
            exit
        fi
    fi
done

echo "linux not found"
```

```
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:16 mohmaya$ cat 1  
HEY!!!  
HOW YOU DOIN ;)  
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:16 mohmaya$ cat 2  
U kno i like  
linux  
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:16 mohmaya$ cat 3  
linux is great!!  
but not as great as MACos  
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:16 mohmaya$ ./srclinux.sh 1  
linux not found  
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:16 mohmaya$ ./srclinux.sh 1 2 3  
First occurance of linux found in 2  
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:16 mohmaya$ ./srclinux.sh 1 3 2  
First occurance of linux found in 3  
Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:16 mohmaya$ █
```

17. A shell script receives even number of filenames. Suppose four filenames are supplied then the first file should get copied into second file, the third file should get copied into fourth file, and so on. If odd number of filenames are supplied then no copying should take place and an error message should be displayed.

```
cd files
nfiles=$#
rem=`expr $nfiles % 2`
cpy()
{
    cp $1 $2
}
if test $# -eq 0
then
    echo "No files entered."
    exit
fi
if test $rem -eq 1
then
    echo "Odd files entered. Quitting.."
    exit
fi
myarr=("$@")
for i in ${myarr[@]}
do
    if ! test -f $i
    then
        echo "$i is not a file. Quitting.."
        exit
    fi
done
a=0
while test $a -lt $#
do
```

```
b=`expr $a + 1`  
f1=${myarr[$a]}  
f2=${myarr[$b]}  
cpy $f1 $f2  
a=`expr $a + 2`  
done
```

```
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:17 mohmaya$ ls ./files  
1          2          3          4          5          6  
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:17 mohmaya$ cat ./files/1  
asdfgh  
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:17 mohmaya$ cat ./files/2  
qwerty  
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:17 mohmaya$ cat ./files/3  
asdfgh  
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:17 mohmaya$ cat ./files/4  
qwerty  
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:17 mohmaya$ cat ./files/5  
asdfgh  
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:17 mohmaya$ cat ./files/6  
qwerty  
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:17 mohmaya$ ./evod.sh 1 2 3  
Odd files entered. Quitting...  
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:17 mohmaya$ ./evod.sh 1 2 7  
Odd files entered. Quitting...  
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:17 mohmaya$ ./evod.sh 1 2 7 8  
7 is not a file. Quitting...  
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:17 mohmaya$ ./evod.sh 1 2 3 4  
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:17 mohmaya$ cat ./files/1  
asdfgh  
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:17 mohmaya$ cat ./files/2  
asdfgh  
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:17 mohmaya$ cat ./files/3  
asdfgh  
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:17 mohmaya$ cat ./files/4  
asdfgh  
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:17 mohmaya$ cat ./files/5  
asdfgh  
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:17 mohmaya$ cat ./files/6  
qwerty  
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:17 mohmaya$
```


18. Write a program in C to implement: Usual Sender-Receiver (One Texts, the other Read).

shm_com.h

```
#define TEXT_SZ 2048
```

```
struct shared_use_st{  
    int written_by_you;  
    char some_text[TEXT_SZ];  
};
```

1.cpp

```
//Receiver  
#include <stdio.h>  
#include <stdlib.h>  
#include <unistd.h>  
#include <string.h>  
#include <sys/shm.h>  
#include "shm_com.h"  
  
int main() {  
    int running = 1;  
    void *shared_memory = (void *)0;  
    struct shared_use_st *shared_stuff;  
    int shmid;  
    srand((unsigned int)getpid());  
    shmid = shmget((key_t)1234, sizeof(struct shared_use_st),0666 | IPC_CREAT);  
    if(shmid == -1)  
    {  
        fprintf(stderr,"shmget failed\n");  
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);  
    }  
    shared_memory = shmat(shmid,(void *)0,0);  
    if(shared_memory == (void *)-1)
```

