SIS NMF Final: Diagnosis to DSD

November 29, 2014

1 Preparation

```
options(java.parameters = "-Xmx4G")
library(survival)
## Loading required package: splines
library(energy)
library(NMF)
## Loading required package: methods
## Loading required package: pkgmaker
## Loading required package: registry
## Loading required package: rngtools
## Loading required package: cluster
## NMF - BioConductor layer [OK] | Shared memory capabilities [OK] | Cores 7/8
library(nnls)
library(glmulti)
## Loading required package: rJava
##
## Attaching package: 'glmulti'
## The following object is masked from 'package: NMF':
##
##
     consensus
library(glmnet)
## Loading required package: Matrix
## Loaded glmnet 1.9-8
library(RColorBrewer)
library(gplots)
##
## Attaching package: 'gplots'
## The following object is masked from 'package:stats':
##
## lowess
```

```
library(xtable)
library(stargazer)

##

## Please cite as:

##

## Hlavac, Marek (2014). stargazer: LaTeX code and ASCII text for well-formatted regression
and summary statistics tables.

## R package version 5.1. http://CRAN.R-project.org/package=stargazer

load("image.rda")
```

2 Probe selection

```
table(cpss.sis$sel)

##

## FALSE TRUE

## 12807 193

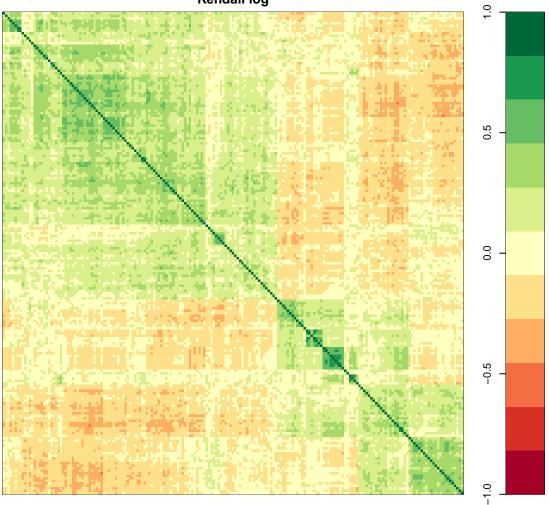
mean(cpss.sis$sel)

## [1] 0.01485
```

3 Expression correlation

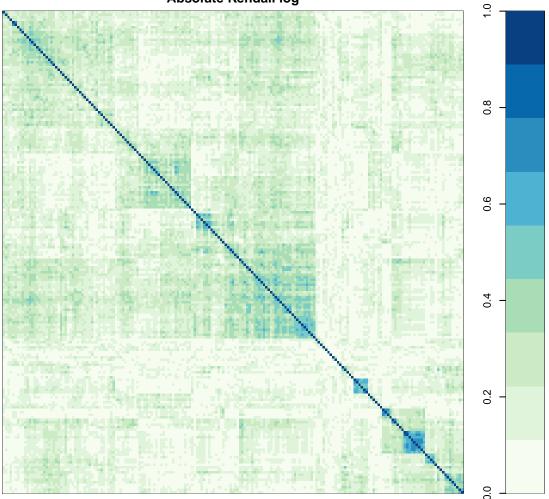
```
corPlot(x.sel.kcor, main = "Correlation Clusters of CPSS-SIS-FAST Probes\nKendall log",
    useRaster = FALSE)
```

Correlation Clusters of CPSS-SIS-FAST Probes Kendall log

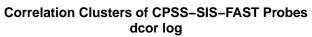


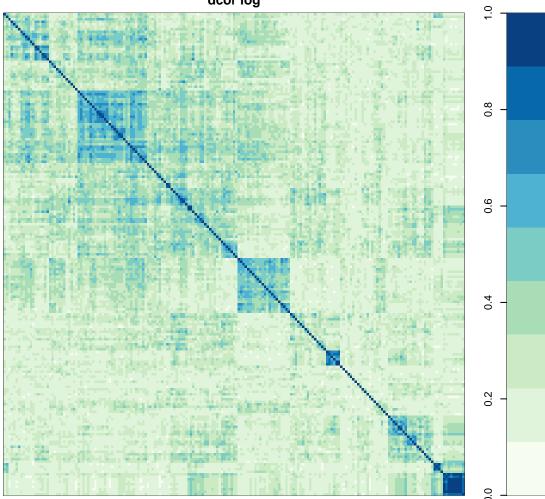
corPlot(abs(x.sel.kcor), zlim = c(0, 1), pal = "GnBu", main = "Correlation Clusters of CPSS-SIS-FAST Pro
 useRaster = FALSE)

Correlation Clusters of CPSS-SIS-FAST Probes Absolute Kendall log



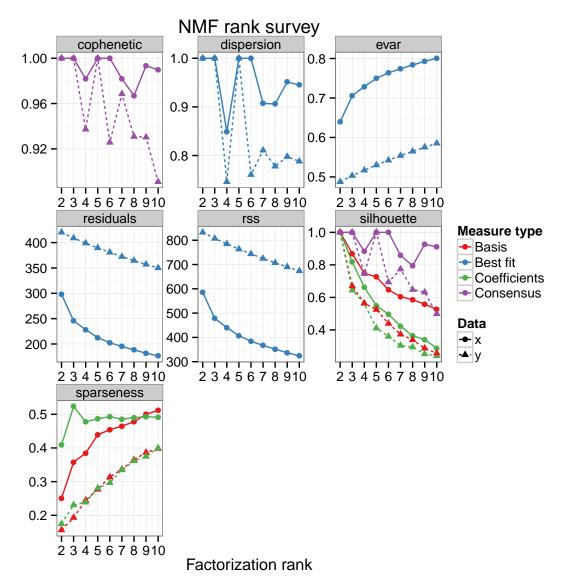
corPlot(x.sel.dcor, zlim = c(0, 1), pal = "GnBu", main = "Correlation Clusters of CPSS-SIS-FAST Probes\rules\rules
useRaster = FALSE)



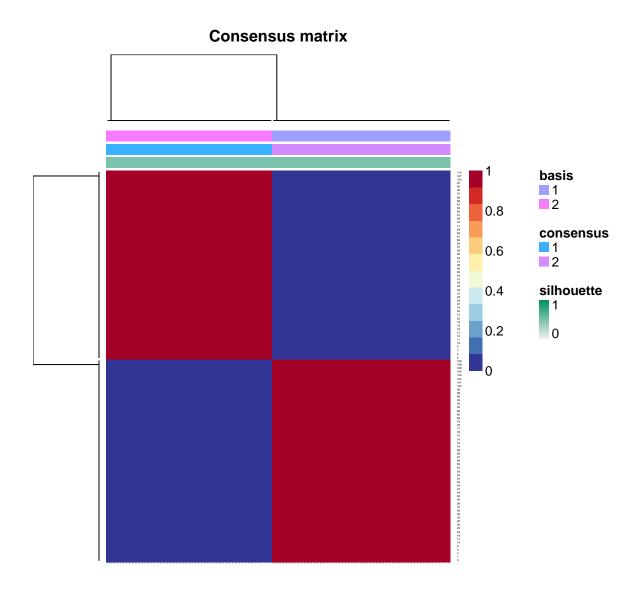


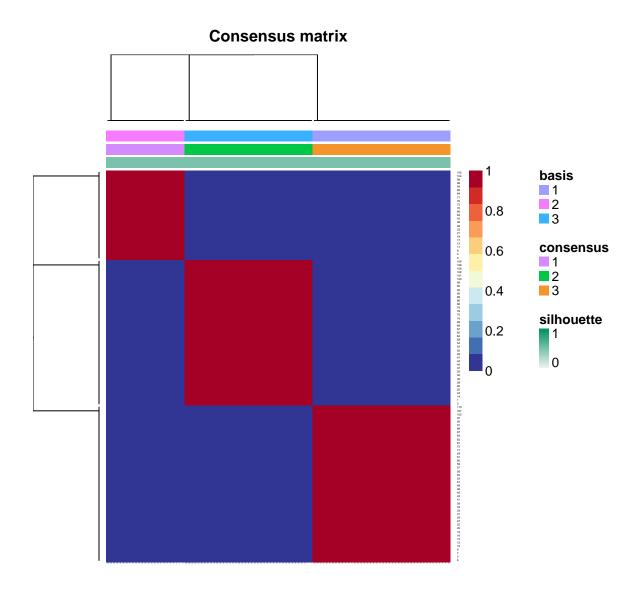
4 Factorization

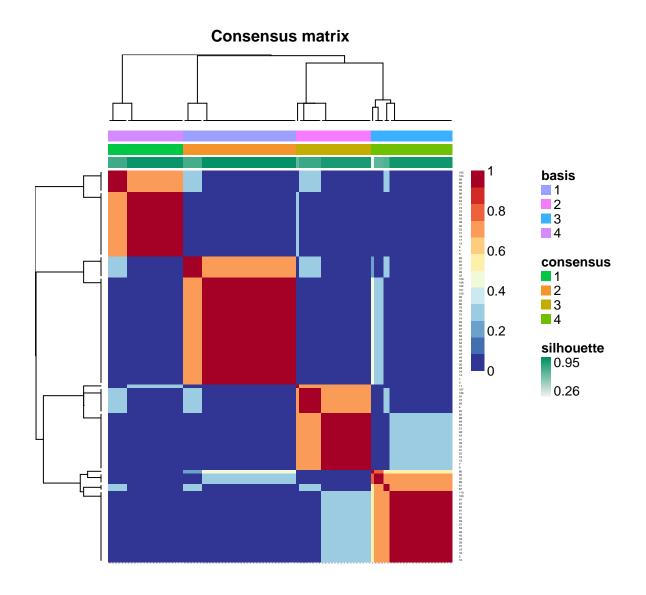
plot(nmf.runs.rank, nmf.runs.rank.random[[1]])

