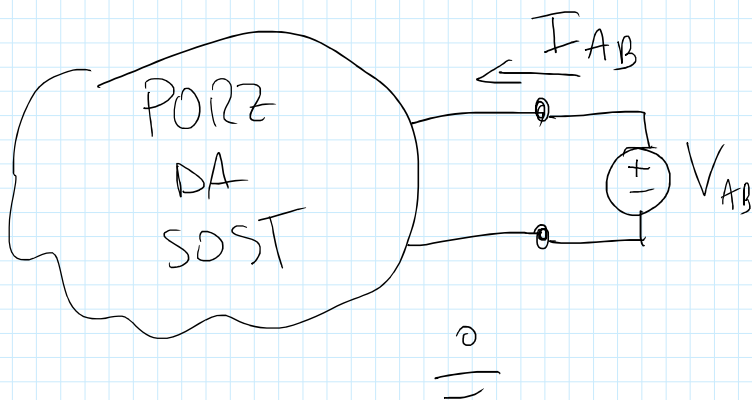


TEOREMA DI NORTON

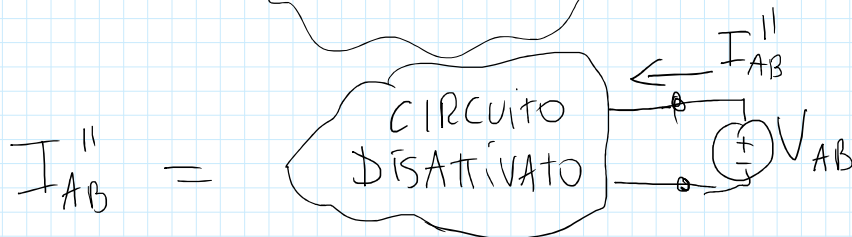
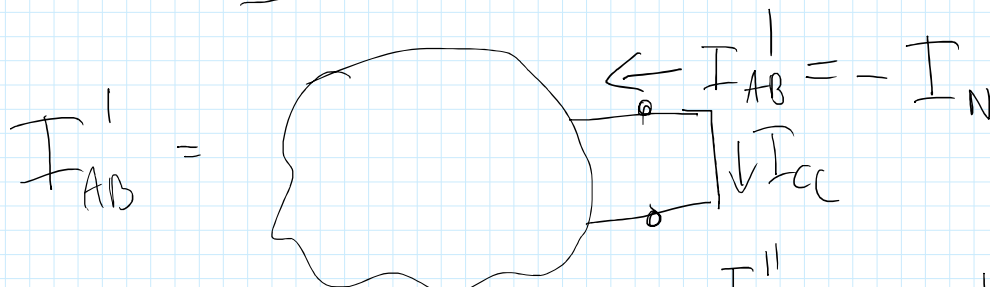
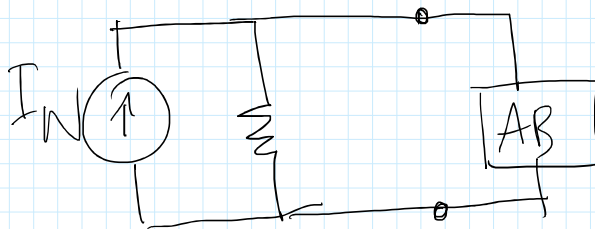


