

ICPSR 36286

## **Longitudinal Study of the Second Generation in Spain (ILSEG)**

Public use data

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## **Longitudinal Study of the Second Generation in Spain (ILSEG)**

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## ICPSR PROCESSING NOTE FOR # 36286

### *Longitudinal Study of the Second Generation in Spain (ILSEG)*

**1) Efforts to minimize disclosure:**

- Values were combined to minimize disclosure risk in variables V7, V9, and V10
- The following variables were open-ended responses recoded for confidentiality in the public use version of the release.
  - V32A, V35A, and V302
  - P10B, P12A, P14A, P15B, P15C, P16, Profesio, P17A, P18B, P19A, P20, P56\_A, and PV56\_A

**2) Question Text:**

- Question text was added to the data based on the original data collection instrument deposited by the Principal Investigator.

**3) Value labels:**

- Value labels were standardized based on the original data collection instrument deposited by the Principal Investigator.
- Any spelling errors found in the value labels were corrected during ICPSR processing.

# **ICPSR 36286**

## **Longitudinal Study of the Second Generation in Spain (ILSEG)**

### **Variable Description and Frequencies**

**Note: Frequencies displayed for the variables are not weighted. They are purely descriptive and may not be representative of the study population. Please review any sampling or weighting information available with the study.**

**Summary statistics (minimum, maximum, mean, median, and standard deviation) may not be available for every variable in the codebook. Conversely, a listing of frequencies in table format may not be present for every variable in the codebook either. However, all variables in the dataset are present and display sufficient information about each variable. These decisions are made intentionally and are at the discretion of the archive producing this codebook.**

# Public Use Data

## CASENUM: Case Number

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Mean: 3790.64
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7585.00
- Standard Deviation: 2288.83

Location: 1-4 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## FORM\_ID: Form\_ID

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
13066	-	738	10.7 %
16745	-	519	7.5 %
22172	-	2774	40.2 %
57401	-	1161	16.8 %
57656	-	1693	24.5 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	20	0.3 %
	Total	6,905	100%

Based upon 6,885 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Mean: 35452.82
- Median: 22172.00
- Mode: 22172.00
- Minimum: 13066.00
- Maximum: 57656.00
- Standard Deviation: 18806.18

Location: 5-9 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## SFORM\_ID: (Spanish) Form\_ID

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
13066	-	738	10.7 %
16745	-	519	7.5 %
22172	-	2755	39.9 %
57401	-	1161	16.8 %
57656	-	1693	24.5 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	39	0.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,866 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Mean: 35489.57
- Median: 22172.00
- Mode: 22172.00
- Minimum: 13066.00
- Maximum: 57656.00
- Standard Deviation: 18819.18

*Location:* 10-14 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## CITY: Madrid or Barcelona

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Madrid	3375	48.9 %
2	Barcelona	3530	51.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

*Location:* 15-15 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

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## TYPE: Type of school

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Public	5689	82.4 %
2	Concertado (state assisted)	1216	17.6 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

*Location:* 16-16 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

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## SCHOOLTYPE: School type

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Private	3310	47.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Public	3588	52.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	7	0.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,898 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

*Location:* 17-17 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## ZONE: Geographic zone

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Central City	3512	50.9 %
2	North	1253	18.1 %
3	South	1472	21.3 %
4	East	456	6.6 %
5	West	211	3.1 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	1	0.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,904 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

*Location:* 18-18 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## V4: What is the name of your school?

What is the name of your school?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	-	20	0.3 %
AGORA	-	11	0.2 %
ALAMEDA DE OSUNA	-	42	0.6 %
ALONSO QUIJANO	-	37	0.5 %
AMOR DE DIOS	-	9	0.1 %
ANTONIO LOPEZ DE GARCIA	-	21	0.3 %
ARISTOTELES	-	1	0.0 %



Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
ARQUITECTO PEDRO GUMIEL	-	2	0.0 %
ATENEA	-	3	0.0 %
AV DE LOS TOREROS	-	3	0.0 %
AVALON	-	13	0.2 %
BARAJAS	-	2	0.0 %
BENJAMIN RUA	-	7	0.1 %
C DE LOS ANGELE	-	2	0.0 %
CARO BAROJA	-	1	0.0 %
CASAL DELS ANGELS	-	16	0.2 %
CATALA COMERCIAL	-	27	0.4 %
CENTRO CULTURAL SALMANTINO	-	12	0.2 %
CICENTE ALEIXAN	-	1	0.0 %
CINTRA	-	7	0.1 %
CIU DE ANGELES	-	1	0.0 %
CIUDAD DE JAEN	-	16	0.2 %
CIUDAD DE LOS ANGELES	-	16	0.2 %
CIUDAD DE LOS POETAS	-	24	0.3 %
CLARA CAMPOAMOR	-	7	0.1 %
COLEGIO NUESTRA SEÑORA DE RIHONDO	-	3	0.0 %
COLEGIO SAGRADO CORAZON	-	7	0.1 %
COLEGIO SANT ARCANGEL	-	4	0.1 %
CPR LA SALLE	-	9	0.1 %
CULIO CARO BAROJA	-	1	0.0 %
DE LOS ANGELES	-	1	0.0 %
DIEGO VELAZQUEZ	-	4	0.1 %
DIVINA PASTORA	-	33	0.5 %
EL RENACIMIENTO	-	3	0.0 %
ENRIQUE TIERNO GALVAN	-	18	0.3 %
ESCOLA GRAVI	-	2	0.0 %
ESCOLA PIA NOSTAA SENYORA	-	1	0.0 %
ESCOLA PIA NOSTRA SENYORA	-	31	0.4 %
ESCOLA THAU	-	7	0.1 %
FEDERICO GARCIA LORCA	-	3	0.0 %
FRANCISCO DE GOYA	-	10	0.1 %
FRAY LUIS DE LEON	-	1	0.0 %
FRAY LUIS DE LEÓN	-	2	0.0 %
GAMO DIANA	-	12	0.2 %
GRANDE COVIAN	-	30	0.4 %
GRANDE GAVIAN	-	3	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
GRANDE GOVIAN	-	2	0.0 %
GREVOL	-	17	0.2 %
Gredos San Diego Alcala	-	1	0.0 %
HIGUEL DELIBES	-	1	0.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

*Location:* 19-52 (width: 34; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* character

## V5: Year in secondary school

What grade are you in?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	First year	1405	20.3 %
2	Second year	2939	42.6 %
3	Third year	2320	33.6 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	241	3.5 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,664 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

*Location:* 53-53 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## V6: What is your sex?

What is your sex?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Male	3508	50.8 %
2	Female	3333	48.3 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	64	0.9 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,841 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

*Location:* 54-54 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## V7: How old are you?

How old are you?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
12	-	890	12.9 %
13	-	1637	23.7 %
14	-	2037	29.5 %
15	-	1427	20.7 %
16	-	498	7.2 %
17	-	91	1.3 %
19	18-19	26	0.4 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	299	4.3 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,606 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Mean: 13.91
- Median: 14.00
- Mode: 14.00
- Minimum: 12.00
- Maximum: 19.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.23

*Location:* 55-56 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## V8: In which country where you born?

In which country where you born?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Spain	1007	14.6 %
2	Other	5801	84.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	97	1.4 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,808 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 57-57 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## V8A: In which country where you born?

In which country where you born? (other)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Spain	910	13.2 %
2	Argentina	182	2.6 %
3	Bolivia	313	4.5 %
4	Bulgaria	91	1.3 %
5	Chile	81	1.2 %
6	China	239	3.5 %
7	Colombia	545	7.9 %
8	Cuba	31	0.4 %
9	Ecuador	1809	26.2 %
10	Phillipines	107	1.5 %
11	Equatorial Guinea	58	0.8 %
12	Morocco	459	6.6 %
13	Peru	396	5.7 %
14	Poland	43	0.6 %
15	Dominican Republic	335	4.9 %
16	Romania	325	4.7 %
17	Ukraine	64	0.9 %
18	Venezuela	85	1.2 %
19	Other, Eastern Europe	37	0.5 %
20	Other, Western Europe	144	2.1 %
21	Other, North Africa	12	0.2 %
22	Other, Subsaharan Africa	32	0.5 %
23	Other, Central or South America	269	3.9 %
24	Other, Caribbean	2	0.0 %
25	Other, North America	28	0.4 %
26	Other, Asia	216	3.1 %
27	Other, Middle East	43	0.6 %
28	Other country not listed elsewhere	13	0.2 %
29	Don't know	0	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	36	0.5 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,869 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 28.00

Location: 58-59 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## V9: If you were not born in Spain, in what year did you come?

If you were not born in Spain, in what year did you come?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1991	1990-1991	8	0.1 %
1992	-	11	0.2 %
1993	-	26	0.4 %
1994	-	37	0.5 %
1995	-	55	0.8 %
1996	-	66	1.0 %
1997	-	63	0.9 %
1998	-	117	1.7 %
1999	-	255	3.7 %
2000	-	590	8.5 %
2001	-	597	8.6 %
2002	-	701	10.2 %
2003	-	714	10.3 %
2004	-	590	8.5 %
2005	-	544	7.9 %
2006	-	538	7.8 %
2007	-	578	8.4 %
2008	-	351	5.1 %
2009	-	16	0.2 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	1048	15.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 5,857 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Mean: 2003.02
- Median: 2003.00
- Mode: 2003.00
- Minimum: 1991.00
- Maximum: 2009.00
- Standard Deviation: 3.17

Location: 60-63 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## V10: In total, for how many years have you been living in Spain?

In total, for how many years have you been living in Spain?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	568	8.2 %
1	-	607	8.8 %
2	-	585	8.5 %
3	-	566	8.2 %
4	-	635	9.2 %
5	-	706	10.2 %
6	-	701	10.2 %
7	-	689	10.0 %
8	-	612	8.9 %
9	-	281	4.1 %
10	-	127	1.8 %
11	-	74	1.1 %
12	-	74	1.1 %
13	-	94	1.4 %
14	-	100	1.4 %
15	-	51	0.7 %
16	16+	17	0.2 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	418	6.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,487 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Mean: 5.03
- Median: 5.00
- Mode: 5.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 16.00
- Standard Deviation: 3.43

*Location:* 64-65 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## V11: How well do you speak Spanish?

How well do you speak Spanish?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Little	162	2.3 %
2	Not well	312	4.5 %
3	Well	1594	23.1 %
4	Perfectly	4733	68.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	104	1.5 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,801 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

*Location:* 66-66 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## V12: How well do you understand Spanish?

How well do you understand Spanish?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Little	130	1.9 %
2	Not well	200	2.9 %
3	Well	1274	18.5 %
4	Perfectly	5179	75.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	122	1.8 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,783 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

*Location:* 67-67 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## V13: How well do you read Spanish?

How well do you read Spanish?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Little	124	1.8 %
2	Not well	437	6.3 %
3	Well	2155	31.2 %
4	Perfectly	4047	58.6 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	142	2.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,763 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

*Location:* 68-68 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

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## V14: How well do you write Spanish?

How well do you write Spanish?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Little	135	2.0 %
2	Not well	550	8.0 %
3	Well	2553	37.0 %
4	Perfectly	3489	50.5 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	178	2.6 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,727 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

*Location:* 69-69 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

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## V11A: How well do you speak Catalan?

How well do you speak Catalan?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Little	625	9.1 %
2	Not well	732	10.6 %
3	Well	1557	22.5 %
4	Perfectly	823	11.9 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	3168	45.9 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 3,737 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

*Location:* 70-70 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric



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## V12A: How well do you understand Catalan?

How well do you understand Catalan?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Little	388	5.6 %
2	Not well	496	7.2 %
3	Well	1496	21.7 %
4	Perfectly	1338	19.4 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	3187	46.2 %
	Total	6,905	100%

Based upon 3,718 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 71-71 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

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## V13A: How well do you read Catalan?

How well do you read Catalan?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Little	430	6.2 %
2	Not well	714	10.3 %
3	Well	1627	23.6 %
4	Perfectly	938	13.6 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	3196	46.3 %
	Total	6,905	100%

Based upon 3,709 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 72-72 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

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## V14A: How well do you write Catalan?

How well do you write Catalan?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Little	523	7.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	Not well	971	14.1 %
3	Well	1533	22.2 %
4	Perfectly	673	9.7 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	3205	46.4 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 3,700 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 73-73 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## V15: What language do you normally speak at home?

What language do you normally speak at home?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Spanish	4738	68.6 %
2	Arabic or Morrocan	452	6.5 %
3	Bulgarian	84	1.2 %
4	Chinese	268	3.9 %
5	Polish	42	0.6 %
6	Portuguese	81	1.2 %
7	Romanian	258	3.7 %
8	Ukrainian	36	0.5 %
9	Other European language	152	2.2 %
10	Other language	343	5.0 %
11	Spanish and another language	215	3.1 %
12	Two other languages	48	0.7 %
13	Other language, not specified	11	0.2 %
14	Catalan	61	0.9 %
15	Catalan and other non-Castillian language	8	0.1 %
16	Catalan and Castillian	20	0.3 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	88	1.3 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,817 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00

- Maximum: 16.00

Location: 74-75 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## V16: When you talk to your parents, in what language do you speak?

When you talk to your parents, in what language do you speak?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Spanish	4716	68.3 %
2	Arabic or Morrocan	468	6.8 %
3	Bulgarian	85	1.2 %
4	Chinese	265	3.8 %
5	Polish	42	0.6 %
6	Portuguese	96	1.4 %
7	Romanian	256	3.7 %
8	Ukrainian	36	0.5 %
9	Other European language	123	1.8 %
10	Other language	346	5.0 %
11	Spanish and another language	111	1.6 %
12	Two other languages	13	0.2 %
13	Other language, not specified	42	0.6 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	306	4.4 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,599 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 13.00

Location: 76-77 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## V16A: When you talk to your parents, in what language do you speak?

When you talk to your parents, in what language do you speak?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Spanish	2195	31.8 %
2	Arabic or Morrocan	187	2.7 %
3	Bulgarian	7	0.1 %
4	Chinese	110	1.6 %
5	French	3	0.0 %
6	English	125	1.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
7	Polish	23	0.3 %
8	Romanian	59	0.9 %
9	Russian	197	2.9 %
10	Tagalog/Ilocano	220	3.2 %
11	Ukrainian	56	0.8 %
12	Other	111	1.6 %
13	Other, not specified	1472	21.3 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	2140	31.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 4,765 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 13.00

Location: 78-79 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## V17: Of the following models, which one best describes your family?

Of the following models, which one best describes your family?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I live with my father and my mother, biological or adopted	4433	64.2 %
2	I live with my father and his (female) partner	132	1.9 %
3	I live with my mother and her (male) partner	738	10.7 %
4	I live with my father alone	105	1.5 %
5	I live with my mother alone	986	14.3 %
6	I live part time with my father and part time with my mother	103	1.5 %
7	I live with my grandparents alone	26	0.4 %
8	I live with other relatives alone (specify: uncles, etc.)	120	1.7 %
9	I live with other adult guardians alone (specify)	38	0.6 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	224	3.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,681 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 9.00

Location: 80-80 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

---

## V18: Without counting your parents or tutors, how many people, including you, live in your house?

Without counting your parents or tutors, how many people, including you, live in your house?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	27	0.4 %
1	-	612	8.9 %
2	-	1582	22.9 %
3	-	1634	23.7 %
4	-	1185	17.2 %
5	-	795	11.5 %
6	-	443	6.4 %
7	-	248	3.6 %
8	-	117	1.7 %
9	-	57	0.8 %
10	-	2	0.0 %
11	-	5	0.1 %
12	-	2	0.0 %
13	-	1	0.0 %
14	-	3	0.0 %
15	Other	38	0.6 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	154	2.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,751 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Mean: 3.55
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 3.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 15.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.96

*Location:* 81-82 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## V19: Do any of your grandparents live in your house?

