

Create, Read, Update and Delete (CRUD) Using HTTP



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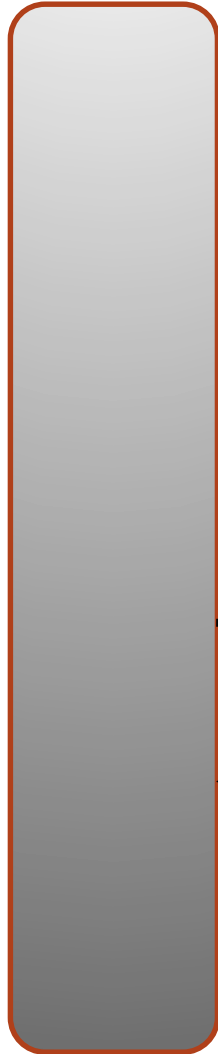
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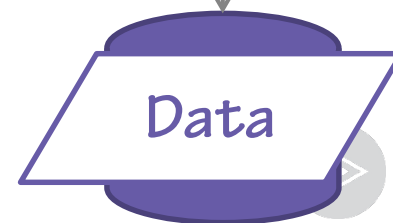
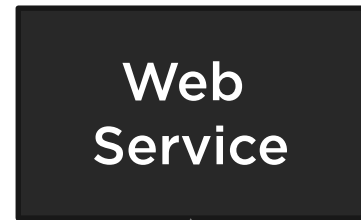




Web Browser



Web Server

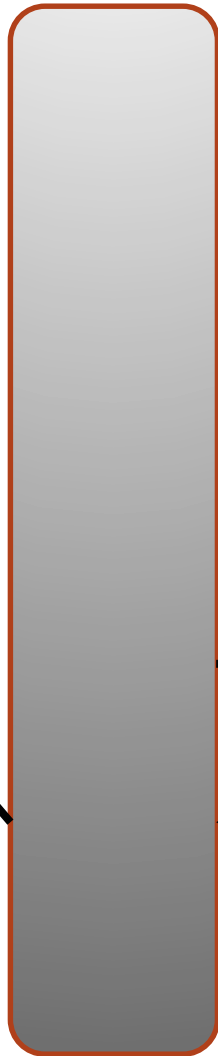


(http://mysite/api/products/5)

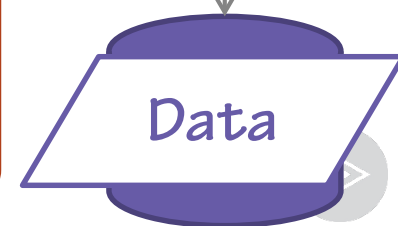
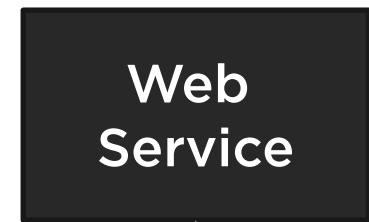
Response



Web Browser



Web Server



(http://mysite/api/products/5)

Response

Module Prerequisites

```
@Injectable()  
export class ProductService { }
```

```
...  
import { ProductService }  
    from './product.service';  
  
@NgModule({  
    imports: [ ... ],  
    providers: [ ProductService ]  
})  
export class ProductModule { }
```

```
constructor(private http: Http) { }
```

```
...  
import { Observable }  
    from 'rxjs/Observable';  
import 'rxjs/add/operator/do';  
import 'rxjs/add/operator/catch';  
import 'rxjs/add/operator/throw';  
import 'rxjs/add/operator/map';  
...  
  
getProducts(): Observable<IProduct[]> {  
    return this.http.get(this.baseUrl)  
        .map(this.extractData);  
}
```