PSE

$$I_{AB} = I_{AB}^I + I_{AB}^{II}$$

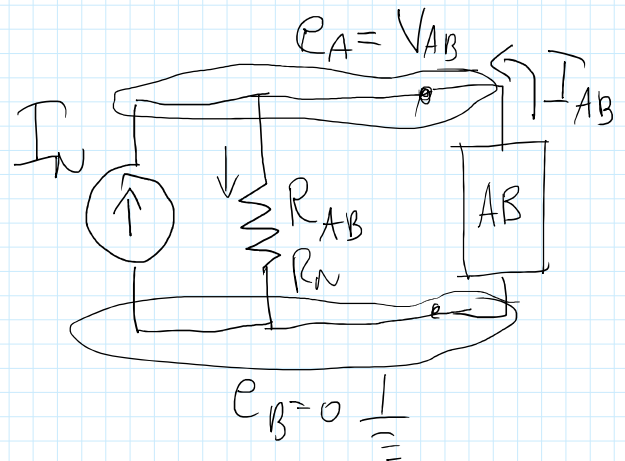
$I_{AB}^I =$ SOLO ECC. INTERNE

$I_{AB}^{II} =$ SOLO ECC. ESTERNE



$$I_{AB}^{II} = \frac{V_{AB}}{R_{AB}}$$

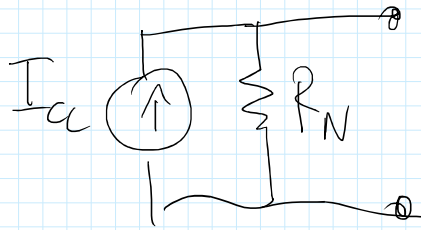
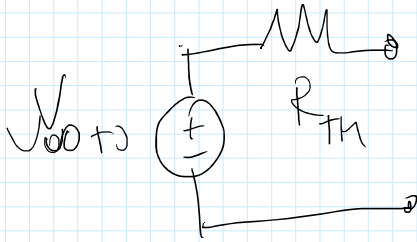
$$I_{AB} = -I_N + \frac{V_{AB}}{R_{AB}}$$



$$\left. \begin{aligned} -I_N - I_{AB} + \frac{V_{AB}}{R_{AB}} \\ I_{AB} = -I_N + \frac{V_{AB}}{R_{AB}} \end{aligned} \right\} = OK$$

$$I_{AB} = -I_N + \frac{V_{AB}}{R_{AB}}$$

$$I_{AB} = -I_N + \frac{V_{AB}}{R_{AB}}$$



$$V_{AB} = V_{TH} + I_{AB} R_{AB}$$

$$\alpha V_{AB} + \beta I_{AB} = \text{cost}$$

THEVENIN $V_{AB} - R_{AB} I_{AB} = V_{TH} = V_{uoto}$

$$R_{AB} \left(\frac{V_{AB}}{R_{AB}} - I_{AB} \right) = R_{AB} I_N = I_{cc}$$

$$V_{TH} = R_{TH} I_N$$

TENSIONE
SERIE
(R)

CORRENTE
PARALLELO
(G)

THEVENIN - GEN. REALI
TENSIONE

NORTON - GEN. REALI
CORRENTE

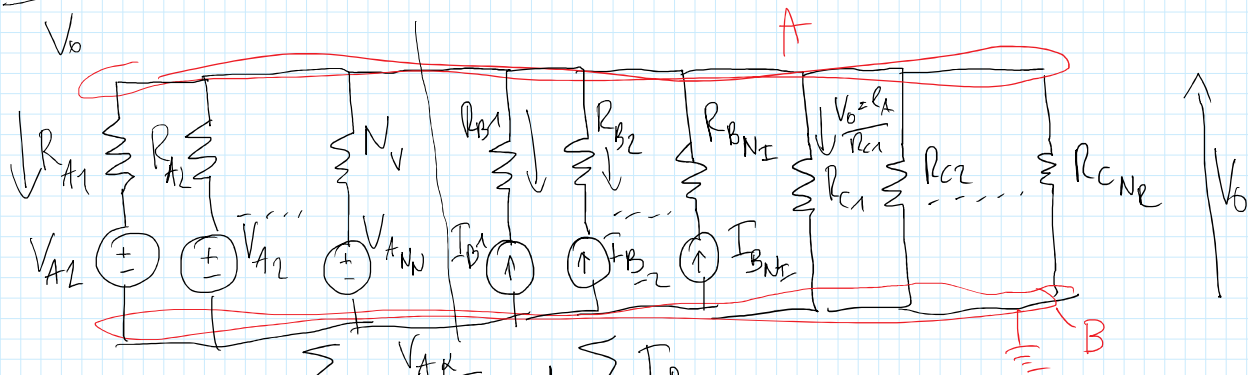
PARTITORE TENSIONE
ALBERO
NORTON

PARTITORE CORRENTE
CO-ALBERO
NORTON

ALBERTO
NODI

CONTRASTO
ANELLI

TEOREMA DI MILLMAN



$$V_0 = \frac{\sum_{k=1, N_V} \frac{V_{AK}}{R_{AK}} + \sum_{j=1, N_I} I_{BJ}}{\sum_{k=1, N_V} \frac{1}{R_{AK}} + \sum_{i=1, N_R} \frac{1}{R_{Ci}}} = I_0 R_0$$

