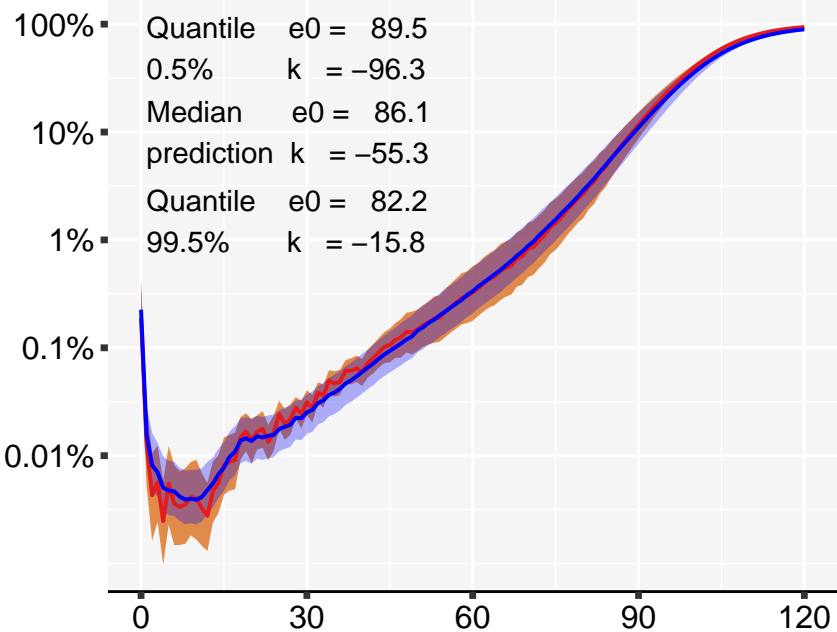
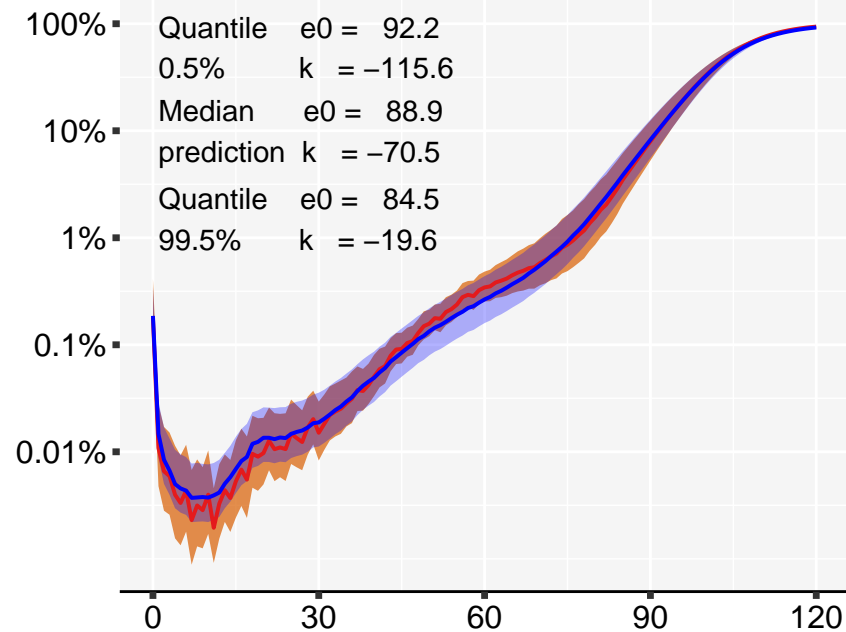


Predicted Death Rates, $m_{x,2040}$

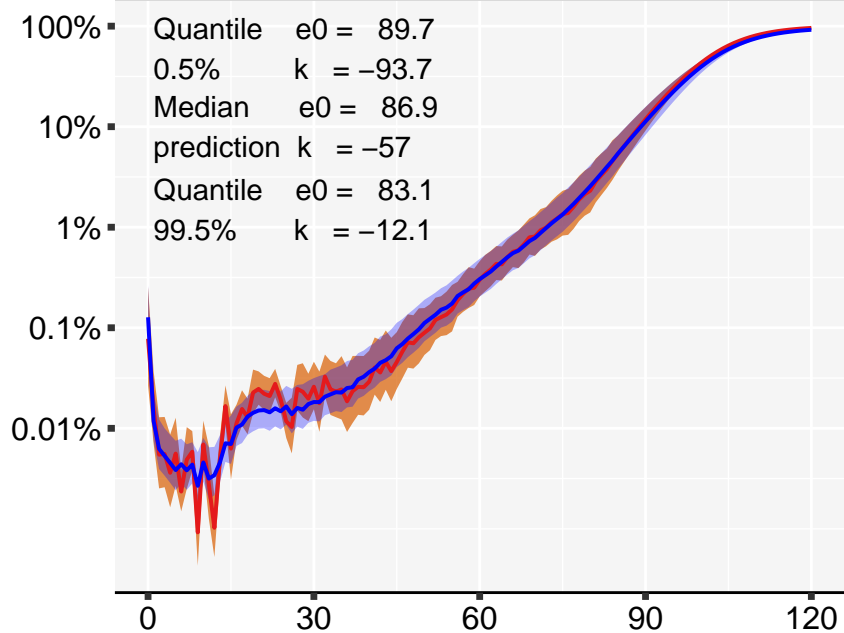
ENGLAND & WALES



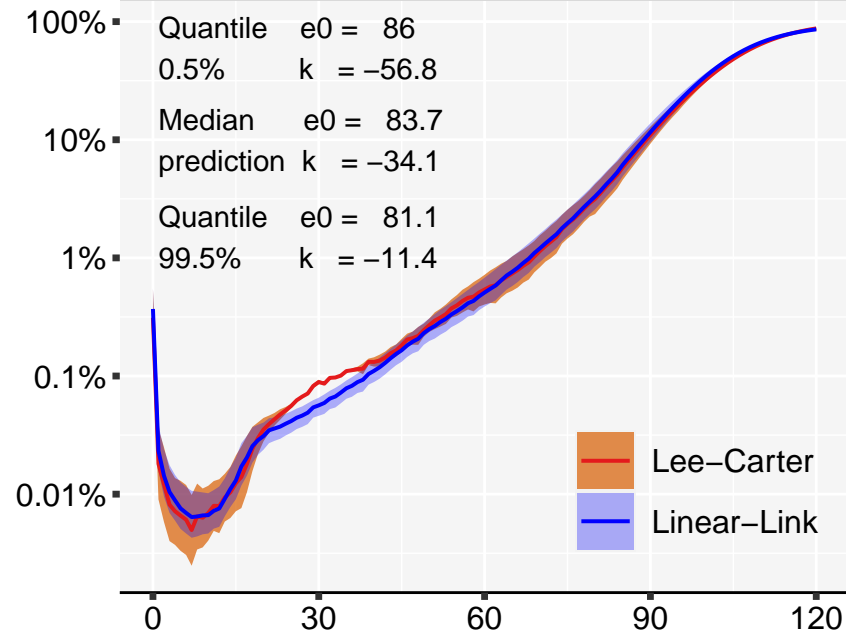
FRANCE



SWEDEN



USA



Lee-Carter
Linear-Link

Age, x