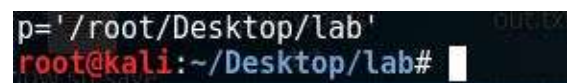


SOLUTION 1:

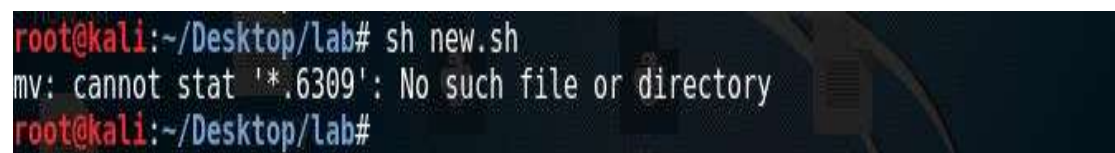
```
go () {  
  set  
  PS1=pwd  
}  
go    ##calling the function
```



```
p= '/root/Desktop/lab'  
root@kali:~/Desktop/lab#
```

SOLUTION 2:

```
a=$$  
for item in *.$a  
do  
    b=`basename -s . $a item`  
    mv $item $b  
done
```



```
root@kali:~/Desktop/lab# sh new.sh  
mv: cannot stat '*.6309': No such file or directory  
root@kali:~/Desktop/lab#
```

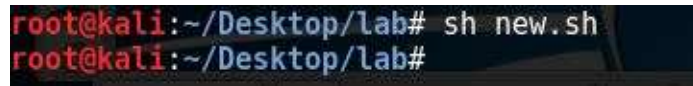
SOLUTION 3:

```
mycd () {  
  if [ $# -eq 1 ]  
  then  
    cd $1  
  else  
    cd ..  
  fi  
}
```

```

fi
}
mycd new          ##calling the function
mycd              ##calling the function

```



```

root@kali:~/Desktop/lab# sh new.sh
root@kali:~/Desktop/lab#

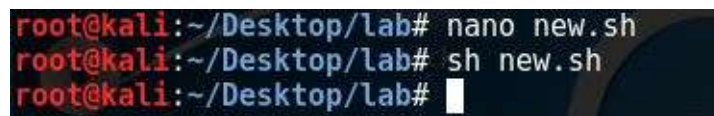
```

#### SOLUTION 4:

```

mkcd ( ) {
d=$1
mkdir -p $d
}

```



```

root@kali:~/Desktop/lab# nano new.sh
root@kali:~/Desktop/lab# sh new.sh
root@kali:~/Desktop/lab#

```

#### SOLUTION 5:

```

funct () {
for items in $*
do
    if [ -f $test ]
    then
        echo "$test file existed"
    elif [ -d mycd ]
    then
        echo "mycd exist."
        echo "files present:" `ls /mycd | wc -l`
    else
        mkdir mycd
    fi
}

```

```

done
}
funt f1 f2 f3          ##calling the function

```

```

root@kali:~/Desktop/lab# sh new.sh
file existed
root@kali:~/Desktop/lab#

```

## SOLUTION 6:

touch new.txt

touch size.txt

for items in \*.\*

do

du \$items > size.txt ##getting size in bits

size=`cut -c 1 size.txt`

size=`echo \$size / 8 | bc` ##converting to bytes

if [ \$size -gt 512 ]

then

cat \$size \$items >> new.txt

fi

done

sort -rn new.txt

cut -f 2,2 new.txt

total=`wc -l new.txt`

echo "no of files \$total"

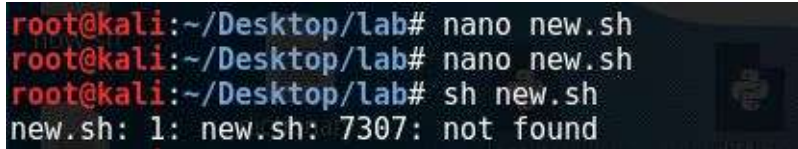
```

root@kali:~/Desktop/lab# nano new.sh
root@kali:~/Desktop/lab# sh new.sh
4 new.txt 4 new.txt
4 new.txt 4 new.txt
no of files 1 new.txt
root@kali:~/Desktop/lab# armitage

```

#### SOLUTION 7 :

```
a=`$$`  
for items in *.*  
do  
    if [ -f $items ]  
    then  
        mv $items ${items%.*}.$a  
    fi  
done
```



```
root@kali:~/Desktop/lab# nano new.sh  
root@kali:~/Desktop/lab# nano new.sh  
root@kali:~/Desktop/lab# sh new.sh  
new.sh: 1: new.sh: 7307: not found
```

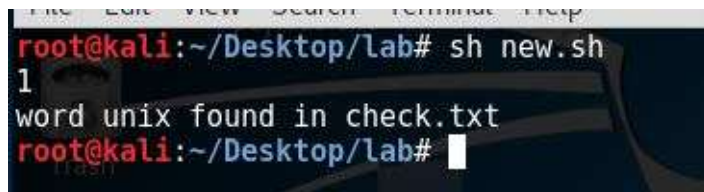
#### SOLUTION 8:

```
unix_search () {  
    a=`grep -i "unix" $1 | wc -l`  
    if [ $a -gt 0 ]  
    then  
        found=1  
        export found          ##using found as global variable and  
exporting it to  
    else                      ## main shell  
        found=0  
    fi  
}  
input_function () {  
    for items in $*  
    do  
        unix_search $items  
        if [ $found -eq 1 ]
```

```

        then
            echo " word unix found in $items"
            exit
        fi
    done
}

```



A terminal window screenshot showing a shell script execution. The prompt is 'root@kali:~/Desktop/lab#'. The user enters 'sh new.sh'. The script outputs '1' and 'word unix found in check.txt'. The prompt returns to 'root@kali:~/Desktop/lab#'.