Do any of your grandparents live in your house?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	554	8.0 %
2	No	6199	89.8 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
.	-	152	2.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,753 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

*Location:* 83-83 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## V19\_1: How many (of your grandparents live in your house)?

How many (of your grandparents live in your house)?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	3369	48.8 %
1	-	365	5.3 %
2	-	116	1.7 %
3	-	11	0.2 %
4	-	46	0.7 %
5	-	13	0.2 %
6	-	7	0.1 %
7	-	15	0.2 %
8	-	4	0.1 %
9	-	5	0.1 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	2954	42.8 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 3,951 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Mean: 0.28
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 9.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.92

*Location:* 84-84 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## V19A: Do any other relatives live in your house (for example, aunts, uncles, cousins)?

Do any other relatives live in your house (for example, aunts, uncles, cousins)?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	1553	22.5 %
2	No	5159	74.7 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	193	2.8 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,712 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

*Location:* 85-85 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## V20: How many (of your other relatives live in your house)?

How many (of your other relatives live in your house)?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	2451	35.5 %
1	-	1829	26.5 %
2	-	1042	15.1 %
3	-	470	6.8 %
4	-	360	5.2 %
5	-	93	1.3 %
6	-	49	0.7 %
7	-	84	1.2 %
8	-	15	0.2 %
9	-	18	0.3 %
10	-	6	0.1 %
11	-	9	0.1 %
12	-	5	0.1 %
13	-	1	0.0 %
14	-	1	0.0 %
15	-	5	0.1 %
17	-	1	0.0 %
21	-	3	0.0 %
22	-	13	0.2 %
24	-	3	0.0 %
27	-	1	0.0 %
32	-	2	0.0 %
33	-	1	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
36	-	1	0.0 %
40	-	2	0.0 %
50	-	4	0.1 %
51	-	3	0.0 %
53	-	1	0.0 %
54	-	1	0.0 %
57	-	2	0.0 %
60	-	4	0.1 %
61	-	2	0.0 %
62	-	4	0.1 %
63	-	1	0.0 %
64	-	1	0.0 %
66	-	1	0.0 %
70	-	2	0.0 %
71	-	1	0.0 %
72	-	1	0.0 %
73	-	1	0.0 %
76	-	1	0.0 %
78	-	1	0.0 %
80	-	1	0.0 %
82	-	1	0.0 %
90	-	1	0.0 %
91	-	3	0.0 %
92	-	7	0.1 %
93	-	2	0.0 %
94	-	6	0.1 %
97	-	2	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	386	5.6 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 6,519 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Mean: 2.05
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 97.00
- Standard Deviation: 7.14



Location: 86-87 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## V20A: How many older brothers and sisters do you have?

How many older brothers and sisters do you have?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	3124	45.2 %
1	-	1872	27.1 %
2	-	707	10.2 %
3	-	227	3.3 %
4	-	242	3.5 %
5	-	43	0.6 %
6	-	26	0.4 %
7	-	73	1.1 %
8	-	5	0.1 %
9	-	9	0.1 %
10	-	1	0.0 %
11	-	7	0.1 %
12	-	1	0.0 %
13	-	1	0.0 %
17	-	1	0.0 %
18	-	1	0.0 %
20	-	3	0.0 %
21	-	3	0.0 %
22	-	7	0.1 %
24	-	1	0.0 %
28	-	1	0.0 %
29	-	1	0.0 %
30	-	1	0.0 %
32	-	1	0.0 %
34	-	1	0.0 %
36	-	1	0.0 %
39	-	1	0.0 %
44	-	1	0.0 %
46	-	1	0.0 %
47	-	1	0.0 %
50	-	6	0.1 %
51	-	6	0.1 %
53	-	2	0.0 %
55	-	1	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
60	-	3	0.0 %
61	-	2	0.0 %
62	-	2	0.0 %
63	-	1	0.0 %
65	-	1	0.0 %
66	-	1	0.0 %
70	-	1	0.0 %
71	-	1	0.0 %
74	-	1	0.0 %
80	-	1	0.0 %
81	-	2	0.0 %
83	-	3	0.0 %
90	-	2	0.0 %
92	-	2	0.0 %
93	-	1	0.0 %
98	-	1	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	501	7.3 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 6,404 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Mean: 1.47
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 98.00
- Standard Deviation: 5.73

*Location:* 88-89 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## V21: How many (of your older brothers and/or sisters live in your house)?

How many (of your older brothers and/or sisters live in your house)?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	2484	36.0 %
1	-	2176	31.5 %
2	-	1073	15.5 %
3	-	353	5.1 %
4	-	294	4.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5	-	52	0.8 %
6	-	17	0.2 %
7	-	86	1.2 %
8	-	7	0.1 %
9	-	9	0.1 %
10	-	2	0.0 %
11	-	1	0.0 %
14	-	1	0.0 %
17	-	1	0.0 %
22	-	6	0.1 %
23	-	1	0.0 %
24	-	1	0.0 %
27	-	2	0.0 %
31	-	1	0.0 %
32	-	1	0.0 %
44	-	1	0.0 %
50	-	2	0.0 %
51	-	2	0.0 %
52	-	6	0.1 %
53	-	3	0.0 %
54	-	4	0.1 %
55	-	3	0.0 %
60	-	7	0.1 %
61	-	1	0.0 %
62	-	4	0.1 %
63	-	2	0.0 %
65	-	1	0.0 %
66	-	1	0.0 %
72	-	1	0.0 %
83	-	1	0.0 %
85	-	1	0.0 %
90	-	1	0.0 %
92	-	3	0.0 %
94	-	1	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	292	4.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,613 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Mean: 1.63
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 94.00
- Standard Deviation: 5.39

Location: 90-91 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## V21A: How many (of your younger brothers and/or sisters live in your house)?

How many (of your younger brothers and/or sisters live in your house)?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	2709	39.2 %
1	-	2080	30.1 %
2	-	947	13.7 %
3	-	293	4.2 %
4	-	263	3.8 %
5	-	45	0.7 %
6	-	24	0.3 %
7	-	73	1.1 %
8	-	4	0.1 %
9	-	5	0.1 %
11	-	2	0.0 %
12	-	2	0.0 %
20	-	3	0.0 %
21	-	2	0.0 %
22	-	8	0.1 %
23	-	1	0.0 %
24	-	1	0.0 %
25	-	1	0.0 %
27	-	1	0.0 %
31	-	1	0.0 %
42	-	1	0.0 %
50	-	7	0.1 %
51	-	5	0.1 %
52	-	4	0.1 %
54	-	1	0.0 %
56	-	1	0.0 %
60	-	8	0.1 %
61	-	6	0.1 %
62	-	2	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
70	-	1	0.0 %
74	-	1	0.0 %
82	-	1	0.0 %
84	-	1	0.0 %
89	-	1	0.0 %
90	-	1	0.0 %
92	-	1	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	398	5.8 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,507 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Mean: 1.51
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 92.00
- Standard Deviation: 5.12

Location: 92-93 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## V22: Is your father or other male guardian currently working, unemployed, retired or disabled for health reasons?

Is your father or other male guardian currently working, unemployed, retired or disabled for health reasons?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Working	5729	83.0 %
2	Unemployed	486	7.0 %
3	Retired	51	0.7 %
4	Disabled (and unable to work)	93	1.3 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	546	7.9 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,359 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 94-94 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## V26: What is the highest level of education that he completed?

What is the highest level of education that he completed?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Primary school or less	524	7.6 %
2	Lower Secondary incomplete	479	6.9 %
3	Lower secondary (completed)	1359	19.7 %
4	Upper secondary	475	6.9 %
5	Some university	575	8.3 %
6	College graduate or more	623	9.0 %
7	Don't know	2323	33.6 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	547	7.9 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,358 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00

Location: 95-95 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

---

## V27: Is your mother or other female guardian currently working, unemployed, retired or disabled for health reasons?

Is your mother or other female guardian currently working, unemployed, retired or disabled for health reasons?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Working	5135	74.4 %
2	Unemployed	1321	19.1 %
3	Retired	17	0.2 %
4	Disabled (and unable to work)	96	1.4 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	336	4.9 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,569 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 96-96 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

---

## V31: What is the highest level of education that she completed?

What is the highest level of education that she completed?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Primary school or less	594	8.6 %
2	Lower Secondary incomplete	544	7.9 %
3	Lower secondary (completed)	1565	22.7 %
4	Upper secondary	470	6.8 %
5	Some university	695	10.1 %
6	College graduate or more	750	10.9 %
7	Don't know	1933	28.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	354	5.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,551 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00

*Location:* 97-97 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

### V32: In what country was your father born? (biological or adoptive)

In what country was your father born? (biological or adoptive)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Spain	359	5.2 %
2	Argentina	159	2.3 %
3	Bolivia	302	4.4 %
4	Bulgaria	89	1.3 %
5	Chile	89	1.3 %
6	China	269	3.9 %
7	Colombia	511	7.4 %
8	Cuba	28	0.4 %
9	Ecuador	1717	24.9 %
10	Phillipines	179	2.6 %
11	Equatorial Guinea	67	1.0 %
12	Morocco	615	8.9 %
13	Peru	427	6.2 %
14	Poland	48	0.7 %
15	Dominican Republic	330	4.8 %
16	Romania	319	4.6 %
17	Ukraine	54	0.8 %
18	Venezuela	54	0.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
19	Other, Eastern Europe	45	0.7 %
20	Other, Western Europe	188	2.7 %
21	Other, North Africa	38	0.6 %
22	Other, Sub-Saharan Africa	58	0.8 %
23	Other, Central or South America	113	1.6 %
24	Other, Caribbean	3	0.0 %
25	Other, North America	17	0.2 %
26	Other, Asia	31	0.4 %
27	Other, Middle East	59	0.9 %
28	Other country not listed elsewhere	79	1.1 %
29	Don't know	29	0.4 %
30	Bangladesh	42	0.6 %
31	Brazil	71	1.0 %
32	Honduras	36	0.5 %
33	India	38	0.6 %
34	Pakistan	140	2.0 %
35	Russia	28	0.4 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	274	4.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,631 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 35.00

*Location:* 98-99 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

### V32A: In what country was your father born? (biological or adoptive)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	-	265	3.8 %
Recoded for confidentiality by ICPSR.	-	6640	96.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

*Location:* 100-136 (width: 37; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* character

### V33: My father does not live in Spain

My father does not live in Spain.



Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Does live in Spain	866	12.5 %
1	Does not live in Spain	134	1.9 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	5905	85.5 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,000 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

*Location:* 137-137 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

### V33\_1: How many years has your father lived in Spain?

If your father was born in a foreign country, how many years has he been living in Spain?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	26	0.4 %
1	-	138	2.0 %
2	-	149	2.2 %
3	-	237	3.4 %
4	-	277	4.0 %
5	-	383	5.5 %
6	-	390	5.6 %
7	-	557	8.1 %
8	-	1099	15.9 %
9	-	499	7.2 %
10	-	351	5.1 %
11	-	134	1.9 %
12	-	107	1.5 %
13	-	60	0.9 %
14	-	57	0.8 %
15	-	106	1.5 %
16	-	84	1.2 %
17	-	62	0.9 %
18	-	64	0.9 %
19	-	29	0.4 %
20	-	168	2.4 %
21	-	16	0.2 %
22	-	33	0.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
23	-	27	0.4 %
24	-	23	0.3 %
25	-	33	0.5 %
26	-	4	0.1 %
27	-	4	0.1 %
28	-	3	0.0 %
29	-	3	0.0 %
30	-	13	0.2 %
31	-	2	0.0 %
32	-	5	0.1 %
33	-	3	0.0 %
34	-	3	0.0 %
35	-	7	0.1 %
36	-	3	0.0 %
37	-	6	0.1 %
38	-	6	0.1 %
39	-	1	0.0 %
40	-	23	0.3 %
41	-	1	0.0 %
42	-	8	0.1 %
43	-	3	0.0 %
44	-	8	0.1 %
45	-	3	0.0 %
46	-	5	0.1 %
47	-	4	0.1 %
48	-	2	0.0 %
49	-	2	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	1639	23.7 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 5,266 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Mean: 9.60
- Median: 8.00
- Mode: 8.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 91.00
- Standard Deviation: 8.08

Location: 138-139 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

### V34: If your father was born in a foreign country and currently lives in Spain, is he a Spanish citizen?

If your father was born in a foreign country and currently lives in Spain, is he a Spanish citizen?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	2727	39.5 %
2	No	2924	42.3 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	1254	18.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 5,651 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 140-140 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

### V34A: If he is not a Spanish citizen, what is his present status? (e.g., documented immigrant, undocumented immigrant, political refugee, etc... )

If he is not a Spanish citizen, what is his present status? (e.g., documented immigrant, undocumented immigrant, political refugee, etc... )

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Born in Spain or has Spanish nationality	59	0.9 %
1	Legal immigrant "with papers"	2548	36.9 %
2	Undocumented immigrant "without papers"	147	2.1 %
3	He does not live in Spain	90	1.3 %
4	He does not live with respondent	13	0.2 %
5	Deceased	22	0.3 %
6	Don't know	207	3.0 %
7	Other	7	0.1 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	3812	55.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 3,093 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 7.00

Location: 141-141 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

### V35: In what country was your mother born? (biological or adoptive)

In what country was your mother born? (biological or adoptive)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Spain	289	4.2 %
2	Argentina	148	2.1 %
3	Bolivia	336	4.9 %
4	Bulgaria	88	1.3 %
5	Chile	91	1.3 %
6	China	261	3.8 %
7	Colombia	564	8.2 %
8	Cuba	31	0.4 %
9	Ecuador	1796	26.0 %
10	Phillipines	190	2.8 %
11	Equatorial Guinea	74	1.1 %
12	Morocco	615	8.9 %
13	Peru	447	6.5 %
14	Poland	57	0.8 %
15	Dominican Republic	389	5.6 %
16	Romania	324	4.7 %
17	Ukraine	62	0.9 %
18	Venezuela	65	0.9 %
19	Other, Eastern Europe	44	0.6 %
20	Other, Western Europe	127	1.8 %
21	Other, North Africa	25	0.4 %
22	Other, Subsaharan Africa	51	0.7 %
23	Other, Central or South America	118	1.7 %
24	Other, Caribbean	2	0.0 %
25	Other, North America	26	0.4 %
26	Other, Asia	20	0.3 %
27	Other, Middle East	53	0.8 %
28	Other country not listed elsewhere	14	0.2 %
29	Don't know	13	0.2 %
30	Bangladesh	46	0.7 %
31	Brazil	75	1.1 %
32	Honduras	40	0.6 %
33	India	35	0.5 %
34	Pakistan	131	1.9 %
35	Russia (or other former USSR)	36	0.5 %
36	Uruguay	49	0.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
.	Missing Data		
.	-	173	2.5 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,732 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 36.00

*Location:* 142-143 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

### V35A: In what country was your mother born? (biological or adoptive)

In what country was your mother born? (biological or adoptive)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
.	-	167	2.4 %
	Recoded for confidentiality by ICPSR.	6738	97.6 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

*Location:* 144-180 (width: 37; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* character

---

### V36: My mother does not live in Spain

My mother does not live in Spain

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Does live in Spain	201	2.9 %
1	Does not live in Spain	20	0.3 %
.	Missing Data		
.	-	6684	96.8 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 221 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