$$V_0 = e_A$$

RAMI GEN TENSIONE

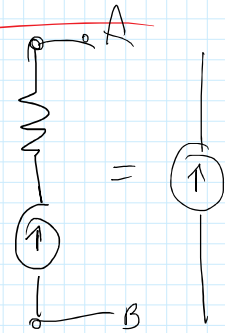
$$\frac{V_0 - V_{A1}}{R_{A1}} + \frac{V_0 - V_{A2}}{R_2} + \dots + \frac{V_0 - V_{ANV}}{R_{NV}} +$$

RAMI GEN CORRENTE

$$(-I_{B1} - I_{B2} - \dots - I_{BN_I}) +$$

RAMI RESISTIVI

$$V_0 \left(\frac{1}{R_{C1}} + \frac{1}{R_{C2}} + \dots + \frac{1}{R_{CNR}} \right) = 0$$



$$V_0 \left(\frac{1}{R_{A1}} + \frac{1}{R_{A2}} + \dots + \frac{1}{R_{ANV}} \right) + V_0 \left(\frac{1}{R_{C1}} + \frac{1}{R_{C2}} + \dots + \frac{1}{R_{CNR}} \right) =$$

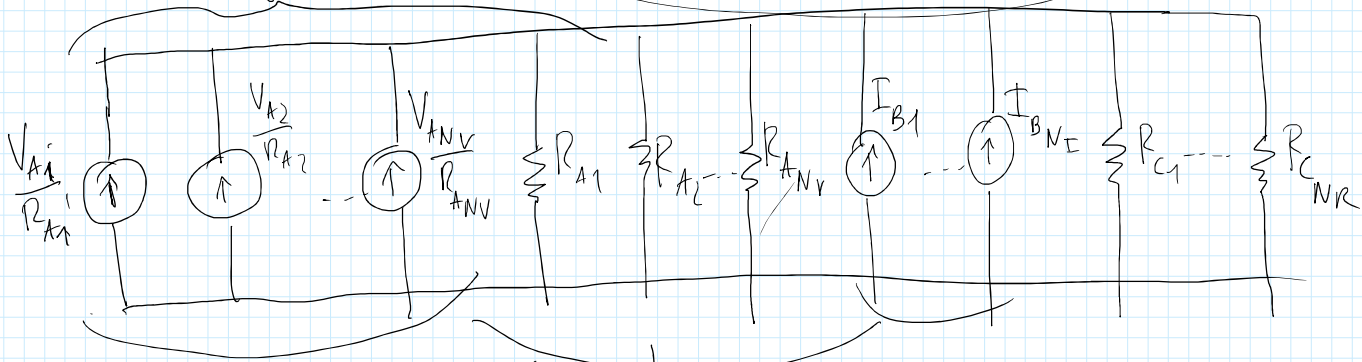
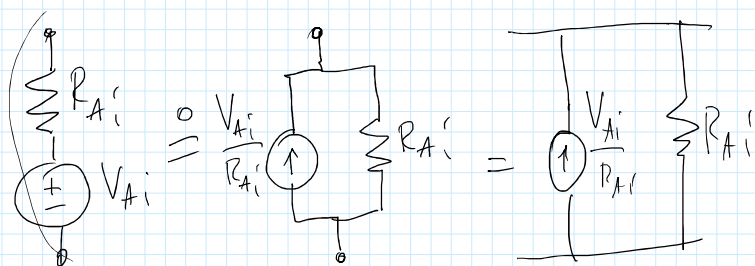
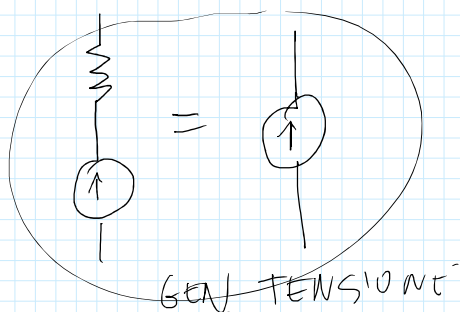
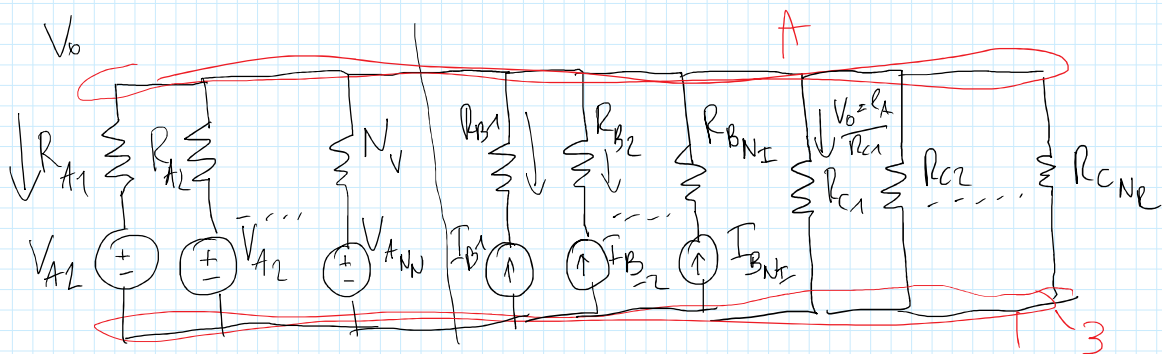
$$= \frac{V_{A1}}{R_{A1}} + \frac{V_{A2}}{R_{A2}} + \dots + \frac{V_{ANV}}{R_{ANV}} + I_{B1} + I_{B2} + \dots + I_{BN_I}$$

