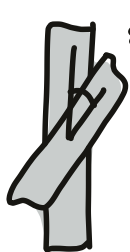


1

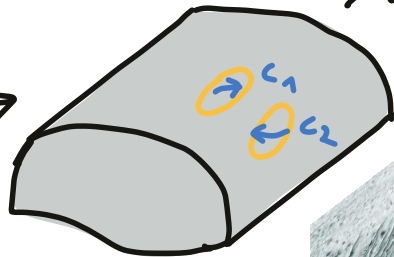
steering
angle

rail

&

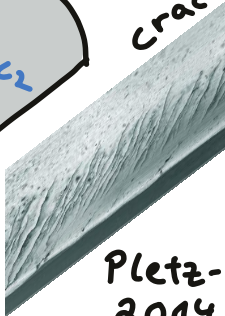


inclination angle



→ wear

cracks

 $p(x, y, z)$,
creepage c Pletz-
2014