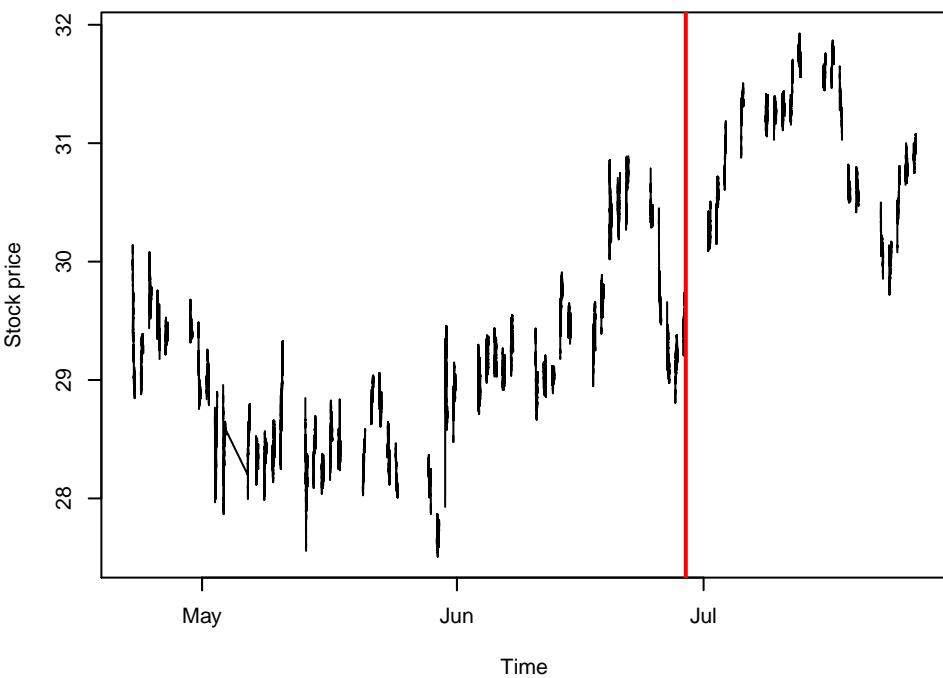
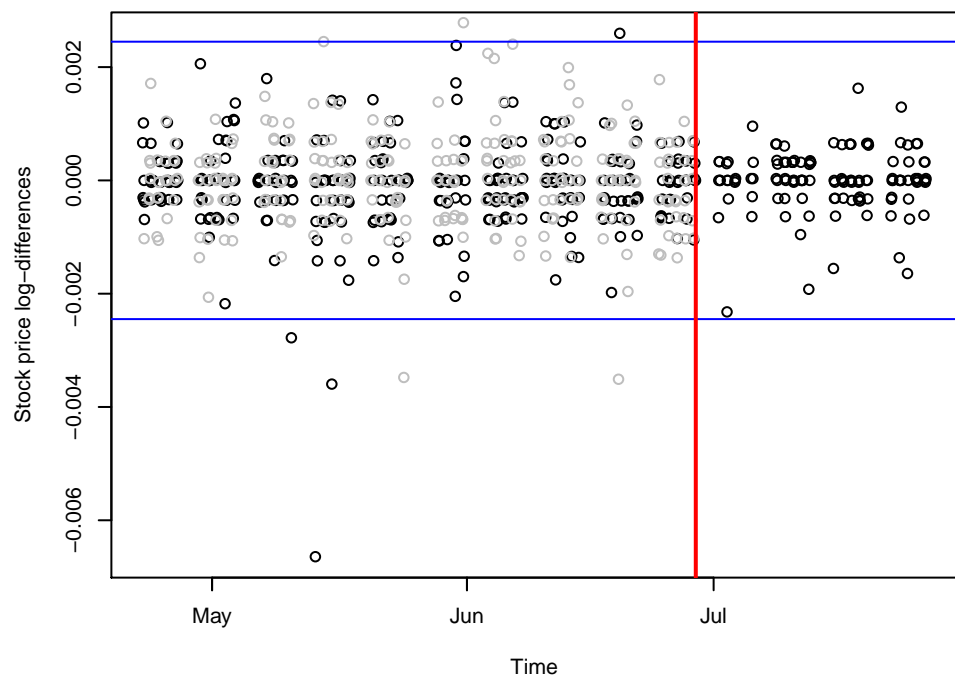


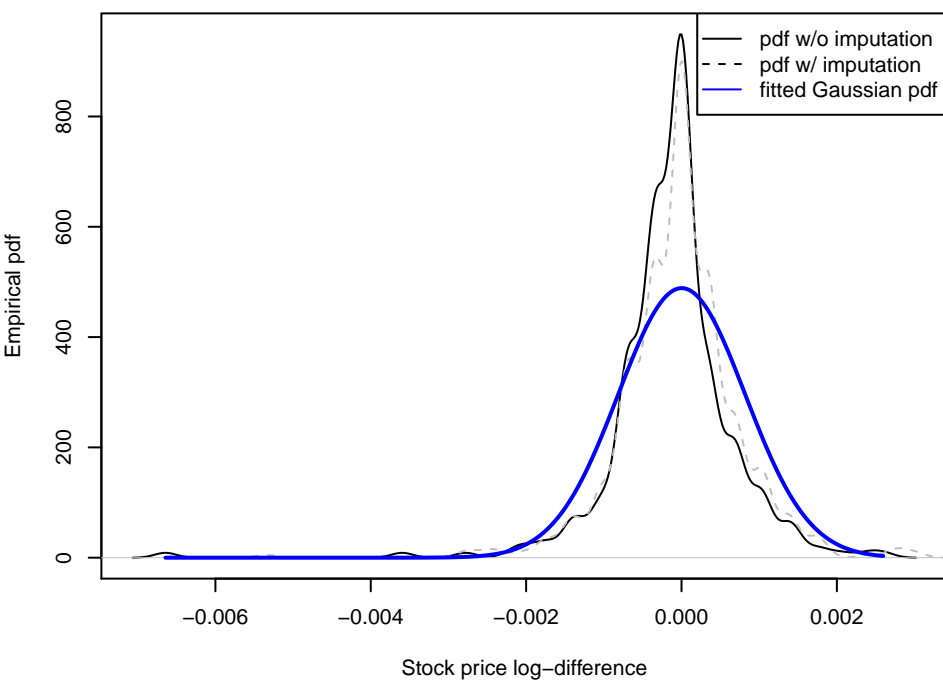
(a) Stock US241: VLO (Valero Energy Corp)
Raw stock prices