```

{
    fprintf(stderr,"shmat failed\n");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
printf("Memory attached at %X\n",shared_memory);
shared_stuff = (struct shared_use_st *)shared_memory;
shared_stuff -> written_by_you = 0;
while(running)
{
    if(shared_stuff -> written_by_you)
    {
        printf("You wrote %s",shared_stuff->some_text);
        sleep(rand() % 4);
        shared_stuff -> written_by_you = 0;
        if(strcmp(shared_stuff->some_text,"end") == 0)
        {
            running = 0;
        }
    }
}
if(shmdt(shared_memory) == -1)
{
    fprintf(stderr,"shmdt failed\n");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
if(shmctl(shmid, IPC_RMID, 0) == -1)
{
    fprintf(stderr,"shmctl(IPC_RMID) Failed\n");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);
}

```

2.cpp

```
//Sender
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/shm.h>
#include "shm_com.h"
int main()
{
    int running = 1;
    void *shared_memory = (void *)0;
    struct shared_use_st *shared_stuff;
    char buffer[BUFSIZ];
    int shmid;
    srand((unsigned int)getpid());
    shmid = shmget((key_t)1234, sizeof(struct shared_use_st), 0666 | IPC_CREAT);
    if(shmid == -1)
    {
        fprintf(stderr,"shmget failed\n");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    shared_memory = shmat(shmid,(void *)0,0);
    if(shared_memory == (void *)-1)
    {
        fprintf(stderr,"shmat failed\n");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    printf("Memory attached at %X\n",shared_memory);
    shared_stuff = (struct shared_use_st *)shared_memory;
    while(running)
    {
        while(shared_stuff -> written_by_you == 1)
```

```

{
    sleep(1);
    printf("Waiting for client...\n");
}
printf("Enter some text... \n");
fgets(buffer,BUFSIZ,stdin);
strncpy(shared_stuff -> some_text, buffer, TEXT_SZ);
shared_stuff -> written_by_you = 1;
if(strcmp(shared_stuff -> some_text, "end") == 0)
{
    running = 0;
}
}
if(shmdt(shared_memory) == -1)
{
    fprintf(stderr,"shmdt failed\n");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);
}

```

```

Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:18 mohmaya$ ./1.o
Memory attached at E798000
You wrote Hello
You wrote Aha!

```

```

Last login: Thu May 25 19:24:49 on ttys002
Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:18 mohmaya$ ./2.o
Memory attached at 604D000
Enter some text...
Hello
Waiting for client...
Waiting for client...
Waiting for client...
Enter some text...
Aha!
Waiting for client...
Waiting for client...
Enter some text...

```

19. Write a program in C to: Producer generates two numbers, receiver adds them and displays the result.

shm_com.h

```
struct shared_use_st{
    int written_by_you;
    int aa,bb;
};
```

1.cpp

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/shm.h>
#include "shm_com.h"

int main() {
    int running = 1;
    void *shared_memory = (void *)0;
    struct shared_use_st *shared_stuff;
    int shmid;
    srand((unsigned int)getpid());
    shmid = shmget((key_t)1234, sizeof(struct shared_use_st), 0666 | IPC_CREAT);
    if(shmid == -1)
    {
        fprintf(stderr,"shmget failed\n");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    shared_memory = shmat(shmid,(void *)0,0);
    if(shared_memory == (void *)-1)
    {
        fprintf(stderr,"shmat failed\n");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
```

```

}
printf("Memory attached at %X\n",shared_memory);
shared_stuff = (struct shared_use_st *)shared_memory;
shared_stuff -> written_by_you = 0;
while(running)
{
    if(shared_stuff -> written_by_you)
    {
        printf("1st Number= %d\n",shared_stuff -> aa);
        printf("2nd Number= %d\n",shared_stuff -> bb);
        if(shared_stuff -> aa == 0 && shared_stuff -> bb == 0)
        {
            running = 0;
        }
        printf("The Sum of two numbers is %d\n\n",(shared_stuff -> aa)+(shared_stuff -> bb));
        shared_stuff -> written_by_you = 0;
    }
}
if(shmdt(shared_memory) == -1)
{
    fprintf(stderr,"shmdt failed\n");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
if(shmctl(shmid, IPC_RMID, 0) == -1)
{
    fprintf(stderr,"shmctl(IPC_RMID) Failed\n");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);
}