#### SOLUTION 9:

```

hcf () {
    a=$1
    b=$2
    if [ $1 -gt $2 ]
    then
        a=$1
        b=$2
    else
        a=$2
        b=$2
    fi
    i=$b
    while [ $i -gt 0 ]
    do
        temp1=`echo $a % $i | bc`
        temp2=`echo $b % $i | bc`
        if [ $temp1 -eq 0 -a $temp2 -eq 0 ]
        then

```

```

        result=$i
        export $result
        exit
    fi
    i=`echo $i - 1 | bc`
done
}
lcm () {
    mult=`echo $1 * $2 | bc`
    div=hcf $1 $2
    fin=`echo $mult / $div | bc`
    result=$fin
}

hcf 12 6          ##calling the function
lcm 4 6           ##calling the function

```



```

root@kali:~/Desktop/lab# sh new.sh
hcf is: 6
root@kali:~/Desktop/lab#

```

SOLUTION 10 :

```

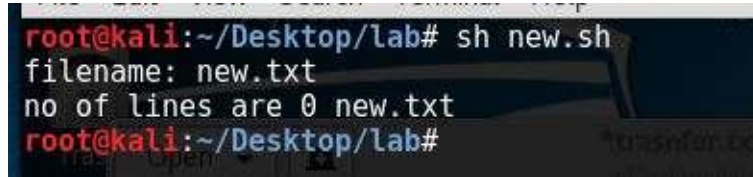
check () {
    for items in $*
    do
        if [ -f $items ]
        then
            echo "filename: $items"
            lines=`wc -l $items`
            echo "no of lines are $lines"
        else
            echo "$items is directory"
        fi
    done
}

```

```

done
}
check f1 dir f2.txt          ##calling the check function

```



```

root@kali:~/Desktop/lab# sh new.sh
filename: new.txt
no of lines are 0 new.txt
root@kali:~/Desktop/lab#

```

#### SOLUTION 11:

```

echo "enter value of n and m"
read n m
echo "enter the file"
read file
last=`echo $n + $m |bc`
terminal=`tty`
exec > $file
i=0
while read line
do
    i=`echo $i + 1 |bc`
    if [ $i -gt n -a $i -lt $last ]
    then
        echo $line
    fi
done
exec > $terminal

```

```

root@kali:~/Desktop/lab# nano new.sh
root@kali:~/Desktop/lab# sh new.sh
enter value of n and m
1 3
enter the file
check.txt
unix
hello
root@kali:~/Desktop/Files#

```

## SOLUTION 12:

```
touch new.txt
```

```
touch size.txt
```

```
for items in *.*
```

```
do
```

```
du $items > size.txt      ##getting size in bits
```

```
size=`cut -c 1 size.txt`
```

```
size=`echo $size / 8 | bc`      ##converting to bytes
```

```
if [ $size -gt 1000 ]
```

```
then
```

```
cat $size $items >> new.txt
```

```
fi
```

```
done
```

```
sort -rn new.txt
```

```
cut -f 2,2 new.txt
```

```
total=`wc -l new.txt`
```

```
echo "no of files $total"
```

```

root@kali:~/Desktop/lab# nano new.sh
root@kali:~/Desktop/lab# sh new.sh
4 new.txt      rn new.txt
4 new.txt      f 2,2 d d
no of files 1 new.txt
root@kali:~/Desktop/lab#      armitage

```

## SOLUTION 13:



```
#!/bin/bash
echo "enter values of n and m"
read n m
declare -A matrix
rows=$n
col=$m
for ((i=1;i<=rows;i++)) do
    for ((j=1;j<=col;j++)) do
        matrix[$i, $j]=$RANDOM
    done
done
f1="%${(#rows)+1}s"
f2="%9s"
printf "$f1" ' '
for ((i=1;i<rows;i++)) do
    printf "$f2" $i
done
```

SOLUTION 14:

```
#!/bin/bash
echo "enter maximum number"
read n
echo "enter number in array"
for (( i=0;i<$n;i++))
do
    read nos[$i]
done
echo "numbers in array are:"
for ((i=0;i<$n;i++))
do
    echo ${nos[$i]}
done
for ((i=0;i<$n;i++))
```

```

do
    for(j=0;j<$n;j++)
    do
        if [ ${nos[$i]} -gt ${nos[$j]} ]
        then
            t=${nos[$i]}
            ${nos[$i]}= ${nos[$j]}
            ${nos[$j]}=$t
        fi
    done
done
echo "sorted numbers"
for ((i=0;i<$n;i++))
do
    echo ${nos[$i]}
done

