Oklahoma City MSA — Travel Demand Model

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Data Overview

The following data was aggregated and computed from the 2021 ACS 5-year estimate, and Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamica dataset. An overview of the resulting dataset is provided below:

Data Structure: The sample table below shows the first 5 rows of our compiled dataset. Each row represents a census tract in the study area along with its corresponding variables and geometry. When necessary, this dataset can easily be grouped by county, pivoted by category, or mapped geographically.

```
## # A tibble: 5 x 40
##
     GEOID
                     tot_p~1 no\_vehE total~2 hh_1p~3 hh_2p~4 hh_3p~5 hh_4p~6 hh_u1~7
               NAME
##
     <chr>>
               <chr>>
                        <dbl>
                                <dbl>
                                         <dbl>
                                                  <dbl>
                                                          <dbl>
                                                                   <dbl>
                                                                            <dbl>
                                                                                     <dbl>
## 1 4002720~ Cens~
                         4371
                                     6
                                          1540
                                                    334
                                                             509
                                                                              530
                                                                                      1028
                                                                     167
## 2 4010910~ Cens~
                         2043
                                    22
                                           702
                                                    199
                                                             131
                                                                     157
                                                                              215
                                                                                       302
## 3 4010910~ Cens~
                                     0
                                                      0
                                                                                         0
                          581
                                             8
                                                               8
                                                                       0
                                                                                0
## 4 4002720~ Cens~
                         4021
                                     0
                                          2019
                                                    795
                                                             794
                                                                     255
                                                                              175
                                                                                       320
## 5 4002720~ Cens~
                         3238
                                     9
                                          1370
                                                    534
                                                             436
                                                                     164
                                                                              236
                                                                                       505
## # ... with 30 more variables: hh_u18_singleparent_maleE <dbl>,
       hh_u18_singleparent_femaleE <dbl>, hh_65plusE <dbl>, tot_disabledE <dbl>,
## #
       inc_lt_10kE <dbl>, inc_btw_10k_15kE <dbl>, inc_btw_15k_20kE <dbl>,
       \label{locality} inc\_btw\_20k\_25kE <dbl>, inc\_btw\_25k\_30kE <dbl>, inc\_btw\_30k\_35kE <dbl>,
## #
       inc_btw_35k_40kE <dbl>, inc_btw_40k_45kE <dbl>, inc_btw_45k_50kE <dbl>,
## #
       inc_btw_50k_60kE <dbl>, inc_btw_60k_75kE <dbl>, inc_btw_75k_100kE <dbl>,
       inc_btw_100k_125kE <dbl>, inc_btw_125k_150kE <dbl>, ...
```

Data Definitions:

GEOID - Numerical ID for census tract

NAME - Census tract, county, and state

tot_popE - Total number of people

no_vehE - Households with no vehicle present

total_hhsE - Total number of households

 $hh_1personE$ - Number of households with 1 person

hh_2personE - Number of households with 2 persons

hh_3personE - Number of households with 3 persons

hh 4person plusE - Number of households with 4 or more persons

hh_u18_married_coupleE - Number of households with a person under 18 and a married couple headof-household

 $hh_u18_singleparent_maleE$ - Number of households with a person under 18 and a single male head-of-household

hh u18 singleparent female E - Number of households with a person under 18 and a single female

```
head-of-household
hh 65plusE - Number of households with a person age 65 or older
tot disabledE - Number of people with a disability
inc_lt_10kE - Number of households with income less than $10,000
inc btw 10k 15kE - Households with income between $10,000 and $15,000
inc btw 15k 20kE - Households with income between $15,000 and $20,000
inc btw 20k 25kE - Households with income between $20,000 and $25,000
inc btw 25k 30kE - Households with income between $25,000 and $30,000
inc btw 30k 35kE - Households with income between $30,000 and $35,000
inc_btw_35k_40kE - Households with income between $35,000 and $40,000
inc_btw_40k_45kE - Households with income between $40,000 and $45,000
inc_btw_45k_50kE - Households with income between $45,000 and $50,000
inc btw 50k 60kE - Households with income between $50,000 and $60,000
inc_btw_60k_75kE - Households with income between $60,000 and $75,000
inc_btw_75k_100kE - Households with income between $75,000 and $100,000
inc_btw_100k_125kE - Households with income between $100,000 and $125,000
inc_btw_125k_150kE - Households with income between $125,000 and $150,000
inc btw 150k 200kE - Households with income between $150,000 and 200,000
inc_gt_200kE - Households with income greater than $200,000
hh povlevelE - Number of households below the poverty level
total_emp - Total number of people employed
basic emp - Total number of people employed in the following sectors: Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and
Hunting (CNS01) Mining and extraction (CNS02) Utilities (CNS03) Construction (CNS04) Manufacturing
(CNS05) Wholesale trade (CNS06) Transportation and warehousing (CNS06)
retail emp - Total number of people employed in retail
service emp - Total number of people employed in remaining sectors
land_area_sqmeters - Land area in square meters
geometry - Geographic coordinates of census tract outlines
pop_density - People per square meter (calculated)
emp_density - Employees per square meter (calculated)
activity_density - People and employees per square meter (calculated)
```

Geography Overview

The Oklahoma City metropolitan statistical area (MSA) is composed of seven counties centrally located in Oklahoma: Canadian County, Cleveland County, Grady County, Lincoln County, Logan County, McClain County, and Oklahoma County. Across these counties there are a total of **363 census tracts** (based on the 2020 redistricting). The MSA has a total land area of approximately **1,427,523 square kilometers**. Together, these counties are home to 1,412,900 people, according to the 2021 ACS 5-Year Estimates. The Oklahoma City MSA makes up nearly 36% of the state's total population of 3,948,100.

