2020 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL WAVE 77 OCTOBER SURVEY OCTOBER 13 – 19, 2020¹

ASK ALL:

FEEL

This first question is about how you feel about different aspects of your life these days. How often, if ever, do you feel... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. Lonely or isolated from those around you
 - 1 All or most of the time
 - 2 Sometimes
 - 3 Hardly ever
 - 4 Never
- b. You have people you can turn to for support
 - 1 All or most of the time
 - 2 Sometimes
 - 3 Hardly ever
 - 4 Never
- c. Optimistic about your life
 - 1 All or most of the time
 - 2 Sometimes
 - 3 Hardly ever
 - 4 Never

NO ITEM d

- e. Stressed or anxious
 - 1 All or most of the time
 - 2 Sometimes
 - 3 Hardly ever
 - 4 Never

¹ Open-end responses are excluded from public datasets to protect the confidentiality of ATP panelists

This first question is about how you feel about different	aspects of your life th	nese days. How often, if ever,	do you feel	
You have people you can turn to for support				
O All or most of the time				
O Sometimes				
O Hardly ever				
○ Never				
Stressed or anxious				
O All or most of the time				
O Sometimes				
O Hardly ever				
○ Never				
Lonely or isolated from those around you				
Editely of Isolated Horri trose dround you				
O All or most of the time				
O Sometimes				
O Hardly ever				
○ Never				
Optimistic about your life				
O All or most of the time				
○ Sometimes				
O Hardly ever				
O Never				
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ASK ALL:

FAMSURV1

At this point in your life, which of the following would be best for you personally?

- 1 2
- Working full-time for pay Working part-time for pay Not working for pay at all
- 3

At this point in your life, which of the following would be best for you personally?	
O Working full-time for pay	
O Working part-time for pay	
O Not working for pay at all	
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ASK ALL:

TIMEOFF

As you may know, some companies have given working parents additional time off to deal with disruptions caused by the coronavirus outbreak. Do you think this is... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS]**

[KANDOMIZE KESI ONSE OF TIONS]

- 1 Unfair because workers who do not have children end up having to do more work
- 2 Fair because parents are dealing with demands at home that other workers do not have

As you may know, some companies have given working parents additional time off to deal with disruptions caused by the coronavirus outbreak. Do you think this is...

O Fair because parents are dealing with demands at home that other workers do not have
O Unfair because workers who do not have children end up having to do more work

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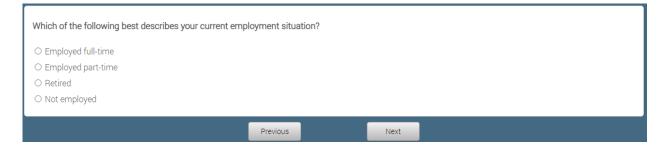
Next

ASK ALL:

E_COVID

Which of the following best describes your current employment situation?

- 1 Employed full-time
- 2 Employed part-time
- 3 Retired
- 4 Not employed



ASK IF EMPLOYED (E_COVID=1,2):

JOBNUM How many jobs do you currently have?

- 1 One
- 2 More than one, but consider one of them my primary job
- More than one and do not consider any of them my primary job



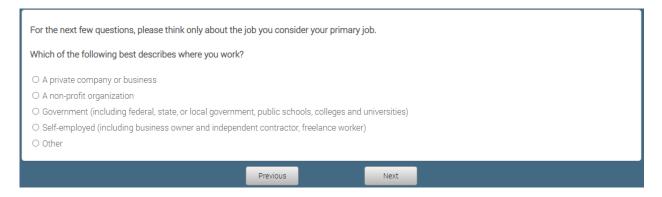
DISPLAY IF EMPLOYED AND HAS MORE THAN ONE JOB (JOBNUM = 2):

For the next few questions, please think only about the job you consider your primary job.

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB (JOBNUM = 1,2):

JOBTYPEMOD Which of the following best describes where you work?

- 1 A private company or business
- 2 A non-profit organization
- Government (including federal, state, or local government, public schools, colleges and universities)
- 4 Self-employed (including business owner and independent contractor, freelance worker)
- 5 Other



ASK IF SELF-EMPLOYED (JOBTYPEMOD=4):

EMPLOYEES Do you have any paid employees, or do you work on your own?

- 1 Have paid employees
- Work on my own

Do you have any paid employees, or do you work on yo	our own?		
Have paid employees Work on my own			
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ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB (JOBNUM = 1,2):

SUPERVISE Do you supervise the work of other employees on a day-to-day basis?

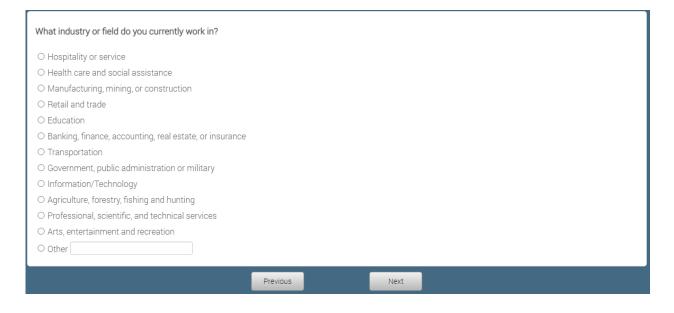
- 1 Yes
- 2 No



ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB (JOBNUM = 1,2):

INDUSTRY What industry or field do you currently work in?

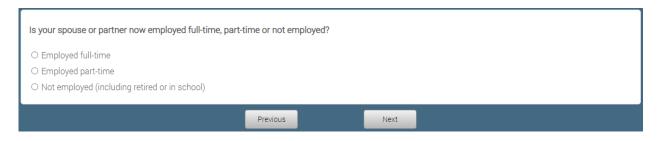
- 1 Hospitality or service
- 2 Health care and social assistance
- 3 Manufacturing, mining, or construction
- 4 Retail and trade
- 5 Education
- 6 Banking, finance, accounting, real estate, or insurance
- 7 Transportation
- 8 Government, public administration or military
- 9 Information/Technology
- 10 Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting
- 11 Professional, scientific, and technical services
- 12 Arts, entertainment and recreation
- 13 Other [TEXT BOX]



ASK IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH PARTNER (XMARITAL=1):

E_COVIDPARTNER Is your spouse or partner now employed full-time, part-time or not employed?