```

SOLUTION 15:

```

typeset -ir n=4
typeset -a Array=()
typeset -a Array1=()
typeset -a Array2=()
typeset -a Array3=()
typeset -a Array4=()
typeset -a Result=()
typeset -a Result1=()
typeset -a Result2=()

```

```

ShowMatrix() {
    typeset arr=$1
    typeset n=$2

```

```

typeset -i i
echo "Matrix $arr is:"
for ((i=0;i<n;i++)) ; do
    typeset -i j
    typeset -i val
    for ((j=0;j<n;j++)) ; do
        ((val=${arr}[i*n+j]))
        printf '%5d ' $val
    done
    printf '\n';
done
}

cut1() {
    typeset -i i
    typeset -i k=0
    for((i=0;i<n/2;i++)) ; do
        typeset -i j
        for((j=0;j<n/2;j++)); do
            ((Array1[k++] = Array[i*n+j]))
        done
    done
done
}

cut2() {
    typeset -i i
    typeset -i k=0
    for((i=0;i<n/2;i++)) ; do
        typeset -i j
        for((j=n/2;j<n;j++)) ; do
            ((Array2[k++] = Array[i*n+j]))
        done
    done
done

```

```
}
```

```
cut3() {  
  typeset -i i  
  typeset -i k=0  
  for((i=n/2;i<n;i++)) ; do  
    for((j=0;j<n/2;j++)) ; do  
      ((Array3[k++] = Array[i*n+j]))  
    done  
  done  
}
```

```
cut4() {  
  typeset -i i  
  typeset -i k=0  
  for((i=n/2;i<n;i++)) ; do  
    for((j=n/2;j<n;j++)); do  
      ((Array4[k++] = Array[i*n+j]))  
    done  
  done  
}
```

```
multiply() {  
  typeset -i i  
  typeset -i n=$1  
  ShowMatrix Array1 $n  
  ShowMatrix Array2 $n  
  for((i=0;i<n;i++)); do  
    typeset -i j  
    for((j=0; j < n; j++)); do  
      typeset -i l  
      ((l=i*n+j))  
      ((Result[l]=0))  
    done  
  done  
}
```

```

        typeset -i k
        for((k=0; k<n; k++)) ; do
            ((Result[l] += Array1[i*n+k]*Array2[k*n+j]))
        done
    done
done
}

```

multiply1()

```

{
    typeset -i n=$1
    ShowMatrix Result $n
    ShowMatrix Array3 $n
    typeset -i i
    for((i=0; i < n; i++)) ; do
        typeset -i j
        for((j=0; j < n; j++)); do
            typeset -i l
            ((l=i*n+j))
            ((Result1[i*n+j]=0))
            typeset -i k
            for ((k=0;k<n;k++)); do
                ((Result1[l] += Result[i*n+k]*Array3[k*n+j]))
            done
        done
    done
done
}

```

multiply2() {

```

    typeset -i i
    typeset -i n=$1
    ShowMatrix Result1 $n
    ShowMatrix Array4 $n

```

```

for ((i=0; i<n; i++)) ; do
  typeset -i j
  for ((j=0; j < n; j++)) ; do
    typeset -i l
    ((l=i*n+j))
    ((Result2[i*n+j]=0))
    typeset -i k
    for((k=0;k<n;k++)); do
      ((Result2[l] += Result1[i*n+k]*Array4[k*n+j]))
    done
  done
done
}

```

```

typeset -i i
for((i=0; i<n*n; i++)) ; do
  ((Array[i]=i+1))
done

```

```

cut1
cut2
cut3
cut4

```

```

typeset -i n2
((n2 = n / 2))

```

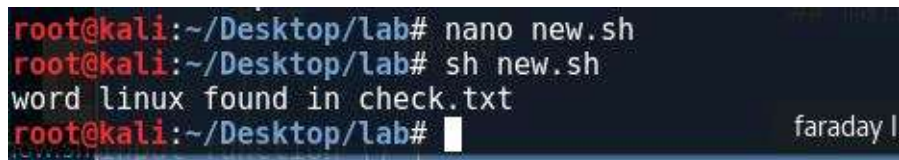
```

multiply $n2
multiply1 $n2
multiply2 $n2
ShowMatrix Result2 $n2

```

#### SOLUTION 16:

```
linux_search () {  
    a=`grep -i "linux" $1 | wc -l`  
    if [ $a -gt 0 ]  
    then  
        found=1  
        export found      ##using found as global variable and  
exporting it to  
    else                  ## main shell  
        found=0  
    fi  
}  
input_function () {  
    for items in $*      ;do  
        linux_search $items  
        if [ $found -eq 1 ]  
        then  
            echo " word linux found in $items"  
            exit  
        fi  
    done  
}
```



A terminal window screenshot showing the execution of the script. The prompt is root@kali:~/Desktop/lab#. The user enters 'nano new.sh' and then 'sh new.sh'. The output is 'word linux found in check.txt'. The prompt returns to root@kali:~/Desktop/lab#.