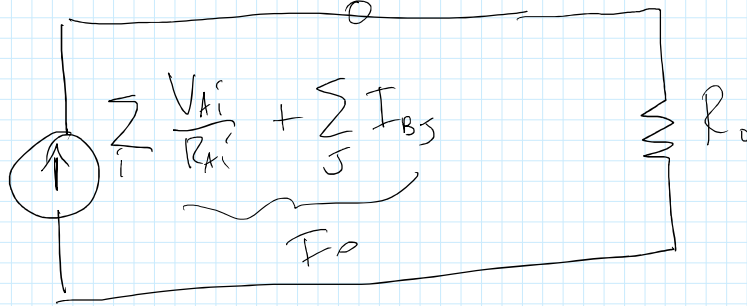
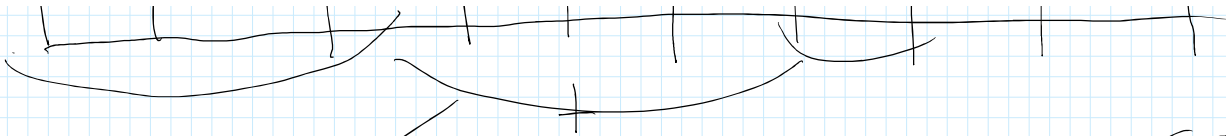
\swarrow GEN TENSIONE \swarrow RAMI RESISTIVI \swarrow GEN TENSIONE \swarrow GEN CORRENTE

$$V_0 \left(\sum_{i=1, N_V}^{\text{GEN TEN}} \frac{1}{R_{A_i}} + \sum_{K=1, N_R}^{\text{RAMI RESI}} \frac{1}{R_{CK}} \right) = \sum_{i=1, N_V}^{\text{GEN TEN}} \frac{V_{A_i}}{R_{A_i}} + \sum_{J=1, N_E}^{\text{GEN CORN}} I_{B_J}$$

$R_0 = \frac{1}{\sum \frac{1}{R_{A_i}} + \sum \frac{1}{R_{CK}}}$

$$V_0 = R_0 I_0 = \frac{\sum_{i=1, N_V} \frac{V_{A_i}}{R_{A_i}} + \sum_{J=1, N_E} I_{B_J}}{\sum_{i=1, N_V} \frac{1}{R_{A_i}} + \sum_{K=1, N_R} \frac{1}{R_{CK}}}$$