*Location:* 181-181 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

### V36\_1: How many years has your mother lived in Spain?

If your mother was born in a foreign country, ow many years has your mother lived in Spain?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	62	0.9 %
1	-	145	2.1 %
2	-	223	3.2 %
3	-	353	5.1 %
4	-	398	5.8 %
5	-	522	7.6 %
6	-	565	8.2 %
7	-	695	10.1 %
8	-	1104	16.0 %
9	-	536	7.8 %
10	-	363	5.3 %
11	-	147	2.1 %
12	-	133	1.9 %
13	-	107	1.5 %
14	-	100	1.4 %
15	-	115	1.7 %
16	-	87	1.3 %
17	-	55	0.8 %
18	-	72	1.0 %
19	-	20	0.3 %
20	-	118	1.7 %
21	-	9	0.1 %
22	-	32	0.5 %
23	-	19	0.3 %
24	-	24	0.3 %
25	-	23	0.3 %
26	-	7	0.1 %
27	-	3	0.0 %
28	-	5	0.1 %
29	-	1	0.0 %
30	-	18	0.3 %
31	-	1	0.0 %
32	-	5	0.1 %
33	-	3	0.0 %
34	-	3	0.0 %
35	-	5	0.1 %
36	-	1	0.0 %
37	-	3	0.0 %
38	-	1	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
39	-	3	0.0 %
40	-	19	0.3 %
41	-	1	0.0 %
42	-	8	0.1 %
43	-	3	0.0 %
44	-	7	0.1 %
45	-	6	0.1 %
46	-	7	0.1 %
47	-	1	0.0 %
48	-	3	0.0 %
52	-	1	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	732	10.6 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 6,173 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Mean: 8.83
- Median: 8.00
- Mode: 8.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 99.00
- Standard Deviation: 7.58

*Location:* 182-183 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

### V37: If your mother was born in a foreign country and currently lives in Spain, is she a Spanish citizen?

If your mother was born in a foreign country and currently lives in Spain, is she a Spanish citizen?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	3016	43.7 %
2	No	3132	45.4 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	757	11.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,148 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 184-184 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

### V37A: If she is not a Spanish citizen, what is her present status? (eg., documented immigrant, undocumented immigrant, political refugee, etc... )

If she is not a Spanish citizen, what is her present status? (eg., documented immigrant, undocumented immigrant, political refugee, etc... )

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Born in Spain or has Spanish nationality	37	0.5 %
1	Legal immigrant "with papers"	2987	43.3 %
2	Undocumented immigrant "without papers"	191	2.8 %
3	She does not live in Spain	39	0.6 %
4	She does not live with respondent	0	0.0 %
5	Deceased	2	0.0 %
6	Don't know	198	2.9 %
7	Other	3	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	3448	49.9 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 3,457 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 7.00

Location: 185-185 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

### V38: Do you know another language besides Spanish?

Do you know another language besides Spanish?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	5091	73.7 %
2	No	1562	22.6 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	252	3.6 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,653 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 186-186 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric



---

### V38A: If you know another language or languages, which are they?

If you know another language or languages, which are they?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	None, only Spanish	1217	17.6 %
1	Arabic or Moroccan	449	6.5 %
2	Bulgarian	61	0.9 %
3	Chinese	189	2.7 %
4	French	337	4.9 %
5	English	1560	22.6 %
6	Italian	73	1.1 %
7	Polish	48	0.7 %
8	Portuguese	141	2.0 %
9	Romanian	201	2.9 %
10	Russian	25	0.4 %
11	Tagalog or Ilocano	76	1.1 %
12	Ukrainian	29	0.4 %
13	Other	413	6.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	2086	30.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 4,819 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 13.00

*Location:* 187-188 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

### V39: How well do you speak that language?

How well do you speak that language?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Little	399	5.8 %
2	Not well	1061	15.4 %
3	Well	1916	27.7 %
4	Perfectly	1747	25.3 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	1782	25.8 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 5,123 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

*Location:* 189-189 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## V40: How well do you understand that language?

How well do you understand that language?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Little	247	3.6 %
2	Not well	846	12.3 %
3	Well	1926	27.9 %
4	Perfectly	2050	29.7 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	1836	26.6 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 5,069 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

*Location:* 190-190 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## V41: How well do you read that language?

How well do you read that language?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Little	485	7.0 %
2	Not well	1075	15.6 %
3	Well	2025	29.3 %
4	Perfectly	1462	21.2 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	1858	26.9 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 5,047 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

*Location:* 191-191 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## V42: How well do you write that language?

How well do you write that language?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Little	602	8.7 %
2	Not well	1286	18.6 %
3	Well	1980	28.7 %
4	Perfectly	1160	16.8 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	1877	27.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 5,028 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

*Location:* 192-192 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## V43: Approximately, How many close male and female friends do you have?

Approximately, How many close male and female friends do you have?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	67	1.0 %
1	-	111	1.6 %
2	-	234	3.4 %
3	-	406	5.9 %
4	-	384	5.6 %
5	-	515	7.5 %
6	-	333	4.8 %
7	-	296	4.3 %
8	-	281	4.1 %
9	-	190	2.8 %
10	-	578	8.4 %
11	-	123	1.8 %
12	-	158	2.3 %
13	-	77	1.1 %
14	-	75	1.1 %
15	-	286	4.1 %
16	-	62	0.9 %
17	-	47	0.7 %
18	-	46	0.7 %
19	-	31	0.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
20	-	524	7.6 %
21	-	17	0.2 %
22	-	36	0.5 %
23	-	29	0.4 %
24	-	31	0.4 %
25	-	127	1.8 %
26	-	24	0.3 %
27	-	21	0.3 %
28	-	26	0.4 %
29	-	29	0.4 %
30	-	276	4.0 %
31	-	13	0.2 %
32	-	20	0.3 %
33	-	18	0.3 %
34	-	4	0.1 %
35	-	48	0.7 %
36	-	11	0.2 %
37	-	7	0.1 %
38	-	6	0.1 %
39	-	7	0.1 %
40	-	140	2.0 %
41	-	5	0.1 %
42	-	37	0.5 %
43	-	15	0.2 %
44	-	11	0.2 %
45	-	61	0.9 %
46	-	13	0.2 %
47	-	9	0.1 %
48	-	14	0.2 %
49	-	11	0.2 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	359	5.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 6,546 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Mean: 19.40
- Median: 10.00

- Mode: 10.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 99.00
- Standard Deviation: 22.11

*Location:* 193-194 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

#### V44: What language do you normally use when talking with your friends?

What language do you normally use when talking with your friends?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Spanish	5770	83.6 %
2	Other	756	10.9 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	379	5.5 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,526 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

*Location:* 195-195 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

#### V45: In what language do you normally prefer to speak?

In what language do you normally prefer to speak?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Spanish	5461	79.1 %
2	Arabic or Moroccan	138	2.0 %
3	Bulgarian	40	0.6 %
4	Chinese	160	2.3 %
5	French	22	0.3 %
6	English	92	1.3 %
7	Polish	17	0.2 %
8	Romanian	132	1.9 %
9	Russian	4	0.1 %
10	Tagalog/Ilocano	49	0.7 %
11	Ukrainian	14	0.2 %
12	Other	290	4.2 %
13	Catalan	179	2.6 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	307	4.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,598 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 13.00

*Location:* 196-197 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## V46: And amongst your close friends, how many were born in Spain?

And amongst your close friends, how many were born in Spain?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	1056	15.3 %
1	-	597	8.6 %
2	-	625	9.1 %
3	-	517	7.5 %
4	-	455	6.6 %
5	-	472	6.8 %
6	-	226	3.3 %
7	-	222	3.2 %
8	-	198	2.9 %
9	-	155	2.2 %
10	-	382	5.5 %
11	-	54	0.8 %
12	-	74	1.1 %
13	-	51	0.7 %
14	-	43	0.6 %
15	-	161	2.3 %
16	-	30	0.4 %
17	-	27	0.4 %
18	-	28	0.4 %
19	-	27	0.4 %
20	-	216	3.1 %
21	-	9	0.1 %
22	-	23	0.3 %
23	-	24	0.3 %
24	-	18	0.3 %
25	25 or more	287	4.2 %
26	-	4	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
27	-	7	0.1 %
28	-	10	0.1 %
29	-	8	0.1 %
30	-	51	0.7 %
31	-	2	0.0 %
32	-	5	0.1 %
33	-	5	0.1 %
34	-	4	0.1 %
35	-	11	0.2 %
36	-	5	0.1 %
37	-	1	0.0 %
38	-	4	0.1 %
39	-	7	0.1 %
40	-	58	0.8 %
42	-	9	0.1 %
43	-	7	0.1 %
44	-	4	0.1 %
45	-	19	0.3 %
46	-	4	0.1 %
47	-	7	0.1 %
48	-	3	0.0 %
49	-	7	0.1 %
50	-	34	0.5 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	512	7.4 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 6,393 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Mean: 9.24
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 99.00
- Standard Deviation: 14.11

*Location:* 198-199 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## V47: And how many of these close friends have parents who come from other foreign countries?

And how many of these close friends have parents who come from other foreign countries?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	1135	16.4 %
1	-	500	7.2 %
2	-	637	9.2 %
3	-	622	9.0 %
4	-	387	5.6 %
5	-	506	7.3 %
6	-	254	3.7 %
7	-	250	3.6 %
8	-	179	2.6 %
9	-	133	1.9 %
10	-	330	4.8 %
11	-	57	0.8 %
12	-	70	1.0 %
13	-	44	0.6 %
14	-	40	0.6 %
15	-	145	2.1 %
16	-	23	0.3 %
17	-	22	0.3 %
18	-	30	0.4 %
19	-	27	0.4 %
20	-	179	2.6 %
21	-	10	0.1 %
22	-	17	0.2 %
23	-	22	0.3 %
24	-	13	0.2 %
25	-	50	0.7 %
26	-	6	0.1 %
27	-	4	0.1 %
28	-	9	0.1 %
29	-	11	0.2 %
30	-	80	1.2 %
31	-	7	0.1 %
32	-	5	0.1 %
33	-	3	0.0 %
35	-	21	0.3 %
36	-	5	0.1 %
37	-	5	0.1 %
38	-	5	0.1 %



Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
39	-	6	0.1 %
40	-	73	1.1 %
41	-	1	0.0 %
42	-	15	0.2 %
43	-	7	0.1 %
44	-	9	0.1 %
45	-	17	0.2 %
46	-	7	0.1 %
47	-	4	0.1 %
48	-	4	0.1 %
49	-	8	0.1 %
50	-	44	0.6 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	713	10.3 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 6,192 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Mean: 8.86
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 99.00
- Standard Deviation: 14.46

*Location:* 200-201 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## V48: What is the highest level of education which you would like to achieve?

What is the highest level of education which you would like to achieve?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Complete Lower secondary	992	14.4 %
2	Upper Secondary	788	11.4 %
3	Mid-level vocational certificate	466	6.7 %
4	Upper level vocational certificate	753	10.9 %
5	3 year university degree	988	14.3 %
6	5 year university degree	1990	28.8 %
7	Advanced university degree	639	9.3 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	289	4.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,616 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00

Location: 202-202 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## V49: And what is the highest level of education that you realistically think you will be able to achieve?

And what is the highest level of education that you realistically think you will be able to achieve?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Complete Lower secondary	1548	22.4 %
2	Upper Secondary	1369	19.8 %
3	Mid-level vocational certificate	624	9.0 %
4	Upper level vocational certificate	707	10.2 %
5	3 year university degree	829	12.0 %
6	5 year university degree	1121	16.2 %
7	Advanced university degree	366	5.3 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	341	4.9 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,564 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00

Location: 203-203 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## V51: Among the following occupations, which is the one that comes closest to the job you would like to have when you grow up?

Among the following occupations, which is the one that comes closest to the job you would like to have when you grow up?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Factory worker	70	1.0 %
2	Office clerk	340	4.9 %
3	Salesperson	201	2.9 %
4	Computer technician	767	11.1 %
5	Social worker	72	1.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
6	Business manager	181	2.6 %
7	Engineer	474	6.9 %
8	Teacher/Professor	333	4.8 %
9	Lawyer	578	8.4 %
10	Doctor (Physician)	958	13.9 %
11	Other	2400	34.8 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	531	7.7 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,374 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 11.00

*Location:* 204-205 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## V53: Do you consider yourself Spanish?

Do you consider yourself Spanish?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	1979	28.7 %
2	No	4548	65.9 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	378	5.5 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,527 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

*Location:* 206-206 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## V53A: What national origin do you consider yourself?

What national origin do you consider yourself?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Spain	136	2.0 %
2	Argentina	99	1.4 %
3	Bolivia	236	3.4 %
4	Bulgaria	64	0.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5	Chile	58	0.8 %
6	China	130	1.9 %
7	Colombia	425	6.2 %
8	Cuba	20	0.3 %
9	Ecuador	1374	19.9 %
10	Phillipines	66	1.0 %
11	Equatorial Guinea	50	0.7 %
12	Morocco	331	4.8 %
13	Peru	295	4.3 %
14	Poland	35	0.5 %
15	Dominican Republic	291	4.2 %
16	Romania	232	3.4 %
17	Ukraine	43	0.6 %
18	Venezuela	48	0.7 %
19	Other, Eastern Europe	29	0.4 %
20	Other, Western Europe	85	1.2 %
21	Other, North Africa	39	0.6 %
22	Other, Subsaharan Africa	20	0.3 %
23	Other, South or Central America	110	1.6 %
24	Other, Caribbean	3	0.0 %
25	Other, North America	42	0.6 %
26	Other, Asia	14	0.2 %
27	Other, Middle East	28	0.4 %
28	Other, not listed elsewhere	126	1.8 %
29	Don't know	40	0.6 %
30	Bangladesh	17	0.2 %
31	Brazil	47	0.7 %
32	Honduras	34	0.5 %
33	India	18	0.3 %
34	Pakistan	66	1.0 %
35	Russia	19	0.3 %
36	Uruguay	27	0.4 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	2208	32.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 4,697 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 36.00

Location: 207-208 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

---

## V54: What is your religion?

What is your religion?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	None (atheist)	563	8.2 %
1	Catholic	2051	29.7 %
2	Protestant	371	5.4 %
3	Orthodox	284	4.1 %
4	Christian	1817	26.3 %
5	Islam	786	11.4 %
6	Buddhist	79	1.1 %
7	Jewish	14	0.2 %
8	Other	92	1.3 %
9	Don't know	71	1.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	777	11.3 %
	Total	6,905	100%

Based upon 6,128 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 9.00

Location: 209-209 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

---

## V55: Do you often go to church or to the mosque?

Do you often go to church or to the mosque?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Never	1935	28.0 %
2	At least once a year	1839	26.6 %
3	At least once a month	1039	15.0 %
4	At least once a week	1132	16.4 %
5	Several times in the week	599	8.7 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	361	5.2 %
	Total	6,905	100%

Based upon 6,544 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 210-210 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## V56: How important is your religion to you?

How important is your religion to you?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very important	1858	26.9 %
2	Important	2592	37.5 %
3	Not important	1968	28.5 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	487	7.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,418 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 211-211 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## V57: How important is your nationality to you?

How important is your nationality to you?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very important	3808	55.1 %
2	Important	2018	29.2 %
3	Not important	728	10.5 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	351	5.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,554 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 212-212 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## V58: In the last 5 years, how many times have you travelled outside Spain?

In the last 5 years, how many times have you travelled outside Spain?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Never	2269	32.9 %
2	Once	1459	21.1 %
3	Twice	924	13.4 %
4	Three times or more	1974	28.6 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	279	4.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,626 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

*Location:* 213-213 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## V58A: What countries have you travelled to?

What countries have you travelled to?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Spain	1653	23.9 %
2	Argentina	65	0.9 %
3	Bolivia	61	0.9 %
4	Bulgaria	20	0.3 %
5	Chile	18	0.3 %
6	China	85	1.2 %
7	Colombia	162	2.3 %
8	Cuba	14	0.2 %
9	Ecuador	419	6.1 %
10	Phillipines	27	0.4 %
11	Equatorial Guinea	5	0.1 %
12	Morocco	94	1.4 %
13	Peru	29	0.4 %
14	Poland	8	0.1 %
15	Dominican Republic	111	1.6 %
16	Romania	80	1.2 %
17	Ukraine	13	0.2 %
18	Venezuela	18	0.3 %
19	Other, Eastern Europe	17	0.2 %
20	Other, Western Europe	1090	15.8 %
21	Other, North Africa	0	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
22	Other, Sub-Saharan Africa	24	0.3 %
23	Other, Central or South America	127	1.8 %
24	Other, Caribbean	48	0.7 %
25	Other, North America	1649	23.9 %
26	Other, Asia	104	1.5 %
27	Other, Middle East	20	0.3 %
28	Other country not listed elsewhere	422	6.1 %
29	Don't know	3	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	519	7.5 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,386 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 29.00

*Location:* 214-215 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## V60: How many of your close friends want to finish upper secondary school (high school)?