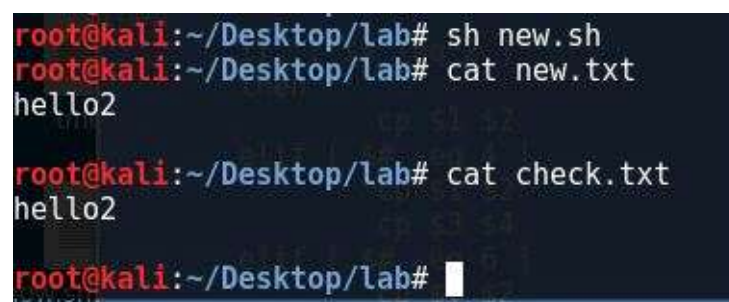
#### SOLUTION 17:

```
Check () {  
    temp=`echo $# % 2 |bc`  
    if [ $temp -eq 0 ]  
    then
```

```

        if [ $# -eq 2 ]
        then
            cp $1 $2
        elif [ $# -eq 4 ]
            cp $1 $2
            cp $3 $4
        elif [ $# -eq 6 ]
            cp $1 $2
            cp $3 $4
            cp $5 $6
        elif [ $# -eq 8 ]
            cp $1 $2
            cp $3 $4
            cp $5 $6
            cp $7 $8
        else
            echo "invalid no of arguments"
        fi
    }
check f1 f2 f3 f4

```



```

root@kali:~/Desktop/lab# sh new.sh
root@kali:~/Desktop/lab# cat new.txt
hello2

root@kali:~/Desktop/lab# cat check.txt
hello2

root@kali:~/Desktop/lab#

```

SOLUTION 18:

l:

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

```



```

#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/shm.h>
#include "shm_com.h"
int main()
{
    int running = 1;
    void *shared_memory = (void *)0;
    struct shared_use_st *shared_stuff;
    int shmid;
    srand((unsigned int)getpid());
    shmid = shmget((key_t)1234, sizeof(struct shared_use_st), 0666 |
    IPC_CREAT);
    if(shmid == -1)
    {
        fprintf(stderr,"shmget failed\n");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    shared_memory = shmat(shmid,(void *)0,0);
    if(shared_memory == (void *)-1)
    {
        fprintf(stderr,"shmat failed\n");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    printf("Memory attached at %X\n",(int)shared_memory);
    shared_stuff = (struct shared_use_st *)shared_memory;
    shared_stuff->written_by_you = 0;
    while(running)
    {
        if(shared_stuff->written_by_you)
        {
            printf("You wrote %s",shared_stuff->some_text);
            sleep(rand() % 4);

```

```

shared_stuff->written_by_you = 0;
if(strcmp(shared_stuff->some_text,"end") == 0)
{
    running = 0;
}
}
}
if(shmdt(shared_memory) == -1)
{
    fprintf(stderr,"shmdt failed\n");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
if(shmctl(shmid, IPC_RMID, 0) == -1)
{
    fprintf(stderr,"shmctl(IPC_RMID) Failed\n");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);
}
}

//
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/shm.h>
#include "shm_com.h"
int main()
{
    int running = 1;
    void *shared_memory = (void *)0;
    struct shared_use_st *shared_stuff;
    char buffer[BUFSIZ];
    int shmid;

```

```

srand((unsigned int)getpid());
shmid = shmget((key_t)1234, sizeof(struct shared_use_st), 0666 |
IPC_CREAT);
if(shmid == -1)
{
fprintf(stderr,"shmget failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
shared_memory = shmat(shmid,(void *)0,0);
if(shared_memory == (void *)-1)
{
fprintf(stderr,"shmat failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
printf("Memory attached at %X\n",(int)shared_memory);
shared_stuff = (struct shared_use_st *)shared_memory;
while(running)
{
while(shared_stuff -> written_by_you == 1)
{
sleep(1);
printf("Waiting for client...\n");
}
printf("Enter some text... \n");
fgets(buffer,BUFSIZ,stdin);
strncpy(shared_stuff -> some_text, buffer, TEXT_SZ);
shared_stuff -> written_by_you = 1;
if(strcmp(shared_stuff -> some_text, "end") == 0)
{
running = 0;
}
}
if(shmdt(shared_memory) == -1)

```

```

{
fprintf(stderr,"shmdt failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);
}

```

SOLUTION 19:

I:

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/shm.h>
#include "shm_com.h"
int main()
{
int running = 1;
void *shared_memory = (void *)0;
struct shared_use_st *shared_stuff;
int shmid;
srand((unsigned int) getpid());
shmid = shmget((key_t)1234, sizeof(struct shared_use_st), 0666 |
IPC_CREAT);
if(shmid == -1)
{
fprintf(stderr,"shmget failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
shared_memory = shmat(shmid,(void *)0,0);
if(shared_memory == (void *)-1)
{
fprintf(stderr,"shmat failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

