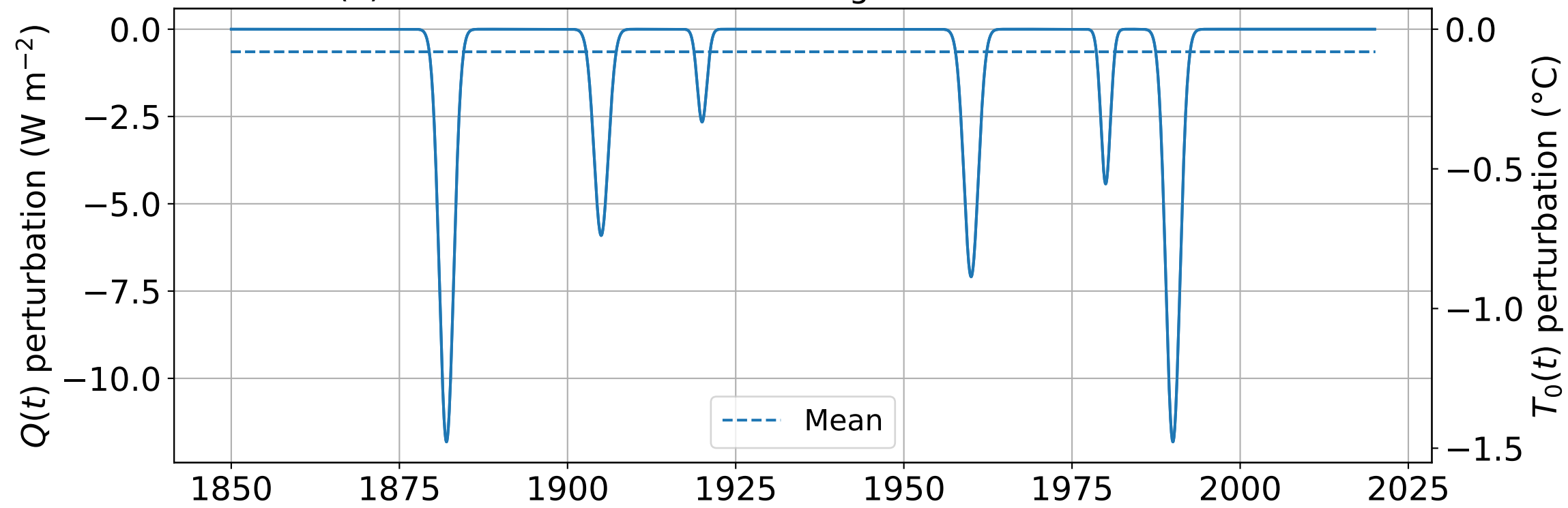
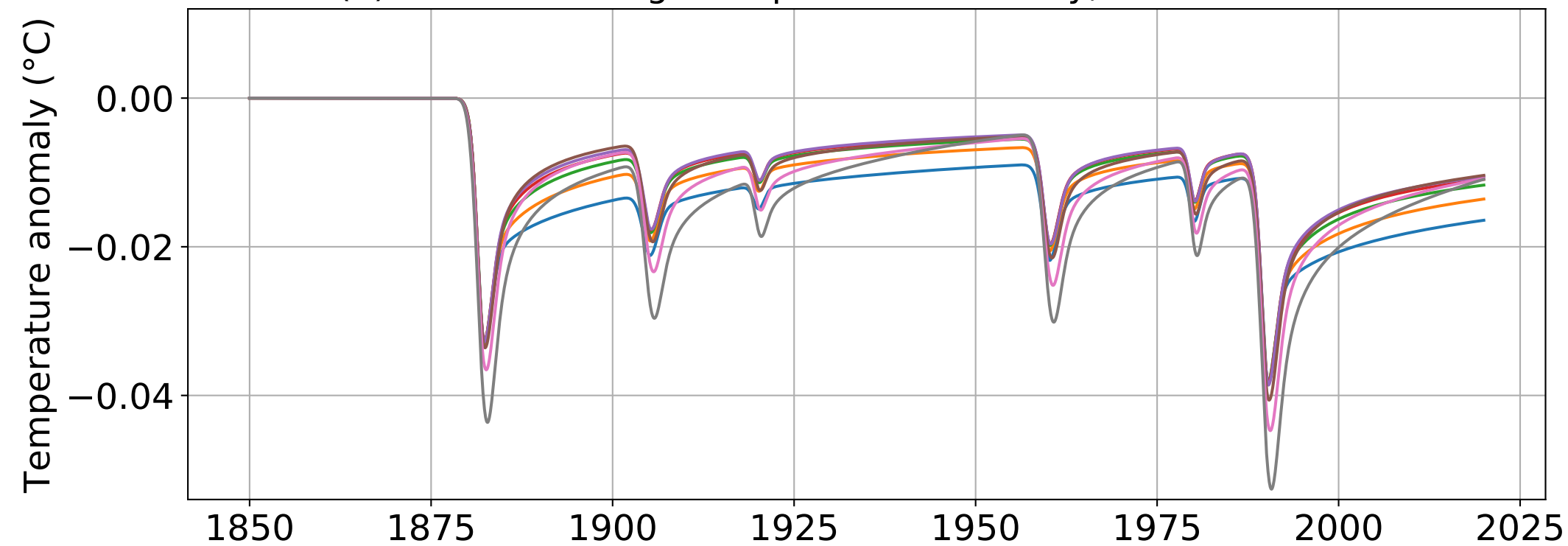