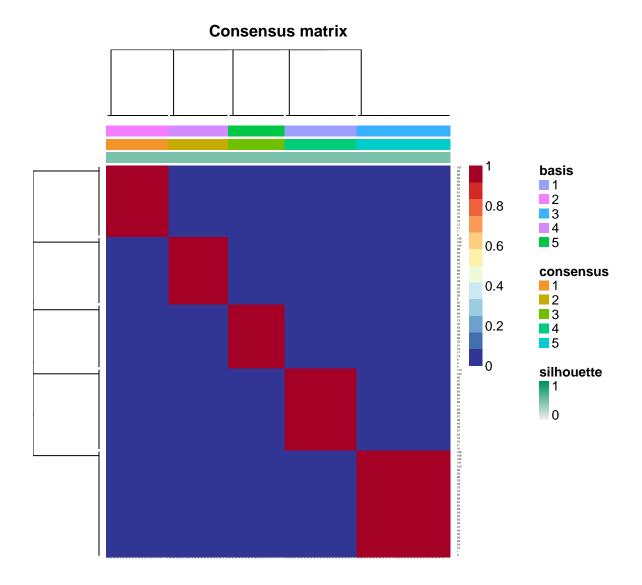


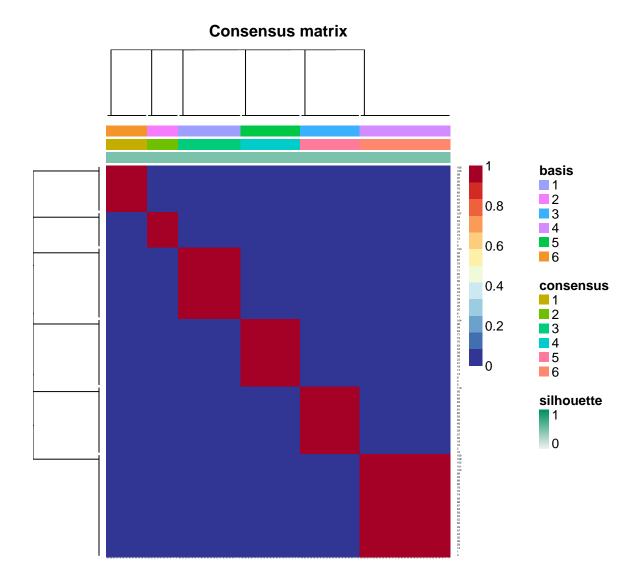
```
for (i in nmf.runs.rank$fit) {
    consensusmap(i)
```

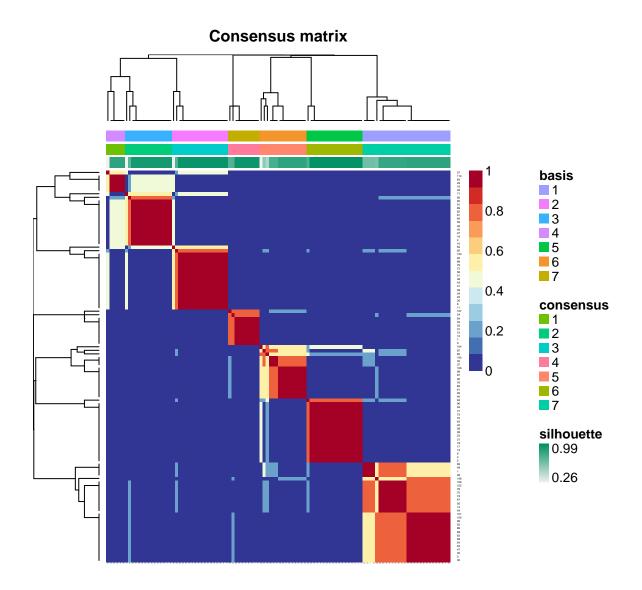


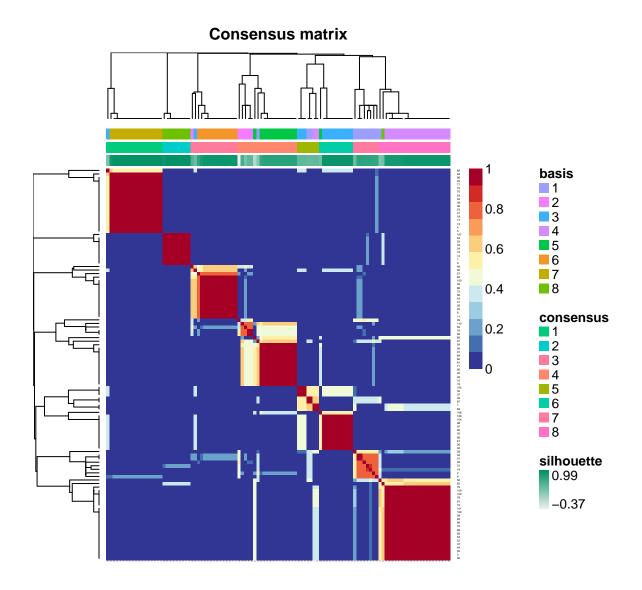


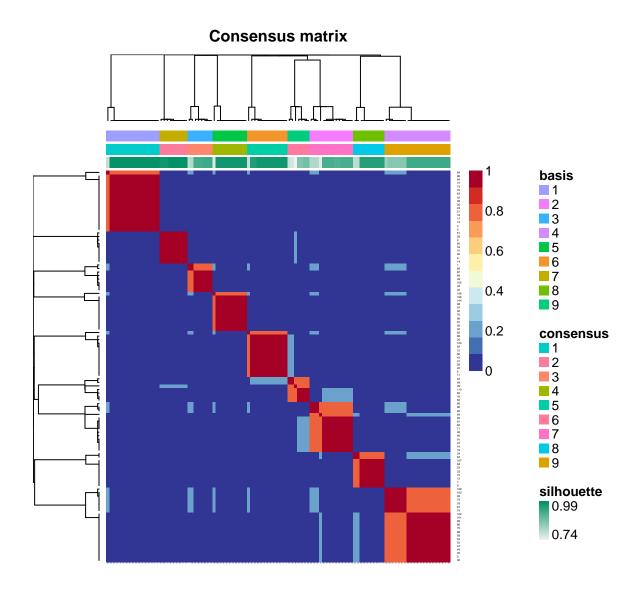


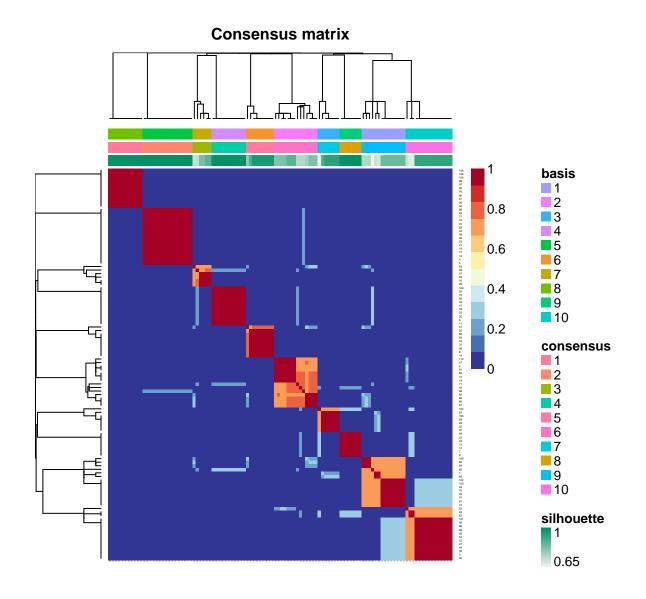




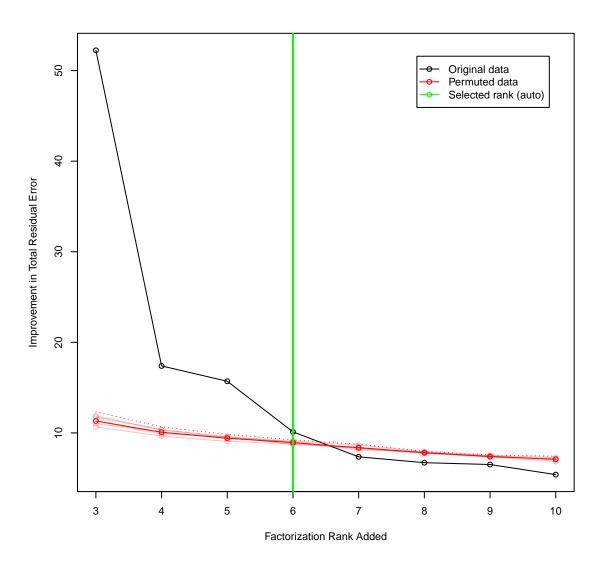






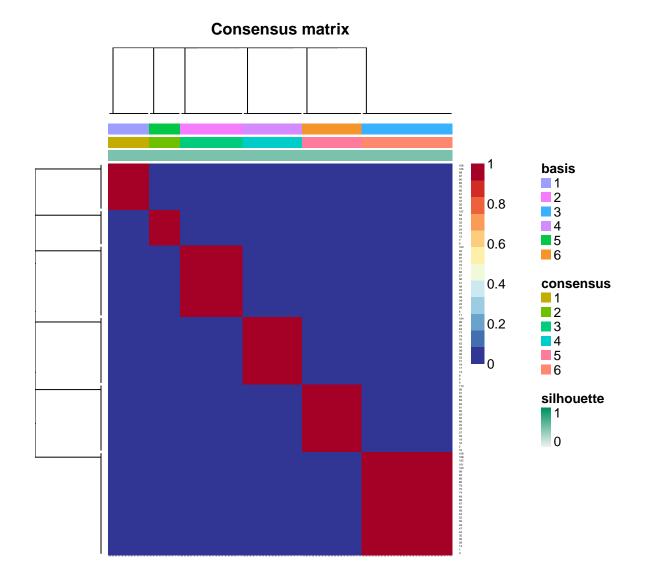


```
ifelse(nmf.rank.wasauto == TRUE, "auto", "fixed"))), col = c("black", "red",
temp.col), lty = "solid", pch = 21, inset = 0.05)
```



