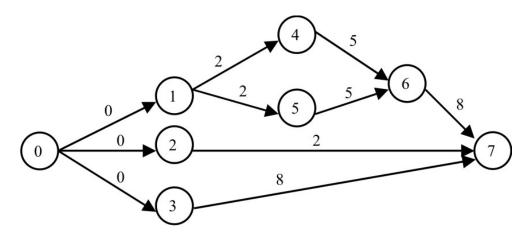
## MP305 Practical 2022/2023 - Activity Networks

- The Python notebook Activity\_Network that can be accessed via any web browser. See the MP305 Blackboard web page for details and instructions.
- Solutions to all questions with (\*) have to be submitted as a pdf document through Blackboard. You must include some text commentary (in Python notebook Markdown cells) to explain your answers to the questions asked.
- This practical is worth 4% of your final grade.
- 1. Analyse the chemical production problem discussed in class as given in the Python notebook Activity\_Network
- 2. (\*) Find the critical path and the minimal completion time for the following assembly problem with 10 activities (A-J):
  - **Activity A** precedes activity J and the completion time is 7.
  - **Activity B** precedes activity J and the completion time is 7.
  - **Activity** C precedes activity J and the completion time is 7.
  - **Activity D** precedes activities C, E, F and J and the completion time is 2.
  - **Activity E** precedes activities C, H, I and J and the completion time is 3.
  - **Activity F** precedes activities G, H and I and the completion time is 2.
  - Activity G precedes activities H and I and the completion time is 2.
  - **Activity H** precedes Finish and the completion time is 8.
  - **Activity I** precedes Finish and the completion time is 8.
  - Activity J precedes Finish and the completion time is 18.

3. Investigate the scheduling of 2 or 3 workers to the example



discussed in class using the critical path and protection scheduling using the Python functions CritSchedule(G,T,Nw) and ProtSchedule(G,T,Nw). With the earliest and latest starting times found verify the scheduling found by hand.

4. (\*) A large computer program consists of a number of modules (or subroutines)  $M_1$ ,  $M_2$ ,  $M_3$ ,  $M_4$ ,  $M_5$ ,  $M_6$ ,  $M_7$  and  $M_8$ . Each module  $M_i$  takes a time  $T_i$  (in minutes) to complete and their completion depend of some preceding modules as follows:

Module	$M_1$	$M_2$	$M_3$	$M_4$	$M_5$	$M_6$	$M_7$	$M_8$
$T_i$	2	2	3	2	2	6	3	4
Preceding	none	none	$M_1$	$M_1, M_2$	$M_1, M_2$	$M_3, M_4, M_5$	$M_3, M_4, M_5$	$M_3, M_7$

- (a) Construct the activity network for this system with standard labeling.
- (b) Find the critical path minimal completion time assuming that a sufficient number of parallel processors are available. What are the earliest and latest starting times for each module?
- (c) Find the minimal completion time assuming that only **two** parallel processors are available using the critical path or protection scheme scheduling strategies. What is the average computing time per processor?
- (d) A programmer realizes that part of **either** module  $M_3$  **or**  $M_4$  can placed in module  $M_6$  at a saving of 1 minute in for  $T_3$  **or**  $T_4$  but at the expense of 1 minute further in  $T_6$ . What would you recommend for maximum efficiency given that you have only two parallel processors?