Module Overview

Data Access Service

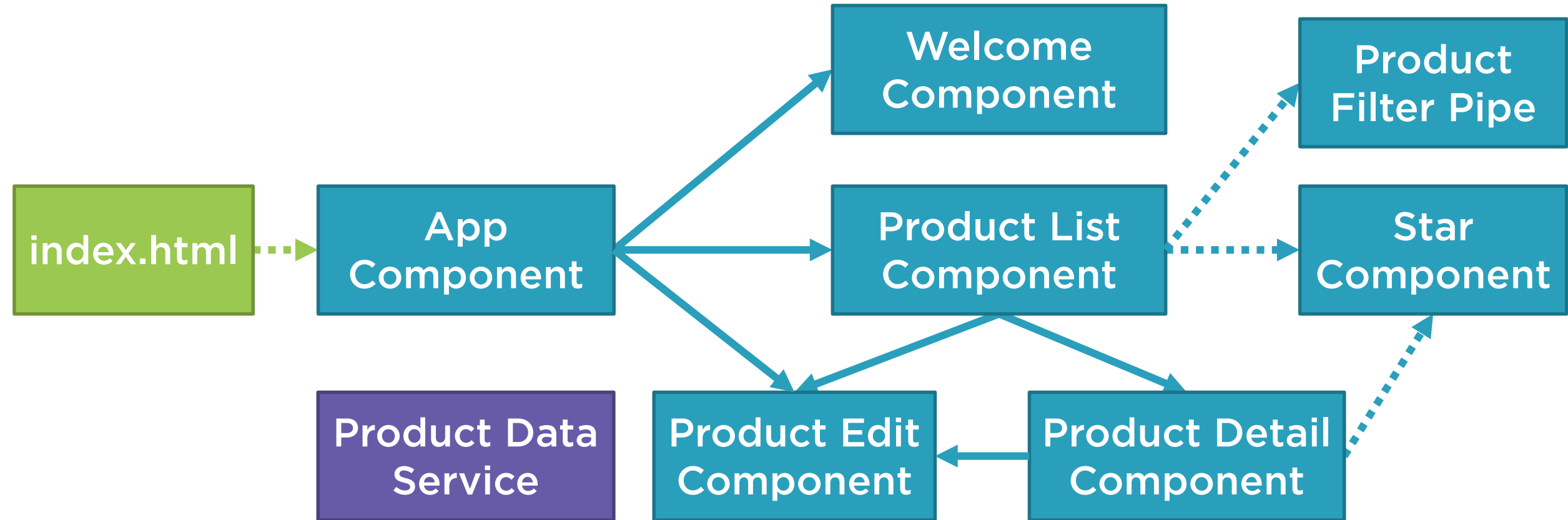
Creating Data

Reading Data

Updating Data

Deleting Data

APM Sample Application Architecture



Why Build a Data Access Service?