```

2.cpp

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/shm.h>
#include "shm_com.h"

int main() {
    int running = 1;
    int i,j;
    void *shared_memory = (void *)0;
    struct shared_use_st *shared_stuff;
    int shmid;
    srand((unsigned int)getpid());
    shmid = shmget((key_t)1234, sizeof(struct shared_use_st), 0666 | IPC_CREAT);
    if(shmid == -1)
    {
        fprintf(stderr,"shmget failed\n");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    shared_memory = shmat(shmid,(void *)0,0);
    if(shared_memory == (void *)-1)
    {
        fprintf(stderr,"shmat failed\n");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    printf("Memory attached at %X\n",shared_memory);
    shared_stuff = (struct shared_use_st *)shared_memory;
    while(running)
    {
        while(shared_stuff -> written_by_you == 1)
        {
```

```

        sleep(1);
    }
    printf("Enter two numbers: \n");
    scanf("%d%d",&i,&j);
    shared_stuff -> aa = i;
    shared_stuff -> bb = j;
    shared_stuff -> written_by_you = 1;
    if(shared_stuff -> aa == 0 && shared_stuff -> bb == 0)
    {
        running = 0;
    }
}
if(shmdt(shared_memory) == -1)
{
    fprintf(stderr,"shmdt failed\n"); exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);
}

```

```

Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:19 mohmaya$ ./1.0
-bash: ./1.0: No such file or directory
Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:19 mohmaya$ ./1.o
Memory attached at CEBD000
1st Number= 2
2nd Number= 3
The product of two numbers is 6

1st Number= 4
2nd Number= 5
The product of two numbers is 20

```

□

```

Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:19 mohmaya$ ./2.o
Memory attached at DDF3000
Enter two numbers:
2
3
Enter two numbers:
4 5
Enter two numbers:

```


20. Write a program in C to implement Two-way chat.

shm_com.h

```
#define TEXT_SZ 2048

struct shared_use_st{
    int written_by_you;
    char some_text[TEXT_SZ];
};
```

1.cpp

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/shm.h>
#include "shm_com.h"

int main()
{
    int running = 1;
    void *shared_memory = (void *)0;
    char buffer[BUFSIZ];
    struct shared_use_st *shared_stuff;
    int shmid;
    srand((unsigned int) getpid());
    shmid = shmget((key_t)1234, sizeof(struct shared_use_st), 0666 | IPC_CREAT);
    if(shmid == -1)
    {
        fprintf(stderr, "shmget failed\n");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    shared_memory = shmat(shmid, (void *)0, 0);
    if(shared_memory == (void *)-1)
```

```

{
    fprintf(stderr,"shmat failed\n");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
printf("Memory attached at %X\n",shared_memory);
shared_stuff = (struct shared_use_st *)shared_memory;
shared_stuff -> written_by_you = 0;
while(running)
{
    printf("You: ");
    fgets(buffer,BUFSIZ,stdin);
    strncpy(shared_stuff -> some_text, buffer, TEXT_SZ);
    shared_stuff -> written_by_you = 1;
    while(shared_stuff -> written_by_you == 1)
    {}
    printf("Friend: %s",shared_stuff->some_text);
}
if(shmdt(shared_memory) == -1)
{
    fprintf(stderr,"shmdt failed\n");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
if(shmctl(shmid, IPC_RMID, 0) == -1)
{
    fprintf(stderr,"shmctl(IPC_RMID) Failed\n");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);
}

```

2.cpp

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/shm.h>
#include "shm_com.h"

int main() {
    int running = 1;
    void *shared_memory = (void *)0;
    struct shared_use_st *shared_stuff;
    char buffer[BUFSIZ];
    int shmid;
    srand((unsigned int)getpid());
    shmid = shmget((key_t)1234, sizeof(struct shared_use_st), 0666 | IPC_CREAT);
    if(shmid == -1)
    {
        fprintf(stderr,"shmget failed\n");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    shared_memory = shmat(shmid,(void *)0,0);
    if(shared_memory == (void *)-1)
    {
        fprintf(stderr,"shmat failed\n");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    printf("Memory attached at %X\n",shared_memory);
    shared_stuff = (struct shared_use_st *)shared_memory;
    while(running)
    {
        while(shared_stuff -> written_by_you==0){}
        printf("Friend: %s",shared_stuff->some_text); printf("You: ");
```