The Oklahoma City MSA is predominantly white, with 63% of residents identifying as white alone, followed by 13.9% Hispanic or Latino, 10% Black, 3.1% American Indian and Alaska Native, 3.1% Asian, 0.1% Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander. 37% of residents in the study are are ages 35-64, 24.6% are under the age of 18, 24.4% are ages 18-34, and 14% are ages 65 and older. The median household income in 2021 was \$63,351 – higher than the statewide average and lower than the national average. Just over 14% of residents live below the poverty line – lower than the statewide average and higher than the national average.

Transit EMBARK, the area's transit authority, operates all public transit in greater Oklahoma City, which includes fixed-route bus service, the OKC Streetcar, paratransit service, river ferry transit, and a bikeshare network. Beyond transit, car-ownership and use is prevalent in the Oklahoma City MSA with only 2.6% of households reporting that they do not have access to a vehicle, and a median number of vehicles per household of 2.3. According to the 2021 ACS 5-Year Estimates, cars, trucks, or vans are the most common

means of transportation to work for workers 16 and over (used by 89.7% of respondents), while commuting by public transportation is far less common (used by 0.5% of respondents). Based on the same ACS data, the average travel time to work is 23 minutes.

Employment Major employment sectors in the Oklahoma City metro area include government, higher education, aerospace, healthcare, and retail. According to the Greater Oklahoma City Chamber of Commerce, major employers include the State of Oklahoma, Tinker Air Force Base, the University of Oklahoma, Integris Health, and Amazon. In 2021, the metropolitan area added 10,825 jobs (1.7% increase), and further job growth was expected in 2022 as stated in the 2022 Greater Oklahoma City Economic Outlook.