Separation of Concerns



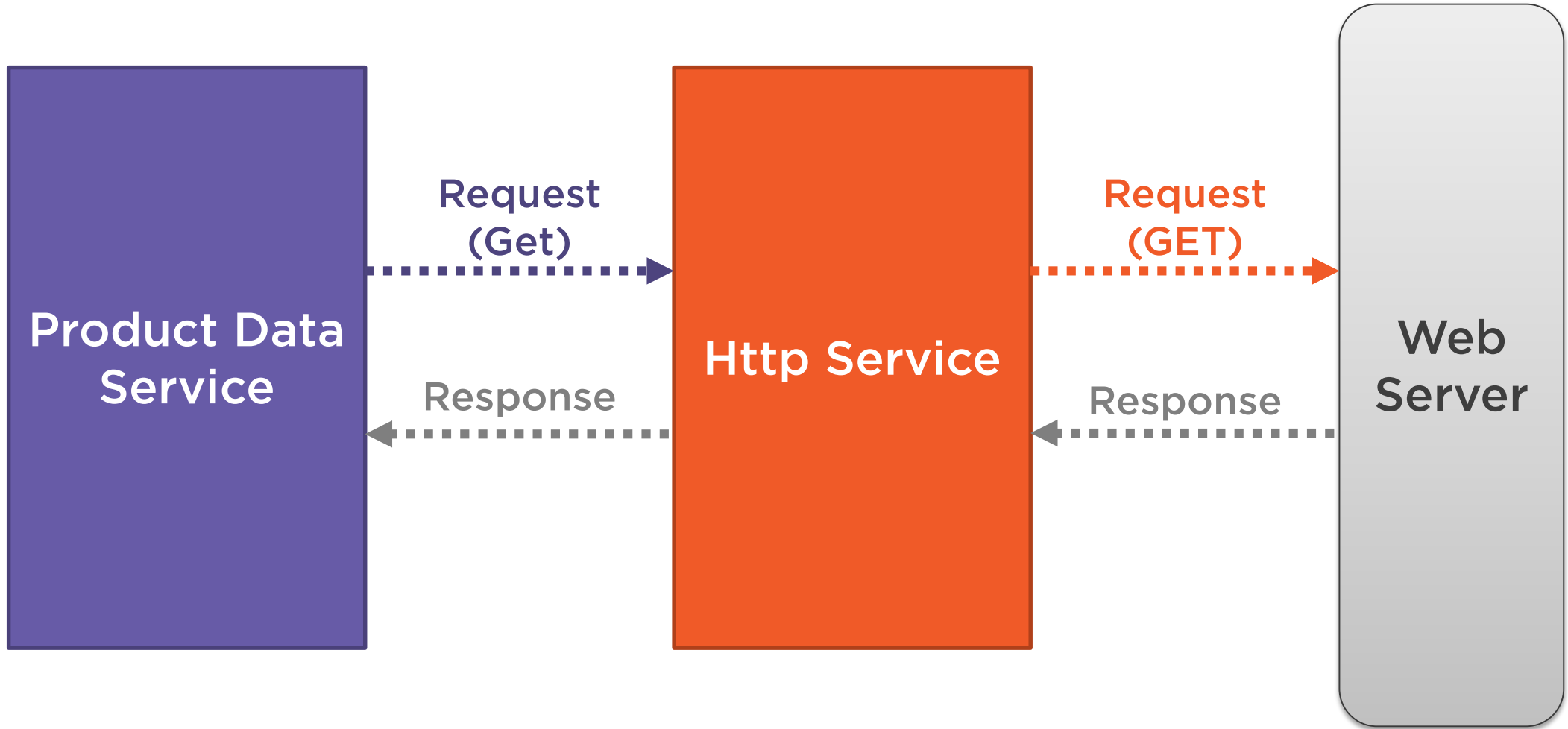
Reusability



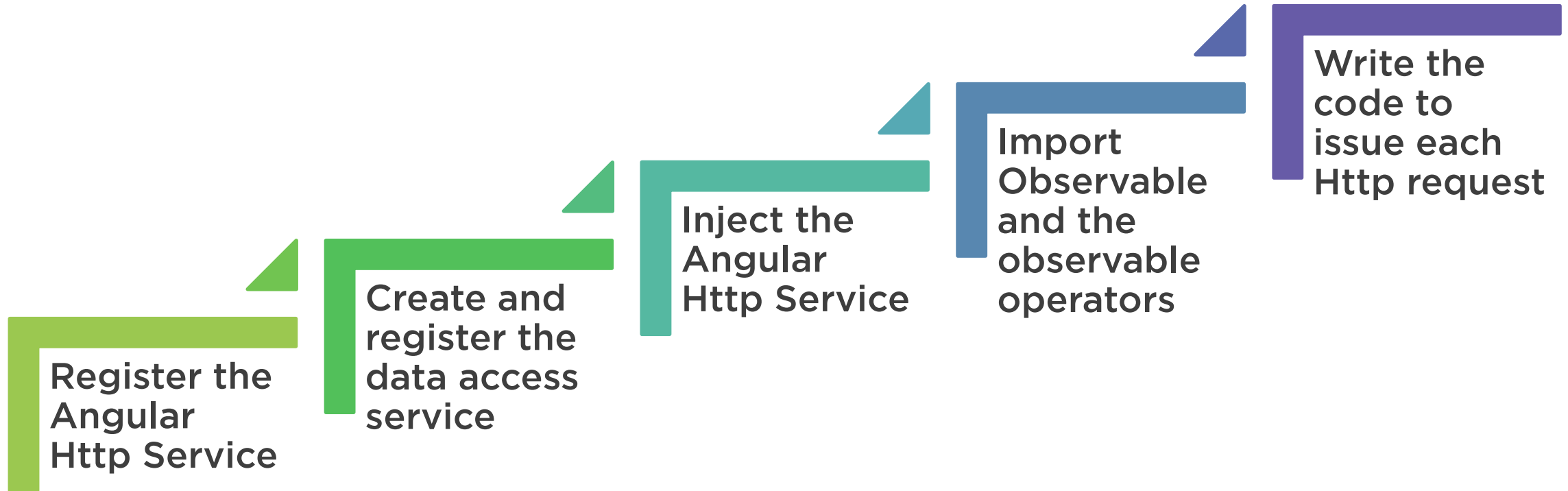
Data Sharing



Sending an HTTP Request



Steps to Building a Data Access Service



Demo



Building a Data Access Service



Setting up the Backend Server



Select a
technology

Define the
API

Build the
server-side
code



Faking a Backend Server

Directly return
hard-coded
data

Use a JSON
file

Write our own
code using
MockBackend

Use angular-
in-memory-
web-api



Populating the Form with Data

Sign Up!

First Name

Last Name

Email

☐ Send me your catalog

Address Type ☒ Home ☐ Business

Street Address 1

Street Address 2

City, State, Zip Code

Save

Edit Product: Hammer

Product Name

Product Code

Star Rating (1-5)

Add Tag

Tag

Tag

Tag






Description

Save **Cancel** **Delete**

Product List

Filter by:

Hide Image

	Product	Code	Available	Price	5 Star Rating	
	Leaf Rake	gdn-0011	March 19, 2016	\$19.95	★★★★	Edit
	Garden Cart	gdn-0023	March 18, 2016	\$32.99	★★★★★	Edit
	Hammer	tbx-0048	May 21, 2016	\$8.90	★★★★★	Edit
	Saw	tbx-0022	May 15, 2016	\$11.55	★★★★★	Edit
	Video Game Controller	gmg-0042	October 15, 2015	\$35.95	★★★★★	Edit



HTTP Get Request

product.service.ts

```
...
import { Http, Response } from '@angular/http';