```

fgets(buffer,BUFSIZ,stdin);
strncpy(shared_stuff -> some_text, buffer, TEXT_SZ);
shared_stuff -> written_by_you = 0;
}
if(shmdt(shared_memory) == -1)
{
    fprintf(stderr,"shmdt failed\n"); exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);
}

```

```

[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:20 mohmaya$ ./1.o
Memory attached at 8F73000
You: Hello
Friend: Hi
You: how you Doin?
Friend: Blush
You: 

```

```

[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:20 mohmaya$ ./2.o
Memory attached at E157000
Friend: Hello
You: Hi
Friend: how you Doin?
You: Blush

```

21. Write a program in C to implement: ONE generates array, NEXT sorts the array, LAST searches for a particular element (binary search)

shm_com.h

```
#define ARR_SZ 20
```

```
struct shared_use_st{  
    int nn;  
    int written_by_you;  
    int array[100];  
};
```

1.cpp

```
#include <stdio.h>  
#include <stdlib.h>  
#include <unistd.h>  
#include <string.h>  
#include <sys/shm.h>  
#include "shm_com.h"  
  
int main() {  
    int running = 1;  
    int n,i,ar[50];  
    void *shared_memory = (void *)0;  
    struct shared_use_st *shared_stuff;  
    int shmid;  
    srand((unsigned int)getpid());  
    shmid = shmget((key_t)1234, sizeof(struct shared_use_st), 0666|IPC_CREAT);  
    if(shmid == -1)  
    {  
        fprintf(stderr,"shmget failed\n");  
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);  
    }  
}
```

```

shared_memory = shmat(shmid,(void *)0,0);
if(shared_memory == (void *)-1)
{
    fprintf(stderr,"shmat failed\n");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
printf("Memory attached at %X\n",shared_memory);
shared_stuff = (struct shared_use_st *)shared_memory;
shared_stuff -> written_by_you = 0;
while(running)
{
    printf("Enter the Number of Elements: \n");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    shared_stuff -> nn = n;
    printf("Enter the Elements: \n");
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        scanf("%d",&ar[i]);
        shared_stuff -> array[i] = ar[i];
    }
    shared_stuff -> written_by_you = 1;
    while(shared_stuff -> written_by_you != 3){}
    break;
}
if(shmdt(shared_memory) == -1)
{
    fprintf(stderr,"shmdt failed\n");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);
}

```

2.cpp

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/shm.h>
#include "shm_com.h"

int main() {
    int running = 1;
    int n,i,j,temp;
    void *shared_memory = (void *)0;
    struct shared_use_st *shared_stuff;
    int shmid;
    srand((unsigned int)getpid());
    shmid = shmget((key_t)1234, sizeof(struct shared_use_st), 0666 | IPC_CREAT);
    if(shmid == -1)
    {
        fprintf(stderr,"shmget failed\n");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    shared_memory = shmat(shmid,(void *)0,0);
    if(shared_memory == (void *)-1)
    {
        fprintf(stderr,"shmat failed\n");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    printf("Memory attached at %X\n",shared_memory);
    shared_stuff = (struct shared_use_st *)shared_memory;
    while(running)
    {
        while(shared_stuff -> written_by_you != 1){}
        n = shared_stuff -> nn;
        printf("Initial Array:\n");
```

```

for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
    printf("%d ",shared_stuff -> array[i]);
}
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
    for(j=i+1;j<n;j++)
    {
        if((shared_stuff -> array[i]) > (shared_stuff ->array[j]))
        {
            temp = shared_stuff -> array[i];
            shared_stuff -> array[i] = shared_stuff ->array[j];
            shared_stuff -> array[j] = temp;
        }
    }
}
printf("\n\nSorted Array:\n");
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
    printf("%d ",shared_stuff -> array[i]);
}
printf("\n\n");
shared_stuff -> written_by_you = 2;
break;
}
if(shmdt(shared_memory) == -1)
{
    fprintf(stderr,"shmdt failed\n");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
if(shmctl(shmid, IPC_RMID, 0) == -1)
{
    fprintf(stderr,"shmctl(IPC_RMID) Failed\n");
}