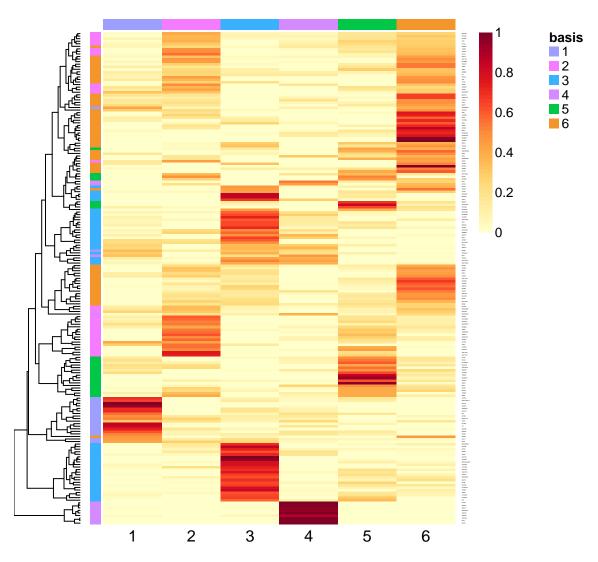
4.1 Fit

consensusmap(nmf.final)

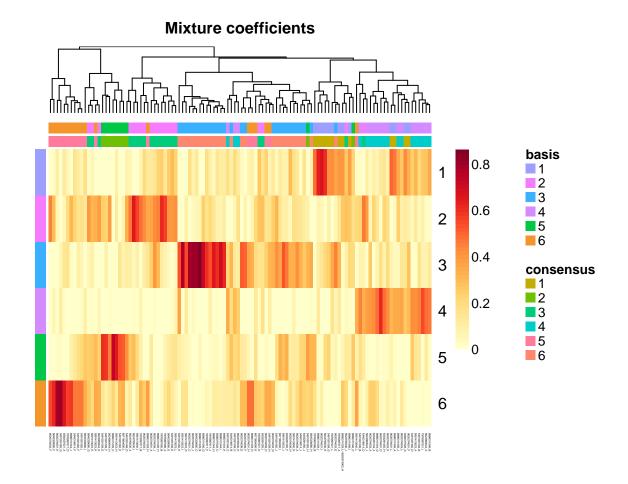


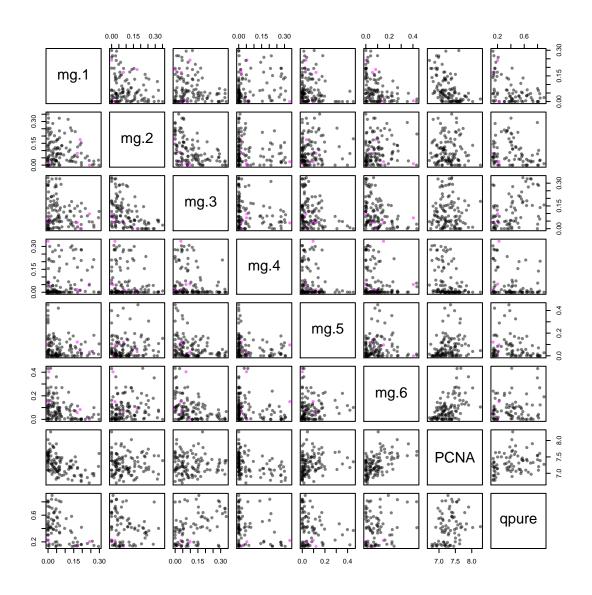
basismap(nmf.final)

Basis components

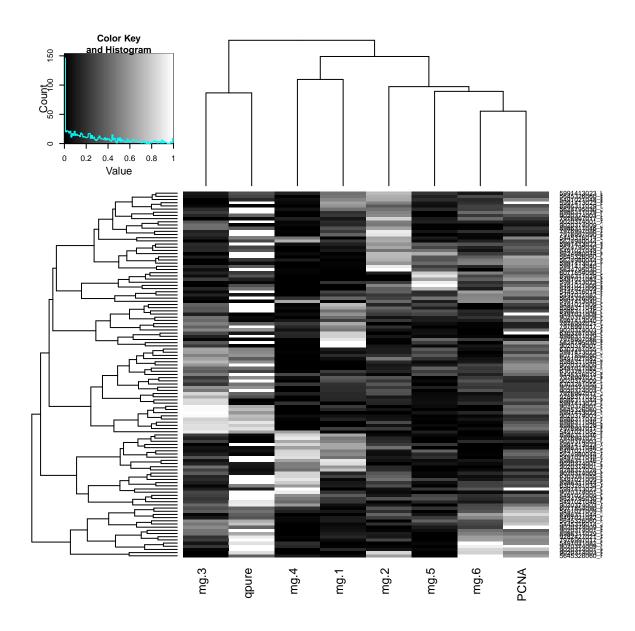


coefmap(nmf.final)





```
temp.pred.pairs.rescaled = t((t(temp.pred.pairs) - apply(temp.pred.pairs, 2,
    min, na.rm = TRUE))/(apply(temp.pred.pairs, 2, function(x) diff(range(x,
    na.rm = TRUE)))))
heatmap.2(temp.pred.pairs.rescaled, trace = "none", scale = "none", col = grey(seq(0,
    1, 0.01)))
```



4.2 Prediction on training set

```
temp.pvals.FWER = matrix(p.adjust(as.vector(temp.pvals), "holm"), nrow = nrow(temp.pvals))
colnames(temp.pvals.FWER) = paste(colnames(temp.pvals), "Holm", sep = ".")
temp.pvals.BY = matrix(p.adjust(as.vector(temp.pvals), "BY"), nrow = nrow(temp.pvals))
colnames(temp.pvals.BY) = paste(colnames(temp.pvals), "BY", sep = ".")
nmf.final.cpv.pvals = cbind(nmf.final.cpv.pvals, temp.pvals.FWER, temp.pvals.BY)
nmf.final.cpv.pvals = nmf.final.cpv.pvals[, order(colnames(nmf.final.cpv.pvals))]
```

_	pure.p	pure.p.BY	pure.p.Holm	pure.s	surv.diag_dsd.c	surv.diag_dsd.p	surv.diag_dsd.p.BY	surv.diag_dsd.p.Holm	surv.diag_rec.c	surv.diag_rec.p	surv.diag_rec.p.BY	surv.diag_rec.p.Holm	surv.recr_dsd.c	surv.recr_dsd.p	surv.recr_dsd.p.BY	surv.recr_dsd.p.Holm
7	0.00	0.01	0.01	-3.42	-4.56	0.00	0.04	0.06	-3.78	0.01	0.07	0.11	-2.36	0.16	0.75	0.96
2	0.05	0.30	0.50	-1.96	3.10	0.02	0.15	0.25	1.99	0.11	0.55	0.77	2.62	0.06	0.35	0.56
3	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.91	-5.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	-2.64	0.03	0.19	0.33	-4.66	0.00	0.04	0.04
- 4	0.03	0.19	0.33	-2.19	-0.95	0.44	1.00	1.00	-1.68	0.16	0.75	0.96	0.56	0.68	1.00	1.00
	0.07	0.38	0.57	-1.81	2.84	0.02	0.12	0.21	2.73	0.01	0.12	0.20	1.37	0.29	1.00	1.00
6	0.78	1.00	1.00	0.28	6.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.97	0.00	0.04	0.06

Table 1: Resubstitution prediction, all tests

	pure.p.Holm	pure.s	surv.diag_dsd.c	surv.diag_dsd.p.Holm	surv.diag_rec.c	surv.diag_rec.p.Holm	surv.recr_dsd.c	surv.recr_dsd.p.Holm
1	0.01	-3.42	-4.56	0.06	-3.78	0.11	-2.36	0.96
2	0.50	-1.96	3.10	0.25	1.99	0.77	2.62	0.56
3	0.00	3.91	-5.46	0.00	-2.64	0.33	-4.66	0.04
4	0.33	-2.19	-0.95	1.00	-1.68	0.96	0.56	1.00
5	0.57	-1.81	2.84	0.21	2.73	0.20	1.37	1.00
6	1.00	0.28	6.61	0.00	5.49	0.00	3.97	0.06