import { Observable } from 'rxjs/Observable';
import 'rxjs/add/operator/map';

@Injectable()
export class ProductService {
  private baseUrl = 'www.myWebService.com/api/products';

  constructor(private http: Http) { }

  getProduct(id: number): Observable<IProduct> {
    const url = `${this.baseUrl}/${id}`;
    return this.http.get(url)
      .map(this.extractData);
  }
}
```



Calling the Data Access Service

product-edit.component.ts

```
...  
  
constructor(private productService: ProductService) { }  
  
...  
  
getProduct(id: number): void {  
    this.productService.getProduct(id)  
        .subscribe(  
            (product: IProduct) => this.onProductRetrieved(product),  
            (error: any) => this.errorMessage = <any>error  
        );  
}
```



Demo



Populating the Form with Data



Saving Edits

Edit Product: Hammer

Product Name

Hammer

Product Code

TBX-0048

Star Rating (1-5)

4.8

Add Tag

Tag

tools

Tag

hammer

Tag

construction

Description

Curved claw steel hammer

Save

Cancel

Delete

```
{ "productName": "Hammer", "productCode": "TBX-0048", "starRating": "4.6", "description": "Small curved claw steel hammer", "tags": [ "tools", "hammer", "home maintenance" ] }
```



Saving Edits

Edit Product: Hammer

Product Name

Hammer

Product Code

TBX-0048

Star Rating (1-5)