- 1 Employed full-time
- 2 Employed part-time
- 3 Not employed (including retired or in school)



ASK IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH PARTNER (XMARITAL = 1):

FAMSURV19 Overall, would you say that things in your marriage or relationship are going...

- 1 Very well
- 2 Fairly well
- 3 Not too well
- 4 Not at all well



ASK IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH PARTNER (XMARITAL = 1):

FAMSURV32 How do you feel about each of the following? [RANDOMIZE ITEMS; SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM HALF OF SAMPLE]

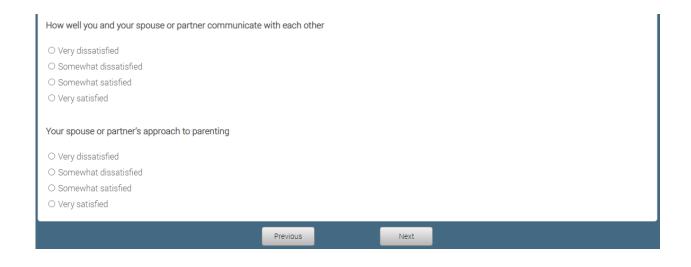
- a. The way household chores are divided between you and your spouse or partner
 - 1 Very satisfied
 - 2 Somewhat satisfied
 - 3 Somewhat dissatisfied
 - 4 Very dissatisfied

NO ITEM B

c.	How well you and	your spouse	or partner	communicate v	with each	other
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- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Somewhat satisfied
- 3 Somewhat dissatisfied
- 4 Very dissatisfied
- d. **[IF E_COVIDPARTNER=1 or 2]** How well your spouse or partner balances work and their personal life
 - 1 Very satisfied
 - 2 Somewhat satisfied
 - 3 Somewhat dissatisfied
 - 4 Very dissatisfied
- e. **[IF XPARENT=1]** Your spouse or partner's approach to parenting
 - 1 Very satisfied
 - 2 Somewhat satisfied
 - 3 Somewhat dissatisfied
 - 4 Very dissatisfied

How do you feel about each of the following?			
How well your spouse or partner balances work and their personal life			
O Very dissatisfied			
O Somewhat dissatisfied			
O Somewhat satisfied			
O Very satisfied			
The way household chores are divided between you and your spouse or partner			
O Very dissatisfied			
O Somewhat dissatisfied			
O Somewhat satisfied			
O Very satisfied			



[RANDOMIZE TIMECHILD AND TIMESPOUSE]

ASK PARENTS OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 (XKIDS1=1):

TIMECHILD

Thinking about the time you spend with your CHILDREN these days, do you think you spend... [RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2; ALWAYS KEEP 3 LAST; USE SAME ORDER FOR TIMESPOUSE]

- 1 Too MUCH time
- 2 Too LITTLE time
- 3 The right amount of time

Thinking about the time you spend with your CHILDREN these days, do you think you spend...

Too MUCH time
Too LITTLE time
The right amount of time

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ASK IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH PARTNER (XMARITAL = 1):

TIMESPOUSE Thinking about the time you spend with your SPOUSE OR PARTNER these days, do you think you spend...

[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2; ALWAYS KEEP 3 LAST; USE SAME ORDER FOR TIMECHILD]

- 1 Too MUCH time
- 2 Too LITTLE time
- 3 The right amount of time

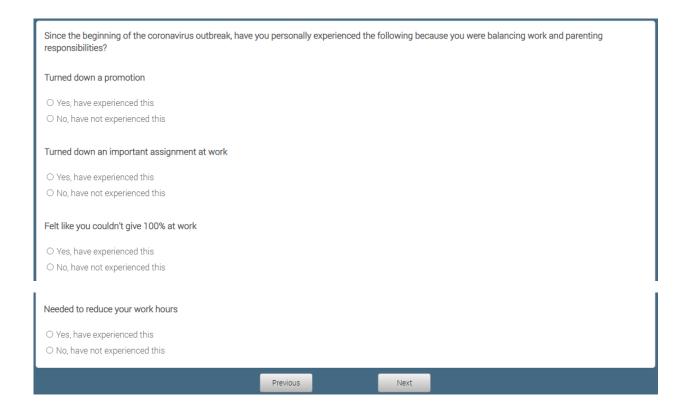
Thinking about the time you spend with your SPOUSE OR PARTNER these days, do you think you spend
○ Too MUCH time
○ Too LITTLE time
O The right amount of time
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ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND PARENT WITH CHILD LIVING IN HOUSEHOLD (JOBNUM =1,2 AND XPARENT=1):

FAMSURV35 Since the beginning of the coronavirus outbreak, have you personally experienced the following because you were balancing work and parenting responsibilities?