Table 2: Resubstitution prediction, Holm MTC only

MTC P-values

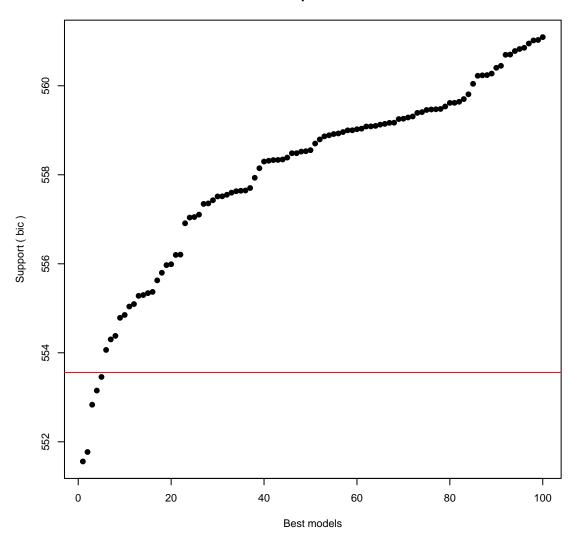
```
print(asreg.result)
## glmulti.analysis
## Method: h / Fitting: coxph / IC used: bic
## Level: 2 / Marginality: TRUE
## From 100 models:
## Best IC: 551.558245978867
## Best model:
## [1] "Surv(time, event) ~ 1 + mg.5 + mg.6"
## Evidence weight: 0.121525761025609
## Worst IC: 561.093163081812
## 5 models within 2 IC units.
## 71 models to reach 95% of evidence weight.
coef(asreg.result)
##
            Estimate Uncond. variance Nb models Importance +/- (alpha=0.05)
                                                                   0.06569
## mg.1:mg.4 -0.00342
                            0.001098 1 0.001595
## mg.2:mg.4 0.06847
                                            2 0.003030
                             0.024924
                                                                   0.31297
                                            1 0.003679
## mg.4:mg.5 -0.05064
                             0.019737
                                                                   0.27850
## mg.4:mg.6 0.02227
                             0.015093
                                            2 0.004699
                                                                   0.24355
                                             3 0.004885
## mg.2:mg.3 0.08587
                             0.057059
                                                                   0.47354
## mg.1:mg.2 0.10761
                             0.069012
                                             2 0.004997
                                                                   0.52078
## mg.1:mg.5 -0.01322
                                             2 0.005116
                             0.015809
                                                                   0.24925
## mg.3:mg.4 -0.25668
                             0.347670
                                             4 0.008845
                                                                   1.16890
## mg.3:mg.5 0.01013
                             0.047858
                                             3 0.009870
                                                                   0.43368
## mg.2:mg.5 0.09367
                             0.064793
                                             4 0.010069
                                                                   0.50461
```

```
## mg.5:mg.6 0.10404 0.413552 8 0.036678
                                                        1.27485
## mg.1:mg.6 0.75549
                                      8 0.039107
                       3.893974
                                                           3.91192
## mg.1:mg.3 -1.05886
                        7.166918
                                       9 0.043683
                                                           5.30712
                                    13 0.074749
14 0.097762
## mg.2:mg.6 -1.53508
                         9.333667
                                                           6.05646
## mg.3:mg.6 2.60281
                       29.616218
                                                          10.78842
         0.09036
## mg.4
                        0.113089
                                      33 0.136430
                                                          0.66666
                                    42 0.219557
54 0.439670
49 0.444550
          0.33327
## mg.2
                         0.778397
                                                           1.74902
## mg.1 -1.85625
                        6.374836
                                                          5.00527
## mg.5
          1.08749
                         2.127350
                                                          2.89143
## mg.3
         -2.66620
                         7.511723
                                     65 0.592820
                                                          5.43329
                         5.463222 90 0.932557
## mg.6
          5.31298
                                                           4.63359
summary(asreg.result@objects[[1]])
## Call:
## fitfunc(formula = as.formula(x), data = data)
## n= 110, number of events= 70
##
         coef exp(coef) se(coef) z Pr(>|z|)
##
## mg.5 2.81 16.65 1.08 2.60 0.0093
## mg.6 6.99 1089.19 1.19 5.87 4.4e-09
##
## exp(coef) exp(-coef) lower .95 upper .95
## mg.5 16.7 0.060050 2 139
## mg.6 1089.2 0.000918
                            105
                                   11264
## Concordance= 0.702 (se = 0.038)
## Rsquare= 0.265 (max possible= 0.995)
## Likelihood ratio test= 33.9 on 2 df, p=4.29e-08
## Wald test = 38.8 on 2 df, p=3.77e-09
## Score (logrank) test = 42.9 on 2 df, p=4.87e-10
```

```
plot(asreg.result, type = "p")
```

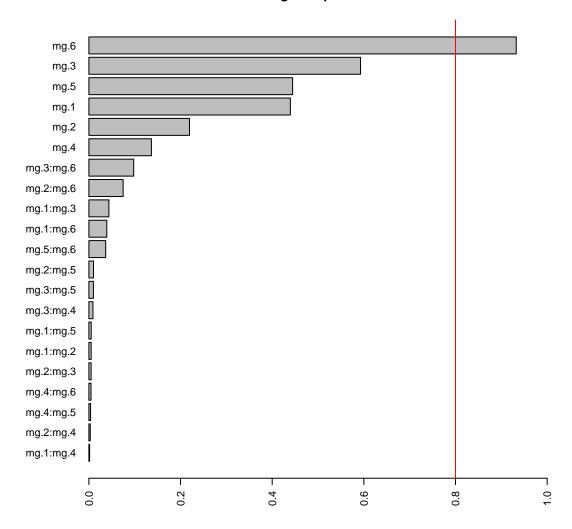
All-subsets regression

IC profile



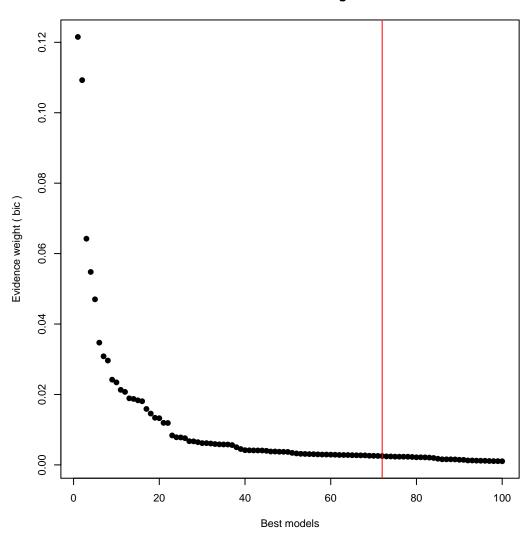
plot(asreg.result, type = "s")

Model-averaged importance of terms



plot(asreg.result, type = "w")

Profile of model weights



```
glmnet.coef.1se

## 6 x 1 sparse Matrix of class "dgCMatrix"

## mg.1 .

## mg.2 .

## mg.3 -0.1635

## mg.4 .

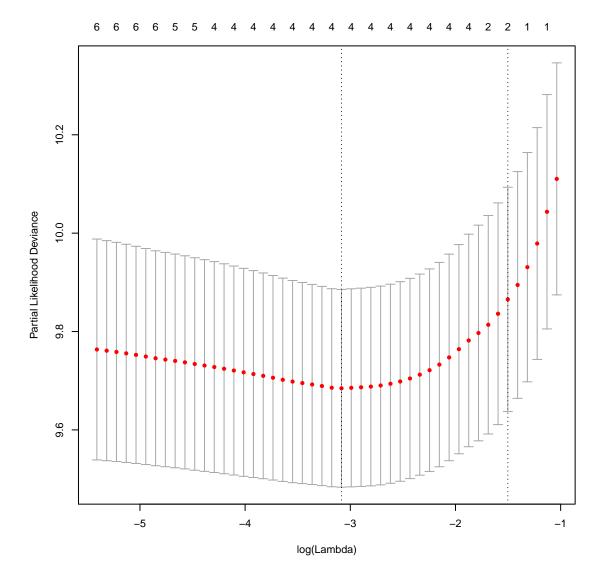
## mg.5 .

## mg.6 3.0808
glmnet.coef.min
```

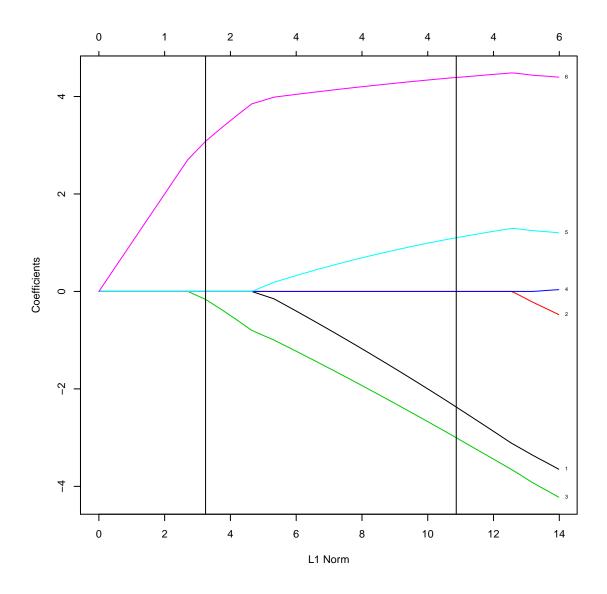
```
## 6 x 1 sparse Matrix of class "dgCMatrix"
## mg.1 -2.372
## mg.2 .
## mg.3 -3.002
## mg.4 .
## mg.5 1.102
## mg.6 4.391
```

```
plot(glmnet.fit.cv)
```

LASSO



```
plot(glmnet.fit.cv$glmnet.fit, label = TRUE)
abline(v = sum(abs(glmnet.coef.1se)))
abline(v = sum(abs(glmnet.coef.min)))
```



4.3 Prediction on 10-fold CV

```
cv_preds = readRDS("../../analysis/14_SIS_NMF_CV_results.rds")
apply(cv_preds[, colnames(xlin.diag_dsd.sel)], 1, function(p1) coxph(y.diag_dsd ~ p1))

## $bs.best
## Call:
## coxph(formula = y.diag_dsd ~ p1)
##
##
##
##
## coef exp(coef) se(coef) z p
## p1 0.244    1.28    0.199 1.23 0.22
##
## Likelihood ratio test=1.5 on 1 df, p=0.22 n= 110, number of events= 70
##
```

```
## $bs.average
## Call:
## coxph(formula = y.diag_dsd ~ p1)
##
## coef exp(coef) se(coef) z p
## p1 0.43 1.54 0.18 2.39 0.017
## Likelihood ratio test=5.54 on 1 df, p=0.0186 n= 110, number of events= 70
##
## $lasso.1se
## Call:
## coxph(formula = y.diag_dsd ~ p1)
##
##
     coef exp(coef) se(coef) z p
##
## p1 0.606 1.83 0.2 3.03 0.0024
\#\# Likelihood ratio test=8.91 on 1 df, p=0.00284 n= 110, number of events= 70
## $lasso.min
## Call:
## coxph(formula = y.diag_dsd ~ p1)
##
         coef exp(coef) se(coef)
## p1 -0.000988 0.999 0.189 -0.00522 1
##
## Likelihood ratio test=0 on 1 df, p=0.996 n= 110, number of events= 70
##
## $adalasso.1se
## Call:
## coxph(formula = y.diag_dsd ~ p1)
##
##
## coef exp(coef) se(coef) z p
## p1 0.109 1.12 0.219 0.499 0.62
## Likelihood ratio test=0.25 on 1 df, p=0.616 n= 110, number of events= 70
##
## $adalasso.min
## Call:
## coxph(formula = y.diag_dsd ~ p1)
##
##
##
      coef exp(coef) se(coef) z p
## p1 0.351 1.42 0.19 1.84 0.065
## Likelihood ratio test=3.34 on 1 df, p=0.0676 n= 110, number of events= 70
```