```



```

        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);
}

```

3.cpp

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/shm.h>
#include "shm_com.h"
int bs(int arr[],int n,int x)
{
    int l=0,r=n,m;
    while(l<=r)
    {
        m=(l+r)/2;
        if(arr[m]==x)
            return 0;
        else if(x< arr[m])
            r=m-1;
        else
            l=m+1;
    }
    return 1;
}

int main()
{
    int running = 1;

```

```

int n,m,i,j,temp,find;
void *shared_memory = (void *)0;
struct shared_use_st *shared_stuff;
int shmid;
srand((unsigned int) getpid());
shmid = shmget((key_t)1234, sizeof(struct shared_use_st), 0666|IPC_CREAT);
if(shmid == -1)
{
    fprintf(stderr,"shmget failed\n");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
shared_memory = shmat(shmid,(void *)0,0);
if(shared_memory == (void *)-1)
{
    fprintf(stderr,"shmat failed\n"); exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
printf("Memory attached at %X\n",shared_memory);
shared_stuff = (struct shared_use_st *)shared_memory;
while(running)
{
    while(shared_stuff -> written_by_you != 2){}
    n = shared_stuff -> nn;
    printf("Given array:\n");
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
        printf("%d ",shared_stuff -> array[i]);
    while(1)
    {
        printf("\nEnter the Element to be searched: ");
        scanf("%d",&m);
        if(m==-1)
            break;
        find = bs(shared_stuff -> array,n-1,m);
        if(find == 0)

```

```

        printf("Element %d is in the array",m);
    else
        printf("Element %d is NOT in the array",m);
    }
    shared_stuff -> written_by_you = 3; break;
}
if(shmdt(shared_memory) == -1)
{
    fprintf(stderr,"shmdt failed\n");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
if(shmctl(shmid, IPC_RMID, 0) == -1)
{
    fprintf(stderr,"shmctl(IPC_RMID) Failed\n");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);
}

```

```

[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:21 mohmaya$ ./1.o
Memory attached at CEDB000
Enter the Number of Elements:
5
Enter the Elements:
1 3 2 6 5
█

```

```

[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:21 mohmaya$ ./2.o
Memory attached at 2A9E000
Initial Array:
1 3 2 6 5

Sorted Array:
1 2 3 5 6

```

23. Write a program in C to implement: Two separate producers produces individually a matrix, the consumer adds and multiply those and returns result back to each of them.

shm_com.h

```
struct shared_use_st{
    int written_by_you;
    int n;
    int arr1[40][40];
    int arr2[40][40];
    int add[40][40];
    int mul[40][40];
};
```

1.cpp

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/shm.h>
#include "shm_com.h"

int main() {
    int running = 1;
    int i,j,m;
    void *shared_memory = (void *)0;
    struct shared_use_st *shared_stuff;
    int shmid;
    srand((unsigned int) getpid());
    shmid = shmget((key_t)1234, sizeof(struct shared_use_st), 0666|IPC_CREAT);
    if(shmid == -1)
    {
        fprintf(stderr,"shmget failed\n");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
```

```

}
shared_memory = shmat(shmid,(void *)0,0);
if(shared_memory == (void *)-1)
{
    fprintf(stderr,"shmat failed\n");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
printf("Memory attached at %X\n",shared_memory);
shared_stuff = (struct shared_use_st *)shared_memory;
shared_stuff -> written_by_you = 0;
while(running)
{
    printf("\nEnter the order of matrix: ");
    scanf("%d",&m);
    shared_stuff -> n = m;
    printf("\nEnter the elements in the matrix: \n");
    for(i=0;i<m;i++)
    {
        for(j=0;j<m;j++)
        {
            scanf("%d",&(shared_stuff -> arr1[i][j]));
        }
    }
    shared_stuff -> written_by_you = 1;
    while(shared_stuff -> written_by_you != 2){}
    printf("\nMatrix from Producer 2:\n");
    for(i=0;i<m;i++)
    {
        for(j=0;j<m;j++)
        {
            printf("%d",shared_stuff -> arr2[i][j]);
        }
    }
}