How many of your close friends want to finish upper secondary school (high school)?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	None	502	7.3 %
2	Some	3846	55.7 %
3	Most	2202	31.9 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	355	5.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,550 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

*Location:* 216-216 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## V60A: How many of your close friends plan to go to university?

And how many of your close friends plan to go to a university?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	None	1206	17.5 %



Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	Some	4133	59.9 %
3	Most	1159	16.8 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	407	5.9 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,498 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

*Location:* 217-217 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## V61: Have you ever felt discriminated against or treated differently by others?

Have you ever felt discriminated against or treated differently by others?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Never	3701	53.6 %
2	Sometimes	2480	35.9 %
3	Often	362	5.2 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	362	5.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,543 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

*Location:* 218-218 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## V61A1: I have not felt discriminated or treated differently by others.

I have not felt discriminated or treated differently by others.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	False	3721	53.9 %
1	True	3170	45.9 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	14	0.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,891 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 219-219 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

### V61A2: I have felt discriminated or treated differently by other students.

I have felt discriminated or treated differently by other students.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	False	5246	76.0 %
1	True	1646	23.8 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	13	0.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,892 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 220-220 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

### V61A3: I have felt discriminated or treated differently by teachers or professors.

I have felt discriminated or treated differently by teachers or professors.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	False	6492	94.0 %
1	True	399	5.8 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	14	0.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,891 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 221-221 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

### V61A4: I have felt discriminated or treated differently by people in the street.

I have felt discriminated or treated differently by people in the street.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	False	5780	83.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	True	1110	16.1 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	15	0.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,890 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

*Location:* 222-222 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## V61A5: I have felt discriminated or treated differently by other people (not listed here)

I have felt discriminated or treated differently by other people (not listed here)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	False	6609	95.7 %
1	True	281	4.1 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	15	0.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,890 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

*Location:* 223-223 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## V61B1: What was the reason for discriminating against you or for not treating you the same as others?: I have not been discriminated against or not been treated the same as others

What was the reason for discriminating against you or for not treating you the same as others?: I have not been discriminated against or not been treated the same as others

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	False	3743	54.2 %
1	True	3146	45.6 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	16	0.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,889 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 224-224 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## V61B2: Because of my nationality

What was the reason for discriminating against you or for not treating you the same as others?: Because of my nationality

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	False	5782	83.7 %
1	True	1107	16.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	16	0.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,889 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 225-225 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## V61B3: Because of my race

What was the reason for discriminating against you or for not treating you the same as others?: Because of my race

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	False	6044	87.5 %
1	True	846	12.3 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	15	0.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,890 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 226-226 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## V61B4: Because of my religion

What was the reason for discriminating against you or for not treating you the same as others?: Because of my religion

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	False	6680	96.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	True	209	3.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	16	0.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,889 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

*Location:* 227-227 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## V61B5: Because of my sex

What was the reason for discriminating against you or for not treating you the same as others?: Because of my sex

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	False	6791	98.3 %
1	True	98	1.4 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	16	0.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,889 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

*Location:* 228-228 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## V61B6: Other (please specify and write clearly)

What was the reason for discriminating against you or for not treating you the same as others?: Other (please specify and write clearly)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	False	6367	92.2 %
1	True	521	7.5 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	17	0.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,888 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00

- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 229-229 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## V62: During a normal day, how many hours do you spend studying or doing your school homework?

During a normal day, how many hours do you spend studying or doing your school homework?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Less than an hour	1624	23.5 %
2	One or two hours	3605	52.2 %
3	Three or four hours	909	13.2 %
4	More than four hours	448	6.5 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	319	4.6 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,586 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 230-230 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## V63: And who usually helps you with your school homework?

And who usually helps you with your school homework?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	No one	3532	51.2 %
2	My father or mother	1421	20.6 %
3	My brother or sister	940	13.6 %
4	Others (who?)	544	7.9 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	468	6.8 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,437 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 231-231 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## V64: Do you agree with Luis or Pedro? (getting a job vs. staying in school)

Luis and Pedro are students. A mutual older friend has started a business and offers them a job. He tells them that it is better for them to work because they will be able to earn money and learn about the business.

Luis says: I accept. It is better than going to school and this way I will learn about the real world.

Pedro says: I don't accept. I stay at school. In the long run it will be better for me.

Who is right?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Luis	804	11.6 %
2	Pedro	5177	75.0 %
3	Neither	489	7.1 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	435	6.3 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,470 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

*Location:* 232-232 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## V65: Do you agree with Juan or Pedro? (embarrassed or proud of parents' ways)

Juan and Pedro, lower secondary students, talk about their parents.

Juan says: Sometimes I feel embarrassed by the way my parents behave.

Pedro says: I am never embarrassed by my parents. I am proud of the way they behave.

Which one comes closest to what you think about your parents?

Which one comes closest to what you think about your parents?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Juan	923	13.4 %
2	Pablo	4439	64.3 %
3	Neither of the two	1029	14.9 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	514	7.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,391 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 233-233 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## V66: During a normal day, how many hours do you spend watching television?

During a normal day, how many hours do you spend watching television?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Less than an hour	1252	18.1 %
2	One or two hours	2810	40.7 %
3	Three or four hours	1362	19.7 %
4	More than four hours	1077	15.6 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	404	5.9 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,501 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 234-234 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## V67: Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: If someone has a chance to help a person get a job, it is always better to choose a relative rather than a friend

Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: If someone has a chance to help a person get a job, it is always better to choose a relative rather than a friend

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Agree a lot	429	6.2 %
2	Agree	1450	21.0 %
3	Disagree	2921	42.3 %
4	Disagree a lot	1576	22.8 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	529	7.7 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>



Based upon 6,376 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 235-235 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## V68: When someone has a serious problem, only relatives can help

Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: When someone has a serious problem, only relatives can help

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Agree a lot	1084	15.7 %
2	Agree	1237	17.9 %
3	Disagree	2738	39.7 %
4	Disagree a lot	1344	19.5 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	502	7.3 %
	Total	6,905	100%

Based upon 6,403 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 236-236 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## V69: Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: When looking for a job, a person should find a job near his/her parents even if it means losing a better job somewhere else

Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: When looking for a job, a person should find a job near his/her parents even if it means losing a better job somewhere else

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Agree a lot	616	8.9 %
2	Agree	1334	19.3 %
3	Disagree	2637	38.2 %
4	Disagree a lot	1753	25.4 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	565	8.2 %
	Total	6,905	100%

Based upon 6,340 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00

- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 237-237 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## V70: How often do you argue with your parents because of differences in the way of doing things?

How often do you argue with your parents because of differences in the way of doing things?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Never	1351	19.6 %
2	Sometimes	3959	57.3 %
3	Often	935	13.5 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	660	9.6 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,245 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 238-238 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## V71: Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: I feel that I am a person of worth at least on an equal basis with others.

Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: I feel that I am a person of worth at least on an equal basis with others.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Agree a lot	1473	21.3 %
2	Agree	2263	32.8 %
3	Disagree	1918	27.8 %
4	Disagree a lot	697	10.1 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	554	8.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,351 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 239-239 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

---

**V72: Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: I feel that I have a number of good qualities.**

Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: I feel that I have a number of good qualities.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Agree a lot	1788	25.9 %
2	Agree	3667	53.1 %
3	Disagree	748	10.8 %
4	Disagree a lot	142	2.1 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	560	8.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,345 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

*Location:* 240-240 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

**V73: Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: All in all, I am inclined to feel that I am a failure**

Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: All in all, I am inclined to feel that I am a failure.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Agree a lot	160	2.3 %
2	Agree	524	7.6 %
3	Disagree	2552	37.0 %
4	Disagree a lot	2972	43.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	697	10.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,208 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

*Location:* 241-241 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

**V74: Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: I am able to do things as well as most other people.**

Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: I am able to do things as well as most other people.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Agree a lot	3251	47.1 %
2	Agree	2502	36.2 %
3	Disagree	435	6.3 %
4	Disagree a lot	140	2.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	577	8.4 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,328 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 242-242 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

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### **V75: Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: I feel I do not have much to be proud of.**

Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: I feel I do not have much to be proud of.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Agree a lot	769	11.1 %
2	Agree	1648	23.9 %
3	Disagree	2268	32.8 %
4	Disagree a lot	1636	23.7 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	584	8.5 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,321 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 243-243 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

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### **V76: Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: I take a positive attitude toward myself.**

Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: I take a positive attitude toward myself.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Agree a lot	2443	35.4 %
2	Agree	3016	43.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	Disagree	677	9.8 %
4	Disagree a lot	147	2.1 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	622	9.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,283 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 244-244 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

### V77: Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: On the whole, I am satisfied with myself.

Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: On the whole, I am satisfied with myself.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Agree a lot	2462	35.7 %
2	Agree	2875	41.6 %
3	Disagree	745	10.8 %
4	Disagree a lot	188	2.7 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	635	9.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,270 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 245-245 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

### V78: Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: I wish I could have more respect for myself.

Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: I wish I could have more respect for myself.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Agree a lot	1515	21.9 %
2	Agree	2668	38.6 %
3	Disagree	1433	20.8 %
4	Disagree a lot	662	9.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
.	Missing Data		
.	-	627	9.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,278 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 246-246 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

---

### **V79: Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: I certainly feel useless at times.**

Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: I certainly feel useless at times.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Agree a lot	534	7.7 %
2	Agree	1899	27.5 %
3	Disagree	2169	31.4 %
4	Disagree a lot	1681	24.3 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	622	9.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,283 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 247-247 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

---

### **V80: Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: At times I think I am no good at all.**

Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: At times I think I am no good at all.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Agree a lot	482	7.0 %
2	Agree	1504	21.8 %
3	Disagree	2121	30.7 %
4	Disagree a lot	2189	31.7 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	609	8.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,296 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 248-248 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## V81: Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: My parents do not value me much.

Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: My parents do not value me much.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Agree a lot	342	5.0 %
2	Agree	794	11.5 %
3	Disagree	2141	31.0 %
4	Disagree a lot	3031	43.9 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	597	8.6 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,308 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 249-249 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## V82: Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: It is very important to me to get good grades.

Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: It is very important to me to get good grades.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Agree a lot	3188	46.2 %
2	Agree	2554	37.0 %
3	Disagree	407	5.9 %
4	Disagree a lot	132	1.9 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	624	9.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,281 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 250-250 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

### V83: Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: My parents are usually not very interested in what I say.

Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: My parents are usually not very interested in what I say.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Agree a lot	356	5.2 %
2	Agree	907	13.1 %
3	Disagree	2309	33.4 %
4	Disagree a lot	2626	38.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	707	10.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,198 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 251-251 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

### V84: Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: No matter how much education I get people will still discriminate against me.

Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: No matter how much education I get people will still discriminate against me.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Agree a lot	253	3.7 %
2	Agree	541	7.8 %
3	Disagree	2120	30.7 %
4	Disagree a lot	3297	47.7 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	694	10.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,211 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 252-252 (width: 1; decimal: 0)



Variable Type: numeric

### V85: Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: My parents and I see the world in the same way.

Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: My parents and I see the world in the same way.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Agree a lot	1058	15.3 %
2	Agree	2068	29.9 %
3	Disagree	2214	32.1 %
4	Disagree a lot	906	13.1 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	659	9.5 %
	Total	6,905	100%

Based upon 6,246 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 253-253 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

### V86: Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: In Spain, not all have the same economic opportunities.

Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: In Spain, not all have the same economic opportunities.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Agree a lot	1342	19.4 %
2	Agree	2476	35.9 %
3	Disagree	1577	22.8 %
4	Disagree a lot	663	9.6 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	847	12.3 %
	Total	6,905	100%

Based upon 6,058 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 254-254 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

---

**V87: Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: The Spanish way of life weakens the family.**

Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: The Spanish way of life weakens the family.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Agree a lot	719	10.4 %
2	Agree	1721	24.9 %
3	Disagree	2514	36.4 %
4	Disagree a lot	1171	17.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	780	11.3 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,125 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

*Location:* 255-255 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

**V88: Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: There is no better country to live in than Spain.**

Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: There is no better country to live in than Spain.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Agree a lot	487	7.1 %
2	Agree	1043	15.1 %
3	Disagree	2764	40.0 %
4	Disagree a lot	1905	27.6 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	706	10.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,199 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

*Location:* 256-256 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

**V89: Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: In Spain, colored people have the same chances of making progress as white people.**

Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: In Spain, colored people have the same chances of making progress as white people.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Agree a lot	3109	45.0 %
2	Agree	1709	24.8 %
3	Disagree	910	13.2 %
4	Disagree a lot	483	7.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	694	10.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,211 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 257-257 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

---

### V90: Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: Spaniards generally feel superior to foreigners.

Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: Spaniards generally feel superior to foreigners.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Agree a lot	1989	28.8 %
2	Agree	2284	33.1 %
3	Disagree	1410	20.4 %
4	Disagree a lot	518	7.5 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	704	10.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,201 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 258-258 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

---

### V91A: In my school the teaching is good.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school?: In my school the teaching is good.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Agree a lot	3043	44.1 %
2	Agree	2878	41.7 %
3	Disagree	323	4.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	Disagree a lot	104	1.5 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	557	8.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,348 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

*Location:* 259-259 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

### V91B: In my school the teachers show interest in us.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school?: The teachers show interest in us.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Agree a lot	2253	32.6 %
2	Agree	3204	46.4 %
3	Disagree	662	9.6 %
4	Disagree a lot	163	2.4 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	623	9.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,282 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

*Location:* 260-260 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

### V91C: In my school there are many nationalities and races among the students.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school? There are many nationalities and races among the students.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Agree a lot	3324	48.1 %
2	Agree	2511	36.4 %
3	Disagree	326	4.7 %
4	Disagree a lot	80	1.2 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	664	9.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,241 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 261-261 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## V91D: The discipline in the school is adequate.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school?: The discipline in the school is adequate.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Agree a lot	1609	23.3 %
2	Agree	2919	42.3 %
3	Disagree	1327	19.2 %
4	Disagree a lot	376	5.4 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	674	9.8 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,231 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 262-262 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## V91E: There are gangs in this school.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school?: There are gangs in this school.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Agree a lot	1446	20.9 %
2	Agree	2209	32.0 %
3	Disagree	1632	23.6 %
4	Disagree a lot	789	11.4 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	829	12.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,076 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00

- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 263-263 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## V91F: In my school, there are often fights among the students of different nationalities and races.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school?: There are often fights among the students of different nationalities and races.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Agree a lot	1014	14.7 %
2	Agree	2191	31.7 %
3	Disagree	2205	31.9 %
4	Disagree a lot	805	11.7 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	690	10.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,215 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 264-264 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## V91G: Sometimes I am afraid to come to school.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school?: Sometimes I am afraid to come to school.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Agree a lot	296	4.3 %
2	Agree	476	6.9 %
3	Disagree	1739	25.2 %
4	Disagree a lot	3726	54.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	668	9.7 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,237 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 265-265 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

---

## V91H: In my school the fights between groups sometimes interfere with the studies.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school?: The fights between groups sometimes interfere with the studies.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Agree a lot	825	11.9 %
2	Agree	1738	25.2 %
3	Disagree	1895	27.4 %
4	Disagree a lot	1699	24.6 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	748	10.8 %
	Total	6,905	100%

Based upon 6,157 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 266-266 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

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## V95: CNO\_94 Padre

CNO\_94 Padre

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	5	0.1 %
1032	-	1	0.0 %
1110	-	12	0.2 %
1220	-	37	0.5 %
1320	-	19	0.3 %
1409	-	104	1.5 %
1620	-	44	0.6 %
2013	-	1	0.0 %
2051	-	14	0.2 %
2059	-	8	0.1 %
2062	-	2	0.0 %
2113	-	2	0.0 %
2121	-	8	0.1 %
2122	-	3	0.0 %
2130	-	1	0.0 %
2140	-	2	0.0 %
2210	-	5	0.1 %
2220	-	29	0.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2311	-	7	0.1 %
2412	-	1	0.0 %
2413	-	3	0.0 %
2421	-	4	0.1 %
2433	-	2	0.0 %
2434	-	1	0.0 %
2511	-	6	0.1 %
2513	-	6	0.1 %
2515	-	1	0.0 %
2631	-	20	0.3 %
2640	-	10	0.1 %
2654	-	4	0.1 %
2657	-	4	0.1 %
2720	-	3	0.0 %
2913	-	1	0.0 %
2931	-	6	0.1 %
2940	-	3	0.0 %
3010	-	11	0.2 %
3023	-	1	0.0 %
3025	-	20	0.3 %
3029	-	2	0.0 %
3031	-	6	0.1 %
3041	-	3	0.0 %
3042	-	1	0.0 %
3051	-	9	0.1 %
3061	-	1	0.0 %
3112	-	1	0.0 %
3121	-	2	0.0 %
3132	-	2	0.0 %
3134	-	1	0.0 %
3311	-	9	0.1 %
3312	-	6	0.1 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	3120	45.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 3,785 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.