4.4 Prediction on validation sets

load("../../data/15_validation.rda")

```
val.basis = basis(nmf.final)
rownames(GSE21501.lingex) = GSE21501.feat$Gene.symbol
rownames(GSE28735.lingex) = GSE28735.feat$Gene.symbol
GSE21501.lingex.for_basis = GSE21501.lingex[match(rownames(val.basis), rownames(GSE21501.lingex)),
GSE28735.lingex.for_basis = GSE28735.lingex[match(rownames(val.basis), rownames(GSE28735.lingex)),
GSE21501.lingex.for_basis[is.na(GSE21501.lingex.for_basis)] = 0
GSE28735.lingex.for_basis[is.na(GSE28735.lingex.for_basis)] = 0
GSE21501.coefs = apply(GSE21501.lingex.for_basis, 2, function(xcol) nnls(val.basis,
   xcol)$x)
GSE28735.coefs = apply(GSE28735.lingex.for_basis, 2, function(xcol) nnls(val.basis,
 xcol)$x)
apply(GSE21501.coefs, 1, function(xc) coxph(Surv(time, event) ~ xc, data = GSE21501.samp))
## [[1]]
## Call:
## coxph(formula = Surv(time, event) ~ xc, data = GSE21501.samp)
##
##
      coef exp(coef) se(coef)
## xc -5.31 0.00495
                       3.44 -1.54 0.12
## Likelihood ratio test=2.57 on 1 df, p=0.109 n= 102, number of events= 66
##
## [[2]]
## coxph(formula = Surv(time, event) ~ xc, data = GSE21501.samp)
##
## coef exp(coef) se(coef) z p
                        2.6 0.836 0.4
## xc 2.17
              8.79
## Likelihood ratio test=0.68 on 1 df, p=0.41 n= 102, number of events= 66
## [[3]]
## Call:
## coxph(formula = Surv(time, event) ~ xc, data = GSE21501.samp)
##
##
##
      coef exp(coef) se(coef)
                                  Z
## xc -1.09 0.337
                      2.73 -0.399 0.69
## Likelihood ratio test=0.16 on 1 df, p=0.688 n= 102, number of events= 66
##
## [[4]]
## Call:
## coxph(formula = Surv(time, event) ~ xc, data = GSE21501.samp)
```

```
##
##
       coef exp(coef) se(coef)
##
## xc -0.226 0.798
                         2.47 -0.0914 0.93
## Likelihood ratio test=0.01 on 1 df, p=0.927 n= 102, number of events= 66
##
## [[5]]
## Call:
## coxph(formula = Surv(time, event) ~ xc, data = GSE21501.samp)
##
##
   coef exp(coef) se(coef) z
## xc 2.17
           8.75
                      3.04 0.713 0.48
## Likelihood ratio test=0.49 on 1 df, p=0.486 n= 102, number of events= 66
## [[6]]
## Call:
## coxph(formula = Surv(time, event) ~ xc, data = GSE21501.samp)
##
##
## coef exp(coef) se(coef) z p
## xc 2.57 13.1 2.08 1.24 0.22
##
## Likelihood ratio test=1.45 on 1 df, p=0.229 n= 102, number of events= 66
apply(GSE21501.coefs, 1, function(xc) coxph(Surv(time, event) ~ tstage + nstage +
   xc, data = GSE21501.samp))
## [[1]]
## Call:
## coxph(formula = Surv(time, event) ~ tstage + nstage + xc, data = GSE21501.samp)
##
##
           coef exp(coef) se(coef)
                                     Z
## tstage -0.166  0.84664  0.281 -0.593 0.550
## nstage 0.653
                 1.92135
                            0.315 2.074 0.038
       -5.237
                0.00532
                            3.545 -1.477 0.140
## xc
## Likelihood ratio test=7.13 on 3 df, p=0.0678 n= 97, number of events= 63
   (5 observations deleted due to missingness)
##
## [[2]]
## Call:
## coxph(formula = Surv(time, event) ~ tstage + nstage + xc, data = GSE21501.samp)
##
##
           coef exp(coef) se(coef)
                                      Z
## tstage -0.161
                 0.851 0.287 -0.560 0.580
## nstage 0.643
                    1.903 0.316 2.039 0.041
          1.025
                    2.788
                            2.658 0.386 0.700
##
## Likelihood ratio test=4.94 on 3 df, p=0.176 n= 97, number of events= 63
```

```
## (5 observations deleted due to missingness)
##
## [[3]]
## Call:
## coxph(formula = Surv(time, event) ~ tstage + nstage + xc, data = GSE21501.samp)
##
##
          coef exp(coef) se(coef)
## tstage -0.153 0.858
                        0.286 -0.535 0.590
                  1.933
                          0.314 2.097 0.036
## nstage 0.659
## xc
       -1.379
                  0.252 2.796 -0.493 0.620
##
## Likelihood ratio test=5.04 on 3 df, p=0.169 n= 97, number of events= 63
   (5 observations deleted due to missingness)
##
## [[4]]
## Call:
## coxph(formula = Surv(time, event) ~ tstage + nstage + xc, data = GSE21501.samp)
##
##
          coef exp(coef) se(coef)
## tstage -0.158 0.854
                          0.285 -0.554 0.580
## nstage 0.678
                  1.970 0.319 2.126 0.034
## xc -1.041
                 0.353
                          2.463 -0.423 0.670
##
\#\# Likelihood ratio test=4.98 on 3 df, p=0.173 n= 97, number of events= 63
## (5 observations deleted due to missingness)
##
## [[5]]
## Call:
## coxph(formula = Surv(time, event) ~ tstage + nstage + xc, data = GSE21501.samp)
##
          coef exp(coef) se(coef)
##
                                Z
0.315 2.033 0.042
## nstage 0.641
                  1.898
## xc
         1.878
                  6.543
                          3.313 0.567 0.570
## Likelihood ratio test=5.11 on 3 df, p=0.164 n= 97, number of events= 63
   (5 observations deleted due to missingness)
## [[6]]
## Call:
## coxph(formula = Surv(time, event) ~ tstage + nstage + xc, data = GSE21501.samp)
##
##
          coef exp(coef) se(coef)
                                   Z
## nstage 0.657
                  1.928 0.316 2.077 0.038
        2.510
                12.310 2.164 1.160 0.250
##
## Likelihood ratio test=6.07 on 3 df, p=0.108 n= 97, number of events= 63
## (5 observations deleted due to missingness)
```

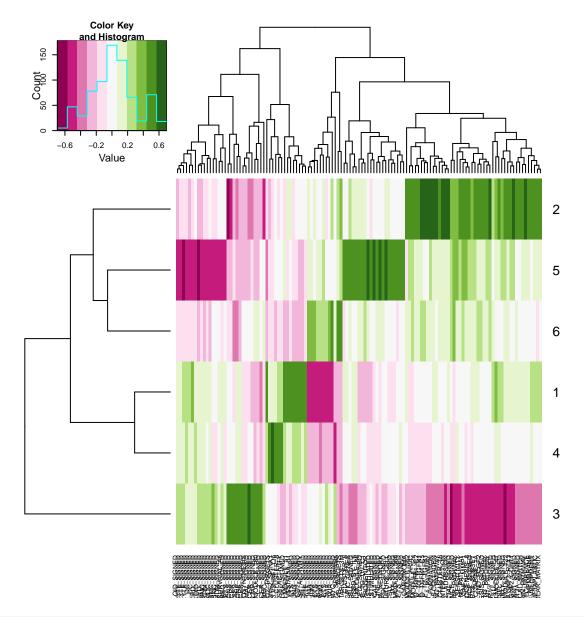
```
apply(GSE21501.coefs, 1, function(xc) anova(coxph(Surv(time, event) ~ tstage +
    nstage + xc, data = GSE21501.samp)))
## [[1]]
## Analysis of Deviance Table
## Cox model: response is Surv(time, event)
## Terms added sequentially (first to last)
##
##
         loglik Chisq Df Pr(>|Chi|)
           -242
## NULL
          -242 0.01 1
## tstage
                              0.928
## nstage -239 4.79 1
                              0.029
## xc
           -238 2.34 1
                              0.126
##
## [[2]]
## Analysis of Deviance Table
## Cox model: response is Surv(time, event)
## Terms added sequentially (first to last)
##
##
         loglik Chisq Df Pr(>|Chi|)
           -242
## NULL
## tstage
          -242 0.01 1
                              0.928
## nstage -239 4.79 1
                              0.029
## xc
           -239 0.15 1
                              0.702
##
## [[3]]
## Analysis of Deviance Table
## Cox model: response is Surv(time, event)
## Terms added sequentially (first to last)
##
##
         loglik Chisq Df Pr(>|Chi|)
## NULL
           -242
## tstage
          -242 0.01 1
                              0.928
## nstage -239 4.79 1
                              0.029
## xc
           -239 0.25 1
                              0.619
##
## [[4]]
## Analysis of Deviance Table
## Cox model: response is Surv(time, event)
## Terms added sequentially (first to last)
         loglik Chisq Df Pr(>|Chi|)
##
## NULL
           -242
## tstage -242 0.01 1
                              0.928
           -239 4.79 1
## nstage
                              0.029
           -239 0.18 1
## xc
                              0.668
##
## [[5]]
## Analysis of Deviance Table
## Cox model: response is Surv(time, event)
## Terms added sequentially (first to last)
##
##
         loglik Chisq Df Pr(>|Chi|)
## NULL -242
```

```
-242 0.01 1 0.928
## tstage
## nstage -239 4.79 1
                            0.029
          -239 0.31 1
## xc
                             0.577
##
## [[6]]
## Analysis of Deviance Table
## Cox model: response is Surv(time, event)
## Terms added sequentially (first to last)
##
##
         loglik Chisq Df Pr(>|Chi|)
## NULL
           -242
## tstage -242 0.01 1
                            0.928
## nstage -239 4.79 1
                             0.029
## xc
          -239 1.27 1
                             0.259
apply(GSE28735.coefs, 1, function(xc) coxph(Surv(time, event) ~ xc, data = GSE28735.samp))
## [[1]]
## Call:
## coxph(formula = Surv(time, event) ~ xc, data = GSE28735.samp)
##
## coef exp(coef) se(coef) z p
## xc -4.5 0.0111 3.74 -1.2 0.23
## Likelihood ratio test=1.55 on 1 df, p=0.213 n= 42, number of events= 29
##
## [[2]]
## Call:
## coxph(formula = Surv(time, event) ~ xc, data = GSE28735.samp)
##
## coef exp(coef) se(coef)
                            Z
## xc 3.46 31.7 2.53 1.36 0.17
## Likelihood ratio test=1.63 on 1 df, p=0.201 n= 42, number of events= 29
##
## [[3]]
## Call:
## coxph(formula = Surv(time, event) ~ xc, data = GSE28735.samp)
##
      coef exp(coef) se(coef)
                               Z
## xc -7.79 0.000415 3.22 -2.42 0.015
## Likelihood ratio test=6.32 on 1 df, p=0.0119 n= 42, number of events= 29
##
## [[4]]
## Call:
## coxph(formula = Surv(time, event) ~ xc, data = GSE28735.samp)
##
##
                            Z
## coef exp(coef) se(coef)
## xc 0.72 2.05 2.81 0.256 0.8
```