```

```

while(shared_stuff -> written_by_you != 3){}
printf("\nAdded Matrix:\n");
for(i=0;i<m;i++)
{
    for(j=0;j<m;j++)
    {
        printf("%d\t",shared_stuff -> add[i][j]);
        printf("\n");
    }
    printf("\n");
}
printf("\nMultiplied Matrix:\n");
for(i=0;i<m;i++)
{
    for(j=0;j<m;j++)
    {
        printf("%d\t",shared_stuff -> mul[i][j]);
        printf("\n");
    }
    printf("\n");
}
}
if(shmdt(shared_memory) == -1)
{
    fprintf(stderr,"shmdt failed\n");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);
}

```

2.cpp

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/shm.h>
#include "shm_com.h"

int main() {
    int running = 1;
    int i,j,m;
    void *shared_memory = (void *)0;
    struct shared_use_st *shared_stuff;
    int shmid;
    srand((unsigned int)getpid());
    shmid = shmget((key_t)1234, sizeof(struct shared_use_st), 0666 | IPC_CREAT);
    if(shmid == -1)
    {
        fprintf(stderr,"shmget failed\n");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    shared_memory = shmat(shmid,(void *)0,0);
    if(shared_memory == (void *)-1)
    {
        fprintf(stderr,"shmat failed\n");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    printf("Memory attached at %X\n",shared_memory);
    shared_stuff = (struct shared_use_st *)shared_memory;
    shared_stuff -> written_by_you = 0;
    while(running)
    {
        while(shared_stuff -> written_by_you != 1){}
```

```

m = shared_stuff -> n;
printf("\nMatrix from Producer 1:\n");
for(i=0;i<m;i++)
{
    for(j=0;j<m;j++)
    {
        printf("%d ",shared_stuff -> arr1[i][j]);
    }
    printf("\n");
}

printf("\nEnter the elements in the matrix: (Order =%d)\n",m);
for(i=0;i<m;i++)
{
    for(j=0;j<m;j++)
    {
        scanf("%d",&(shared_stuff -> arr2[i][j]));
    }
}
shared_stuff -> written_by_you = 2;
while(shared_stuff -> written_by_you != 3){}
printf("\nAdded Matrix:\n");
for(i=0;i<m;i++)
{
    for(j=0;j<m;j++)
    {
        printf("%d\t",shared_stuff -> add[i][j]);
    }
    printf("\n");
}
printf("\nMultiplied Matrix:\n");
for(i=0;i<m;i++)
{

```



```

    for(j=0;j<m;j++)
    {
        printf("%d\t",shared_stuff -> mul[i][j]);
    }
    printf("\n");
}
if(shmdt(shared_memory) == -1)
{
    fprintf(stderr,"shmdt failed\n");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);
}
}

```

3.cpp

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/shm.h>
#include "shm_com.h"

int main() {
    int running = 1 ,m,sum;
    int i,j,k;
    void *shared_memory = (void *)0;
    struct shared_use_st *shared_stuff;
    int shmid;
    srand((unsigned int)getpid());
    shmid = shmget((key_t)1234, sizeof(struct shared_use_st), 0666 | IPC_CREAT);
    if(shmid == -1)
    {
        fprintf(stderr,"shmget failed\n");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    shared_memory = shmat(shmid,(void *)0,0);
    if(shared_memory == (void *)-1)
    {
        fprintf(stderr,"shmat failed\n");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    printf("Memory attached at %X\n",shared_memory);
    shared_stuff = (struct shared_use_st *)shared_memory;
    while(running)
    {
        while(shared_stuff -> written_by_you != 1){}
        m = shared_stuff -> n;
```

```

printf("\nMatrix from Producer 1:\n");
for(i=0;i<m;i++)
{
    for(j=0;j<m;j++)
    {
        printf("%0d ",shared_stuff -> arr1[i][j]);
    }
    printf("\n");
}
while(shared_stuff -> written_by_you != 2){}
printf("\nMatrix from Producer 2:\n");
for(i=0;i<m;i++)
{
    for(j=0;j<m;j++)
    {
        printf("%0d ",shared_stuff -> arr2[i][j]);
    }
    printf("\n");
}
for(i=0;i<m;i++)
{
    for(j=0;j<m;j++)
    {
        shared_stuff -> add[i][j] = shared_stuff -> arr1[i][j] + shared_stuff -> arr2[i]
[j];

        sum=0;
        for(k=0;k<m;k++)
        {
            sum+= (shared_stuff -> arr1[i][k])*(shared_stuff -> arr2[k][j]);
        }
        shared_stuff -> mul[i][j] = sum;
    }
    printf("\n");
}