- Mean: 14630.64
- Median: 8620.00
- Mode: 39999.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 59999.00
- Standard Deviation: 14616.55

*Location:* 267-271 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## ESPATT: Index of attitudes towards Spain

Index of attitudes towards Spain

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.00000000000000	-	763	11.0 %
0.6666666865349	-	6	0.1 %
1.00000000000000	-	186	2.7 %
1.33333333333333	-	173	2.5 %
1.3333333730698	-	101	1.5 %
1.50000000000000	-	24	0.3 %
1.6666666269302	-	172	2.5 %
1.6666666666667	-	325	4.7 %
2.00000000000000	-	929	13.5 %
2.3333332538605	-	544	7.9 %
2.33333333333333	-	549	8.0 %
2.50000000000000	-	67	1.0 %
2.6666666666667	-	524	7.6 %
2.6666667461395	-	655	9.5 %
3.00000000000000	-	941	13.6 %
3.3333332538605	-	340	4.9 %
3.33333333333333	-	147	2.1 %
3.50000000000000	-	15	0.2 %
3.6666666666667	-	57	0.8 %
3.6666667461395	-	179	2.6 %
4.00000000000000	-	208	3.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Mean: 2.2209510007228
- Median: 2.33333333333333
- Mode: 3.00000000000000
- Minimum: 0.00000000000000
- Maximum: 4.00000000000000
- Standard Deviation: 1.0130125903014

*Location:* 272-286 (width: 15; decimal: 13)

Variable Type: numeric

## FAMILISM: Familism index

Familism index

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.00000000000000	-	581	8.4 %
1.00000000000000	-	145	2.1 %
1.33333333333333	-	103	1.5 %
1.33333333730698	-	176	2.5 %
1.50000000000000	-	13	0.2 %
1.6666666269302	-	323	4.7 %
1.66666666666667	-	256	3.7 %
2.00000000000000	-	1242	18.0 %
2.3333332538605	-	676	9.8 %
2.33333333333333	-	602	8.7 %
2.50000000000000	-	29	0.4 %
2.66666666666667	-	519	7.5 %
2.6666667461395	-	495	7.2 %
3.00000000000000	-	903	13.1 %
3.3333332538605	-	190	2.8 %
3.33333333333333	-	234	3.4 %
3.50000000000000	-	16	0.2 %
3.66666666666667	-	137	2.0 %
3.6666667461395	-	83	1.2 %
4.00000000000000	-	182	2.6 %
	Total	6,905	100%

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Mean: 2.2385228053976
- Median: 2.3333332538605
- Mode: 2.00000000000000
- Minimum: 0.00000000000000
- Maximum: 4.00000000000000
- Standard Deviation: 0.9243974763121

Location: 287-301 (width: 15; decimal: 13)

Variable Type: numeric

## SCHLATT: Index of attitudes towards school

Index of attitudes towards school

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.00000000000000	-	672	9.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1.0000000000000	-	481	7.0 %
1.3333333333333	-	13	0.2 %
1.3333333730698	-	389	5.6 %
1.5000000000000	-	1	0.0 %
1.6666666269302	-	531	7.7 %
1.6666666666667	-	25	0.4 %
2.0000000000000	-	970	14.0 %
2.3333332538605	-	496	7.2 %
2.3333333333333	-	150	2.2 %
2.5000000000000	-	17	0.2 %
2.6666666666667	-	366	5.3 %
2.6666667461395	-	192	2.8 %
3.0000000000000	-	940	13.6 %
3.3333332538605	-	42	0.6 %
3.3333333333333	-	517	7.5 %
3.5000000000000	-	20	0.3 %
3.6666666666667	-	450	6.5 %
3.6666667461395	-	13	0.2 %
4.0000000000000	-	620	9.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Mean: 2.2960173740613
- Median: 2.3333332538605
- Mode: 2.0000000000000
- Minimum: 0.0000000000000
- Maximum: 4.0000000000000
- Standard Deviation: 1.1337005255059

*Location:* 302-316 (width: 15; decimal: 13)

*Variable Type:* numeric

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## SCHLENV: School environment index

school environment index

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.0000000000000	-	857	12.4 %
1.0000000000000	-	79	1.1 %
1.2500000000000	-	47	0.7 %
1.3333333333333	-	5	0.1 %
1.5000000000000	-	126	1.8 %
1.6666666666667	-	5	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1.75000000000000	-	268	3.9 %
2.00000000000000	-	465	6.7 %
2.25000000000000	-	602	8.7 %
2.33333333333333	-	31	0.4 %
2.50000000000000	-	940	13.6 %
2.66666666666667	-	45	0.7 %
2.75000000000000	-	902	13.1 %
3.00000000000000	-	990	14.3 %
3.25000000000000	-	621	9.0 %
3.33333333333333	-	26	0.4 %
3.50000000000000	-	437	6.3 %
3.66666666666667	-	15	0.2 %
3.75000000000000	-	208	3.0 %
4.00000000000000	-	236	3.4 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Mean: 2.3897900072411
- Median: 2.66666666666667
- Mode: 3.00000000000000
- Minimum: 0.00000000000000
- Maximum: 4.00000000000000
- Standard Deviation: 1.0731664215760

*Location:* 317-331 (width: 15; decimal: 13)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## S\_ESTEEM: Self esteem index

Self esteem index

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.00000000000000	-	565	8.2 %
1.00000000000000	-	3	0.0 %
1.1000000238419	-	1	0.0 %
1.2000000476837	-	1	0.0 %
1.3999999761581	-	4	0.1 %
1.40000000000000	-	1	0.0 %
1.50000000000000	-	4	0.1 %
1.60000000000000	-	3	0.0 %
1.66666666666667	-	2	0.0 %
1.70000000000000	-	3	0.0 %
1.7000000476837	-	5	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1.7999999523163	-	6	0.1 %
1.8000000000000	-	9	0.1 %
1.8571428060532	-	1	0.0 %
1.8750000000000	-	1	0.0 %
1.8888888359070	-	2	0.0 %
1.8888888888889	-	1	0.0 %
1.8999999761581	-	6	0.1 %
1.9000000000000	-	14	0.2 %
2.0000000000000	-	42	0.6 %
2.0999999046326	-	30	0.4 %
2.1000000000000	-	21	0.3 %
2.1111111111111	-	4	0.1 %
2.111111640930	-	2	0.0 %
2.1250000000000	-	4	0.1 %
2.1428570747375	-	3	0.0 %
2.1428571428571	-	2	0.0 %
2.2000000000000	-	53	0.8 %
2.2000000476837	-	34	0.5 %
2.2222222222222	-	12	0.2 %
2.222223281860	-	7	0.1 %
2.2500000000000	-	8	0.1 %
2.2857142857143	-	1	0.0 %
2.2857143878937	-	1	0.0 %
2.2999999523163	-	70	1.0 %
2.3000000000000	-	64	0.9 %
2.3333332538605	-	8	0.1 %
2.3333333333333	-	18	0.3 %
2.3750000000000	-	16	0.2 %
2.4000000000000	-	121	1.8 %
2.4000000953674	-	88	1.3 %
2.4285714285714	-	3	0.0 %
2.4285714626312	-	4	0.1 %
2.4444444179535	-	20	0.3 %
2.4444444444444	-	22	0.3 %
2.5000000000000	-	327	4.7 %
2.5555555555556	-	27	0.4 %
2.5555555820465	-	15	0.2 %
2.5714285373688	-	2	0.0 %
2.5999999046326	-	165	2.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Mean: 2.7309497379827
- Median: 2.90000000000000
- Mode: 3.00000000000000
- Minimum: 0.00000000000000
- Maximum: 9.1000003814697
- Standard Deviation: 0.9280814870491

*Location:* 332-346 (width: 15; decimal: 13)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## KSI: Knowledge of Spanish Index

Knowledge of Spanish Index

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.00000000000000	-	57	0.8 %
1.00000000000000	-	70	1.0 %
1.25000000000000	-	25	0.4 %
1.50000000000000	-	29	0.4 %
1.6666666269302	-	2	0.0 %
1.75000000000000	-	33	0.5 %
2.00000000000000	-	92	1.3 %
2.25000000000000	-	99	1.4 %
2.3333332538605	-	4	0.1 %
2.50000000000000	-	139	2.0 %
2.6666667461395	-	6	0.1 %
2.75000000000000	-	228	3.3 %
3.00000000000000	-	748	10.8 %
3.25000000000000	-	509	7.4 %
3.3333332538605	-	15	0.2 %
3.50000000000000	-	855	12.4 %
3.6666667461395	-	22	0.3 %
3.75000000000000	-	917	13.3 %
4.00000000000000	-	3055	44.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Mean: 3.5181148926820
- Median: 3.7500000000000
- Mode: 4.0000000000000
- Minimum: 0.0000000000000
- Maximum: 4.0000000000000
- Standard Deviation: 0.6768908049407

Location: 347-361 (width: 15; decimal: 13)

Variable Type: numeric

## INTGEN: Index of intergenerational attitudes

Index of intergenerational attitudes

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.0000000000000	-	676	9.8 %
1.0000000000000	-	94	1.4 %
1.3333333333333	-	31	0.4 %
1.5000000000000	-	80	1.2 %
1.6666666666667	-	75	1.1 %
2.0000000000000	-	445	6.4 %
2.3333333333333	-	287	4.2 %
2.5000000000000	-	406	5.9 %
2.6666666666667	-	515	7.5 %
3.0000000000000	-	1470	21.3 %
3.3333333333333	-	486	7.0 %
3.5000000000000	-	542	7.8 %
3.6666666666667	-	427	6.2 %
4.0000000000000	-	1371	19.9 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Mean: 2.7958001448226
- Median: 3.0000000000000
- Mode: 3.0000000000000
- Minimum: 0.0000000000000
- Maximum: 4.0000000000000
- Standard Deviation: 1.1451114168671

Location: 362-376 (width: 15; decimal: 13)

Variable Type: numeric

## NATORIG1: National origin

National origin

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Spain	0	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	Argentina	217	3.1 %
3	Bolivia	319	4.6 %
4	Bulgaria	92	1.3 %
5	Chile	95	1.4 %
6	China	286	4.1 %
7	Colombia	561	8.1 %
8	Cuba	35	0.5 %
9	Ecuador	1829	26.5 %
10	Filipinas	198	2.9 %
11	Guinea Ecuatorial	82	1.2 %
12	Marruecos	674	9.8 %
13	Peru	447	6.5 %
14	Polonia	57	0.8 %
15	Rep. Dominicana	397	5.7 %
16	Rumania	331	4.8 %
17	Ucrania	64	0.9 %
18	Venezuela	95	1.4 %
19	Other Eastern Europe	45	0.7 %
20	Other Western Europe	268	3.9 %
21	Other North Africa	34	0.5 %
22	Other Africa	54	0.8 %
23	Other South Central America	116	1.7 %
24	Other Caribbean	4	0.1 %
25	Other North America	40	0.6 %
26	Other Asia	32	0.5 %
27	Other Middle East	57	0.8 %
28	Other	12	0.2 %
29	Does Not Know	0	0.0 %
30	Bangladesh	48	0.7 %
31	Brasil	85	1.2 %
32	Honduras	41	0.6 %
33	India	36	0.5 %
34	Pakistan	141	2.0 %
35	Russia	33	0.5 %
36	Uruguay	52	0.8 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	28	0.4 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>



Based upon 6,877 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 2.00
- Maximum: 36.00

Location: 377-378 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## NATORIG2: National origin, >100 cases

National origin, >100 cases

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Spain	0	0.0 %
2	Argentina	217	3.1 %
3	Bolivia	319	4.6 %
4	Bulgaria	0	0.0 %
5	Chile	0	0.0 %
6	China	286	4.1 %
7	Colombia	561	8.1 %
8	Cuba	0	0.0 %
9	Ecuador	1829	26.5 %
10	Filipinas	198	2.9 %
11	Guinea Ecuatorial	0	0.0 %
12	Marruecos	674	9.8 %
13	Peru	447	6.5 %
14	Polonia	0	0.0 %
15	Rep. Dominicana	397	5.7 %
16	Rumania	331	4.8 %
17	Ucrania	0	0.0 %
18	Venezuela	0	0.0 %
19	Other Eastern Europe	0	0.0 %
20	Other Western Europe	268	3.9 %
21	Other North Africa	0	0.0 %
22	Other Africa	0	0.0 %
23	Other South Central America	116	1.7 %
24	Other Caribbean	0	0.0 %
25	Other North America	0	0.0 %
26	Other Asia	0	0.0 %
27	Other Middle East	0	0.0 %
28	Other	1093	15.8 %
29	Does Not Know	0	0.0 %
30	Bangladesh	0	0.0 %
31	Brasil	0	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
32	Honduras	0	0.0 %
33	India	0	0.0 %
34	Pakistan	141	2.0 %
35	Russia	0	0.0 %
36	Uruguay	0	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	28	0.4 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,877 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 2.00
- Maximum: 34.00

*Location:* 379-380 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## V100: Father's occupational prestige

Father's occupational prestige

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.00000000000	-	1315	19.0 %
46.77000045777	-	2	0.0 %
51.29000091553	-	1	0.0 %
52.47999954224	-	21	0.3 %
57.54000091553	-	154	2.2 %
57.63999938965	-	5	0.1 %
58.93999862671	-	18	0.3 %
60.25000000000	-	2	0.0 %
62.65000152588	-	2	0.0 %
64.55999755860	-	702	10.2 %
64.65000152588	-	20	0.3 %
65.01999664307	-	1	0.0 %
66.05999755860	-	12	0.2 %
67.61000061036	-	25	0.4 %
67.90000152588	-	3	0.0 %
68.18000030518	-	4	0.1 %
69.18000030518	-	1	0.0 %
69.63999938965	-	94	1.4 %
70.66000366211	-	1	0.0 %
70.79000091553	-	1	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
71.09999847413	-	2	0.0 %
71.47000122071	-	11	0.2 %
72.44000244141	-	53	0.8 %
73.68000030518	-	83	1.2 %
73.77999877930	-	711	10.3 %
73.87000274659	-	1	0.0 %
75.73000335694	-	2	0.0 %
75.86000061036	-	1	0.0 %
77.62000274659	-	3	0.0 %
79.33999633790	-	18	0.3 %
79.73999786377	-	1	0.0 %
79.76999664307	-	29	0.4 %
80.00000000000	-	17	0.2 %
80.52999877930	-	3	0.0 %
80.79000091553	-	80	1.2 %
83.18000030518	-	3	0.0 %
84.26000213624	-	7	0.1 %
85.11000061036	-	133	1.9 %
85.12000274659	-	1	0.0 %
85.16999816895	-	163	2.4 %
87.09999847413	-	26	0.4 %
88.38999938965	-	22	0.3 %
89.12000274659	-	227	3.3 %
89.12999725342	-	76	1.1 %
91.19999694825	-	29	0.4 %
91.80999755860	-	127	1.8 %
92.48000335694	-	15	0.2 %
92.55000305176	-	10	0.1 %
92.69000244141	-	8	0.1 %
93.33000183106	-	314	4.5 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Mean: 76.45267906383
- Median: 85.11000061036
- Mode: 0.00000000000
- Minimum: 0.00000000000
- Maximum: 266.23001098633