[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

- a. Needed to reduce your work hours
 - 1 Yes, have experienced this
 - 2 No, have not experienced this
- b. Felt like you couldn't give 100% at work
 - 1 Yes, have experienced this
 - 2 No, have not experienced this
- c. Turned down a promotion
 - 1 Yes, have experienced this
 - 2 No, have not experienced this
- d. Turned down an important assignment at work
 - 1 Yes, have experienced this
 - 2 No, have not experienced this



ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND PARENT WITH CHILD LIVING IN HOUSEHOLD (JOBNUM = 1,2 AND XPARENT=1):

FAMSURV36 Since the beginning of the coronavirus outbreak, have you personally experienced the following at work because you have children? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. Being passed over for a promotion
 - 1 Yes, have experienced this
 - 2 No, have not experienced this
- b. Being passed over for an important assignment
 - 1 Yes, have experienced this
 - 2 No, have not experienced this
- c. Being treated as if you weren't committed to your work
 - 1 Yes, have experienced this
 - 2 No, have not experienced this

Since the beginning of the coronavirus outbreak, have you personally experienced the following at work because you have children?
Being treated as if you weren't committed to your work
○ Yes, have experienced this
○ No, have not experienced this
Being passed over for a promotion
O Yes, have experienced this
○ No, have not experienced this
Being passed over for an important assignment
○ Yes, have experienced this
○ No, have not experienced this
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ASK IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH PARTNER (XMARITAL = 1):

FAMSURV38 For each of the following, who would you say does more? [RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST, KEEP SAME ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS FOR QUESTIONS A, B, C, D]

- a. Household chores and responsibilities
 - 1 You do more than your spouse or partner
 - 2 Your spouse or partner does more than you
 - 3 Both about equally [anchor]
- b. Managing household finances
 - You do more than your spouse or partner
 - 2 Your spouse or partner does more than you
 - 3 Both about equally [anchor]
- c. **[IF XPARENT=1]** Managing your child(ren)'s schedule and activities
 - 1 You do more than your spouse or partner
 - 2 Your spouse or partner does more than you
 - 3 Both about equally [anchor]
- d. **[IF XPARENT=1]** Being an involved parent
 - 1 You do more than your spouse or partner
 - 2 Your spouse or partner does more than you
 - 3 Both about equally [anchor]

For each of the following, who would you say does more?				
Managing household finances				
○ You do more than your spouse or partner				
O Your spouse or partner does more than you				
O Both about equally				
Being an involved parent				
O You do more than your spouse or partner				
O Your spouse or partner does more than you				
O Both about equally				
Managing your child(ren)'s schedule and activities				
○ You do more than your spouse or partner				
O Your spouse or partner does more than you				
O Both about equally				
Household chores and responsibilities				
○ You do more than your spouse or partner				
O Your spouse or partner does more than you				
O Both about equally				
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DISPLAY IF EMPLOYED AND HAS MULTIPLE JOBS BUT CONSIDERS ONE PRIMARY (JOBNUM = 2): Thinking again about your primary job...

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB (JOBNUM = 1,2):

CVDEMPLOYER Which of the following best describes your current job?

- I am working in the same job as before the coronavirus outbreak
- 2 I have changed jobs since the coronavirus outbreak
- Was not employed before the coronavirus outbreak

Thinking again about your primary job	
Which of the following best describes your current job?	
I am working in the same job as before the coronavirus outbreak I have changed jobs since the coronavirus outbreak Was not employed before the coronavirus outbreak	
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ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB (JOBNUM = 1,2):

WFHOPTION Regardless of your current work arrangement, would you say that, for the most part, the responsibilities of your job... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS]**

- 1 Can be done from home
- 2 Cannot be done from home.

Regardless of your current work arrangement, would you	ou say that, for the most part	t, the responsibilities of your job
Cannot be done from home Can be done from home		
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ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB (JOBNUM = 1,2):

WFHPAST Before the coronavirus outbreak, did you work from home...

- 1 All of the time
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Some of the time
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never



ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND CAN WORK FROM HOME (WFHOPTION=1):

WFHCURR Are you currently working from home...

- 1 All of the time
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Some of the time
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never



ASK IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH A SPOUSE OR PARTNER WHO WORKS FULL TIME OR PART TIME (E_COVIDPARTNER=1,2):

WFHPARTNERCURR Is your spouse or partner currently working from home...

- 1 All of the time
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Some of the time
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never



ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND CAN WORK FROM HOME (WFHOPTION=1):

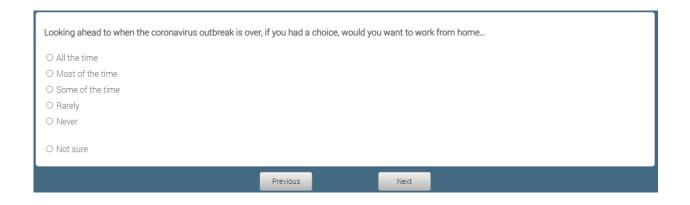
WFHPOSTCVD

Looking ahead to when the coronavirus outbreak is over, if you had a choice, would you want to work from home...

- 1 All the time
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Some of the time
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never

[SPACE]

6 Not sure



ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND WORKS FROM HOME ALL OR MOST OF THE TIME (WFHCURR=1,2):

OFFICEOPEN Are you working from home all or most of the time because... [RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]

- 1 My workplace is currently closed or unavailable
- 2 I choose not to work from my workplace [SPACE]
- I don't have a workplace outside of my home



ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND WORKS FROM HOME ALL OR MOST OF THE TIME AND OFFICE IS OPEN (OFFICEOPEN=2):

WFHREASONS Is each of the following a reason why you are currently working from home all or most of the time? [RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

- a. Concerns about being exposed to the coronavirus
 - 1 Major reason
 - 2 Minor reason
 - 3 Not a reason
- b. Childcare responsibilities
 - 1 Major reason
 - 2 Minor reason
 - 3 Not a reason

Prefer working from home

Major reason Minor reason Not a reason

c.

