

Analysis of complex networks with algebra

· Workshop 39 ·

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Agenda

Analysis of complex networks with algebra

1. Introduction (plotting multigraphs)

2. Elementary structures

⇒ Example 1: Dihedral group

3. Group structure in social networks

⇒ Example 2: Kariera kinship

4. Multiplex and signed networks

⇒ Example 3: Monastery novices

⇒ Example 4: Incubator network A

5. Affiliation and multilevel networks

⇒ Example 5: Group of Twenty (valued)

1. Introduction

Plotting multigraphs

'multiplex' for computations of multiple networks in R

2

R topics documented:

Package 'multiplex'

August 28, 2013

Type Package

Title Analysis of Multiple Social Networks with Algebra

Version 1.0

Depends R (>= 3.0.1)

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Description multiplex - Analysis of Multiple Social Networks with Algebra is a package for the study of social systems made of different types of relationships. It is possible to create and manipulate multivariate network data with different formats, and there are effective ways available to treat multiple networks with routines that combine algebraic systems like the partially ordered semigroup or the semiring structure together with the relational bundles occurring in different types of multivariate network data sets.

License GPL-3

Suggests Rgraphviz

Encoding latin1

Collate

'as.semgroup.R' 'as.strings.R' 'bundle.census.R' 'bundles.R' 'cngr.R' 'convert.R' 'cph.R'

NeedsCompilation no

Repository CRAN

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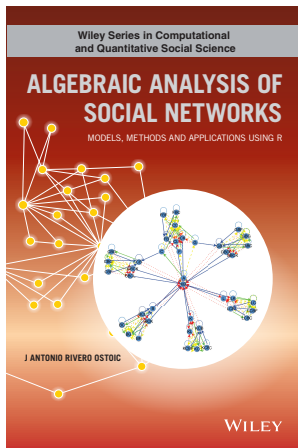
R topics documented:

multiplex-package	3
as.semgroup	5
as.strings	6
bundle.census	7
bundles	8
cngr	10
convert	11
cph	12
decomp	13
diagram	14
dichot	16
edgeT	17
expos	18
hierar	19
inc	20
incubA	21
is.mc	22
isom	23
ltw	24
pacnet	25
partial.order	26
perm	27
pi.rels	28
prev	29
rbox	30
read.gml	32
read.srt	33
reduc	34
rel.sys	35
relabel	36
rm.isol	37
semigroup	38
semiring	40
signed	41
strings	43
summaryBundles	44
transf	45
wordT	47
write.dat	48
write.dl	49
write.gml	50
write.srt	51
zbind	52

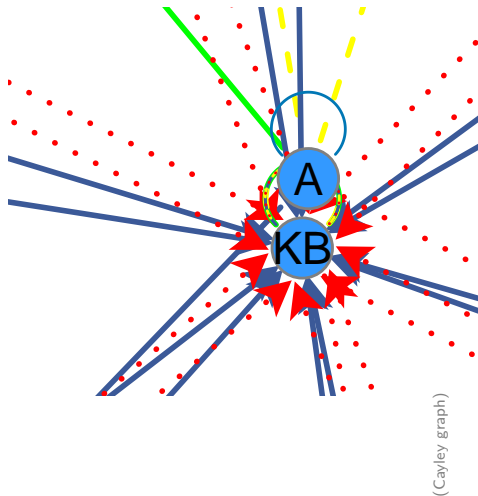
Index

53

‘multigraph’ to plot multiplex networks in *R*



A JOHN WILEY & SONS, INC., PUBLICATION



Getting started

Download and install packages in **R** console (or IDE Rstudio):

```
# from CRAN
install.packages("multiplex", "multigraph")
# or versions from GitHub
devtools::install_github("mplex/multiplex")
devtools::install_github("mplex/multigraph")
```

```
# load packages
library("multigraph")
# Loading required package: multiplex
```

Representing network data

Different ways to represent network data



(1,2)

```
multiplex::transf("1, 2")
```

```
  1 2  
1 0 1  
2 0 0
```

```
multigraph("1, 2", cex = 18, lwd = 20, rot = -90, pos = 0, vedist = -2)
```

```
scp <- list(cex = 18, lwd = 20, rot = -90, pos = 0, vedist = -2)  
multigraph("1, 2", scope = scp)
```

Representing network data

Undirected



$\{1, 2\}$

```
matrix(c(0,1,1,0), nrow = 2, ncol = 2)
```

	[,1]	[,2]
[1,]	0	1
[2,]	1	0

```
multigraph("1, 2", directed = FALSE, scope = scp)
```


Representing network data

Multiplex



(1, 2); (2, 1)

, , 1

1 2

1 0 1

2 0 0

, , 2

1 2

1 0 0

2 1 0

```
multigraph(list("1, 2", "2, 1"), scope = scp, ecol = 1, bwd = .7)
```

Representing network data

Multiplex



(1,2);(2,1)

, , 1

1 2

1 0 1

2 0 0

, , 2

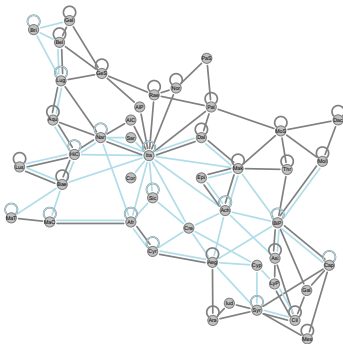
1 2

1 0 0

2 1 0

```
net <- list("1", "2", "2", "1")  
multigraph(net, scope = scp, ecol = 1, bwd = .7, swp = TRUE)
```

Roman Empire transport network: Multiplex and undirected



```
sdam::plot.map(type = "rp")
```

Roman provinces political affiliations: Two-mode