• Standard Deviation: 46.41558367382

Location: 381-395 (width: 15; decimal: 11)

Variable Type: numeric

## V103: Mother's occupational prestige

Mother's occupational prestige

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.00000000000	-	1612	23.3 %
25.11000061036	-	1	0.0 %
41.25000000000	-	1	0.0 %
46.77000045777	-	9	0.1 %
57.54000091553	-	1377	19.9 %
58.93999862671	-	9	0.1 %
64.55999755860	-	47	0.7 %
65.01999664307	-	3	0.0 %
66.05999755860	-	699	10.1 %
67.61000061036	-	498	7.2 %
67.90000152588	-	2	0.0 %
68.18000030518	-	5	0.1 %
69.18000030518	-	3	0.0 %
69.63999938965	-	5	0.1 %
71.47000122071	-	17	0.2 %
71.76999664307	-	6	0.1 %
72.44000244141	-	26	0.4 %
73.68000030518	-	3	0.0 %
73.77999877930	-	2	0.0 %
73.86000061036	-	3	0.0 %
75.86000061036	-	3	0.0 %
79.43000030518	-	5	0.1 %
79.76999664307	-	163	2.4 %
79.91999816895	-	1	0.0 %
80.00000000000	-	2	0.0 %
80.59999847413	-	2	0.0 %
80.79000091553	-	24	0.3 %
81.27999877930	-	1	0.0 %
83.18000030518	-	3	0.0 %
84.26000213624	-	2	0.0 %
85.11000061036	-	3	0.0 %
87.09999847413	-	32	0.5 %
88.38999938965	-	5	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
89.12000274659	-	477	6.9 %
89.12999725342	-	21	0.3 %
89.33000183106	-	1	0.0 %
91.19999694825	-	5	0.1 %
91.80999755860	-	5	0.1 %
92.48000335694	-	86	1.2 %
92.55000305176	-	1	0.0 %
92.72000122071	-	1	0.0 %
93.33000183106	-	462	6.7 %
93.94000244141	-	6	0.1 %
95.50000000000	-	3	0.0 %
95.76999664307	-	1	0.0 %
96.16999816895	-	1	0.0 %
97.26999664307	-	25	0.4 %
97.72000122071	-	113	1.6 %
98.52999877930	-	60	0.9 %
98.80999755860	-	26	0.4 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Mean: 62.98115597227
- Median: 66.05999755860
- Mode: 0.00000000000
- Minimum: 0.00000000000
- Maximum: 266.23001098633
- Standard Deviation: 41.91214363286

*Location:* 396-410 (width: 15; decimal: 11)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## V106: Clase padre

clase padre

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Class 1: (country) day laborer	1	0.0 %
2	Class 2: personal cleaning and domestic services	131	1.9 %
3	Class 3: industrial workers, independent farm laborers	641	9.3 %
4	Class 4: construction workers, waiters	263	3.8 %
5	Class 5: commercial sales clerks, clinical helpers, drivers	882	12.8 %
6	Class 6: administrative employees, mechanics, printers	527	7.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
7	Class 7: supervisors, accountants, managers	148	2.1 %
8	Class 8: professors (intermediate and basic education), statisticians	106	1.5 %
9	Class 9: biologists, chief administrative officers	49	0.7 %
10	Class 10: directors of companies, engineers, doctors, lawyers	82	1.2 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	4075	59.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 2,830 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 10.00

*Location:* 411-412 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## V107: Clase madre

clase madre

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Class 1: (country) day laborer	0	0.0 %
2	Class 2: personal cleaning and domestic services	893	12.9 %
3	Class 3: industrial workers, independent farm laborers	464	6.7 %
4	Class 4: construction workers, waiters	85	1.2 %
5	Class 5: commercial sales clerks, clinical helpers, drivers	658	9.5 %
6	Class 6: administrative employees, mechanics, printers	255	3.7 %
7	Class 7: supervisors, accountants, managers	169	2.4 %
8	Class 8: professors (intermediate and basic education), statisticians	72	1.0 %
9	Class 9: biologists, chief administrative officers	20	0.3 %
10	Class 10: directors of companies, engineers, doctors, lawyers	26	0.4 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	4263	61.7 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 2,642 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 2.00
- Maximum: 10.00

*Location:* 413-414 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## V300: Prestige score for child's expected occupation

Prestige score for child's expected occupation

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.00000000000	-	802	11.6 %
64.55999755860	-	9	0.1 %
67.61000061036	-	13	0.2 %
69.63999938965	-	5	0.1 %
71.47000122071	-	1	0.0 %
73.77999877930	-	10	0.1 %
79.76999664307	-	10	0.1 %
80.79000091553	-	2	0.0 %
85.11000061036	-	7	0.1 %
85.16999816895	-	7	0.1 %
87.09999847413	-	18	0.3 %
89.12000274659	-	39	0.6 %
89.12999725342	-	1	0.0 %
91.19999694825	-	1	0.0 %
91.80999755860	-	61	0.9 %
92.48000335694	-	170	2.5 %
93.33000183106	-	73	1.1 %
93.52999877930	-	2	0.0 %
93.94000244141	-	40	0.6 %
95.76999664307	-	2	0.0 %
97.72000122071	-	44	0.6 %
98.27999877930	-	1	0.0 %
98.52999877930	-	7	0.1 %
98.80999755860	-	1	0.0 %
99.30999755860	-	14	0.2 %
99.59999847413	-	252	3.6 %
100.00000000000	-	2	0.0 %
101.11000061036	-	80	1.2 %
101.26999664307	-	2	0.0 %
102.33000183106	-	17	0.2 %
102.76999664307	-	45	0.7 %
104.70999908448	-	1	0.0 %
105.16999816895	-	1	0.0 %
107.15000152588	-	14	0.2 %
108.84999847413	-	1	0.0 %
109.26999664307	-	1	0.0 %
109.65000152588	-	165	2.4 %
111.61000061036	-	2	0.0 %
112.19999694825	-	268	3.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
114.19999694825	-	29	0.4 %
114.81999969483	-	3	0.0 %
117.48000335694	-	405	5.9 %
117.48999786377	-	3	0.0 %
123.02999877930	-	233	3.4 %
123.54000091553	-	198	2.9 %
123.55000305176	-	6	0.1 %
124.27999877930	-	10	0.1 %
125.16000366211	-	1	0.0 %
125.68000030518	-	27	0.4 %
128.82000732422	-	1	0.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Mean: 137.18531158801
- Median: 135.22000122071
- Mode: 0.00000000000
- Minimum: 0.00000000000
- Maximum: 269.14999389649
- Standard Deviation: 65.16467725713

*Location:* 415-429 (width: 15; decimal: 11)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## V500: Clase profesión

clase profesion

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Class 1: (country) day laborer	0	0.0 %
2	Class 2: personal cleaning and domestic services	3	0.0 %
3	Class 3: industrial workers, independent farm laborers	51	0.7 %
4	Class 4: construction workers, waiters	6	0.1 %
5	Class 5: commercial sales clerks, clinical helpers, drivers	336	4.9 %
6	Class 6: administrative employees, mechanics, printers	196	2.8 %
7	Class 7: supervisors, accountants, managers	548	7.9 %
8	Class 8: professors (intermediate and basic education), statisticians	286	4.1 %
9	Class 9: biologists, chief administrative officers	400	5.8 %
10	Class 10: directors of companies, engineers, doctors, lawyers	628	9.1 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	4451	64.5 %



Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 2,454 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 2.00
- Maximum: 10.00

Location: 430-431 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## V302: Profesión\_expectativa

profesion\_expectativa

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	-	3376	48.9 %
Recoded for confidentiality by ICPSR.	-	3529	51.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

Location: 432-468 (width: 37; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character

## V400: clase expectativa

clase expectativa

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Class 1: (country) day laborer	0	0.0 %
2	Class 2: personal cleaning and domestic services	0	0.0 %
3	Class 3: industrial workers, independent farm laborers	13	0.2 %
4	Class 4: construction workers, waiters	7	0.1 %
5	Class 5: commercial sales clerks, clinical helpers, drivers	342	5.0 %
6	Class 6: administrative employees, mechanics, printers	176	2.5 %
7	Class 7: supervisors, accountants, managers	832	12.0 %
8	Class 8: professors (intermediate and basic education), statisticians	341	4.9 %
9	Class 9: biologists, chief administrative officers	401	5.8 %
10	Class 10: directors of companies, engineers, doctors, lawyers	932	13.5 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	3861	55.9 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 3,044 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 3.00

- Maximum: 10.00

Location: 469-470 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## FSES: Family socioeconomic status

Family socioeconomic status

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Mean: -0.006653024034
- Minimum: -1.578794598579
- Maximum: 4.458404541016
- Standard Deviation: 0.687142136642

Location: 471-485 (width: 15; decimal: 12)

Variable Type: numeric

## RESLENGTH: Residential length

Residential length

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	16	0.2 %
1	-	607	8.8 %
2	-	585	8.5 %
3	-	566	8.2 %
4	-	635	9.2 %
5	-	706	10.2 %
6	-	701	10.2 %
7	-	689	10.0 %
8	-	612	8.9 %
9	-	281	4.1 %
10	-	127	1.8 %
11	-	74	1.1 %
12	-	273	4.0 %
13	-	315	4.6 %
14	-	350	5.1 %
15	-	164	2.4 %
16	-	38	0.6 %
17	-	7	0.1 %
18	-	1	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	158	2.3 %
	Total	6,905	100%

Based upon 6,747 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Mean: 6.46
- Median: 6.00
- Mode: 5.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 18.00
- Standard Deviation: 3.99

*Location:* 486-487 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

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## PSVY: Parental survey completed

Parental survey completed

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	5048	73.1 %
1	Yes	1857	26.9 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

*Location:* 488-488 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## P4: What is your sex?

What is your sex?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Male	594	8.6 %
2	Female	1246	18.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	5065	73.4 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,840 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

*Location:* 489-489 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## P5: In what year were you born?

In what year were you born?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1942	-	1	0.0 %
1946	-	2	0.0 %
1947	-	2	0.0 %
1948	-	4	0.1 %
1949	-	3	0.0 %
1950	-	5	0.1 %
1951	-	10	0.1 %
1952	-	12	0.2 %
1953	-	11	0.2 %
1954	-	14	0.2 %
1955	-	18	0.3 %
1956	-	20	0.3 %
1957	-	34	0.5 %
1958	-	32	0.5 %
1959	-	53	0.8 %
1960	-	49	0.7 %
1961	-	56	0.8 %
1962	-	62	0.9 %
1963	-	85	1.2 %
1964	-	103	1.5 %
1965	-	95	1.4 %
1966	-	103	1.5 %
1967	-	121	1.8 %
1968	-	111	1.6 %
1969	-	116	1.7 %
1970	-	112	1.6 %
1971	-	108	1.6 %
1972	-	111	1.6 %
1973	-	103	1.5 %
1974	-	85	1.2 %
1975	-	75	1.1 %
1976	-	39	0.6 %
1977	-	29	0.4 %
1978	-	22	0.3 %
1979	-	9	0.1 %
1980	-	3	0.0 %
1981	-	1	0.0 %
1982	-	3	0.0 %
1983	-	1	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1985	-	1	0.0 %
1986	-	1	0.0 %
1987	-	2	0.0 %
1988	-	1	0.0 %
1989	-	4	0.1 %
1990	-	3	0.0 %
1991	-	1	0.0 %
1992	-	2	0.0 %
1993	-	1	0.0 %
1994	-	1	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	5065	73.4 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,840 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Mean: 1967.30
- Median: 1968.00
- Mode: 1967.00
- Minimum: 1942.00
- Maximum: 1994.00
- Standard Deviation: 6.51

*Location:* 490-493 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## P6: Where were you born?

Where were you born?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Spain	43	0.6 %
2	Argentina	38	0.6 %
3	Bolivia	92	1.3 %
4	Bulgaria	27	0.4 %
5	Chile	85	1.2 %
6	China	27	0.4 %
7	Colombia	145	2.1 %
8	Cuba	9	0.1 %
9	Ecuador	515	7.5 %
10	Phillipines	43	0.6 %
11	Equatorial Guinea	22	0.3 %
12	Morocco	194	2.8 %
13	Peru	124	1.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
14	Poland	15	0.2 %
15	Dominican Republic	102	1.5 %
16	Romania	95	1.4 %
17	Ukraine	25	0.4 %
18	Venezuela	0	0.0 %
19	Other, Eastern Europe	15	0.2 %
20	Other, Western Europe	28	0.4 %
21	Other, North Africa	3	0.0 %
22	Other, Sub-Saharan Africa	15	0.2 %
23	Other, Central or South America	96	1.4 %
24	Other, Caribbean	0	0.0 %
25	Other, North America	6	0.1 %
26	Other, Asia	71	1.0 %
27	Other, Middle East	19	0.3 %
28	Other country not listed elsewhere	1	0.0 %
29	Don't know	0	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	5050	73.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,855 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 28.00

Location: 494-495 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## P7: In what year did you come to Spain?

In what year did you come to Spain?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1956	-	2	0.0 %
1964	-	1	0.0 %
1965	-	1	0.0 %
1966	-	2	0.0 %
1968	-	2	0.0 %
1969	-	2	0.0 %
1970	-	1	0.0 %
1971	-	1	0.0 %
1972	-	1	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1973	-	5	0.1 %
1974	-	3	0.0 %
1975	-	4	0.1 %
1976	-	1	0.0 %
1977	-	2	0.0 %
1978	-	3	0.0 %
1979	-	5	0.1 %
1980	-	9	0.1 %
1981	-	9	0.1 %
1982	-	8	0.1 %
1983	-	9	0.1 %
1984	-	1	0.0 %
1985	-	10	0.1 %
1986	-	12	0.2 %
1987	-	5	0.1 %
1988	-	15	0.2 %
1989	-	33	0.5 %
1990	-	43	0.6 %
1991	-	41	0.6 %
1992	-	34	0.5 %
1993	-	20	0.3 %
1994	-	19	0.3 %
1995	-	49	0.7 %
1996	-	34	0.5 %
1997	-	45	0.7 %
1998	-	78	1.1 %
1999	-	173	2.5 %
2000	-	343	5.0 %
2001	-	224	3.2 %
2002	-	169	2.4 %
2003	-	138	2.0 %
2004	-	99	1.4 %
2005	-	69	1.0 %
2006	-	45	0.7 %
2007	-	33	0.5 %
2008	-	12	0.2 %
2009	-	1	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	5089	73.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,816 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Mean: 1998.66
- Median: 2000.00
- Mode: 2000.00
- Minimum: 1956.00
- Maximum: 2009.00
- Standard Deviation: 6.34

Location: 496-499 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## P8: Do you have Spanish nationality?

Do you have Spanish nationality?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	685	9.9 %
2	No	1126	16.3 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	5094	73.8 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,811 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 500-500 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## P9A: What is your marital status?