1 2 3

d.	The	ere are restrictions on when I can have access to my workplace
	1 2 3	Major reason Minor reason Not a reason
e.	Relo	ocated to an area away from where I work, either permanently or temporarily
	1 2 3	Major reason Minor reason Not a reason
Is each of the	following a rea	ason why you are currently working from home all or most of the time?
There are rest	rictions on wh	nen I can have access to my workplace
O Major reaso O Minor reaso O Not a reaso	on	
Concerns abo	ut being expos	sed to the coronavirus
O Major reaso		
O Minor reaso		
Childcare resp	oonsibilities	
O Major reaso		
O Minor reaso		
Prefer working		
O Major reaso	on	
O Minor reaso		
O Not a reaso	on	
Relocated to an area away from where I work, either permanently or temporarily		
O Major reaso	on	
O Minor reaso		
O Not a reaso	on	
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ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND WORKS FROM HOME ALL OR MOST OF THE TIME AND OFFICE IS CLOSED (OFFICEOPEN=1)

REOPEN

If your workplace were to reopen or become available to you in the next month, how comfortable would you feel working at your workplace? [SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM HALF OF SAMPLE]

- 1 Very comfortable
- 2 Somewhat comfortable
- 3 Somewhat uncomfortable
- 4 Very uncomfortable

If your workplace were to reopen or become available to you in the next month, how comfortable would you feel working at your workplace?
O Very uncomfortable
O Somewhat uncomfortable
O Somewhat comfortable
O Very comfortable
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ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND WORKING FROM HOME AT LEAST SOME OF THE TIME DURING COVID (WFHCURR=1-3)

WFHSPACE

Since the beginning of the coronavirus outbreak, how easy or difficult has each of the following been for you when working from home? [RANDOMIZE ITEMS; SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM HALF OF SAMPLE]

- a. Being able to get your work done without interruptions
 - 1 Very easy
 - 2 Somewhat easy
 - 3 Somewhat difficult
 - 4 Very difficult
- b. Having the technology and equipment you need to do your job
 - 1 Very easy
 - 2 Somewhat easy
 - 3 Somewhat difficult
 - 4 Very difficult
- c. Having an adequate workspace
 - 1 Very easy
 - 2 Somewhat easy
 - 3 Somewhat difficult
 - 4 Very difficult
- d. Feeling motivated to do your work
 - 1 Very easy
 - 2 Somewhat easy

- Somewhat difficult 3
- 4 Very difficult
- Meeting deadlines and completing projects on time e.
 - Very easy 1
 - Somewhat easy
 - 2 Somewhat difficult
 - 4 Very difficult

Since the beginning of the coronavirus outbreak, how easy or difficult has each of the following been for you when working from home?			
Having the technology and equipment you need to do your job			
O Very easy			
O Somewhat easy			
O Somewhat difficult			
○ Very difficult			
Having an adequate workspace			
O Very easy			
O Somewhat easy			
O Somewhat difficult			
○ Very difficult			
Meeting deadlines and completing projects on time			
O Very easy			
O Somewhat easy			
O Somewhat difficult			
○ Very difficult			
Feeling motivated to do your work			
O Very easy			
○ Somewhat easy			
O Somewhat difficult			
○ Very difficult			
Being able to get your work done without interruptions			
○ Very easy			
○ Somewhat easy			
O Somewhat difficult			
○ Very difficult			
Previous Next			

ASK IF PARENT AND WORKING FROM HOME AT LEAST SOME OF THE TIME (XPARENT = 1 AND WFHCURR=1-3):

CHILDHOME Do you have any child care responsibilities when you're working from home?

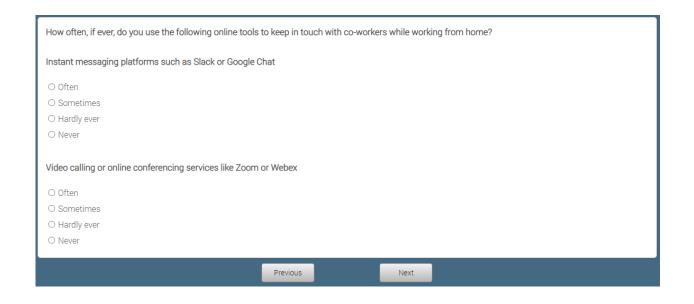
- 1 A lot
- 2 Some
- 3 Not much
- 4 None at all



ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND WORKS FROM HOME AT LEAST SOME OF THE TIME (WFHCURR=1-3):

REMOTETECH1 How often, if ever, do you use the following online tools to keep in touch with co-workers while working from home? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

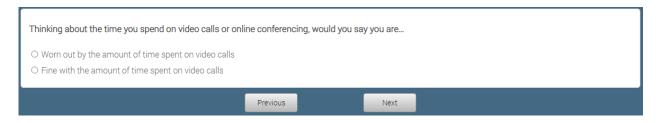
- a. Instant messaging platforms such as Slack or Google Chat
 - 1 Often
 - 2 Sometimes
 - 3 Hardly ever
 - 4 Never
- b. Video calling or online conferencing services like Zoom or Webex
 - 1 Often
 - 2 Sometimes
 - 3 Hardly ever
 - 4 Never



ASK IF USE VIDEO CALLING OR ONLINE CONFERENCING AT LEAST SOMETIMES (REMOTETECH1b=1,2):

REMOTETECH2 Thinking about the time you spend on video calls or online conferencing, would you say you are... **[RANDOMIZE]**

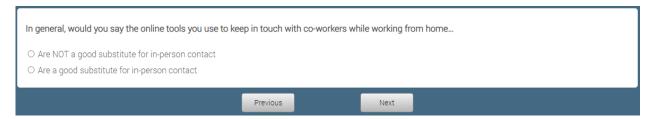
- 1 Worn out by the amount of time spent on video calls
- 2 Fine with the amount of time spent on video calls



ASK THOSE WHO USE REMOTE TECH AT LEAST SOMETIMES (REMOTETECH1a=1,2 OR REMOTETECH1b=1,2):

REMOTETECH3 In general, would you say the online tools you use to keep in touch with co-workers while working from home... **[RANDOMIZE]**

- 1 Are a good substitute for in-person contact
- 2 Are NOT a good substitute for in-person contact



DISPLAY IF EMPLOYED AND HAS MULTIPLE JOBS BUT CONSIDERS ONE PRIMARY (JOBNUM = 2):

Still thinking about your primary job...