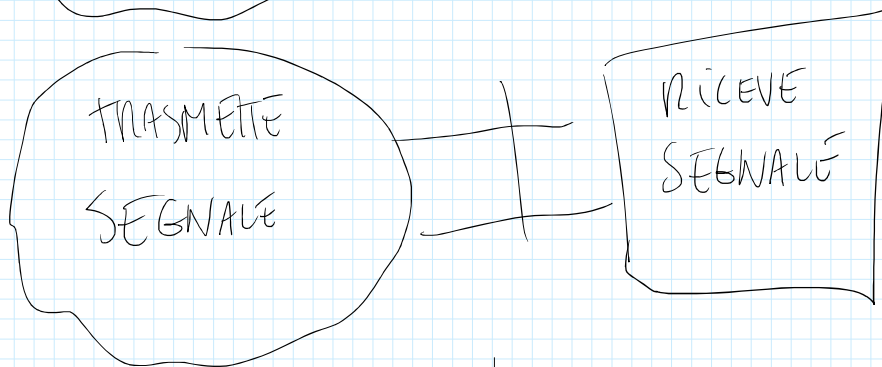
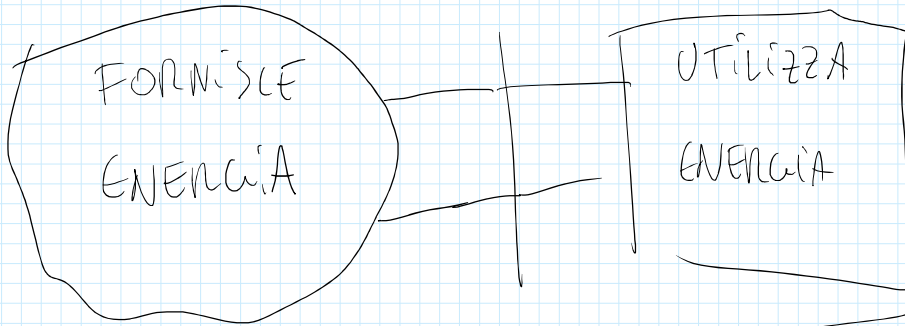
$$G_o = \sum_i G_{Ai} + \sum_k G_{ck}$$

$$R_o^{-1} = \sum_i R_{Ai}^{-1} + \sum_k R_{ck}^{-1}$$

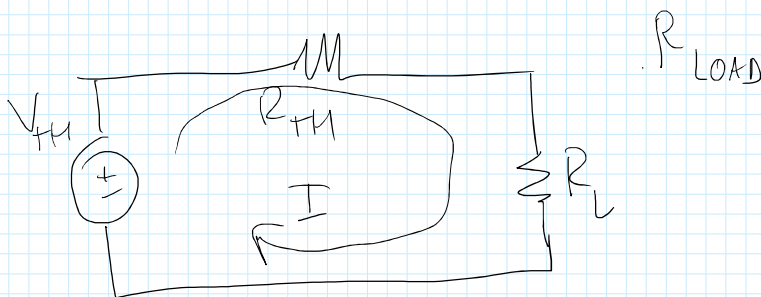
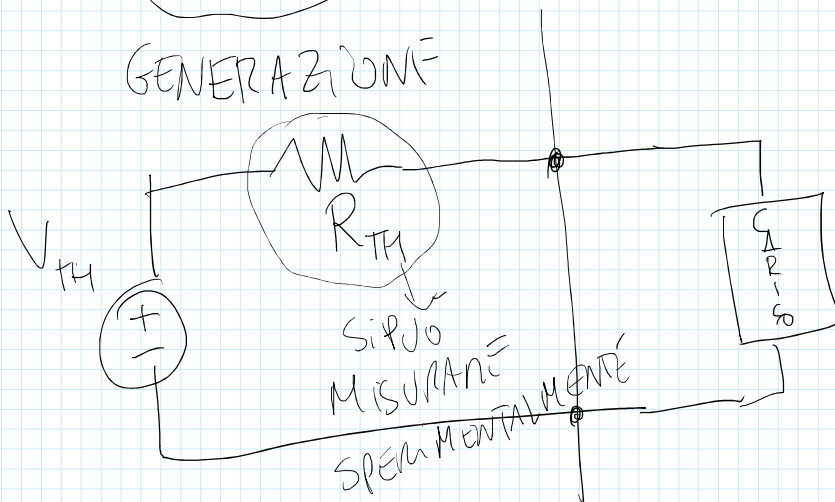
$$\sum_i \frac{V_{Ai}}{R_{Ai}} + \sum_j I_{Bj}$$