4.8

Add Tag

Tag

tools

Tag

hammer

Tag

construction

Description

Curved claw steel hammer

Save

Cancel

Delete

```
'id': 5,  
'id': 5,  
'productName': 'Hammer',  
'productCode': 'TBX-0048',  
'releaseDate': 'May 21, 2016',  
'description': 'Small curved claw steel hammer',  
'price': 8.9,  
'starRating': 4.6,  
'imageUrl': ... '  
'tags': ['tools', 'hammer', 'home maintenance']
```

```
let p = Object.assign({}, this.product,  
                        this.productForm.value);
```



Post vs Put

POST (api/products)

Posts data for a resource or set of resources

Used to:

- Create a new resource when the server assigns the Id
- Update a set of resources

Not idempotent

PUT (api/products/5)

Puts data for a specific resource with an Id

Used to:

- Create a new resource when the client assigns the Id
- Update the resource with the Id

Idempotent



HTTP Put Request

product.service.ts

...

@Injectable()

export class ProductService {

private baseUrl = 'www.myWebService.com/api/products';

constructor(private http: Http) { }

updateProduct(product: IProduct): Observable<IProduct> {

let headers = new Headers({ 'Content-Type': 'application/json' });

let options = new RequestOptions({ headers: headers });

const url = `\${this.baseUrl}/\${product.id}`;

return this.http.put(url, product, options)
 .map(() => product);

}

}



Calling the Data Access Service

product-edit.component.ts

```
editProduct: void {  
    this.productService.updateProduct(p)  
        .subscribe(  
            () => this.onSaveComplete(),  
            (error: any) => this.errorMessage = <any>error  
        );  
}
```



Demo



Saving Edits



Creating New Items

Acme Product Management Home Product List Add Product

Add Product

Product Name	<input type="text" value="Name (required)"/>
Product Code	<input type="text" value="Code (required)"/>
Star Rating (1-5)	<input type="text" value="Rating"/>
<div>Add Tag</div>	
Tag	<input type="text" value="Tag"/>
Description	<div><div>Description</div></div>
<div><div>Save</div><div>Cancel</div><div>Delete</div></div>	



Initializing an Object

product.service.ts

```
initializeProduct(): IProduct {  
  return {  
    id: 0,  
    productName: null,  
    productCode: null,  
    tags: [ ' ' ],  
    releaseDate: null,  
    price: null,  
    description: null,  
    starRating: null,  
    imageUrl: null  
  }  
}
```



HTTP Post Request

product.service.ts

...

```
@Injectable()
export class ProductService {
  private baseUrl = 'www.myWebService.com/api/products';
  constructor(private http: Http) { }

  createProduct(product: IProduct): Observable<IProduct> {
    let headers = new Headers({ 'Content-Type': 'application/json' });
    let options = new RequestOptions({ headers: headers });

    return this.http.post(this.baseUrl, product, options)
      .map(this.extractData);
  }
}
```



Demo



Creating New Items



Deleting an Existing Item

Edit Product: Hammer

Product Name

Hammer

Product Code

TBX-0048

Star Rating (1-5)

4.8

Add Tag

Tag

tools

Tag

hammer

Tag

construction

Description

Curved claw steel hammer

Save






Cancel

Delete

Product List

Filter by:

Hide Image

	Product	Code	Available	Price	5 Star Rating	
	Leaf Rake	gdn-0011	March 19, 2016	\$19.95	★★★★	<div>Edit</div>
	Garden Cart	gdn-0023	March 18, 2016	\$32.99	★★★★★	<div>Edit</div>
	Hammer	tbx-0048	May 21, 2016	\$8.90	★★★★★	<div>Edit</div>
	Saw	tbx-0022	May 15, 2016	\$11.55	★★★★★	<div>Edit</div>
	Video Game Controller	gmg-0042	October 15, 2015	\$35.95	★★★★★	<div>Edit</div>