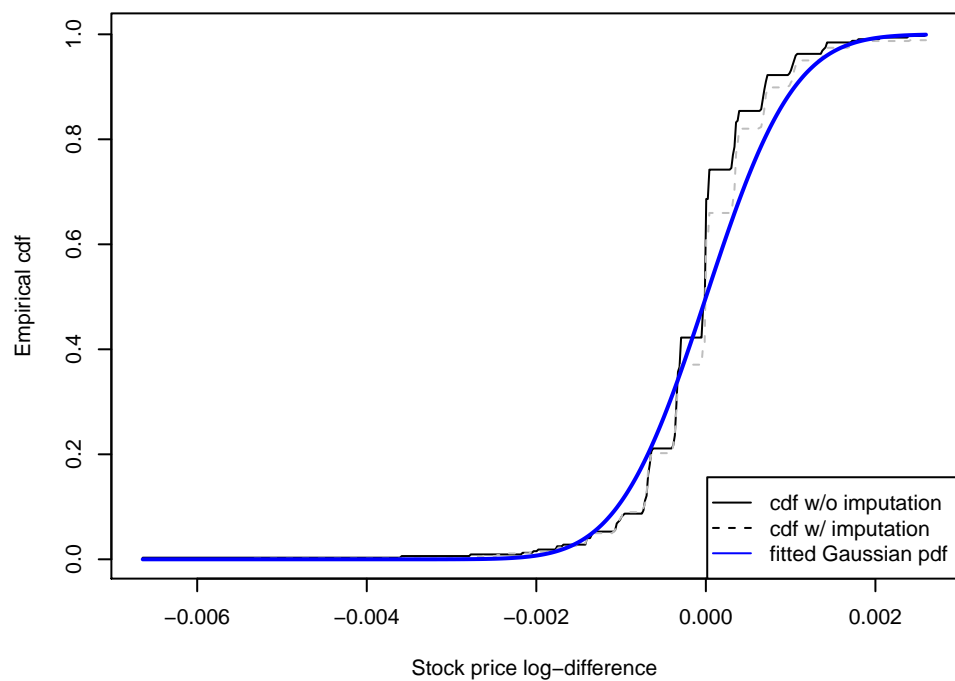
(b) Stock US241: VLO (Valero Energy Corp)
(Selected) stock price log-differences



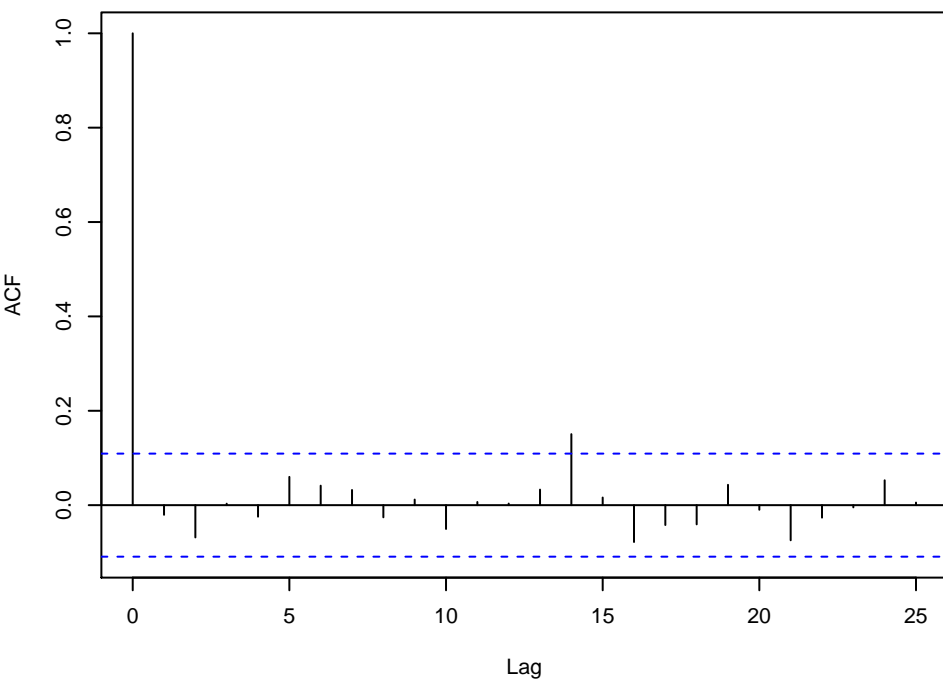
(c) Stock US241: VLO (Valero Energy Corp)
Stock price log-difference EPDF



(d) Stock US241: VLO (Valero Energy Corp)
Historic stock price log-difference ECDF



(e) Stock US241: VLO (Valero Energy Corp)
Historic stock price log-difference ACF



(f) Stock US241: VLO (Valero Energy Corp)
Historic stock price log-difference PACF