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND WORKING BEFORE COVID (CVDEMPLOYER=1,2):

CVDSATISFIED Compared with before the coronavirus outbreak, are you... [RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]

- 1 More satisfied with your job
- 2 Less satisfied with your job
- 3 About the same

Still thinking about your primary job
Compared with before the coronavirus outbreak, are you
More satisfied with your jobLess satisfied with your jobAbout the same
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[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF BLOCK1-BLOCK4; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF QUESTIONS WITHIN EACH BLOCK; RANDOMIZE RESPONSES 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST; MAINTAIN SAME ORDER OF RESPONSES FOR EACH QUESTION ACROSS BLOCK1-BLOCK4; DISPLAY ALL QUESTIONS IN EACH BLOCK ON THE SAME SCREEN]

BLOCK1

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND WORKING BEFORE COVID (CVDEMPLOYER=1,2):

CVDFLEXIBILITY

Compared with before the coronavirus outbreak, do you have...

[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]

- 1 More flexibility to choose when you put in your work hours
- 2 Less flexibility to choose when you put in your work hours
- 3 About the same flexibility

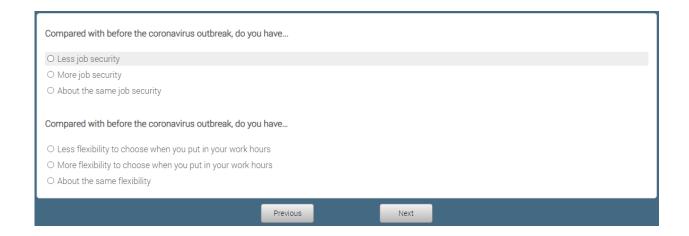
ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND WORKING BEFORE COVID (CVDEMPLOYER=1,2):

CVDSECURITY

Compared with before the coronavirus outbreak, do you have...

[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]

- 1 More job security
- 2 Less job security
- 3 About the same job security



BLOCK2

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND WORKING BEFORE COVID (CVDEMPLOYER=1,2):

CVDBALANCE Compared with before the coronavirus outbreak, is it... [RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]

- 1 Easier for you to balance work and family responsibilities
- 2 Harder for you to balance work and family responsibilities
- 3 About the same



BLOCK3

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB, WORKING BEFORE COVID, AND IF SELF-EMPLOYED, HAS EMPLOYEES (CVDEMPLOYER=1,2 AND (JOBTYPEMOD = 1,2,3,5 OR EMPLOYEES=1):

CVDREL Compared with before the coronavirus outbreak, do you feel... [RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]

- 1 More connected to your co-workers
- 2 Less connected to your co-workers
- 3 About the same

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND NOT SELF EMPLOYED AND WORKING BEFORE COVID (JOBTYPEMOD=1,2,3,5 AND CVDEMPLOYER=1,2):

CVDADVANCE Compared with before the coronavirus outbreak, do you have... [RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]

- 1 More opportunities for advancement at your job
- 2 Fewer opportunities for advancement at your job
- 3 About the same

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND NOT SELF EMPLOYED AND WORKING BEFORE COVID (JOBTYPEMOD=1,2,3,5 AND CVDEMPLOYER=1,2):

CVDSUPERVISOR

Compared with before the coronavirus outbreak, is it... [RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]

- 1 Easier to know what your supervisor expects of you
- 2 Harder to know what your supervisor expects of you
- 3 About the same

Compared with before the coronavirus outbreak, do you have
○ Fewer opportunities for advancement at your job
O More opportunities for advancement at your job
O About the same
Compared with before the coronavirus outbreak, do you feel
O Less connected to your co-workers
O More connected to your co-workers
O About the same
Compared with before the coronavirus outbreak, is it
O Harder to know what your supervisor expects of you
O Easier to know what your supervisor expects of you
O About the same
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BLOCK4

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND WORKING BEFORE COVID (CVDEMPLOYER=1,2):

CVDPRODUCTIVE

Compared with before the coronavirus outbreak, are you...

[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]

- 1 More productive at work
- 2 Less productive at work
- 3 About the same

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB, WORKING BEFORE COVID (CVDEMPLOYER=1,2):

CVDHOURS Compared with before the coronavirus outbreak, are you working...

[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]

- 1 More hours
- 2 Fewer hours
- 3 About the same

	Compared with before the coronavirus outbreak, are you working
1	O Fewer hours
1	O More hours
1	O About the same
	Compared with before the coronavirus outbreak, are you O Less productive at work O More productive at work O About the same
	Previous Next

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND HAS CHILDREN YOUNGER THAN 18 (XKIDS1 = 1 AND JOBNUM=1,2):

WLBALANCE1 How difficult, if at all, would you say it is for you personally to balance the responsibilities of your job with the responsibilities of your family? [SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM HALF OF SAMPLE]

- 1 Very easy
- 2 Somewhat easy
- 3 Somewhat difficult
- 4 Very difficult

How difficult, if at all, would you say it is for you personally to balance the responsibilities of your job with the responsibilities of your family?			
O Very easy			
O Somewhat easy			
O Somewhat difficult			
O Very difficult			
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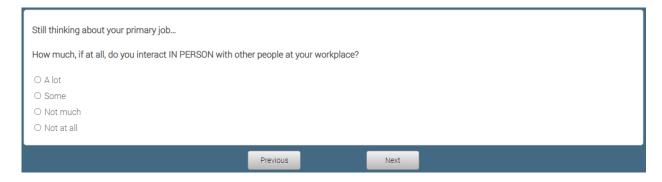
DISPLAY IF EMPLOYED AND HAS MULTIPLE JOBS BUT CONSIDERS ONE PRIMARY AND NOT WORKING REMOTELY ALL OF THE TIME (JOBNUM = 2 AND (WFHCURR=2-5 OR WFHOPTION = 2)):

Still thinking about your primary job...

