

# TikZ tensor network diagrams

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Finite MPS:

$$|\Psi\rangle = \begin{array}{c} A_1 \quad A_2 \quad A_3 \quad \dots \quad A_{N-1} \quad A_N \\ \circ - \circ - \circ - \dots - \circ - \circ \\ | \quad | \quad | \quad \quad \quad | \quad | \end{array} . \quad (1)$$

Gauge transform:

$$\begin{array}{c} A_i \\ \circ \\ | \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} G_{i-1}^{-1} \quad A_i \quad G_i \\ \circ - \circ - \circ \\ | \quad | \quad | \end{array} . \quad (2)$$

Left-orthogonal form:

$$\begin{array}{c} A_i \\ \circ \\ | \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} L_i \\ \lrcorner \\ | \end{array} , \quad \begin{array}{c} L_i \\ \lrcorner \\ | \\ \lrcorner \\ L_i \end{array} = \left[ \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \end{array} \right] . \quad (3)$$

Right-orthogonal form:

$$\begin{array}{c} A_i \\ \circ \\ | \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} R_i \\ \lrcorner \\ | \end{array} , \quad \begin{array}{c} R_i \\ \lrcorner \\ | \\ \lrcorner \\ R_i \end{array} = \left] \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \end{array} \right] . \quad (4)$$

SVD:

$$\begin{array}{c} A_i \\ \circ \\ | \end{array} = \begin{array}{c} U \\ \lrcorner \\ | \end{array} \begin{array}{c} D \\ \diamond \end{array} \begin{array}{c} V^\dagger \\ \lrcorner \\ | \end{array} . \quad (5)$$

Mixed-canonical form:

$$|\Psi\rangle = \begin{array}{c} L_1 \quad L_2 \quad \dots \quad L_{i-1} \quad C_i \quad R_{i+1} \quad \dots \quad R_{N-1} \quad R_N \\ \lrcorner - \lrcorner - \dots - \lrcorner - \circ - \lrcorner - \dots - \lrcorner - \lrcorner \\ | \quad | \quad \quad \quad | \quad | \quad \quad \quad | \quad | \end{array} . \quad (6)$$

$$|\Psi\rangle = \begin{array}{c} L_1 \quad L_2 \quad \dots \quad L_{i-1} \quad L_i \quad D_i \quad R_{i+1} \quad \dots \quad R_{N-1} \quad R_N \\ \lrcorner - \lrcorner - \dots - \lrcorner - \lrcorner - \circ - \lrcorner - \dots - \lrcorner - \lrcorner \\ | \quad | \quad \quad \quad | \quad | \quad \quad \quad | \quad | \end{array} . \quad (7)$$

Unitary gauge transformation:

$$\begin{array}{c} L_i \\ \lrcorner \\ | \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} U_{i-1}^\dagger \quad L_i \quad U_i \\ \circ - \lrcorner - \circ \\ | \quad | \quad | \end{array} . \quad (8)$$

Expectation value:

$$\langle \Psi | O_i | \Psi \rangle = \text{Diagram of a 2D lattice with a central operator } O \text{ and indices } A_{i-1}, A_i, A_{i+1} \text{ on the top row.} \quad (9)$$

[illegible]

Multi-site expectation value:

$$\langle \Psi | O | \Psi \rangle = \text{Tr} \left[ \begin{array}{ccc} L_{i-1} & C_i & R_{i+1} \\ \text{---} \text{---} \text{---} \end{array} \right]. \quad (11)$$

MPO:

$$\text{Diagram 1} = \text{Diagram 2} \quad (12)$$

MPO expectation value:

$$\langle \Psi | H | \Psi \rangle = \begin{array}{c} L_{i-1} \quad C_i \quad R_{i+1} \\ \text{Diagram 1} \end{array} = E_{i-1} \begin{array}{c} C_i \\ \text{Diagram 2} \end{array} F_{i+1} = E_i \begin{array}{c} D_i \\ \text{Diagram 3} \end{array} F_{i+1}. \quad (13)$$

Environment tensors:

$$E_1 \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{---} \\ \hline \text{---} \\ \hline \text{---} \\ \hline \end{array} \equiv \begin{array}{|c|} \hline L_1 \\ \hline \text{---} \\ \hline \text{---} \\ \hline \text{---} \\ \hline \end{array}, \quad E_i \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{---} \\ \hline \text{---} \\ \hline \text{---} \\ \hline \end{array} \equiv E_{i-1} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline L_i \\ \hline \text{---} \\ \hline \text{---} \\ \hline \text{---} \\ \hline \end{array}. \quad (14)$$