```

```

        shared_stuff -> written_by_you = 3; break;
    }
    if(shmdt(shared_memory) == -1)
    {
        fprintf(stderr,"shmdt failed\n");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    if(shmctl(shmid, IPC_RMID, 0) == -1)
    {
        fprintf(stderr,"shmctl(IPC_RMID) Failed\n");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);
}

```

```

Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:22 mohmaya$ ./1.o
Memory attached at D22A000

```

```

Enter the order of matrix: 3

```

```

Enter the elements in the matrix:

```

```

1 2 3
4 5 6
7 8 9

```

```

Matrix from Producer 2:

```

```

987654321

```

```

Added Matrix:

```

```

10
10
10

```

```

Multiplied Matrix:

```

```

30
24
18
84
69
54
138
114
90

```

```

Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:22 mohmaya$ █

```

```
Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:22 mohmaya$ ./2.o
Memory attached at D693000
```

```
Matrix from Producer 1:
```

```
1 2 3
4 5 6
7 8 9
```

```
Enter the elements in the matrix: (Order =3)
```

```
9 8 7
6 5 4
3 2 1
```

```
Added Matrix:
```

```
10      10      10
10      10      10
10      10      10
```

```
Multiplied Matrix:
```

```
30      24      18
84      69      54
138     114     90
```

```
Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:22 mohmaya$ █
```

```
[Shivanshus-MacBook-Pro:22 mohmaya$ ./3.o
Memory attached at 9258000
```

```
Matrix from Producer 1:
```

```
1 2 3
4 5 6
7 8 9
```

```
Matrix from Producer 2:
```

```
9 8 7
6 5 4
3 2 1
```

23. Write a program in C to implement: A paragraph of text is entered using a producer program and then passed through a consumer which separates all the words depending on the length of the word and stores each identical length words in separate data files having name as 1.dat, 2.dat and so on. The consumer should then inform the producer that the data files have been generated and the producer prints the data files. Consider words up to five characters long.

1.cpp

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/shm.h>
#include "shm_com.h"

int main() {
    int running = 1,i;

    char c;
    FILE *fp;

    char word[10];

    void *shared_memory = (void *)0;
    struct shared_use_st *shared_stuff;
    int shmid;
    srand((unsigned int)getpid());
    shmid = shmget((key_t)1234, sizeof(struct shared_use_st), 0666 | IPC_CREAT);
    if(shmid == -1)
    {
        fprintf(stderr,"shmget failed\n");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
}
```

```

shared_memory = shmat(shmid,(void *)0,0);
if(shared_memory == (void *)-1)

{
    fprintf(stderr,"shmat failed\n");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

printf("Memory attached at %X\n",(int)shared_memory);
shared_stuff = (struct shared_use_st *)shared_memory;
shared_stuff -> written_by_you = 0;

while(running)
{

if(shared_stuff -> written_by_you == 2)
{
    fp = fopen("1.txt","r");
    if(fp == NULL)
    {
        printf("Cannot open the file\n");
    }
    else {
        while(fscanf(fp,"%s",word) != EOF)
        {
            printf("%s\n",word);
        }
    }
    fclose(fp);
    fp = fopen("2.txt","r");
    if(fp == NULL)
    {
        printf("Cannot open the file\n");
    }
    else {

```