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND NOT WORKING REMOTELY ALL OF THE TIME (WFHCURR=2-5 OR WFHOPTION = 2):

CVDINTERACTION How much, if at all, do you interact IN PERSON with other people at your workplace?

- 1 A lot
- 2 Some
- 3 Not much
- 4 Not at all



ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND NOT WORKING REMOTELY ALL OF THE TIME AND HAVE ANY INTERACTION AT WORK (CVDINTERACTION=1-3):

CVDWRKSPREAD1 How concerned, if at all, are you about being exposed to the coronavirus from the people you interact with at work?

- 1 Very concerned
- 2 Somewhat concerned
- 3 Not too concerned
- 4 Not at all concerned

How concerned, if at all, are you about being exposed to the coronavirus from the people you interact with at work?	
O Very concerned	
O Somewhat concerned	
O Not too concerned	
O Not at all concerned	
Previous Next	
Previous Next	

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND NOT WORKING REMOTELY ALL OF THE TIME AND HAVE ANY INTERACTION AT WORK (CVDINTERACTION=1-3):

CVDWRKSPREAD2 How concerned, if at all, are you that YOU might unknowingly spread the virus to the people you interact with at work?

- 1 Very concerned
- 2 Somewhat concerned
- 3 Not too concerned
- 4 Not at all concerned

How concerned, if at all, are you that YOU might unknowingly spread the virus to the people you interact with at work?			
O Very concerned			
O Somewhat concerned			
O Not too concerned			
O Not at all concerned			
Previous Next			

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND NOT WORKING REMOTELY ALL OF THE TIME (WFHCURR=2-5 OR WFHOPTION = 2):

CVDWRKSATISFIED Overall, how satisfied are you with the measures your workplace has put in place to protect you from being exposed to the coronavirus?

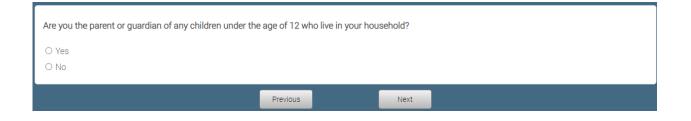
- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Somewhat satisfied
- 3 Not too satisfied
- 4 Not at all satisfied



ASK PARENT OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 IN HH (XPARENT = 1):

CHILD_LT12 Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 12 who live in your household?

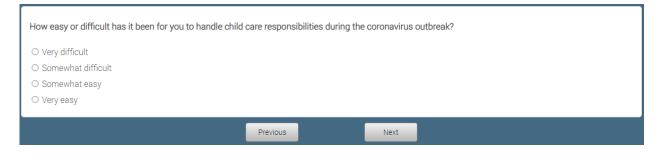
- 1 Yes
- 2 No



ASK IF CHILD UNDER 12 IN HH (CHILD_LT12=1):

CVCHILDCARE How easy or difficult has it been for you to handle child care responsibilities during the coronavirus outbreak? [SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM HALF OF SAMPLE]

- 1 Very easy
- 2 Somewhat easy
- 3 Somewhat difficult
- 4 Very difficult



ASK PARENT OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 IN HH (XPARENT = 1):

PARENTK12 Are you the parent or guardian of any children who are in elementary, middle or high school and who live in your household?

- 1 Yes, one child
- 2 Yes, two or more children
- 3 No

Are you the parent or guardian of any children who are in elementary, middle or high school and who live in your household?			
○ Yes, one child			
○ Yes, two or more children			
○ No			
Previous Next			

ASK PARENT OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 IN HH (XPARENT = 1):

PARENTPK Are you the parent or guardian of any children who are preschool age or younger and

Are you the parent or guardian of any children who are preschool age or younger and who live in your household?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Are you the parent or guardian of any children who are preschool age or younger and who live in your household?		
○ Yes		
○ No		
	Previous	Next

DISPLAY ON SEPARATE SCREEN IF HAS SCHOOL AGED CHILDREN (PARENTK12 = 1,2):

Now thinking about your children who are in elementary, middle or high school...



ASK IF PARENT OF SCHOOL AGE CHILDREN (PARENTK12 = 1,2):

INSTRUCTION1 What best describes the type of instruction your child(ren) are getting from school right now?

- 1 In-person instruction only
- 2 Online instruction only
- 3 A mix of in-person and online instruction
- 4 My child(ren) are being homeschooled
- 5 [DISPLAY IF HAVE MORE THAN ONE SCHOOL-AGED CHILD (PARENTK12=2] Different situations for different children

What best describes the type of instruction your child(ren) are getting from school right now?		
○ In-person instruction only		
O Online instruction only		
O A mix of in-person and online instruction		
O My child(ren) are being homeschooled		
O Different situations for different children		
Previous Next		

ASK IF PARENT OF SCHOOL AGE CHILDREN AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (INSTRUCTION1 = 1,2,3,5):

SCHLCNCRN

Compared with before the coronavirus outbreak, how concerned, if at all, are you about each of the following for any of your children who are in elementary, middle or high school? [RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2; KEEP OPTION 3 LAST]

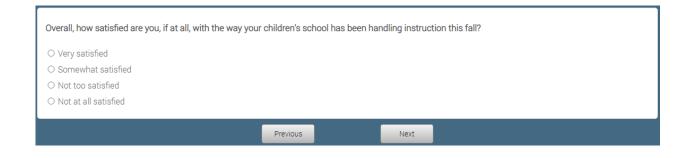
- a. Having access to extracurricular activities
 - 1 More concerned than before the outbreak
 - 2 Less concerned than before the outbreak
 - 3 About the same as before the outbreak
- b. Their emotional wellbeing
 - 1 More concerned than before the outbreak
 - 2 Less concerned than before the outbreak
 - 3 About the same as before the outbreak
- c. Not getting enough exercise
 - 1 More concerned than before the outbreak
 - 2 Less concerned than before the outbreak
 - 3 About the same as before the outbreak
- d. Maintaining social connections and friendships
 - 1 More concerned than before the outbreak
 - 2 Less concerned than before the outbreak
 - 3 About the same as before the outbreak
- e. Spending too much time unsupervised
 - 1 More concerned than before the outbreak
 - 2 Less concerned than before the outbreak
 - 3 About the same as before the outbreak
- f. Having too much screen time
 - 1 More concerned than before the outbreak
 - 2 Less concerned than before the outbreak
 - 3 About the same as before the outbreak