What is your marital status?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Married	1298	18.8 %
2	Lives with partner	136	2.0 %
3	Divorced or separated	241	3.5 %
4	Widowed	38	0.6 %
5	Other situation	121	1.8 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	5071	73.4 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>



Based upon 1,834 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

*Location:* 501-501 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## P9B: If other, specify

If other, specify

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
-		6772	98.1 %
SINGLE	-	133	1.9 %
E			
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

*Location:* 502-507 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* character

---

## P10: What is the your spouse/partner's relationship to your son/daughter?

What is the your spouse/partner's relationship to your son/daughter?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Other relationship	239	3.5 %
1	Biological father/mother	1274	18.5 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	5392	78.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,513 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

*Location:* 508-508 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## P10A: Other

What is the your spouse/partner's relationship to your son/daughter?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Biological father or mother	1274	18.5 %
2	Stepfather or stepmother	180	2.6 %
3	Other relationship	59	0.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
.	Missing Data		
.	-	5392	78.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,513 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 509-509 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## P10B: If other, specify

If other, specify

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
.	-	6746	97.7 %
	Recoded for confidentiality by ICPSR.	159	2.3 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

Location: 510-546 (width: 37; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character

## P11: Does your spouse or partner have Spanish nationality?

Does your spouse or partner have Spanish nationality?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	558	8.1 %
2	No	932	13.5 %
.	Missing Data		
.	-	5415	78.4 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,490 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 547-547 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## P12: In general, what is the language most spoken in your home?

In general, what is the language most spoken in your home?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Spanish	1358	19.7 %
2	Catalan	18	0.3 %
3	Other language	440	6.4 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	5089	73.7 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,816 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 548-548 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## P12A: In general, what is the language most spoken in your home?

If 'Other Language', which language?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	-	6302	91.3 %
	Recoded for confidentiality by ICPSR.	603	8.7 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

Location: 549-585 (width: 37; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character

## P13\_1: How well do you speak Spanish?

How well do you speak Spanish?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at all	18	0.3 %
2	Little	103	1.5 %
3	Well	591	8.6 %
4	Very well	1136	16.5 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	5057	73.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,848 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 586-586 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

---

## P13\_2: How well do you understand Spanish?

How well do you understand Spanish?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at all	15	0.2 %
2	Little	63	0.9 %
3	Well	490	7.1 %
4	Very well	1279	18.5 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	5058	73.3 %
	Total	6,905	100%

Based upon 1,847 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 587-587 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

---

## P13\_3: How well do you read Spanish?

How well do you read Spanish?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at all	84	1.2 %
2	Little	136	2.0 %
3	Well	537	7.8 %
4	Very well	1088	15.8 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	5060	73.3 %
	Total	6,905	100%

Based upon 1,845 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 588-588 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

---

## P13\_4: How well do you write Spanish?

How well do you write Spanish?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at all	94	1.4 %
2	Little	199	2.9 %
3	Well	539	7.8 %
4	Very well	1009	14.6 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	5064	73.3 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,841 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

*Location:* 589-589 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

### P13\_5: How well do you speak Catalan?

How well do you speak Catalan?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at all	488	7.1 %
2	Little	307	4.4 %
3	Well	73	1.1 %
4	Very well	34	0.5 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	6003	86.9 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 902 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

*Location:* 590-590 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

### P13\_6: How well do you understand Catalan?

How well do you understand Catalan?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at all	199	2.9 %
2	Little	342	5.0 %
3	Well	272	3.9 %
4	Very well	89	1.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	6003	86.9 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 902 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

*Location:* 591-591 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## P13\_7: How well do you read Catalan?

How well do you read Catalan?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at all	431	6.2 %
2	Little	249	3.6 %
3	Well	163	2.4 %
4	Very well	55	0.8 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	6007	87.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 898 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

*Location:* 592-592 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## P13\_8: How well do you write Catalan?

How well do you write Catalan?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at all	638	9.2 %
2	Little	178	2.6 %
3	Well	53	0.8 %
4	Very well	31	0.4 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	6005	87.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 900 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

*Location:* 593-593 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## P14: What is the HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION you have completed?

What is the HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION you have completed?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Primary studies or less	325	4.7 %
2	Lower secondary	395	5.7 %
3	Upper secondary	508	7.4 %
4	Basic technical certificate	109	1.6 %
5	Advanced technical certificate	83	1.2 %
6	Less than three years of college	108	1.6 %
7	Three or more years of college	121	1.8 %
8	College degree or equivalent	168	2.4 %
9	Masters degree or Ph.D.	24	0.3 %
10	Other	12	0.2 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	5052	73.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,853 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 10.00

*Location:* 594-595 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## P14A: Specify which other

Specify which other

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	-	6667	96.6 %
	Recoded for confidentiality by ICPSR.	238	3.4 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

*Location:* 596-632 (width: 37; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* character

---

## P15: Which of these circumstances best describes your present situation?

Which of these circumstances best describes your present situation?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Employed full time	911	13.2 %
2	Employed part time	309	4.5 %
3	Unemployed but looking for work	412	6.0 %
4	Unemployed and not looking for work	1	0.0 %
5	Studying full time	15	0.2 %
6	Retired	6	0.1 %
7	Disabled	12	0.2 %
8	Taking care the house	107	1.5 %
9	Other	75	1.1 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	5057	73.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,848 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 9.00

*Location:* 633-633 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## P15B: Specify which other

Specify which other

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	-	6734	97.5 %
Recoded for confidentiality by ICPSR.	-	171	2.5 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

*Location:* 634-670 (width: 37; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* character

---

## P15C: Specify which other

Specify which other

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	-	6817	98.7 %
Recoded for confidentiality by ICPSR.	-	88	1.3 %



Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

Location: 671-707 (width: 37; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character

## P16: If employed full or part time, what is your present occupation?

If employed full or part time, what is your present occupation?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	-	5519	79.9 %
Recoded for confidentiality by ICPSR.	-	1386	20.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

Location: 708-744 (width: 37; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character

## PRESTIGI: Prestige of occupation

Prestige of occupation

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.00000000000	-	5565	80.6 %
52.47999954224	-	2	0.0 %
57.54000091553	-	118	1.7 %
58.93999862671	-	2	0.0 %
64.55999755860	-	60	0.9 %
66.05999755860	-	327	4.7 %
67.61000061036	-	105	1.5 %
68.18000030518	-	3	0.0 %
69.63999938965	-	11	0.2 %
72.44000244141	-	18	0.3 %
73.68000030518	-	1	0.0 %
73.77999877930	-	25	0.4 %
75.73000335694	-	2	0.0 %
77.62000274659	-	5	0.1 %
79.76999664307	-	29	0.4 %
80.00000000000	-	2	0.0 %
80.79000091553	-	11	0.2 %
84.26000213624	-	2	0.0 %
85.11000061036	-	8	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
85.16999816895	-	13	0.2 %
87.09999847413	-	9	0.1 %
89.12000274659	-	89	1.3 %
89.12999725342	-	34	0.5 %
91.80999755860	-	19	0.3 %
92.48000335694	-	6	0.1 %
93.33000183106	-	83	1.2 %
93.52999877930	-	3	0.0 %
95.76999664307	-	9	0.1 %
96.16999816895	-	3	0.0 %
97.72000122071	-	25	0.4 %
98.27999877930	-	2	0.0 %
98.52999877930	-	6	0.1 %
98.80999755860	-	9	0.1 %
99.30999755860	-	6	0.1 %
99.59999847413	-	7	0.1 %
100.00000000000	-	8	0.1 %
101.11000061036	-	44	0.6 %
102.33000183106	-	9	0.1 %
107.15000152588	-	23	0.3 %
108.84999847413	-	1	0.0 %
109.26999664307	-	17	0.2 %
109.65000152588	-	57	0.8 %
111.61000061036	-	2	0.0 %
112.19999694825	-	3	0.0 %
117.48999786377	-	7	0.1 %
123.54000091553	-	19	0.3 %
124.27999877930	-	4	0.1 %
128.82000732422	-	1	0.0 %
131.83000183106	-	6	0.1 %
134.89999389649	-	5	0.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Mean: 16.64239962590
- Median: 0.00000000000
- Mode: 0.00000000000
- Minimum: 0.00000000000

- Maximum: 214.55000305176
- Standard Deviation: 36.27641676502

Location: 745-759 (width: 15; decimal: 11)

Variable Type: numeric

## PROFESIO: Profession

Profession

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	-	5048	73.1 %
Recoded for confidentiality by ICPSR.	-	1857	26.9 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

Location: 760-796 (width: 37; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character

## CLASE\_E: Clase

clase

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.000000000000	-	5567	80.6 %
1.000000000000	Class 1: (country) day laborer	0	0.0 %
2.000000000000	Class 2: personal cleaning and domestic services	122	1.8 %
3.000000000000	Class 3: industrial workers, independent farm laborers	506	7.3 %
4.000000000000	Class 4: construction workers, waiters	95	1.4 %
5.000000000000	Class 5: commercial sales clerks, clinical helpers, drivers	331	4.8 %
6.000000000000	Class 6: administrative employees, mechanics, printers	159	2.3 %
7.000000000000	Class 7: supervisors, accountants, managers	53	0.8 %
8.000000000000	Class 8: professors (intermediate and basic education), statisticians	25	0.4 %
9.000000000000	Class 9: biologists, chief administrative officers	23	0.3 %
10.000000000000	Class 10: directors of companies, engineers, doctors, lawyers	22	0.3 %
183.86000061036	-	2	0.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.000000000000
- Maximum: 183.86000061036

Location: 797-811 (width: 15; decimal: 11)

Variable Type: numeric

## P17: If employed, are you self-employed or do you work for someone else?

If employed, are you self-employed or do you work for someone else?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Self-employed	207	3.0 %
2	Working for someone else	1108	16.0 %
3	Other, please specify	22	0.3 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	5568	80.6 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,337 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 812-812 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

### P17A: Which other employment situation (Other, specify)

Which other employment situation? (Other, specify)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	-	6806	98.6 %
	Recoded for confidentiality by ICPSR.	99	1.4 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

Location: 813-849 (width: 37; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character

### P18: What is the HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION your spouse or partner has completed?

What is the HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION your spouse or partner has completed?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Primary studies or less	322	4.7 %
2	Lower secondary	351	5.1 %
3	Upper secondary	405	5.9 %
4	Basic technical certificate	60	0.9 %
5	Advanced technical certificate	80	1.2 %
6	Less than three years of college	56	0.8 %
7	Three or more years of college	80	1.2 %
8	College degree or equivalent	106	1.5 %
9	Masters degree or Ph.D.	11	0.2 %
10	Other	10	0.1 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
.	-	5424	78.6 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,481 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 10.00

Location: 850-851 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## P18B: Specify which other

Specify which other

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	-	6763	97.9 %
Recoded for confidentiality by ICPSR.	-	142	2.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

Location: 852-888 (width: 37; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character

## P19: Which of these circumstances best describes your spouse's or partner's present situation?

Which of these circumstances best describes your spouse or partner's present situation?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Employed full time	740	10.7 %
2	Employed part time	129	1.9 %
3	Unemployed but looking for work	331	4.8 %
4	Unemployed and not looking for work	10	0.1 %
5	Studying full time	4	0.1 %
6	Retired	8	0.1 %
7	Disabled	7	0.1 %
8	Taking care the house	160	2.3 %
9	Other	85	1.2 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	5431	78.7 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,474 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 9.00

Location: 889-889 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## P19A: Specify which other

Specify which other

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	-	6754	97.8 %
Recoded for confidentiality by ICPSR.	-	151	2.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

Location: 890-926 (width: 37; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character

## P20: If your spouse or partner is employed full or part time, what is his/her present occupation?

If your spouse or partner is employed full or part time, what is his/her present occupation?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	-	5896	85.4 %
Recoded for confidentiality by ICPSR.	-	1009	14.6 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

Location: 927-963 (width: 37; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character

## PCLASE: Clase\_p

clase\_p

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.00	-	5945	86.1 %
1.00	Class 1: (country) day laborer	0	0.0 %
2.00	Class 2: personal cleaning and domestic services	52	0.8 %
3.00	Class 3: industrial workers, independent farm laborers	249	3.6 %
4.00	Class 4: construction workers, waiters	80	1.2 %
5.00	Class 5: commercial sales clerks, clinical helpers, drivers	282	4.1 %
6.00	Class 6: administrative employees, mechanics, printers	160	2.3 %
7.00	Class 7: supervisors, accountants, managers	82	1.2 %
8.00	Class 8: professors (intermediate and basic education), statisticians	13	0.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
9.00	Class 9: biologists, chief administrative officers	17	0.2 %
10.00	Class 10: directors of companies, engineers, doctors, lawyers	20	0.3 %
141.25	-	5	0.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Mean: 0.76
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 141.25
- Standard Deviation: 4.18

*Location:* 964-969 (width: 6; decimal: 2)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## P21: Among the following levels of monthly income, please indicate the one which comes closest to the sum of all earnings that your family receives at present:

Among the following levels of monthly income, please indicate the one which comes closest to the sum of all earnings that your family receives at present:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Less than 500 EUR	145	2.1 %
2	Between 500 and 1,000 EUR	636	9.2 %
3	Between 1,000 and 2,000 EUR	739	10.7 %
4	Between 2,000 and 4,000 EUR	203	2.9 %
5	Between 4,000 and 8,000 EUR	23	0.3 %
6	Between 8,000 and 10,000 EUR	4	0.1 %
7	10,000 or more EUR	4	0.1 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	5151	74.6 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,754 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00

*Location:* 970-970 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## P22: Do you think that you have ever been discriminated against in Spain because of your race or national origin?

Do you think that you have ever been discriminated against in Spain because of your race or national origin?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Often	90	1.3 %
2	Occasionally	397	5.7 %
3	Sometimes	259	3.8 %
4	Never	1083	15.7 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	5076	73.5 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,829 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 971-971 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

---

### P23A: People from my country who live in Spain help each other.

Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statements: People from my country who live in Spain help each other.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Totally agree	170	2.5 %
2	Agree	941	13.6 %
3	Disagree	632	9.2 %
4	Totally disagree	74	1.1 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	5088	73.7 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,817 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 972-972 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

---

### P23B: It is important to me to keep in touch with people from my own country in Spain.

Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statements: It is important to me to keep in touch with people from my own country in Spain.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Totally agree	276	4.0 %
2	Agree	1034	15.0 %
3	Disagree	458	6.6 %



Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	Totally disagree	53	0.8 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	5084	73.6 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,821 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

*Location:* 973-973 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

### P23C: It is important that my son/daughter gets to know the country from which his/her parents came from.

Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statements: It is important that my son/daughter gets to know the country from which his/her parents came from.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Totally agree	796	11.5 %
2	Agree	946	13.7 %
3	Disagree	77	1.1 %
4	Totally disagree	9	0.1 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	5077	73.5 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,828 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

*Location:* 974-974 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

### P23D: I am satisfied with the education my son/daughter receives at school.

Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statements: I am satisfied with the education my son/daughter receives at school.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Totally agree	623	9.0 %
2	Agree	979	14.2 %
3	Disagree	189	2.7 %
4	Totally disagree	42	0.6 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
.	-	5072	73.5 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,833 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 975-975 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## P23E: I am satisfied with having come to live in Spain.

Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statements: I am satisfied with having come to live in Spain.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Totally agree	631	9.1 %
2	Agree	1018	14.7 %
3	Disagree	135	2.0 %
4	Totally disagree	30	0.4 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	5091	73.7 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,814 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 976-976 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## P24: What is the highest level of education you would like your child to attain?

What is the highest level of education you would like your child to attain?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Finish Lower Secondary Education	30	0.4 %
2	Finish Upper Secondary	67	1.0 %
3	Basic Vocational Training	106	1.5 %
4	Advanced Vocational Training	172	2.5 %
5	Some years of university	51	0.7 %
6	Obtain a college degree or equivalent	1127	16.3 %
7	Obtain a Master's degree or Ph.D	289	4.2 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	5063	73.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,842 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00

Location: 977-977 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## P25: What is the highest level of educational that you think your son/daughter will really attain?