```

```

}
printf("Memory attached at %X\n",(int)shared_memory);
shared_stuff = (struct shared_use_st *)shared_memory;
shared_stuff -> written_by_you = 0;
while(running)
{
if(shared_stuff -> written_by_you)
{
printf("1st Number= %d\n",shared_stuff -> aa);
printf("2nd Number= %d\n",shared_stuff -> bb);
if(shared_stuff -> aa == 0 && shared_stuff -> bb == 0)
{
running = 0;
}
printf("The product of two numbers is %d\n\n",(shared_stuff ->
aa)*(shared_stuff -> bb));
shared_stuff -> written_by_you = 0;
}
}
if(shmdt(shared_memory) == -1)
{
fprintf(stderr,"shmdt failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
if(shmctl(shmid, IPC_RMID, 0) == -1)
{
fprintf(stderr,"shmctl(IPC_RMID) Failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);
}
II:
#include <stdio.h>

```

```

#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/shm.h>
#include "shm_com.h"
int main()
{
int running = 1;
int i,j;
void *shared_memory = (void *)0;
struct shared_use_st *shared_stuff;
int shmid;
srand((unsigned int) getpid());
shmid = shmget((key_t)1234, sizeof(struct shared_use_st), 0666 |
IPC_CREAT);
if(shmid == -1)
{
fprintf(stderr,"shmget failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
shared_memory = shmat(shmid,(void *)0,0);
if(shared_memory == (void *)-1)
{
fprintf(stderr,"shmat failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
printf("Memory attached at %X\n",(int)shared_memory);
shared_stuff = (struct shared_use_st *)shared_memory;
while(running)
{
while(shared_stuff -> written_by_you == 1)
{
sleep(1);

```

```

}
printf("Enter two numbers: \n");
scanf("%d%d",&i,&j);
shared_stuff -> aa = i;
shared_stuff -> bb = j;
shared_stuff -> written_by_you = 1;
if(shared_stuff -> aa == 0 && shared_stuff -> bb == 0)
{
    running = 0;
}
}
if(shmdt(shared_memory) == -1)
{
    fprintf(stderr,"shmdt failed\n");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);
}

```

#### SOLUTION 20:

```

I:
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/shm.h>
#include "shm_com.h"
int main()
{
    int running = 1;
    void *shared_memory = (void *)0;
    char buffer[BUFSIZ];
    struct shared_use_st *shared_stuff;
    int shmid;

```

```

srand((unsigned int)getpid());
shmid = shmget((key_t)1234, sizeof(struct shared_use_st), 0666 |
IPC_CREAT);
if(shmid == -1)
{
fprintf(stderr,"shmget failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
shared_memory = shmat(shmid,(void *)0,0);
if(shared_memory == (void *)-1)
{
fprintf(stderr,"shmat failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
printf("Memory attached at %X\n",(int)shared_memory);
shared_stuff = (struct shared_use_st *)shared_memory;
shared_stuff->written_by_you = 0;
while(running)
{
printf("You: ");
fgets(buffer,BUFSIZ,stdin);
strncpy(shared_stuff->some_text, buffer, TEXT_SZ);
shared_stuff->written_by_you = 1;
while(shared_stuff->written_by_you == 1){}
printf("Friend: %s",shared_stuff->some_text);
}
if(shmdt(shared_memory) == -1)
{
fprintf(stderr,"shmdt failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
if(shmctl(shmid, IPC_RMID, 0) == -1)
{

```



```

fprintf(stderr,"shmctl(IPC_RMID) Failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);
}
ll:
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/shm.h>
#include "shm_com.h"
int main()
{
int running = 1;
void *shared_memory = (void *)0;
struct shared_use_st *shared_stuff;
char buffer[BUFSIZ];
int shmid;
srand((unsigned int) getpid());
shmid = shmget((key_t)1234, sizeof(struct shared_use_st), 0666 |
IPC_CREAT);
if(shmid == -1)
{
fprintf(stderr,"shmget failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
shared_memory = shmat(shmid,(void *)0,0);
if(shared_memory == (void *)-1)
{
fprintf(stderr,"shmat failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

```

```

printf("Memory attached at %X\n",(int)shared_memory);
shared_stuff = (struct shared_use_st *)shared_memory;
while(running)
{
while(shared_stuff -> written_by_you==0){}
printf("Friend: %s",shared_stuff->some_text);
printf("You: ");
fgets(buffer,BUFSIZ,stdin);
strncpy(shared_stuff -> some_text, buffer, TEXT_SZ);
shared_stuff -> written_by_you = 0;
}
if(shmdt(shared_memory) == -1)
{
fprintf(stderr,"shmdt failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);
}

```

SOLUTION 21:

```

I:
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/shm.h>
#include "shm_com.h"
int main()
{
int running = 1;
int n,i,ar[50];
void *shared_memory = (void *)0;
struct shared_use_st *shared_stuff;
int shmid;

```

```

srand((unsigned int)getpid());
shmid = shmget((key_t)1234, sizeof(struct shared_use_st), 0666 |
IPC_CREAT);
if(shmid == -1)
{
fprintf(stderr,"shmget failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
shared_memory = shmat(shmid,(void *)0,0);
if(shared_memory == (void *)-1)
{
fprintf(stderr,"shmat failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
printf("Memory attached at %X\n",(int)shared_memory);
shared_stuff = (struct shared_use_st *)shared_memory;
shared_stuff->written_by_you = 0;
while(running)
{
printf("Enter the Number of Elements: \n");
scanf("%d",&n);
shared_stuff->nn = n;
printf("Enter the Elements: \n");
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
scanf("%d",&ar[i]);
shared_stuff->array[i] = ar[i];
}
shared_stuff->written_by_you = 1;
while(shared_stuff->written_by_you != 3){}
break;
}
if(shmdt(shared_memory) == -1)

