# Algorithm used to find optimal routes for electric vehicles

María Paulina Ocampo Duque Jose Manuel Fonseca Palacio Medellín, Date of the oral presentation



#### Data Structures

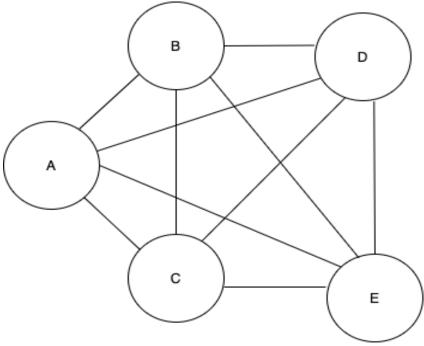


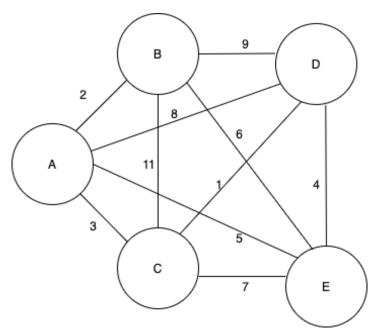
Figure 1: We use an undirected graph to represent a map where the client and the station will be shown. Each node contains a client and a station.

| Route 1 | Route 2 | Route 3 | Route 4 | Route 5 |  |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|

**Figure 2:** An arraylist to save the routes. Each route contains the distances



#### Algorithm and Complexity



**Figure 2:** optimal choice of cost in greedy algorithm

| Subproblems                              | Complexity           |
|--|----------------------|
| Create the graph                         | O(n)                 |
| Check which nodes are left to visit      | O(m)                 |
| Find the shortest distance from one node | O(m)                 |
| Total complexity                         | O(n+m <sup>2</sup> ) |

**Table 1:** Complexity of each subproblem that is part of the algorithm. Let n be the amount of nodes, m the number of clients.



### Algorithm design criteria

The algorithm was designed in terms of time consumption, is considerably faster than other options like backtracking or brute force, which might find a better solution, but they are considerably slower, and will possibly occupy more memory, due to the recursive cases in backtracking. This method provides a fast, efficient solution which can also be modified to optimize its answer.



#### Time and Memory Consumption

|              | Dataset 1 | Dataset 2 | Dataset 3 | Dataset 4 |
|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Best case    | 0.004 s   | 0.004 s   | 0.004 s   | 0.004 s   |
| Average case | 0.00705 s | 0.00676 s | 0.00655 s | 0.00636 s |
| Worst case   | 0.016 s   | 0.014 s   | 0.014 s   | 0.015 s   |

**Table 2:** Execution time of the data structure for different datasets.



#### Time and Memory Consumption

|                 | Dataset 1 | Dataset 2 | Dataset 3 | Dataset 4 |
|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Memory<br>usage | 1.597 MB  | 1.596 MB  | 1.596 MB  | 1.596 MB  |

**Table 2:** Memory consumption of the data structure for different datasets.



## Software prototype

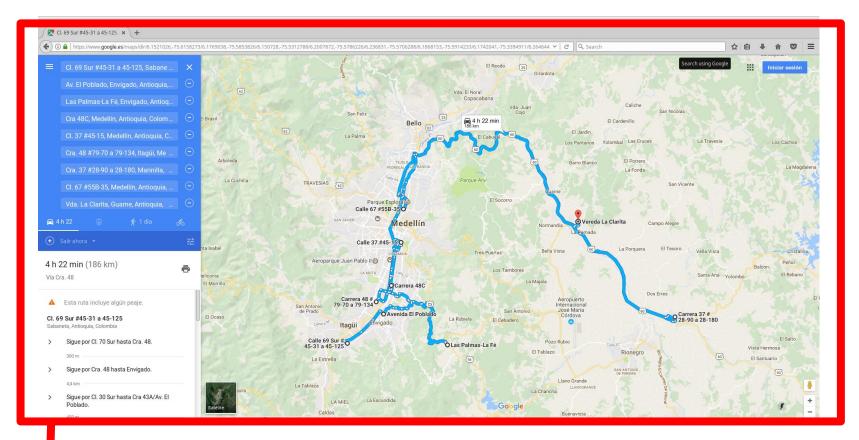


Figure 4: System of optimal delivery routing

Include your own figures



C. Patiño-Forero, M. Agudelo-Toro, and M. Toro. Planning system for deliveries in Medellín. ArXiv e-prints, Nov. 2016. Available at: https://arxiv.org/abs/1611.04156

Include the link of your report in arXiv