$$V_o = R_o I_o = \frac{\sum_i \frac{1}{R_{Ai}} + \sum_k \frac{1}{R_{ck}}}{}$$

MAX TRASFERIMENTO DI POTENZA



GENERAZIONE



$$I = \frac{V_{TH}}{R_{TH} + R_L}$$

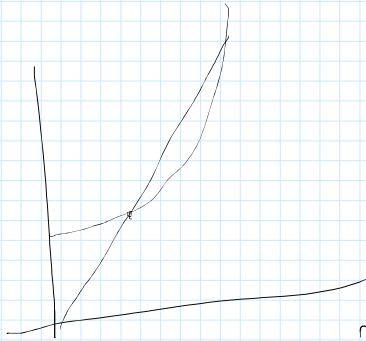
$$P_{R_{LOAD}} = I^2 R_L$$

$$n = \frac{V_{TH}^2}{(R_L)} \quad \frac{f(x)}{f'(x)} \cdot f(x)$$

$$P_{R_{LOAD}} = V_{TH}^2 \left(\frac{R_L}{(R_{TH} + R_L)^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{f(x)}{g(x)} = \frac{f'(x)}{g'(x)} \cdot \frac{f(x)}{g(x)}$$

PER QUALE VALORE DI R_L P_{R_L} È MAX?



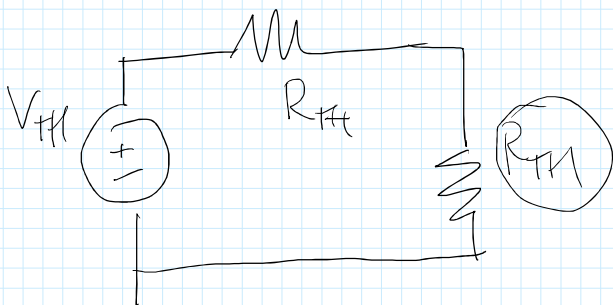
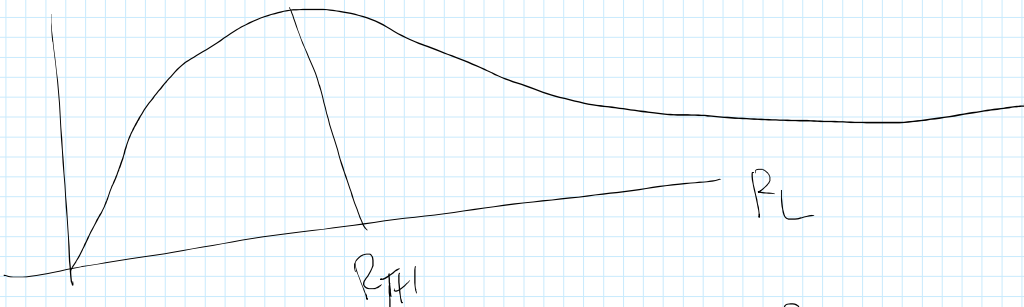
$$\frac{\partial P_{R_{LOAD}}}{\partial R_L} = V_{TH}^2$$

$$\frac{f'(x)g(x) - f(x)g'(x)}{g^2(x)}$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial R_L} \frac{R_L}{(R_{TH} + R_L)^2}$$

$$\frac{1 \cdot (R_{TH} + R_L)^2 - 2(R_{TH} + R_L)R_L}{(R_{TH} + R_L)^4}$$

$$\frac{\partial P}{\partial R_L} = \frac{(R_{TH} + R_L) - 2R_L}{(R_{TH} + R_L)^3} = 0 \quad \frac{(R_{TH} - R_L)}{(R_{TH} + R_L)^3}$$



$$P_{R_L} = V_{TH}^2 \cdot \frac{R_L}{(R_{TH} + R_L)^2}$$

$$P_{R_L}^{MAX} = \frac{V_{TH}^2}{4R_{TH}} = P_{MAX \text{ TRASFERIBILE}}$$

$$\propto \frac{1}{R_{INT}}$$

$$\eta = \frac{P_{R_{LOAD}}}{P_{V_{TH}}}$$

