| Characteristic | Overall, N = 24,9091 | Fentanyl, N = 7,8271 | Heroin, N = 2,2551 | Prescription Opioids, N = 2,1251 | Methamphetamine, N = 8,8941 | Cocaine, N = 2,7951 | Benzodiazepines, N = 1,0131 | p-value2 |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Age | 41 (31, 54) | 36 (28, 48) | 41 (30, 55) | 46 (32, 57) | 44 (34, 54) | 48 (33, 58) | 33 (25, 47) | <0.001 |
| Unknown | 1,107 | 438 | 30 | 30 | 439 | 123 | 47 |  |
| Age Group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0 | 43 (0.2%) | 7 (<0.1%) | 1 (<0.1%) | 2 (<0.1%) | 29 (0.3%) | 3 (0.1%) | 1 (0.1%) |  |
| 1-9 years | 4 (<0.1%) | 3 (<0.1%) | 0 (0%) | 1 (<0.1%) | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) |  |
| 10-19 years | 476 (2.0%) | 246 (3.3%) | 34 (1.5%) | 31 (1.5%) | 71 (0.8%) | 40 (1.5%) | 54 (5.6%) |  |
| 20-29 years | 4,650 (20%) | 1,850 (25%) | 477 (21%) | 375 (18%) | 1,164 (14%) | 451 (17%) | 333 (34%) |  |
| 30-39 years | 5,784 (24%) | 2,143 (29%) | 516 (23%) | 375 (18%) | 2,043 (24%) | 486 (18%) | 221 (23%) |  |
| 40-49 years | 4,905 (21%) | 1,452 (20%) | 415 (19%) | 431 (21%) | 2,018 (24%) | 443 (17%) | 146 (15%) |  |
| 50-59 years | 4,853 (20%) | 1,078 (15%) | 421 (19%) | 495 (24%) | 2,064 (24%) | 675 (25%) | 120 (12%) |  |
| 60-69 years | 2,763 (12%) | 546 (7.4%) | 320 (14%) | 327 (16%) | 973 (12%) | 524 (20%) | 73 (7.6%) |  |
| ≥70 years | 324 (1.4%) | 64 (0.9%) | 41 (1.8%) | 58 (2.8%) | 93 (1.1%) | 50 (1.9%) | 18 (1.9%) |  |
| Unknown | 1,107 | 438 | 30 | 30 | 439 | 123 | 47 |  |
| Race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | <0.001 |
| WHITE | 10,564 (42%) | 3,070 (39%) | 1,224 (54%) | 1,268 (60%) | 3,652 (41%) | 777 (28%) | 573 (57%) |  |
| LATINE | 8,181 (33%) | 2,856 (36%) | 729 (32%) | 533 (25%) | 3,142 (35%) | 657 (24%) | 264 (26%) |  |
| BLACK | 4,730 (19%) | 1,438 (18%) | 196 (8.7%) | 222 (10%) | 1,576 (18%) | 1,192 (43%) | 106 (10%) |  |
| ASIAN | 640 (2.6%) | 196 (2.5%) | 31 (1.4%) | 41 (1.9%) | 252 (2.8%) | 89 (3.2%) | 31 (3.1%) |  |
| OTHER | 463 (1.9%) | 153 (2.0%) | 52 (2.3%) | 41 (1.9%) | 148 (1.7%) | 44 (1.6%) | 25 (2.5%) |  |
| UNKNOWN | 331 (1.3%) | 114 (1.5%) | 23 (1.0%) | 20 (0.9%) | 124 (1.4%) | 36 (1.3%) | 14 (1.4%) |  |
| Polysubstance | 16,325 (66%) | 5,430 (69%) | 1,769 (78%) | 1,390 (65%) | 4,991 (56%) | 1,833 (66%) | 912 (90%) | <0.001 |
| Number Substance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 8,584 (34%) | 2,397 (31%) | 486 (22%) | 735 (35%) | 3,903 (44%) | 962 (34%) | 101 (10.0%) |  |
| 2 | 11,750 (47%) | 4,327 (55%) | 1,043 (46%) | 884 (42%) | 3,798 (43%) | 1,167 (42%) | 531 (52%) |  |
| 3 | 3,999 (16%) | 979 (13%) | 641 (28%) | 428 (20%) | 1,071 (12%) | 580 (21%) | 300 (30%) |  |
| 4 | 536 (2.2%) | 116 (1.5%) | 79 (3.5%) | 72 (3.4%) | 115 (1.3%) | 80 (2.9%) | 74 (7.3%) |  |
| 5 | 40 (0.2%) | 8 (0.1%) | 6 (0.3%) | 6 (0.3%) | 7 (<0.1%) | 6 (0.2%) | 7 (0.7%) |  |
| Fentanyl Present | 14,492 (58%) | 7,827 (100%) | 565 (25%) | 326 (15%) | 3,884 (44%) | 1,308 (47%) | 582 (57%) | <0.001 |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | <0.001 |
| 2012 | 466 (1.9%) | 5 (<0.1%) | 124 (5.5%) | 159 (7.5%) | 111 (1.2%) | 62 (2.2%) | 5 (0.5%) |  |
| 2013 | 545 (2.2%) | 9 (0.1%) | 153 (6.8%) | 178 (8.4%) | 133 (1.5%) | 63 (2.3%) | 9 (0.9%) |  |
| 2014 | 594 (2.4%) | 12 (0.2%) | 128 (5.7%) | 184 (8.7%) | 172 (1.9%) | 75 (2.7%) | 23 (2.3%) |  |
| 2015 | 756 (3.0%) | 12 (0.2%) | 144 (6.4%) | 211 (9.9%) | 251 (2.8%) | 108 (3.9%) | 30 (3.0%) |  |
| 2016 | 889 (3.6%) | 58 (0.7%) | 162 (7.2%) | 198 (9.3%) | 317 (3.6%) | 112 (4.0%) | 42 (4.1%) |  |
| 2017 | 1,019 (4.1%) | 112 (1.4%) | 189 (8.4%) | 197 (9.3%) | 352 (4.0%) | 118 (4.2%) | 51 (5.0%) |  |
| 2018 | 1,345 (5.4%) | 217 (2.8%) | 210 (9.3%) | 212 (10.0%) | 490 (5.5%) | 175 (6.3%) | 41 (4.0%) |  |
| 2019 | 1,716 (6.9%) | 411 (5.3%) | 248 (11%) | 162 (7.6%) | 580 (6.5%) | 219 (7.8%) | 96 (9.5%) |  |
| 2020 | 3,197 (13%) | 1,077 (14%) | 310 (14%) | 180 (8.5%) | 1,125 (13%) | 340 (12%) | 165 (16%) |  |
| 2021 | 4,028 (16%) | 1,615 (21%) | 216 (9.6%) | 137 (6.4%) | 1,452 (16%) | 416 (15%) | 192 (19%) |  |
| 2022 | 4,440 (18%) | 1,825 (23%) | 190 (8.4%) | 144 (6.8%) | 1,653 (19%) | 458 (16%) | 170 (17%) |  |
| 2023 | 4,246 (17%) | 1,804 (23%) | 130 (5.8%) | 117 (5.5%) | 1,598 (18%) | 477 (17%) | 120 (12%) |  |
| 2024 | 1,668 (6.7%) | 670 (8.6%) | 51 (2.3%) | 46 (2.2%) | 660 (7.4%) | 172 (6.2%) | 69 (6.8%) |  |
| 1Median (IQR); n (%) | | | | | | | | |
| 2Kruskal-Wallis rank sum test; Pearson's Chi-squared test | | | | | | | | |