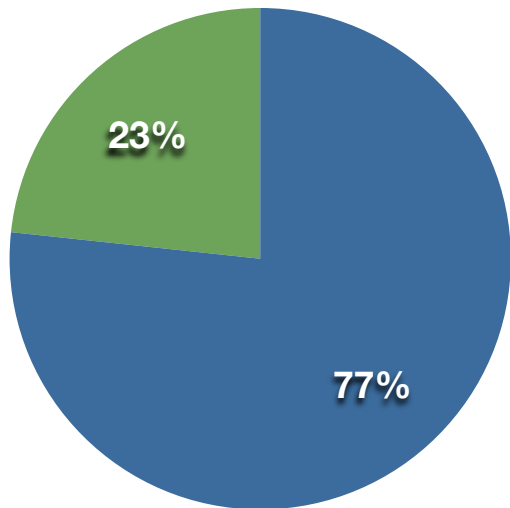


Clean?



● ios+mac

● core/sdk/etc