Compared with before the coronavirus outbreak, how concerned, if at all, are you about each of the following for any of your children who are in elementary, middle or high school?			no are in elementary,	
Having access to extracurricular activities				
O Less concerned than before the outbreak				
O More concerned than before the outbreak				
O About the same as before the outbreak				
Their emotional wellbeing				
O Less concerned than before the outbreak				
O More concerned than before the outbreak				
O About the same as before the outbreak				
Spending too much time unsupervised				
O Less concerned than before the outbreak				
More concerned than before the outbreak				
O About the same as before the outbreak				
Maintaining social connections and friendships				
O Less concerned than before the outbreak				
O More concerned than before the outbreak				
O About the same as before the outbreak				
Not getting enough exercise				
O Less concerned than before the outbreak				
More concerned than before the outbreak				
O About the same as before the outbreak				
Having too much screen time				
O Less concerned than before the outbreak				
More concerned than before the outbreak				
O About the same as before the outbreak				
	Previous	Next		

ASK IF PARENT OF SCHOOL AGE CHILDREN AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED AND NOT DIFFERENT KIDS WITH DIFFERENT TYPES OF INSTRUCTION (INSTRUCTION1 = 1,2,3):

COVIDSCHL3 Overall, how satisfied are you, if at all, with the way your children's school has been handling instruction this fall?

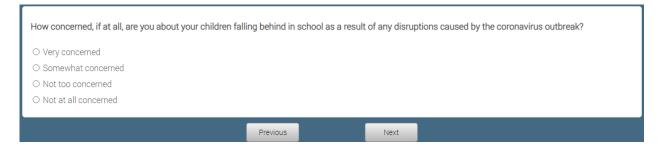
- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Somewhat satisfied
- 3 Not too satisfied
- 4 Not at all satisfied



ASK IF PARENT OF SCHOOL AGE CHILDREN AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (INSTRUCTION1 = 1,2,3,5):

COVIDSCHL4 How concerned, if at all, are you about your children falling behind in school as a result of any disruptions caused by the coronavirus outbreak?

- 1 Very concerned
- 2 Somewhat concerned
- 3 Not too concerned
- 4 Not at all concerned



[SHOW COVIDSCHL6MOD AND INSTRUCTION2 ON THE SAME SCREEN]

DISPLAY IF PARENT OF ANY SCHOOL AGE CHILDREN (PARENTK12 = 1,2):

Thinking about things you may have done for your children who are in elementary, middle or high school BECAUSE OF DISRUPTIONS CAUSED BY THE CORONAVIRUS OUTBREAK...

ASK IF PARENT OF SCHOOL AGE CHILDREN AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (INSTRUCTION1 = 1,2,3,5):

COVIDSCHL6MOD

How much additional instruction or resources, if any, are you or another adult in your household providing to your children beyond what is being provided by the school?

- 1 A lot
- 2 Some
- 3 Not much
- 4 None at all

ASK IF PARENT OF SCHOOL AGE CHILDREN (PARENTK12 = 1,2):

INSTRUCTION2 Have you hired anyone to provide additional instruction or resources to your

children beyond what is being provided by the school?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Thinking about things you may have done for your children who are in elementary, middle or high school BECAUSE OF DISRUPTIONS CAUSED BY THE CORONAVIRUS OUTBREAK
How much additional instruction or resources, if any, are you or another adult in your household providing to your children beyond what is being provided by the school?
O A lot
O Some
O Not much
○ None at all
Have you hired anyone to provide additional instruction or resources to your children beyond what is being provided by the school?
○ Yes
○ No
Previous Next

DISPLAY ON SEPARATE SCREEN IF HAS CHILDREN IN DIFFERENT TYPES OF INSTRUCTION (INSTRUCTION1 = 5):

For the next few questions, please think about your children in elementary, middle or high school who are getting at least some in-person instruction.

For the next few questions, please think about your children in elementary, middle or high school who are getting at least some in-person instruction.

Previous

Next

ASK IF CHILDREN GETTING AT LEAST SOME IN-PERSON INSTRUCTION (INSTRUCTION1 = 1,3, 5):

CVDSCHLHLTH1 Overall, how satisfied are you, if at all, with the steps your children's school is taking to prevent the spread of coronavirus?

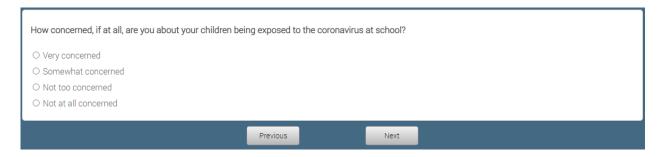
- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Somewhat satisfied
- 3 Not too satisfied
- 4 Not at all satisfied

Overall, how satisfied are you, if at all, with the steps your children's school is taking to prevent the spread of coronavirus?					
O Very satisfied					
O Somewhat satisfied					
O Not too satisfied					
O Not at all satisfied					
Previous Next					

ASK IF CHILDREN GETTING AT LEAST SOME IN-PERSON INSTRUCTION (INSTRUCTION1 = 1,3, 5):

CVDSCHLHLTH2 How concerned, if at all, are you about your children being exposed to the coronavirus at school?

