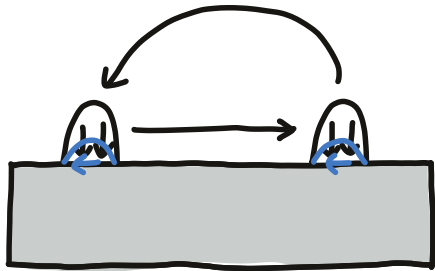
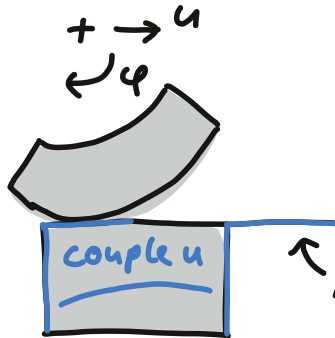
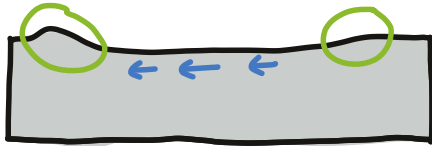


4



edge effects



“shadow”
element

periodic BCs with contact
→ no edge effects