```

```

{
fprintf(stderr,"shmdt failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);
}
ll:
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/shm.h>
#include "shm_com.h"
int main()
{
int running = 1;
int n,i,j,temp;
void *shared_memory = (void *)0;
struct shared_use_st *shared_stuff;
int shmid;
srand((unsigned int) getpid());
shmid = shmget((key_t)1234, sizeof(struct shared_use_st), 0666 |
IPC_CREAT);
if(shmid == -1)
{
fprintf(stderr,"shmget failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
shared_memory = shmat(shmid,(void *)0,0);
if(shared_memory == (void *)-1)
{
fprintf(stderr,"shmat failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

```

```

}
printf("Memory attached at %X\n",(int)shared_memory);
shared_stuff = (struct shared_use_st *)shared_memory;
while(running)
{
while(shared_stuff -> written_by_you != 1){}
n = shared_stuff -> nn;
printf("Initial Array:\n");
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
printf("%d ",shared_stuff -> array[i]);
}
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
for(j=i+1;j<n;j++)
{
if((shared_stuff -> array[i]) > (shared_stuff -> array[j]))
{
temp = shared_stuff -> array[i];
shared_stuff -> array[i] = shared_stuff -> array[j];
shared_stuff -> array[j] = temp;
}
}
}
printf("\n\nSorted Array:\n");
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
printf("%d ",shared_stuff -> array[i]);
}
printf("\n\n");
shared_stuff -> written_by_you = 2;
break;
}

```

```

if(shmdt(shared_memory) == -1)
{
fprintf(stderr,"shmdt failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
if(shmctl(shmid, IPC_RMID, 0) == -1)
{
fprintf(stderr,"shmctl(IPC_RMID) Failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);
}

```

III:

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/shm.h>
#include "shm_com.h"
int bs(int arr[],int n,int x)
{
int l=0,r=n,m;
while(l<=r)
{
m=(l+r)/2;
if(arr[m]==x)
return 0;
else if(x< arr[m])
r=m-1;
else
l=m+1;
}
return 1;
}

```

```

}
int main()
{
int running = 1;
int n,m,i,j,temp,find;
void *shared_memory = (void *)0;
struct shared_use_st *shared_stuff;
int shmid;
srand((unsigned int)getpid());
shmid = shmget((key_t)1234, sizeof(struct shared_use_st), 0666 |
IPC_CREAT);
if(shmid == -1)
{
fprintf(stderr,"shmget failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
shared_memory = shmat(shmid,(void *)0,0);
if(shared_memory == (void *)-1)
{
fprintf(stderr,"shmat failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
printf("Memory attached at %X\n",(int)shared_memory);
shared_stuff = (struct shared_use_st *)shared_memory;
while(running)
{
while(shared_stuff -> written_by_you != 2){}
n = shared_stuff -> nn;
printf("Given array:\n");
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
printf("%d ",shared_stuff -> array[i]);
while(1)
{

```

```

printf("\nEnter the Element to be searched: ");
scanf("%d",&m);
if(m== -1)
break;
find = bs(shared_stuff -> array,n-1,m);
if(find == 0)
printf("Element %d is in the array",m);
else
printf("Element %d is NOT in the array",m);
}
shared_stuff -> written_by_you = 3;
break;
}
if(shmdt(shared_memory) == -1)
{
fprintf(stderr,"shmdt failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
if(shmctl(shmid, IPC_RMID, 0) == -1)
{
fprintf(stderr,"shmctl(IPC_RMID) Failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);
}

```

SOLUTION 22.

I:

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/shm.h>
#include "shm_com.h"

```



```

int main()
{
int running = 1;
int i,j,m;
void *shared_memory = (void *)0;
struct shared_use_st *shared_stuff;
int shmid;
srand((unsigned int)getpid());
shmid = shmget((key_t)1234, sizeof(struct shared_use_st), 0666 |
IPC_CREAT);
if(shmid == -1)
{
fprintf(stderr,"shmget failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
shared_memory = shmat(shmid,(void *)0,0);
if(shared_memory == (void *)-1)
{
fprintf(stderr,"shmat failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
printf("Memory attached at %X\n",(int)shared_memory);
shared_stuff = (struct shared_use_st *)shared_memory;
shared_stuff->written_by_you = 0;
while(running)
{
printf("\nEnter the order of matrix: ");
scanf("%d",&m);
shared_stuff->n = m;
printf("\nEnter the elements in the matrix: \n");
for(i=0;i<m;i++)
{
for(j=0;j<m;j++)