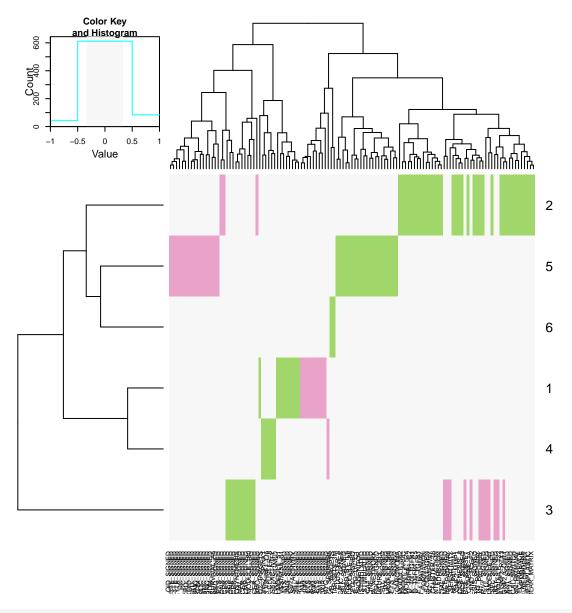
```
##
## Likelihood ratio test=0.06 on 1 df, p=0.801 n= 42, number of events= 29
## [[5]]
## Call:
## coxph(formula = Surv(time, event) ~ xc, data = GSE28735.samp)
##
##
       coef exp(coef) se(coef) z p
##
## xc -0.469 0.625 2.61 -0.18 0.86
## Likelihood ratio test=0.03 on 1 df, p=0.857 n= 42, number of events= 29
## [[6]]
## Call:
## coxph(formula = Surv(time, event) ~ xc, data = GSE28735.samp)
##
##
   coef exp(coef) se(coef)
                            Z
## xc 5.73 308
                      2.32 2.47 0.014
##
## Likelihood ratio test=5.68 on 1 df, p=0.0171 n= 42, number of events= 29
```

4.5 MSigDB score correlation thresholding

```
temp.sel_cols = apply(abs(nmf.final.msigdb.corr) >= sig.corr.threshold, 2, any)
heatmap.2(nmf.final.msigdb.corr[, temp.sel_cols], trace = "none", scale = "none",
    useRaster = TRUE, col = brewer.pal(11, "PiYG"), symbreaks = TRUE)
```