```

    while(fscanf(fp,"%s",word) != EOF)
    {
        printf("%s\n",word);
    }
}

fclose(fp);
fp = fopen("3.txt","r");
if(fp == NULL)
{
    printf("Cannot open the file\n");
}
else {
    while(fscanf(fp,"%s",word) != EOF)
    {
        printf("%s\n",word);
    }
}

fclose(fp);
fp = fopen("4.txt","r");
if(fp == NULL)
{
    printf("Cannot open the file\n");
}
else {
    while(fscanf(fp,"%s",word) != EOF)
    {
        printf("%s\n",word);
    }
}

fclose(fp);
fp = fopen("5.txt","r");
if(fp == NULL)
{

```



```

        printf("Cannot open the file\n");
    }
    else {
        while(fscanf(fp,"%s",word) != EOF)
        {
            printf("%s\n",word);
        }
    }
    fclose(fp);

sleep(1);

shared_stuff -> written_by_you = 0;
}

if(shared_stuff -> written_by_you == 0)
{
    c = 0;
    printf("Enter the text :\n");
    while(c != '\n')
    {
        scanf("%s",(shared_stuff -> text)[i]);
        c = getchar();

        i++;
    }

shared_stuff -> flag = i;
    shared_stuff -> written_by_you = 1;
}
}
if(shmdt(shared_memory) == -1)
{
    fprintf(stderr,"shmdt failed\n");

```

```

    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

if(shmctl(shmid, IPC_RMID, 0) == -1)
{
    fprintf(stderr,"shmctl(IPC_RMID) Failed\n");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);
}

```

2.cpp

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/shm.h>
#include "shm_com.h"
int main() {
    int running = 1,i,l;

    char *word;

    FILE *fp;

    word = (char*)malloc(sizeof(char)*10);
    void *shared_memory = (void *)0;
    struct shared_use_st *shared_stuff;
    int shmid;
    srand((unsigned int) getpid());
    shmid = shmget((key_t)1234, sizeof(struct shared_use_st), 0666 | IPC_CREAT);

```

```

if(shmid == -1)
{
    fprintf(stderr,"shmget failed\n");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

shared_memory = shmat(shmid,(void *)0,0);
if(shared_memory == (void *)-1)

{
    fprintf(stderr,"shmat failed\n");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

printf("Memory attached at %X\n",(int)shared_memory);
shared_stuff = (struct shared_use_st *)shared_memory;
while(running)

{
    if(shared_stuff -> written_by_you == 1)
    {
        printf("Reading each word.....\n");
        for(i = 0; i < shared_stuff -> flag; i++)
        {
            printf("%s\n",(shared_stuff->text)[i]);
            l = strlen((shared_stuff -> text)[i]);
            switch(l)
            {
                case 1: fp = fopen("l.txt","a");
                    if(fp == NULL)
                    {
                        printf("Cannot open the file\n");
                    }

                    fprintf(fp,"%s", (shared_stuff -> text)[i]);

```

```

        fputc('\n',fp);
        fclose(fp);
        break;
case 2: fp = fopen("2.txt","a");
        if(fp == NULL)
        {
            printf("Cannot open the file\n");
        }
        fprintf(fp,"%s",(shared_stuff -> text)[i]);
        fputc('\n',fp);
        fclose(fp);
        break;
case 3: fp = fopen("3.txt","a");
        if(fp == NULL)
        {
            printf("Cannot open the file\n");
        }

fprintf(fp,"%s",(shared_stuff -> text)[i]);
        fputc('\n',fp);
        fclose(fp);
        break;
case 4: fp = fopen("4.txt","a");
        if(fp == NULL)
        {
            printf("Cannot open the file\n");
        }

fprintf(fp,"%s",(shared_stuff -> text)[i]);
        fputc('\n',fp);
        fclose(fp);
        break;
case 5: fp = fopen("5.txt","a");
        if(fp == NULL)

```

```

        {
            printf("Cannot open the file\n");
        }

fprintf(fp,"%s",(shared_stuff -> text)[i]);
        fputc('\n',fp);
        fclose(fp);
        break;
    default : break;
}
}
shared_stuff->written_by_you = 2;
}
}
if(shmdt(shared_memory) == -1)
{
    fprintf(stderr,"shmdt failed\n");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

if(shmctl(shmid, IPC_RMID, 0) == -1)
{
    fprintf(stderr,"shmctl(IPC_RMID) Failed\n");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);
}

```