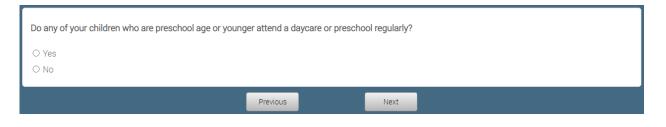
- 1 Very concerned
- 2 Somewhat concerned
- 3 Not too concerned
- 4 Not at all concerned



ASK IF HAS CHILD PRESCHOOL AGE OR YOUNGER (PARENTPK = 1):

CVCHILDCARE2 Do any of your children who are preschool age or younger attend a daycare or preschool regularly?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No



ASK IF CHILD IN DAYCARE (CVCHILDCARE2 = 1):

CVCHILDCARE3

Overall, how satisfied are you, if at all, with the steps your children's day care or preschool is taking to prevent the spread of coronavirus?

- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Somewhat satisfied
- 3 Not too satisfied
- 4 Not at all satisfied

Overall, how satisfied are you, if at all, with the steps your children's day care or preschool is taking to prevent the spread of coronavirus?						
O Very satisfied						
O Somewhat satisfied						
O Not too satisfied						
O Not at all satisfied						
	Previous	Next				

ASK IF HAS CHILD PRESCHOOL AGE OR YOUNGER (PARENTPK = 1):

CVCHILDCARE4 Thinking about your children who are preschool age or younger...

Compared with before the coronavirus outbreak, how concerned, if at all, are you about your children falling behind in developing the following skills?

[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2; KEEP OPTION 3 LAST]

- a. Social skills
 - 1 More concerned than before the outbreak
 - 2 Less concerned than before the outbreak
 - 3 About the same as before the outbreak
- b. Physical or motor skills
 - 1 More concerned than before the outbreak
 - 2 Less concerned than before the outbreak
 - 3 About the same as before the outbreak
- c. Language skills
 - 1 More concerned than before the outbreak
 - 2 Less concerned than before the outbreak
 - 3 About the same as before the outbreak

Thinking about your children who are preschool age or younger					
Compared with before the coronavirus outbreak, how concerned, if at all, are you about your children falling behind in developing the following skills?					
Language skills					
O Less concerned than before the outbreak					
O More concerned than before the outbreak					
O About the same as before the outbreak					
Physical or motor skills					
O Less concerned than before the outbreak					
O More concerned than before the outbreak					
O About the same as before the outbreak					
Social skills					
O Less concerned than before the outbreak					
O More concerned than before the outbreak					
O About the same as before the outbreak					
Previous Next					

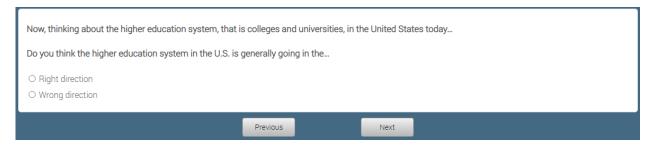
ASK ALL:

HIGHED

Now, thinking about the higher education system, that is colleges and universities, in the United States today...

Do you think the higher education system in the U.S. is generally going in the...

- 1 Right direction
- Wrong direction



ASK ALL:

HIGHED2

Thinking about colleges and universities that are currently providing in-person instruction, do you think those schools made the right decision in bringing students back to campus this fall?

- 1 Yes, made the right decision
- 2 No, did not make the right decision

Thinking about colleges and universities that are currently providing in-person instruction, do you think those schools made the right decision in bringing students back to campus this fall?

O Yes, made the right decision

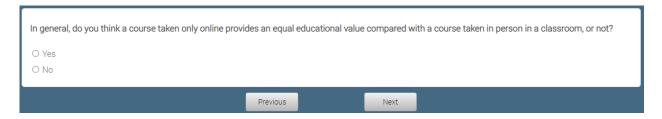
No, did not make the right decision

ASK ALL:

HIGHED3

In general, do you think a course taken only online provides an equal educational value compared with a course taken in person in a classroom, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No



ASK ALL:

WHOWIN2

Regardless of who you support, who do you think will win the 2020 presidential election? **[RANDOMIZE]**

- 1 Donald Trump
- 2 Joe Biden



[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF EQRIGHTS2 AND RACESURV12]

ASK FORM 1:

EQRIGHTS2

When it comes to giving women equal rights with men, do you think our country has... [RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST; USE SAME ORDER FOR RACESURV12]

- 1 Gone too far
- 2 Not gone far enough
- 3 Been about right [anchor]

When it comes to giving women equal rights with men, do you think our country has					
O Gone too far					
O Not gone far enough					
O Been about right					
Previous Next					

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF EQRIGHTS2 AND RACESURV12]

ASK FORM 1:

RACESURV12

When it comes to giving Black people equal rights with White people, do you think our country has... [RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST; USE SAME ORDER FOR EQRIGHTS2]

- 1 Gone too far
- 2 Not gone far enough
- 3 Been about right [anchor]

When it comes to giving Black people equal rights with White people, do you think our country has					
○ Gone too far					
O Not gone far enough					
O Been about right					
	Previous	Next			

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF EQRIGHTS2MOD AND RACESURV12MOD]

ASK FORM 2:

EQRIGHTS2MOD

When it comes to women having equal rights with men, do you think our country has... [RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST; USE SAME ORDER FOR RACESURV12MOD]

- 1 Gone too far
- 2 Not gone far enough
- 3 Been about right [anchor]

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF EQRIGHTS2MOD AND RACESURV12MOD]

ASK FORM 2:

RACESURV12MOD When it comes to Black people having equal rights with White people, do you

think our country has... [RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH 3

ALWAYS LAST; USE SAME ORDER FOR EQRIGHTS2MOD]

- 1 Gone too far
- 2 Not gone far enough
- 3 Been about right [anchor]

DISPLAY IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH PARTNER, (XMARITAL=1): Now, just one last question for statistical purposes.

ASK IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH PARTNER, (XMARITAL=1):

PARTNERSEXMOD Thinking about your spouse or partner, do they describe themselves as...

- 1 A man
- 2 A woman
- 3 In some other way