HTTP Delete Request

product.service.ts

...

```
@Injectable()
export class ProductService {
  private baseUrl = 'www.myWebService.com/api/products';
  constructor(private http: Http) { }

  deleteProduct(id: number): Observable<Response> {
    let headers = new Headers({ 'Content-Type': 'application/json' });
    let options = new RequestOptions({ headers: headers });

    const url = `${this.baseUrl}/${id}`;
    return this.http.delete(url, options);
  }
}
```



Calling the Data Access Service

product-edit.component.ts

```
deleteProduct: void {  
    this.productService.deleteProduct(this.product.id)  
        .subscribe(  
            () => this.onSaveComplete(),  
            (error: any) => this.errorMessage = <any>error  
        );  
}
```



Demo



Deleting an Existing Item



CRUD Checklist: Register the Http Service

app.module.ts

```
...  
import { HttpClientModule }  
  from '@angular/http';  
  
@NgModule({  
  imports: [ HttpClientModule ],  
  ...  
})  
export class AppModule { }
```

Add HttpClientModule to the imports array of one of the application's Angular Modules



CRUD Checklist: Data Access Service

Import what we need

product.service.ts

```
...  
import { Http, Response } from '@angular/http';  
import { Observable } from 'rxjs/Observable';  
import 'rxjs/add/operator/map';
```



CRUD Checklist: Data Access Service

Import what we need

Define a dependency for the http client service

- Use a constructor parameter

product.service.ts

```
...  
@Injectable()  
export class ProductService {  
    constructor(private http: Http) { }  
}
```



CRUD Checklist: Data Access Service

product.service.ts

...

createProduct ...

getProduct ...

updateProduct ...

deleteProduct ...

Import what we need

Define a dependency for the http client service

- Use a constructor parameter

Create a method for each http request



CRUD Checklist: Data Access Service

product.service.ts

...

```
const url =  
  `${this.baseUrl}/${id}`;  
return this.http.get(url);
```

Import what we need

Define a dependency for the http client service

- Use a constructor parameter

Create a method for each http request

Call the desired http method, such as get

- Pass in the Url



CRUD Checklist: Data Access Service

product.service.ts

...

```
const url =  
  `${this.baseUrl}/${id}`;  
return this.http.get(url)  
  .map(this.extractData);
```

Import what we need

Define a dependency for the http client service

- Use a constructor parameter

Create a method for each http request

Call the desired http method, such as get

- Pass in the Url

Map the Http response to a JSON object



CRUD Checklist: Data Access Service

product.service.ts

...

```
const url =  
  `${this.baseUrl}/${id}`;  
return this.http.get(url)  
  .map(this.extractData)  
  .catch(this.handleError);
```

Import what we need

Define a dependency for the http client service

- Use a constructor parameter

Create a method for each http request

Call the desired http method, such as get

- Pass in the Url

Map the Http response to a JSON object

Add error handling



CRUD Checklist: Using the Service

product-edit.component.ts

Inject the Data Access Service

...

```
constructor(private ps: ProductService) { }
```



CRUD Checklist: Using the Service

product-edit.component.ts

...

```
this.ps.getProduct(id)  
  .subscribe();
```

Inject the Data Access Service

Call the subscribe method of the returned observable



CRUD Checklist: Using the Service

product-edit.component.ts

```
...  
  
this.ps.getProduct(id)  
  .subscribe(  
    (product: IProduct) =>  
      this.onRetrieved(product)  
  );
```

Inject the Data Access Service

Call the subscribe method of the returned observable

Provide a function to handle an emitted item



CRUD Checklist: Using the Service

product-edit.component.ts

...

```
this.ps.getProduct(id)
  .subscribe(
    (product: IProduct) =>
      this.onRetrieved(product),
    (error: any) =>
      this.errorMessage = error
  );
```

Inject the Data Access Service

Call the subscribe method of the returned observable

Provide a function to handle an emitted item

Provide an error function to handle any returned errors



Summary

Data Access Service

Creating Data

Reading Data

Updating Data

Deleting Data