```

```

{
scanf("%d",&(shared_stuff -> arr1[i][j]));
}
}
shared_stuff -> written_by_you = 1;
while(shared_stuff -> written_by_you != 2){}
printf("\nMatrix from Producer 2:\n");
for(i=0;i<m;i++)
{
for(j=0;j<m;j++)
{
printf("%d ",shared_stuff -> arr2[i][j]);
}
printf("\n");
}
while(shared_stuff -> written_by_you != 3){}
printf("\nAdded Matrix:\n");
for(i=0;i<m;i++)
{
for(j=0;j<m;j++)
{
printf("%d\t",shared_stuff -> add[i][j]);
}
printf("\n");
}
printf("\nMultiplied Matrix:\n");
for(i=0;i<m;i++)
{
for(j=0;j<m;j++)
{
printf("%d\t",shared_stuff -> mul[i][j]);
}
printf("\n");
}

```

```

}
}
if(shmdt(shared_memory) == -1)
{
fprintf(stderr,"shmdt failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);
}
ll:
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/shm.h>
#include "shm_com.h"
int main()
{
int running = 1;
int i,j,m;
void *shared_memory = (void *)0;
struct shared_use_st *shared_stuff;
int shmid;
srand((unsigned int) getpid());
shmid = shmget((key_t)1234, sizeof(struct shared_use_st), 0666 |
IPC_CREAT);
if(shmid == -1)
{
fprintf(stderr,"shmget failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
shared_memory = shmat(shmid,(void *)0,0);
if(shared_memory == (void *)-1)

```

```

{
fprintf(stderr,"shmat failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

printf("Memory attached at %X\n",(int)shared_memory);
shared_stuff = (struct shared_use_st *)shared_memory;
shared_stuff -> written_by_you = 0;
while(running)
{
while(shared_stuff -> written_by_you != 1){}
m = shared_stuff -> n;
printf("\nMatrix from Producer 1:\n");
for(i=0;i<m;i++)
{
for(j=0;j<m;j++)
{
printf("%d ",shared_stuff -> arr1[i][j]);
}
printf("\n");
}
printf("\nEnter the elements in the matrix: (Order = %d)\n",m);
for(i=0;i<m;i++)
{
for(j=0;j<m;j++)
{
scanf("%d",&(shared_stuff -> arr2[i][j]));
}
}
shared_stuff -> written_by_you = 2;
while(shared_stuff -> written_by_you != 3){}
printf("\nAdded Matrix:\n");
for(i=0;i<m;i++)
{

```

```

for(j=0;j<m;j++)
{
printf("%d\t",shared_stuff -> add[i][j]);
}
printf("\n");
}
printf("\nMultiplied Matrix:\n");
for(i=0;i<m;i++)
{
for(j=0;j<m;j++)
{
printf("%d\t",shared_stuff -> mul[i][j]);
}
printf("\n");
}
}
if(shmdt(shared_memory) == -1)
{
fprintf(stderr,"shmdt failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);
}

```

III:

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/shm.h>
#include "shm_com.h"
int main()
{
int running = 1 ,m,sum;

```

```

int i,j,k;
void *shared_memory = (void *)0;
struct shared_use_st *shared_stuff;
int shmid;
srand((unsigned int) getpid());
shmid = shmget((key_t)1234, sizeof(struct shared_use_st), 0666 |
IPC_CREAT);
if(shmid == -1)
{
fprintf(stderr,"shmget failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
shared_memory = shmat(shmid,(void *)0,0);
if(shared_memory == (void *)-1)
{
fprintf(stderr,"shmat failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
printf("Memory attached at %X\n",(int)shared_memory);
shared_stuff = (struct shared_use_st *)shared_memory;
while(running)
{
while(shared_stuff -> written_by_you != 1){}
m = shared_stuff -> n;
printf("\nMatrix from Producer 1:\n");
for(i=0;i<m;i++)
{
for(j=0;j<m;j++)
{
printf("%d ",shared_stuff -> arr1[i][j]);
}
printf("\n");
}
}

```

```

while(shared_stuff -> written_by_you != 2){
printf("\nMatrix from Producer 2:\n");
for(i=0;i<m;i++)
{
for(j=0;j<m;j++)
{
printf("%d ",shared_stuff -> arr2[i][j]);
}
printf("\n");
}
//Matrix addition and multiplication:
for(i=0;i<m;i++)
{
for(j=0;j<m;j++)
{
shared_stuff -> add[i][j]= shared_stuff -> arr1[i][j] + shared_stuff -> arr2[i][j];
sum=0;
for(k=0;k<m;k++)
{
sum+= (shared_stuff -> arr1[i][k])*(shared_stuff -> arr2[k][j]);
}
shared_stuff -> mul[i][j] = sum;
}
printf("\n");
}
shared_stuff -> written_by_you = 3;
break;
}
if(shmdt(shared_memory) == -1)
{
fprintf(stderr,"shmdt failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
}

```

```

if(shmctl(shmid, IPC_RMID, 0) == -1)
{
fprintf(stderr,"shmctl(IPC_RMID) Failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);
}

```

SOLUTION 23:

l:

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/shm.h>
#include "shm_com.h"
int main()
{
int running = 1,i;
char c;
FILE *fp;
char word[10];
void *shared_memory = (void *)0;
struct shared_use_st *shared_stuff;
int shmid;
srand((unsigned int) getpid());
shmid = shmget((key_t)1234, sizeof(struct shared_use_st), 0666 |
IPC_CREAT);
if(shmid == -1)
{
fprintf(stderr,"shmget failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
shared_memory = shmat(shmid,(void *)0,0);