heatmap.2(nmf.final.msigdb.corr[, temp.sel_cols], trace = "none", scale = "none",
 useRaster = TRUE, col = brewer.pal(3, "PiYG"), breaks = c(-1, -sig.corr.threshold,
 sig.corr.threshold, 1))



```
temp.sig_id = colnames(nmf.final.msigdb.corr)
temp.sig_class = gsub("\\..*", "", temp.sig_id)
temp.nsigs = length(temp.sig_id)
temp.nmeta = nrow(nmf.final.msigdb.corr)
tables = lapply(1:temp.nmeta, function(metagene_i) {
    tapply(1:temp.nsigs, temp.sig_class, function(sig_class_is) {
        all_cors = nmf.final.msigdb.corr[, sig_class_is]
        this_cors = all_cors[metagene_i, ]
        this_ids = temp.sig_id[sig_class_is]

        all_sig_cors = abs(all_cors) >= sig.corr.threshold
        this_sig_cors = all_sig_cors[metagene_i, ]

        sigs_to_report = which(this_sig_cors)

if (length(sigs_to_report) == 0) {
        table = data.frame(GeneSet = c(), Correlation = c(), Metagenes = c())
```

```
} else {
            table = data.frame(GeneSet = this_ids[sigs_to_report], Correlation = this_cors[sigs_to_report]
                Metagenes = apply(all_cors[, sigs_to_report, drop = FALSE],
                  2, function(cors) {
                    sel = abs(cors) >= sig.corr.threshold
                    # A positive number implies that positive GSVA signal is associated with
                    # worse prognosis
                    paste(which(sel) * sign(cors[which(sel)]) * sign(nmf.final.cpv.pvals$surv.diag_dsd.
                      collapse = ",")
                  }))
            table = table[order(-(table$Correlation)), ]
            rownames(table) <- NULL</pre>
        table
    }, simplify = FALSE)
})
tables
## [[1]]
## [[1]]$c1
## data frame with 0 columns and 0 rows
## [[1]]$c2
                                                 GeneSet Correlation Metagenes
## 1
                      c2.KATSANOU_ELAVL1_TARGETS_SIGNED
                                                             0.5096
                                                                            -1
## 2
                    c2.ZHAN_MULTIPLE_MYELOMA_CD2_SIGNED
                                                             0.5086
                                                                            -1
## 3
               c2.SMID_BREAST_CANCER_NORMAL_LIKE_SIGNED
                                                             0.5080
                                                                            -1
                        c2.GREENBAUM_E2A_TARGETS_SIGNED
                                                            -0.5009
                                                                             1
## 5 c2.MARTORIATI_MDM4_TARGETS_NEUROEPITHELIUM_SIGNED
                                                             -0.5012
                                                                             1
                                                            -0.5029
## 6
                               c2.YU_MYC_TARGETS_SIGNED
                                                                             1
## 7
                   c2.SABATES_COLORECTAL_ADENOMA_SIGNED
                                                            -0.5036
                                                                             1
## 8
                               c2.WINTER_HYPOXIA_SIGNED
                                                            -0.5241
                                                                             1
## 9
                    c2.WEST_ADRENOCORTICAL_TUMOR_SIGNED
                                                             -0.5416
                                                                             1
## 10
          c2.SHIPP_DLBCL_VS_FOLLICULAR_LYMPHOMA_SIGNED
                                                             -0.5500
                                                                             1
## 11
                       c2.LEE_EARLY_T_LYMPHOCYTE_SIGNED
                                                            -0.5517
                                                                             1
## 12
                       c2.HAHTOLA_SEZARY_SYNDROM_SIGNED
                                                            -0.5641
                                                                             1
##
## [[1]]$c3
            GeneSet Correlation Metagenes
## 1 c3.V$STAT5A_01 0.5234
                                       -1
## [[1]]$c4
         GeneSet Correlation Metagenes
## 1 c4.MODULE_51
                     0.5399
                                     -1
##
## [[1]]$c5
                                      GeneSet Correlation Metagenes
## 1 c5.PHOSPHORIC_DIESTER_HYDROLASE_ACTIVITY
                                                 0.5113
##
## [[1]]$c6
## data frame with 0 columns and 0 rows
##
## [[1]]$c7
                                                       GeneSet Correlation
```

```
## 1 c7.GSE20715_OH_VS_48H_OZONE_TLR4_KO_LUNG_SIGNED
                                                               0.5160
## 2 c7.GSE22886_IGM_MEMORY_BCELL_VS_BLOOD_PLASMA_CELL_SIGNED
                                                                    0.5019
          c7.GSE34205_HEALTHY_VS_RSV_INF_INFANT_PBMC_SIGNED
                                                                    0.5002
## Metagenes
## 1
            -1
## 2
            -1
## 3
            -1
##
##
## [[2]]
## [[2]]$c1
## data frame with 0 columns and 0 rows
## [[2]]$c2
##
## 1
                               c2.REACTOME_EXTRACELLULAR_MATRIX_ORGANIZATION/c2.REACTOME_COLLAGEN_FORM
                                                                                    c2.PID SYNDECAN 1 PAT
## 3
                                                                      c2.VERRECCHIA_DELAYED_RESPONSE_TO_
## 4
                                                                                     c2.PID_INTEGRIN1_PAT
## 5
                                                                                 c2.PID_AVB3_INTEGRIN_PAT
## 6 c2.FARMER_BREAST_CANCER_CLUSTER_5/c2.ANASTASSIOU_CANCER_MESENCHYMAL_TRANSITION_SIGNATURE/c4.GNF2_
                                                          c2.YAO_TEMPORAL_RESPONSE_TO_PROGESTERONE_CLUSTI
## 7
## 8
                                                                             c2.KEGG_ECM_RECEPTOR_INTERAC
## 9
                                                                           c2.VERRECCHIA_RESPONSE_TO_TGFI
## 10
                                                                        c2.VERRECCHIA_EARLY_RESPONSE_TO_
## 11
                                                                                       c2.KEGG_FOCAL_ADHI
                                                                       c2.MAHADEVAN_GIST_MORPHOLOGICAL_SV
## 12
## 13
                                                                            c2.CAIRO_LIVER_DEVELOPMENT_S
## 14
                                                                                     c2.PID_INTEGRIN3_PAT
## 15
                                                                                 c2.KEGG_BASAL_CELL_CARC
                                                                                     c2.BURTON_ADIPOGENES
## 16
                                                                           c2.VERRECCHIA_RESPONSE_TO_TGFI
## 17
                                                                               c2.CROMER_TUMORIGENESIS_S
## 18
## 19
                                                                    c2.WIEDERSCHAIN_TARGETS_OF_BMI1_AND_I
                                                                              c2.ROZANOV_MMP14_TARGETS_SU
## 20
## 21
                                                                                 c2.PID_WNT_SIGNALING_PAT
## 22
                                                c2.KEGG_ARRHYTHMOGENIC_RIGHT_VENTRICULAR_CARDIOMYOPATHY
## 23
                                                                   c2.LABBE_TARGETS_OF_TGFB1_AND_WNT3A_S
## 24
                                                                         c2.LIEN_BREAST_CARCINOMA_METAPLA
## 25
                                                                                     c2.PID_INTEGRIN5_PAT
## 26
                                                                   c2.LINDGREN_BLADDER_CANCER_HIGH_RECUR
## 27
                                                                               c2.POTTI_TOPOTECAN_SENSIT
## 28
                                                              c2.MIYAGAWA_TARGETS_OF_EWSR1_ETS_FUSIONS_S
## 29
                                                         c2.BERTUCCI_MEDULLARY_VS_DUCTAL_BREAST_CANCER_S
## 30
                                                                               c2.PASINI_SUZ12_TARGETS_S
##
     Correlation Metagenes
## 1
         0.6490
## 2
           0.6355
                          2
## 3
           0.6178
                          2
## 4
           0.6067
                       2, -3
                          2
## 5
           0.6020
                          2
## 6
           0.5990
## 7
           0.5963
                          2
## 8
     0.5953
```

```
## 9 0.5849
                         2
## 10
                         2
          0.5829
## 11
          0.5758
                         2
## 12
          0.5587
                         2
                         2
## 13
          0.5429
## 14
          0.5409
                      2, -3
## 15
          0.5396
                         2
## 16
          0.5346
                         2
                         2
## 17
          0.5312
## 18
          0.5258
                         2
                         2
## 19
          0.5242
## 20
          0.5228
                         2
## 21
         0.5171
                         2
## 22
         0.5114
                         2
## 23
          0.5081
                         2
                         2
## 24
         0.5077
## 25
         0.5074
                         2
## 26
         0.5047
                         2
## 27
          0.5017
                         2
## 28
         -0.5087
                        -2
## 29
         -0.5436
                        -2
                        -2
## 30
         -0.5916
##
## [[2]]$c3
## data frame with 0 columns and 0 rows
## [[2]]$c4
                        GeneSet Correlation Metagenes
## 1
                  c4.GNF2_PTX3
                                    0.5533
                                               2,-3
## 2
                  c4.MODULE_122
                                     0.5369
                                                  2
## 3
                  c4.GNF2_MMP1
                                                    2
                                    0.5366
                  c4.MODULE_562
                                    0.5178
                                                   2
                                                   2
## 5 c4.MODULE_419/c4.MODULE_524
                                    0.5128
                  c4.MODULE 47
                                     0.5003
##
## [[2]]$c5
##
                                                                                       GeneSet
                                                                                   c5.COLLAGEN
## 2 c5.PROTEINACEOUS_EXTRACELLULAR_MATRIX/c5.EXTRACELLULAR_MATRIX_PART/c5.EXTRACELLULAR_MATRIX
## 3
                                                                         c5.BASEMENT_MEMBRANE
## 4
                                                                       c5.SKELETAL_DEVELOPMENT
## Correlation Metagenes
## 1
        0.6496
## 2
        0.5336
                        2
## 3
         0.5148
                        2
## 4
        0.5101
## [[2]]$c6
## data frame with 0 columns and 0 rows
## [[2]]$c7
## data frame with 0 columns and 0 rows
##
##
```

```
## [[3]]
## [[3]]$c1
## data frame with 0 columns and 0 rows
## [[3]]$c2
##
                                                     GeneSet Correlation
## 1 c2.CHARAFE_BREAST_CANCER_LUMINAL_VS_MESENCHYMAL_SIGNED
                c2.REACTOME_GLYCEROPHOSPHOLIPID_BIOSYNTHESIS
                                                                  0.5269
## 3
                c2.SMID_BREAST_CANCER_RELAPSE_IN_BONE_SIGNED
                                                                  0.5215
## 4
                               c2.LIU_PROSTATE_CANCER_SIGNED
                                                                  0.5202
## 5
            c2.WAMUNYOKOLI_OVARIAN_CANCER_GRADES_1_2_SIGNED
                                                                  0.5178
## 6 c2.WANG_BARRETTS_ESOPHAGUS_AND_ESOPHAGUS_CANCER_SIGNED
                                                                 0.5175
## 7
                    c2.WAMUNYOKOLI_OVARIAN_CANCER_LMP_SIGNED
                                                                 0.5165
                                                                 0.5155
## 8
                           c2.WALLACE_PROSTATE_CANCER_SIGNED
## 9
                       c2.DOANE_BREAST_CANCER_CLASSES_SIGNED
                                                                  0.5111
## 10
                       c2.WOO_LIVER_CANCER_RECURRENCE_SIGNED
                                                                 -0.5000
## 11
                                     c2.PID_UPA_UPAR_PATHWAY
                                                                 -0.5011
                c2.SUZUKI_RESPONSE_TO_TSA_AND_DECITABINE_1A
                                                                 -0.5141
## 13
                        c2.HUANG_DASATINIB_RESISTANCE_SIGNED
                                                                 -0.5145
## 14
                             c2.LIM_MAMMARY_STEM_CELL_SIGNED
                                                                 -0.5175
## 15
                                    c2.PID_INTEGRIN3_PATHWAY
                                                                 -0.5175
## 16
                            c2.ROY_WOUND_BLOOD_VESSEL_SIGNED
                                                                 -0.5235
## 17
                                    c2.PID_INTEGRIN1_PATHWAY
                                                                 -0.5248
## 18 c2.LIEN_BREAST_CARCINOMA_METAPLASTIC_VS_DUCTAL_SIGNED
                                                                 -0.6110
          c2.VECCHI_GASTRIC_CANCER_ADVANCED_VS_EARLY_SIGNED
                                                                 -0.6217
## 19
##
     Metagenes
## 1
            -3
## 2
             -3
## 3
             -3
## 4
             -3
## 5
             -3
## 6
             -3
## 7
             -3
## 8
             -3
## 9
             -3
## 10
             3
## 11
              3
## 12
              3
## 13
              3
## 14
           -2,3
## 15
## 16
            3
## 17
           -2,3
## 18
              3
## 19
##
## [[3]]$c3
## data frame with 0 columns and 0 rows
##
## [[3]]$c4
                       GeneSet Correlation Metagenes
##
## 1 c4.MODULE_139/c4.MODULE_180
                                    0.5195
                                                   -3
                   c4.GNF2_PTX3
                                     -0.5155
                                                  -2,3
```

```
##
## [[3]]$c5
## data frame with 0 columns and 0 rows
## [[3]]$c6
##
               GeneSet Correlation Metagenes
## 1 c6.LEF1_UP.V1_SIGNED -0.5597
##
## [[3]]$c7
## data frame with 0 columns and 0 rows
##
## [[4]]
## [[4]]$c1
## data frame with 0 columns and 0 rows
## [[4]]$c2
##
                             GeneSet Correlation Metagenes
## 1
             c2.BERGER_MBD2_TARGETS 0.5646 -4
## 2 c2.TERAMOTO_OPN_TARGETS_CLUSTER_8
                                       0.5274
                                                      -4
## 3 c2.LEE_LIVER_CANCER_MYC_SIGNED -0.5203
##
## [[4]]$c3
## GeneSet Correlation Metagenes
## 1 c3.V$HNF1_Q6 0.5124 -4
##
## [[4]]$c4
                           GeneSet Correlation Metagenes
## 1 c4.GNF2_SERPINI2/c4.GNF2_SPINK1 0.6959 -4
## [[4]]$c5
                        GeneSet Correlation Metagenes
## 1 c5.CARBOXYPEPTIDASE_ACTIVITY 0.5342
## [[4]]$c6
## data frame with 0 columns and 0 rows
##
## [[4]]$c7
## data frame with 0 columns and 0 rows
##
##
## [[5]]
## [[5]]$c1
## data frame with 0 columns and 0 rows
## [[5]]$c2
##
## 1
                                  c2.IVANOVA_HEMATOPOIESIS_LATE_PROGENITOR
## 2
                                       c2.MARSON_BOUND_BY_FOXP3_STIMULATED
## 3
                                               c2.SESTO_RESPONSE_TO_UV_C1
## 4
                                c2.NAKAYAMA_SOFT_TISSUE_TUMORS_PCA1_SIGNED
## 5
                                      c2.IVANOVA_HEMATOPOIESIS_MATURE_CELL
## 6 c2.MARTINEZ_RB1_AND_TP53_TARGETS_SIGNED/c2.MARTINEZ_TP53_TARGETS_SIGNED
                       c2.KAMIKUBO_MYELOID_CEBPA_NETWORK
```

```
## 8
                                         c2.MARSON_BOUND_BY_FOXP3_UNSTIMULATED
## 9
                                                         c2.VALK_AML_CLUSTER_5
                                       c2.RAGHAVACHARI_PLATELET_SPECIFIC_GENES
## 10
## 11
                               c2.LIAN_LIPA_TARGETS_6M/c2.LIAN_LIPA_TARGETS_3M
## 12
                                           c2.BROCKE_APOPTOSIS_REVERSED_BY_IL6
## 13
                                       c2.SHEDDEN_LUNG_CANCER_GOOD_SURVIVAL_A5
##
      Correlation Metagenes
## 1
           0.6114
                          5
## 2
                           5
           0.5798
                           5
## 3
           0.5491
## 4
           0.5413
                           5
## 5
                          5
           0.5410
## 6
           0.5304
                           5
## 7
           0.5280
                          5
## 8
                          5
           0.5154
## 9
                          5
           0.5134
                          5
## 10
           0.5124
## 11
           0.5005
                          5
## 12
           0.5001
                          5
## 13
          -0.5080
                         -5
##
## [[5]]$c3
## data frame with 0 columns and 0 rows
## [[5]]$c4
##
                         GeneSet Correlation Metagenes
## 1
                    c4.MODULE_86
                                     0.5240
## 2 c4.MODULE_491/c4.MODULE_568
                                       0.5063
                                                      5
##
## [[5]]$c5
## data frame with 0 columns and 0 rows
## [[5]]$c6
## data frame with 0 columns and 0 rows
## [[5]]$c7
##
                                                                 GeneSet
## 1
                                     c7.GSE29618_MONOCYTE_VS_PDC_SIGNED
## 2
                   c7.GSE29618_MONOCYTE_VS_PDC_DAY7_FLU_VACCINE_SIGNED
## 3
                                        c7.GSE3982_MAC_VS_NKCELL_SIGNED
## 4
                                   c7.GSE15767_MED_VS_SCS_MAC_LN_SIGNED
## 5
                   c7.GSE3982_BASOPHIL_VS_CENT_MEMORY_CD4_TCELL_SIGNED
## 6
                               c7.GSE11057_PBMC_VS_MEM_CD4_TCELL_SIGNED
## 7 c7.GSE9006_HEALTHY_VS_TYPE_1_DIABETES_PBMC_4MONTH_POST_DX_SIGNED
## 8
                         c7.GSE11057_NAIVE_CD4_VS_PBMC_CD4_TCELL_SIGNED
## 9
                                   c7.GSE3982_DC_VS_MAC_LPS_STIM_SIGNED
## 10
                      c7.GSE17721_POLYIC_VS_GARDIQUIMOD_1H_BMDM_SIGNED
## 11
                                          c7.GSE29618_PDC_VS_MDC_SIGNED
                    c7.GSE6269_HEALTHY_VS_STREP_AUREUS_INF_PBMC_SIGNED
## 12
## 13
                          c7.GSE20366_CD103_KLRG1_DP_VS_DN_TREG_SIGNED
                               c7.GSE22886_NAIVE_CD8_TCELL_VS_DC_SIGNED
## 14
                         c7.GSE22886_NAIVE_CD8_TCELL_VS_MONOCYTE_SIGNED
## 15
## 16
                                c7.GSE11057_CD4_CENT_MEM_VS_PBMC_SIGNED
                               c7.GSE22886_NAIVE_CD4_TCELL_VS_DC_SIGNED
## 17
```

```
## 18
                          c7.GSE11057_NAIVE_VS_MEMORY_CD4_TCELL_SIGNED
## 19
                                c7.GSE11057_CD4_EFF_MEM_VS_PBMC_SIGNED
## 20
                                   c7.GSE10325_BCELL_VS_MYELOID_SIGNED
                            c7.GSE22886_NAIVE_TCELL_VS_MONOCYTE_SIGNED
## 21
## 22
                   c7.GSE10325_LUPUS_CD4_TCELL_VS_LUPUS_MYELOID_SIGNED
## 23
                        c7.GSE22886_NAIVE_CD4_TCELL_VS_MONOCYTE_SIGNED
##
      Correlation Metagenes
## 1
          0.5760
                          5
                          5
## 2
          0.5712
## 3
                          5
          0.5573
## 4
          0.5502
                          5
## 5
                          5
          0.5352
## 6
         0.5314
                          5
## 7
         0.5209
                          5
## 8
         -0.5042
                         -5
## 9
                         -5
         -0.5042
## 10
         -0.5076
                         -5
## 11
         -0.5086
                         -5
## 12
         -0.5086
                         -5
## 13
         -0.5233
                         -5
## 14
         -0.5267
                         -5
## 15
         -0.5274
                         -5
         -0.5352
## 16
                         -5
## 17
         -0.5355
                         -5
## 18
         -0.5379
                         -5
## 19
         -0.5420
                         -5
## 20
         -0.5519
                         -5
## 21
        -0.5610
                         -5
         -0.5699
## 22
                        -5
## 23
          -0.5825
                         -5
##
## [[6]]
## [[6]]$c1
## data frame with 0 columns and 0 rows
##
## [[6]]$c2
##
                GeneSet Correlation Metagenes
## 1 c2.LEI_MYB_TARGETS
                             0.509
##
## [[6]]$c3
## data frame with 0 columns and 0 rows
## [[6]]$c4
##
                           GeneSet Correlation Metagenes
## 1 c4.GNF2_CDH3/c4.GNF2_SERPINB5
                                    0.5532
## [[6]]$c5
## data frame with 0 columns and 0 rows
## [[6]]$c6
## data frame with 0 columns and 0 rows
##
## [[6]]$c7
```