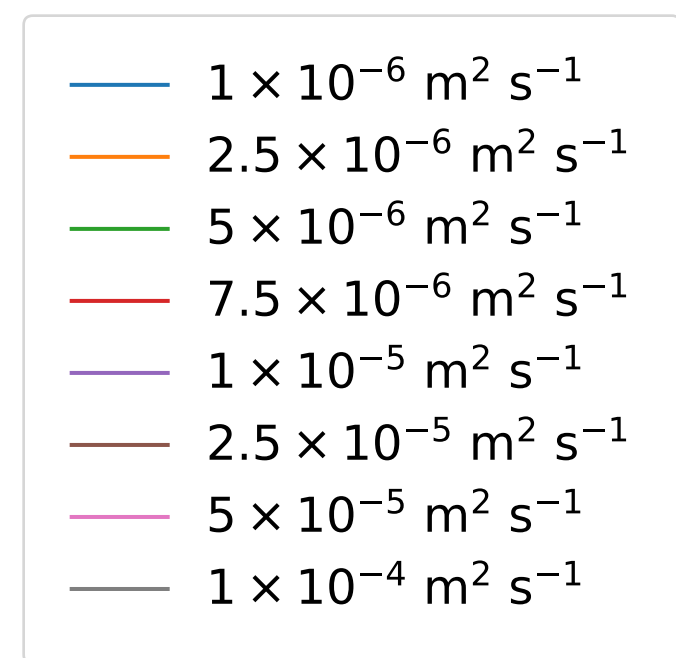
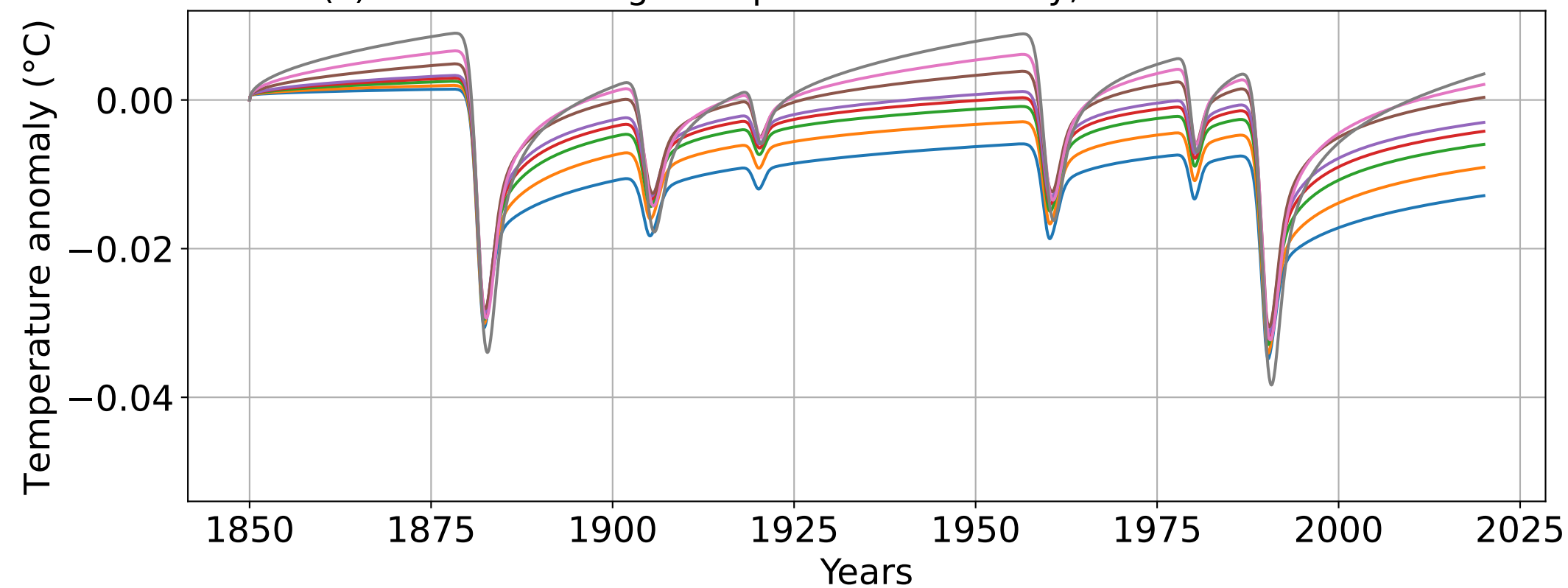
(a) $5\times$ historical volcanic forcing emulation for 1D model



(b) Volume-average temperature anomaly, VolcVar – Volc0



(c) Volume-average temperature anomaly, VolcVar – VolcCst



(d) Time-averages of panel (c)