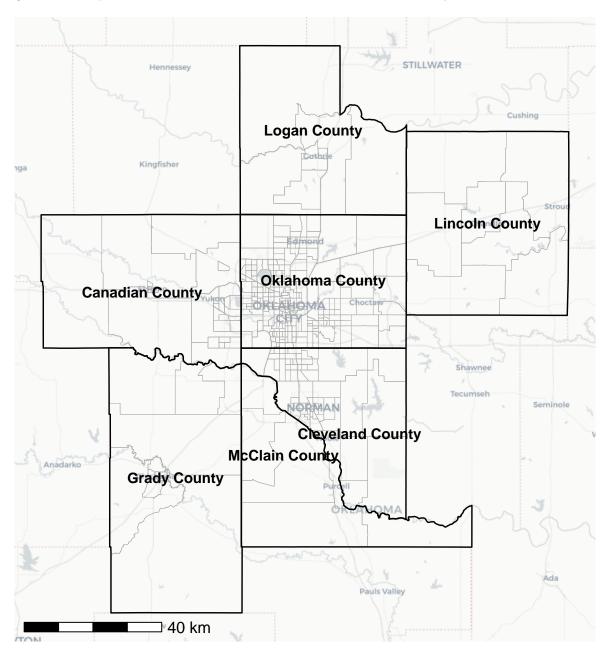


Figure 1: Map showing the counties and census tracts in the Oklahoma City MSA

Densities

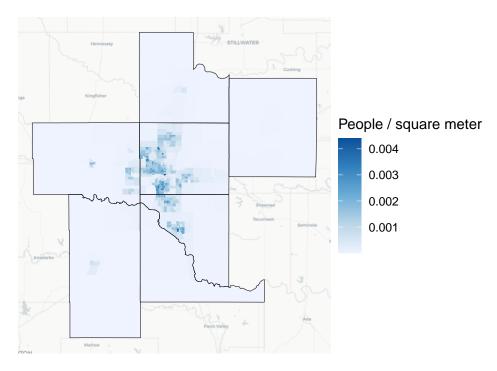


Figure 2: Map showing the population density in the Oklahoma City MSA

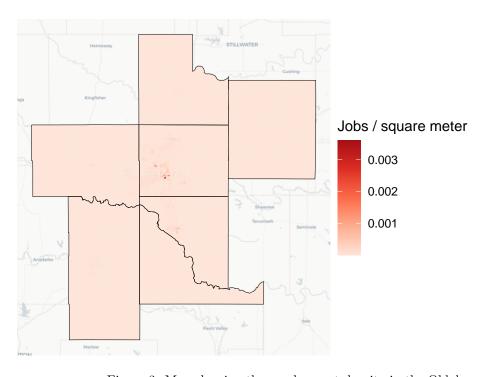


Figure 3: Map showing the employment density in the Oklahoma City MSA

Employemnt & Income

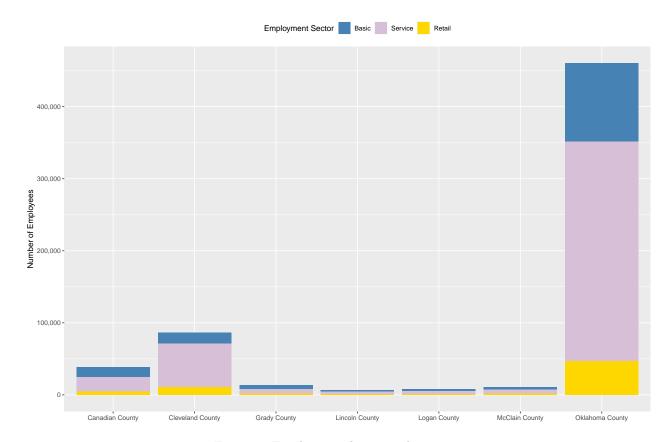


Figure 4: Employment by sector by county

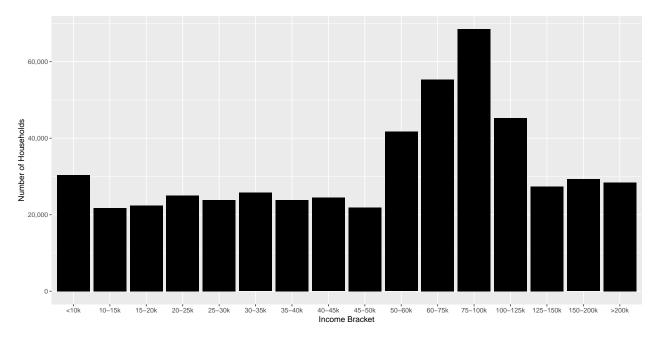


Figure 5: Distribution of households by income bracket

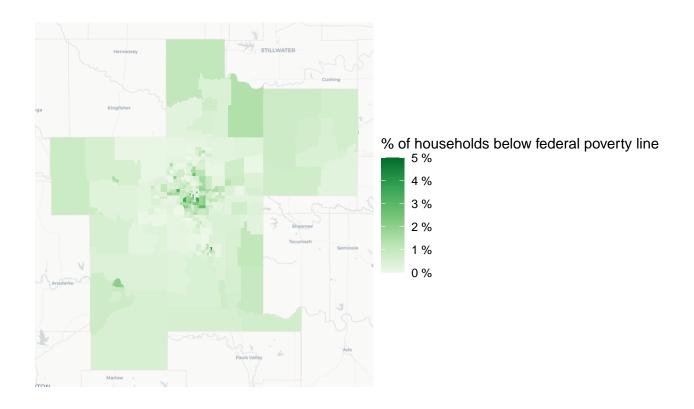


Figure 6: Map showing the spatial distribution of poverty in the Oklahoma City MSA

Vehicle Ownership

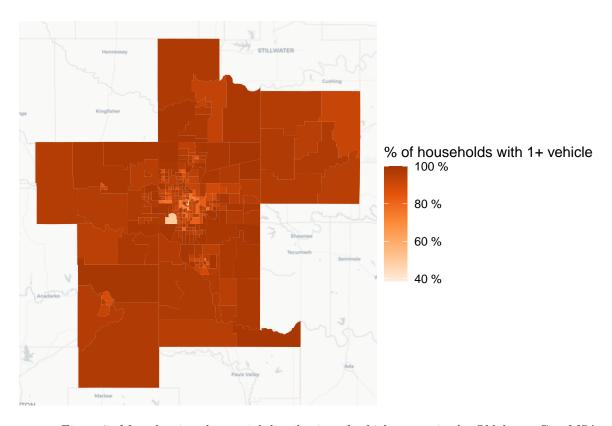


Figure 7: Map showing the spatial distribution of vehicle access in the Oklahoma City MSA

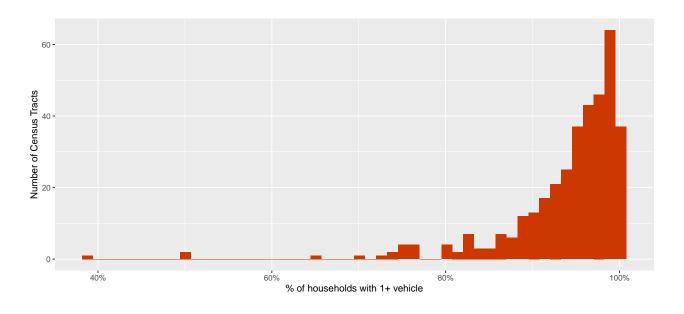


Figure 8: Distribution of cencus tracts by percent of households with access to a vehicle