5 Session information

```
session_info
## R version 3.1.1 (2014-07-10)
## Platform: x86_64-unknown-linux-gnu (64-bit)
## locale:
## [1] LC_CTYPE=en_AU.UTF-8
                                      LC_NUMERIC=C
## [3] LC_TIME=en_AU.UTF-8
                                     LC_COLLATE=en_AU.UTF-8
## [5] LC_MONETARY=en_AU.UTF-8
                                     LC_MESSAGES=en_AU.UTF-8
## [7] LC_PAPER=en_AU.UTF-8
                                     LC_NAME=en_AU.UTF-8
## [9] LC_ADDRESS=en_AU.UTF-8
                                     LC_TELEPHONE=en_AU.UTF-8
## [11] LC_MEASUREMENT=en_AU.UTF-8 LC_IDENTIFICATION=en_AU.UTF-8
##
## attached base packages:
## [1] splines parallel methods
                                     stats
                                               graphics grDevices utils
## [8] datasets base
## other attached packages:
## [1] doParallel_1.0.8 iterators_1.0.7
                                                foreach_1.4.2
                    survival_2.37-7
## [4] ahaz_1.14
                                               NMF_0.20.5
## [7] Biobase_2.26.0 BiocGenerics_0.12.1 cluster_1.15.3 
## [10] rngtools_1.2.4 pkgmaker_0.22 registry_0.2
## [13] energy_1.6.2
                          glmnet_1.9-8
                                                Matrix_1.1-4
## [16] glmulti_1.0.7
                           rJava_0.9-6
## loaded via a namespace (and not attached):
## [1] boot_1.3-13 codetools_0.2-9
                                              colorspace_1.2-4
                     1 digest_0.6.4
gridBase_0.4-7
29 MASS_7.3-35
## [4] compiler_3.1.1
                                              ggplot2_1.0.0
## [7] grid_3.1.1
                                              gtable_0.1.2
## [10] lattice_0.20-29
                                              munsell_0.4.2
                        proto_0.3-10
## [13] plyr_1.8.1
                                              RColorBrewer_1.0-5
## [16] Rcpp_0.11.3
                          reshape2_1.4
                                              scales_0.2.4
                                              xtable_1.7-4
## [19] stringr_0.6.2
                           tools_3.1.1
sessionInfo()
## R version 3.1.1 (2014-07-10)
## Platform: x86_64-unknown-linux-gnu (64-bit)
##
## locale:
## [1] LC_CTYPE=en_US.UTF-8
                                      LC_NUMERIC=C
## [3] LC_TIME=en_US.UTF-8
                                      LC_COLLATE=en_US.UTF-8
## [5] LC_MONETARY=en_US.UTF-8
                                      LC_MESSAGES=en_US.UTF-8
## [7] LC_PAPER=en_US.UTF-8
                                      LC_NAME=en_US.UTF-8
## [9] LC_ADDRESS=en_US.UTF-8
                                     LC_TELEPHONE=en_US.UTF-8
## [11] LC_MEASUREMENT=en_US.UTF-8 LC_IDENTIFICATION=en_US.UTF-8
##
## attached base packages:
```

```
## [1] parallel methods
                           splines
                                     stats
                                               graphics grDevices utils
## [8] datasets base
## other attached packages:
## [1] stargazer_5.1
                           xtable_1.7-4
                                                gplots_2.14.2
## [4] RColorBrewer_1.0-5 glmnet_1.9-8
                                                Matrix_1.1-4
## [7] glmulti_1.0.7
                           rJava_0.9-6
                                                nnls_1.4
## [10] NMF_0.20.5
                           synchronicity_1.1.4 bigmemory_4.4.6
## [13] BH_1.54.0-5
                           bigmemory.sri_0.1.3 Biobase_2.26.0
## [16] BiocGenerics_0.12.1 cluster_1.15.3
                                               rngtools_1.2.4
## [19] pkgmaker_0.22
                           registry_0.2
                                                energy_1.6.2
## [22] survival_2.37-7
                           knitr_1.8
##
## loaded via a namespace (and not attached):
## [1] bitops_1.0-6
                          boot_1.3-13
                                              caTools_1.17.1
## [4] codetools_0.2-9
                          colorspace_1.2-4
                                              digest_0.6.4
## [7] doParallel_1.0.8
                          evaluate_0.5.5
                                              foreach_1.4.2
## [10] formatR_1.0
                          gdata_2.13.3
                                              ggplot2_1.0.0
## [13] grid_3.1.1
                           gridBase_0.4-7
                                              gtable_0.1.2
## [16] gtools_3.4.1
                          highr_0.4
                                              iterators_1.0.7
## [19] KernSmooth_2.23-13 labeling_0.3
                                              lattice_0.20-29
## [22] MASS_7.3-35
                          munsell_0.4.2
                                              plyr_1.8.1
## [25] proto_0.3-10
                          Rcpp_0.11.3
                                              reshape2_1.4
## [28] scales_0.2.4
                           stringr_0.6.2
                                              tools_3.1.1
```