What is the highest level of educational that you think your son/daughter will really attain?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	At most, finish lower secondary	81	1.2 %
2	Starts upper secondary but does not graduate	32	0.5 %
3	Finishes upper secondary	162	2.3 %
4	Basic vocational training	335	4.9 %
5	Advanced vocational training	202	2.9 %
6	Less than two years of university	31	0.4 %
7	Two or more years of university	142	2.1 %
8	Obtain college degree or equivalent	671	9.7 %
9	Obtain a Master's degree or Ph.D	183	2.7 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	5066	73.4 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,839 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 9.00

Location: 978-978 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## P26A: Talk with your son/daughter about what he/she does or what happens at school.

Please indicate with what frequency you or your spouse or partner do the following things: Talk with your son/daughter about what he/she does or what happens at school

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Never	43	0.6 %
2	Seldom	117	1.7 %
3	Occasionally	473	6.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	Regularly	1209	17.5 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	5063	73.3 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,842 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

*Location:* 979-979 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## P26B: Help your son/daughter with his/her school homework.

Please indicate with what frequency you or your spouse or partner do the following things: Help your son/daughter with his/her school homework

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Never	503	7.3 %
2	Seldom	387	5.6 %
3	Occasionally	645	9.3 %
4	Regularly	306	4.4 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	5064	73.3 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,841 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

*Location:* 980-980 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## P26C: Talk with your son/daughter about what he/she will study or do when he/she finishes compulsory secondary schooling.

Please indicate with what frequency you or your spouse or partner do the following things: Talk with your son/daughter about what he/she will study or do when he/she finishes compulsory secondary schooling

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Never	77	1.1 %
2	Seldom	137	2.0 %
3	Occasionally	582	8.4 %
4	Never	1047	15.2 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
.	-	5062	73.3 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,843 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 981-981 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## P26D: Attend parents' meetings at your son/daughter's school.

Please indicate with what frequency you or your spouse or partner do the following things: Attend parents' meetings at your son/daughter's school.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Never	165	2.4 %
2	Seldom	148	2.1 %
3	Occasionally	411	6.0 %
4	Never	1118	16.2 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	5063	73.3 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,842 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 982-982 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## P27A: I am worried about the influences my son/daughter receives at school.

Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statements: I am worried about the influences my son/daughter receives at school.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Totally agree	561	8.1 %
2	Agree	845	12.2 %
3	Disagree	357	5.2 %
4	Totally disagree	68	1.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	5074	73.5 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,831 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

*Location:* 983-983 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

### **P27B: My son/daughter should be raised according to Spanish customs.**

Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statements: My son/daughter should be raised according to Spanish customs.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Totally agree	372	5.4 %
2	Agree	1163	16.8 %
3	Disagree	249	3.6 %
4	Totally disagree	52	0.8 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	5069	73.4 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,836 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

*Location:* 984-984 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

### **P27C: I would like my son/daughter to go on living in Spain.**

Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statements: I would like my son/daughter to go on living in Spain.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Totally agree	533	7.7 %
2	Agree	1018	14.7 %
3	Disagree	220	3.2 %
4	Totally disagree	53	0.8 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	5081	73.6 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,824 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

*Location:* 985-985 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## P54\_A: Prestigio\_p

Prestigio\_p

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.00000000000	-	5938	86.0 %
52.47999954224	-	4	0.1 %
57.54000091553	-	48	0.7 %
64.55999755860	-	106	1.5 %
66.05999755860	-	101	1.5 %
67.61000061036	-	29	0.4 %
69.63999938965	-	18	0.3 %
72.44000244141	-	14	0.2 %
73.68000030518	-	1	0.0 %
73.77999877930	-	33	0.5 %
75.73000335694	-	1	0.0 %
77.62000274659	-	3	0.0 %
79.33999633790	-	4	0.1 %
79.76999664307	-	5	0.1 %
80.00000000000	-	4	0.1 %
80.79000091553	-	13	0.2 %
84.26000213624	-	2	0.0 %
85.11000061036	-	18	0.3 %
85.16999816895	-	18	0.3 %
87.09999847413	-	10	0.1 %
89.12000274659	-	58	0.8 %
89.12999725342	-	28	0.4 %
91.19999694825	-	2	0.0 %
91.80999755860	-	12	0.2 %
92.48000335694	-	5	0.1 %
93.33000183106	-	47	0.7 %
93.52999877930	-	7	0.1 %
95.76999664307	-	9	0.1 %
96.16999816895	-	14	0.2 %
97.72000122071	-	13	0.2 %
98.27999877930	-	1	0.0 %
98.52999877930	-	5	0.1 %
98.80999755860	-	1	0.0 %
99.30999755860	-	18	0.3 %
99.59999847413	-	16	0.2 %
100.00000000000	-	17	0.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
101.11000061036	-	33	0.5 %
102.33000183106	-	27	0.4 %
107.15000152588	-	26	0.4 %
108.84999847413	-	2	0.0 %
109.26999664307	-	2	0.0 %
109.65000152588	-	53	0.8 %
111.61000061036	-	1	0.0 %
112.19999694825	-	1	0.0 %
114.19999694825	-	1	0.0 %
117.48999786377	-	8	0.1 %
123.54000091553	-	47	0.7 %
124.27999877930	-	2	0.0 %
128.82000732422	-	2	0.0 %
130.69000244141	-	1	0.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Mean: 12.91717447644
- Median: 0.00000000000
- Mode: 0.00000000000
- Minimum: 0.00000000000
- Maximum: 214.55000305176
- Standard Deviation: 33.95898773486

*Location:* 986-1000 (width: 15; decimal: 11)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## P56\_A: Profesión p

Profesión p

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	-	6016	87.1 %
Recoded for confidentiality by ICPSR.	-	889	12.9 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

*Location:* 1001-1037 (width: 37; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* character

## PV56\_A: Profesión\_p

Profesión\_p



Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	-	5937	86.0 %
Recoded for confidentiality by ICPSR.	-	968	14.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

Location: 1038-1074 (width: 37; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character

## PHCAI: Parental home country attachment index

Parental home country attachment index

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.00000000000000	-	5079	73.6 %
1.00000000000000	-	3	0.0 %
1.3333333730698	-	5	0.1 %
1.6666666269302	-	11	0.2 %
2.00000000000000	-	60	0.9 %
2.3333332538605	-	213	3.1 %
2.50000000000000	-	8	0.1 %
2.6666667461395	-	384	5.6 %
3.00000000000000	-	581	8.4 %
3.3333332538605	-	325	4.7 %
3.50000000000000	-	6	0.1 %
3.6666667461395	-	137	2.0 %
4.00000000000000	-	93	1.3 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Mean: 0.7835867726397
- Median: 0.00000000000000
- Mode: 0.00000000000000
- Minimum: 0.00000000000000
- Maximum: 4.00000000000000
- Standard Deviation: 1.3307656720118

Location: 1075-1089 (width: 15; decimal: 13)

Variable Type: numeric

## PSII: Parental school involvement index

Parental school involvement index

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.00000000000000	-	5059	73.3 %
1.00000000000000	-	7	0.1 %
1.25000000000000	-	10	0.1 %
1.50000000000000	-	26	0.4 %
1.6666666269302	-	1	0.0 %
1.75000000000000	-	30	0.4 %
2.00000000000000	-	54	0.8 %
2.25000000000000	-	76	1.1 %
2.3333332538605	-	1	0.0 %
2.50000000000000	-	113	1.6 %
2.6666667461395	-	5	0.1 %
2.75000000000000	-	183	2.7 %
3.00000000000000	-	210	3.0 %
3.25000000000000	-	303	4.4 %
3.3333332538605	-	1	0.0 %
3.50000000000000	-	337	4.9 %
3.6666667461395	-	4	0.1 %
3.75000000000000	-	312	4.5 %
4.00000000000000	-	173	2.5 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Mean: 0.8497224234395
- Median: 0.00000000000000
- Mode: 0.00000000000000
- Minimum: 0.00000000000000
- Maximum: 4.00000000000000
- Standard Deviation: 1.4422640448628

*Location:* 1090-1104 (width: 15; decimal: 13)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## SCHLQUAL: School quality index

School quality index

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.00000000000000	-	599	8.7 %
1.00000000000000	-	911	13.2 %
1.25000000000000	-	693	10.0 %
1.3333333730698	-	37	0.5 %
1.50000000000000	-	856	12.4 %
1.6666666269302	-	54	0.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1.75000000000000	-	1033	15.0 %
2.00000000000000	-	1399	20.3 %
2.25000000000000	-	692	10.0 %
2.3333332538605	-	38	0.6 %
2.50000000000000	-	324	4.7 %
2.6666667461395	-	14	0.2 %
2.75000000000000	-	125	1.8 %
3.00000000000000	-	80	1.2 %
3.25000000000000	-	22	0.3 %
3.50000000000000	-	10	0.1 %
3.6666667461395	-	2	0.0 %
3.75000000000000	-	5	0.1 %
4.00000000000000	-	11	0.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Mean: 1.6016895965594
- Median: 1.75000000000000
- Mode: 2.00000000000000
- Minimum: 0.00000000000000
- Maximum: 4.00000000000000
- Standard Deviation: 0.6923145244997

*Location:* 1105-1119 (width: 15; decimal: 13)

*Variable Type:* numeric

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## QSLI: quality of student life index

Quality of student life index

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.00	-	716	10.4 %
0.75	-	9	0.1 %
1.00	-	84	1.2 %
1.25	-	63	0.9 %
1.50	-	157	2.3 %
1.75	-	332	4.8 %
2.00	-	522	7.6 %
2.25	-	669	9.7 %
2.50	-	975	14.1 %
2.75	-	926	13.4 %
3.00	-	976	14.1 %
3.25	-	622	9.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3.50	-	426	6.2 %
3.75	-	209	3.0 %
4.00	-	219	3.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Mean: 2.41
- Median: 2.50
- Mode: 3.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 4.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.02

*Location:* 1120-1123 (width: 4; decimal: 2)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## PKSI: Parental knowledge of Spanish index

Parental knowledge of Spanish index

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.00000000000000	-	5056	73.2 %
1.00000000000000	-	10	0.1 %
1.25000000000000	-	10	0.1 %
1.50000000000000	-	11	0.2 %
1.75000000000000	-	20	0.3 %
2.00000000000000	-	55	0.8 %
2.25000000000000	-	26	0.4 %
2.50000000000000	-	86	1.2 %
2.75000000000000	-	53	0.8 %
3.00000000000000	-	328	4.8 %
3.25000000000000	-	92	1.3 %
3.50000000000000	-	109	1.6 %
3.6666667461395	-	1	0.0 %
3.75000000000000	-	66	1.0 %
4.00000000000000	-	982	14.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Mean: 0.9336591841776
- Median: 0.00000000000000
- Mode: 0.00000000000000
- Minimum: 0.00000000000000

- Maximum: 4.00000000000000
- Standard Deviation: 1.5827369783468

Location: 1124-1138 (width: 15; decimal: 13)

Variable Type: numeric

## PSES: Parental socioeconomic status

Parental socioeconomic status

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
-1.478097915649	-	12	0.2 %
-1.325274944305	-	26	0.4 %
-1.263485670090	-	17	0.2 %
-1.222174167633	-	1	0.0 %
-1.182200074196	-	3	0.0 %
-1.174534797668	-	2	0.0 %
-1.172821164131	-	1	0.0 %
-1.067043066025	-	1	0.0 %
-1.048873424530	-	19	0.3 %
-1.039125323296	-	5	0.1 %
-1.038753032684	-	1	0.0 %
-1.031459927559	-	8	0.1 %
-1.023794651031	-	1	0.0 %
-1.015652775764	-	1	0.0 %
-0.997660875320	-	3	0.0 %
-0.987028717995	-	1	0.0 %
-0.948653101921	-	56	0.8 %
-0.939707815647	-	6	0.1 %
-0.927324652672	-	3	0.0 %
-0.914528727531	-	1	0.0 %
-0.913165152073	-	40	0.6 %
-0.910366594791	-	1	0.0 %
-0.897770226002	-	3	0.0 %
-0.888385176659	-	2	0.0 %
-0.884605824947	-	1	0.0 %
-0.880719840527	-	4	0.1 %
-0.874655008316	-	1	0.0 %
-0.863592743874	-	3	0.0 %
-0.861434459686	-	1	0.0 %
-0.852430939674	-	8	0.1 %
-0.840932965279	-	2	0.0 %
-0.834261178970	-	3	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
-0.832401752472	-	1	0.0 %
-0.826652765274	-	2	0.0 %
-0.814269602299	-	2	0.0 %
-0.807222604752	-	1	0.0 %
-0.805578291416	-	16	0.2 %
-0.799108564854	-	2	0.0 %
-0.797912955284	-	4	0.1 %
-0.784715175629	-	2	0.0 %
-0.783048689365	-	2	0.0 %
-0.777299702168	-	1	0.0 %
-0.770058751106	-	1	0.0 %
-0.756286621094	-	1	0.0 %
-0.750537633896	-	1	0.0 %
-0.737645030022	-	8	0.1 %
-0.725095629692	-	1	0.0 %
-0.719346642494	-	6	0.1 %
-0.715194582939	-	1	0.0 %
-0.713597655296	-	1	0.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Mean: -0.013371002329
- Minimum: -1.478097915649
- Maximum: 3.628396034241
- Standard Deviation: 0.381994409663

*Location:* 1139-1153 (width: 15; decimal: 12)

*Variable Type:* numeric

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## PCNTFOREIGN: Percentage of foreign students in the school

Percentage of foreign students in the school

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.000000000000	-	3297	47.7 %
0.906735751295	-	13	0.2 %
1.166666666667	-	14	0.2 %
2.049530315969	-	12	0.2 %
2.949061662198	-	6	0.1 %
3.182579564489	-	16	0.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3.612716763006	-	5	0.1 %
4.678362573099	-	7	0.1 %
4.868913857678	-	10	0.1 %
5.350000000000	-	20	0.3 %
5.428571428571	-	7	0.1 %
6.486146095718	-	26	0.4 %
7.340000000000	-	13	0.2 %
7.594936708861	-	1	0.0 %
7.871396895787	-	2	0.0 %
7.959641255605	-	19	0.3 %
8.901515151515	-	25	0.4 %
8.970000000000	-	33	0.5 %
8.994276369583	-	9	0.1 %
9.180000000000	-	13	0.2 %
9.320000000000	-	15	0.2 %
9.952606635071	-	25	0.4 %
10.060000000000	-	17	0.2 %
11.150000000000	-	8	0.1 %
11.170000000000	-	30	0.4 %
11.290000000000	-	24	0.3 %
11.410000000000	-	9	0.1 %
11.800000000000	-	8	0.1 %
12.000000000000	-	25	0.4 %
12.050000000000	-	9	0.1 %
12.090000000000	-	7	0.1 %
12.150000000000	-	13	0.2 %
12.609970674487	-	28	0.4 %
12.720848056537	-	16	0.2 %
12.887112887113	-	38	0.6 %
13.427109974425	-	34	0.5 %
15.010000000000	-	21	0.3 %
15.050000000000	-	9	0.1 %
15.410000000000	-	21	0.3 %
15.970000000000	-	16	0.2 %
16.000000000000	-	4	0.1 %
16.130000000000	-	15	0.2 %
16.320000000000	-	19	0.3 %
16.690000000000	-	41	0.6 %
16.707616707617	-	21	0.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
17.600000000000	-	21	0.3 %
17.864077669903	-	34	0.5 %
18.030000000000	-	21	0.3 %
18.140000000000	-	33	0.5 %
18.906942392910	-	9	0.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>100%</b>

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 6,905 valid cases out of 6,905 total cases.

- Mean: 17.694326296123
- Median: 7.959641255605
- Mode: 0.000000000000
- Minimum: 0.000000000000
- Maximum: 72.727272727273
- Standard Deviation: 21.714201155428

*Location:* 1154-1168 (width: 15; decimal: 12)

*Variable Type:* numeric