```



```

if(shared_memory == (void *)-1)
{
fprintf(stderr,"shmat failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
printf("Memory attached at %X\n",(int)shared_memory);
shared_stuff = (struct shared_use_st *)shared_memory;
shared_stuff->written_by_you = 0;
while(running)
{
if(shared_stuff->written_by_you == 2)
{
fp = fopen("1.txt","r");
if(fp == NULL)
{
printf("Cannot open the file\n");
}
else
{
while(fscanf(fp,"%s",word) != EOF)
{
printf("%s\n",word);
}
}
fclose(fp);
fp = fopen("2.txt","r");
if(fp == NULL)
{
printf("Cannot open the file\n");
}
else
{
while(fscanf(fp,"%s",word) != EOF)

```

```

{
printf("%s\n",word);
}
}
fclose(fp);
fp = fopen("3.txt","r");
if(fp == NULL)
{
printf("Cannot open the file\n");
}
else
{
while(fscanf(fp,"%s",word) != EOF)
{
printf("%s\n",word);
}
}
fclose(fp);
fp = fopen("4.txt","r");
if(fp == NULL)
{
printf("Cannot open the file\n");
}
else
{
while(fscanf(fp,"%s",word) != EOF)
{
printf("%s\n",word);
}
}
fclose(fp);
fp = fopen("5.txt","r");
if(fp == NULL)

```

```

{
printf("Cannot open the file\n");
}
else
{
while(fscanf(fp,"%s",word) != EOF)
{
printf("%s\n",word);
}
}
fclose(fp);
sleep(1);
shared_stuff -> written_by_you = 0;
}
if(shared_stuff -> written_by_you == 0)
{
c = 0;
printf("Enter the text :\n");
while(c != '\n')
{
scanf("%s",(shared_stuff -> text)[i]);
c = getchar();
i++;
}
shared_stuff -> flag = i;
shared_stuff -> written_by_you = 1;
}
}
if(shmdt(shared_memory) == -1)
{
fprintf(stderr,"shmdt failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

```

```

if(shmctl(shmid, IPC_RMID, 0) == -1)
{
fprintf(stderr,"shmctl(IPC_RMID) Failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);
}
ll:
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/shm.h>
#include "shm_com.h"
int main()
{
int running = 1,i,l;
char *word;
FILE *fp;
word = (char*)malloc(sizeof(char)*10);
void *shared_memory = (void *)0;
struct shared_use_st *shared_stuff;
int shmid;
srand((unsigned int) getpid());
shmid = shmget((key_t)1234, sizeof(struct shared_use_st), 0666 |
IPC_CREAT);
if(shmid == -1)
{
fprintf(stderr,"shmget failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
shared_memory = shmat(shmid,(void *)0,0);
if(shared_memory == (void *)-1)

```

```

{
fprintf(stderr,"shmat failed\n");
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

printf("Memory attached at %X\n",(int)shared_memory);
shared_stuff = (struct shared_use_st *)shared_memory;
while(running)
{
if(shared_stuff -> written_by_you == 1)
{
printf("Reading each word.....\n");
for(i = 0; i < shared_stuff -> flag; i++)
{
printf("%s\n",(shared_stuff->text)[i]);
l = strlen((shared_stuff -> text)[i]);
switch(l)
{
case 1: fp = fopen("1.txt","a");
if(fp == NULL)
{
printf("Cannot open the file\n");
}
fprintf(fp,"%s",(shared_stuff -> text)[i]);
fputc('\n',fp);
fclose(fp);
break;
case 2: fp = fopen("2.txt","a");
if(fp == NULL)
{
printf("Cannot open the file\n");
}
fprintf(fp,"%s",(shared_stuff -> text)[i]);
fputc('\n',fp);

```

```

fclose(fp);
break;
case 3: fp = fopen("3.txt","a");
if(fp == NULL)
{
printf("Cannot open the file\n");
}
fprintf(fp,"%s",(shared_stuff -> text)[i]);
fputc('\n',fp);
fclose(fp);
break;
case 4: fp = fopen("4.txt","a");
if(fp == NULL)
{
printf("Cannot open the file\n");
}
fprintf(fp,"%s",(shared_stuff -> text)[i]);
fputc('\n',fp);
fclose(fp);
break;
case 5: fp = fopen("5.txt","a");
if(fp == NULL)
{
printf("Cannot open the file\n");
}
fprintf(fp,"%s",(shared_stuff -> text)[i]);
fputc('\n',fp);
fclose(fp);
break;
default : break;
}
}
shared_stuff->written_by_you = 2;

```

```
}  
}  
if(shmdt(shared_memory) == -1)  
{  
    fprintf(stderr,"shmdt failed\n");  
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);  
}  
if(shmctl(shmid, IPC_RMID, 0) == -1)  
{  
    fprintf(stderr,"shmctl(IPC_RMID) Failed\n");  
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);  
}  
exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);  
}
```