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\begin{array}{|c|}
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F_N \equiv \begin{array}{c}
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\end{array}
R_N, \quad
\begin{array}{c}
\text{---} \\
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F_i \equiv \begin{array}{c}
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\begin{array}{|c|}
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R_i
\begin{array}{|c|}
\hline
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\end{array}
F_{i+1}. \quad (15)$$

iMPS:

$$|\Psi\rangle = \cdots \text{---} \bigcirc \text{---} \bigcirc \text{---} \bigcirc \text{---} \bigcirc \text{---} \bigcirc \text{---} \cdots, \quad (16)$$

Transfer matrix:

$$T = \begin{array}{c} \text{---} \bigcirc \text{---} \\ | \\ \text{---} \bigcirc \text{---} \end{array} . \quad (17)$$

MPS norm:

$$\langle \Psi | \Psi \rangle = \text{Diagram of a 2x5 grid of nodes with horizontal and vertical connections, and ellipses at the ends of the horizontal lines.} \quad (18)$$

Left-orthogonal form:

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{Diagram: A vertical line with two circles, the top one connected to the left and right, and the bottom one connected to the left.} \\ = \left[ \begin{array}{c} \text{Diagram: A vertical line with two circles, the top one connected to the left and right, and the bottom one connected to the left.} \end{array} \right], \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{Diagram: A vertical line with two circles, the top one connected to the left and right, and the bottom one connected to the left, followed by a circle labeled } \rho_L. \\ = \left[ \begin{array}{c} \text{Diagram: A vertical line with two circles, the top one connected to the left and right, and the bottom one connected to the left, followed by a circle labeled } \rho_L. \end{array} \right] \rho_L. \end{array} \quad (19)$$

Right-orthogonal form:

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{Diagram: A vertical line with two circles, the top one connected to the left and right, and the bottom one connected to the right.} \\ = \left] \begin{array}{c} \text{Diagram: A vertical line with two circles, the top one connected to the left and right, and the bottom one connected to the right.} \end{array} \right], \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{Diagram: A circle labeled } \rho_R \text{ followed by a vertical line with two circles, the top one connected to the left and right, and the bottom one connected to the right.} \\ = \rho_R \left[ \begin{array}{c} \text{Diagram: A vertical line with two circles, the top one connected to the left and right, and the bottom one connected to the right.} \end{array} \right]. \end{array} \quad (20)$$

Mixed-canonical form:

$$|\Psi\rangle = \dots \text{Diagram: A horizontal line with a square, a circle, and a square.} \dots \quad (21)$$

$$= \dots \text{Diagram: A horizontal line with a square, a circle, and a square.} \dots \quad (22)$$

iMPS expectation value:

$$\langle \Psi | O_i | \Psi \rangle = \begin{array}{c} \text{Diagram: A grid of squares and circles with a central square labeled } O_i. \\ = \left[ \begin{array}{c} \text{Diagram: A vertical line with two circles, the top one connected to the left and right, and the bottom one connected to the left, followed by a circle labeled } \rho_L. \end{array} \right] \rho_L. \end{array} \quad (23)$$

$$\langle \Psi | O_i | \Psi \rangle = \begin{array}{c} \text{Diagram: A grid of squares and circles with a central square labeled } O_i. \\ = \left[ \begin{array}{c} \text{Diagram: A vertical line with two circles, the top one connected to the left and right, and the bottom one connected to the right, followed by a circle labeled } \rho_R. \end{array} \right] \rho_R. \end{array} \quad (24)$$

Environment tensor recursion relation:

$$E(n+1) \left[ \begin{array}{c} \text{Diagram: A vertical line with three circles.} \end{array} \right] \alpha = E(n) \left[ \begin{array}{c} \text{Diagram: A vertical line with three circles, the middle one connected to the left and right.} \end{array} \right] \alpha + \sum_{\beta < \alpha} E(n) \left[ \begin{array}{c} \text{Diagram: A vertical line with three circles, the middle one connected to the left and right.} \end{array} \right] \beta. \quad (25)$$

Big diagram:

$$|\Psi\rangle = \begin{array}{c} \text{Diagram: A horizontal line with circles labeled } A_1, A_2, A_3, \dots, A_{N-1}, A_N. \end{array} \quad (26)$$

Inline diagram:  $|\Psi\rangle = \text{Diagram: A horizontal line with circles.}$

Patterns for tensors:

$$B^s = \begin{array}{c} \text{Diagram: A circle with a diagonal line.} \end{array} \quad (27)$$

iPEPS:

$$|\Psi\rangle = \dots \begin{array}{c} \text{Diagram: A grid of circles with diagonal lines.} \end{array} \dots \quad (28)$$