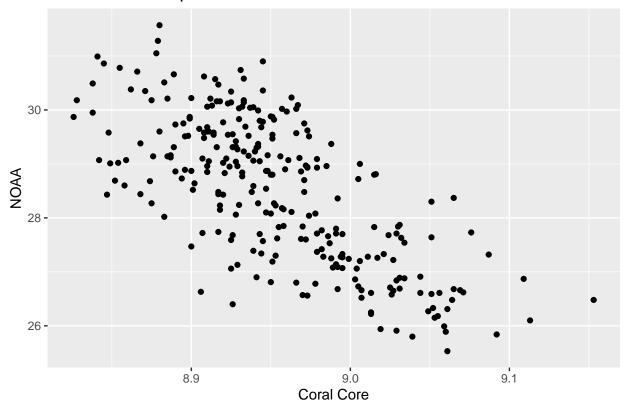
Frequency_Analysis

Vanessa Hui Fen Neo 2021-09-29

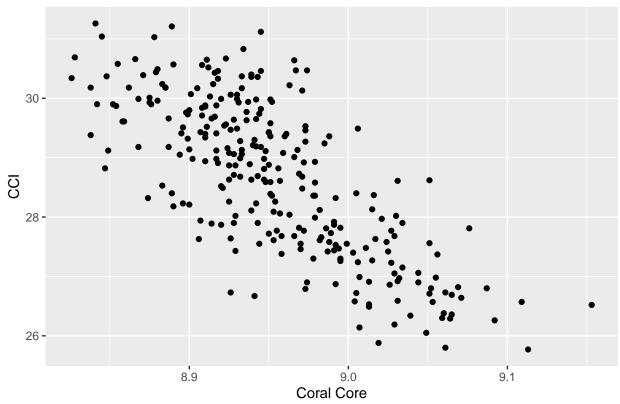
Comparison of CCI, NOAA and Coral Core SST variability in Browse Island sites $\,$

- BRS05 (-14.105, 123.5356924)
- BRS07 (-14.121, 123.5467277)

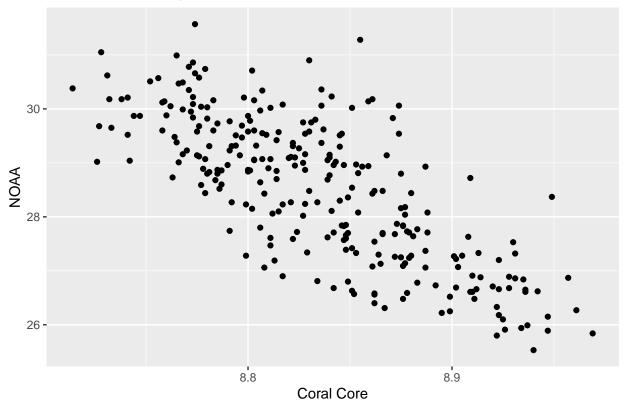
Warning in mask\$eval_all_mutate(quo): NAs introduced by coercion



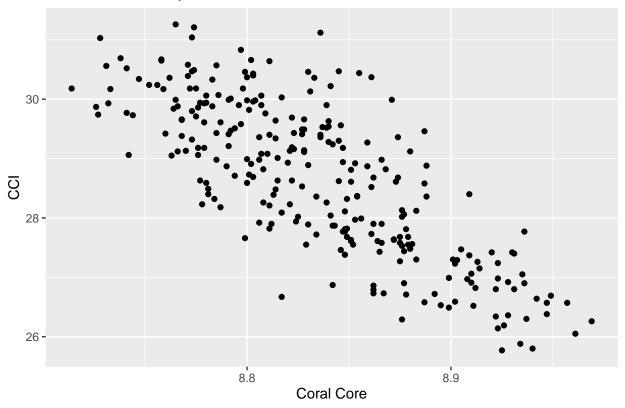
| | Model 1 | Model 2 |
|-----------------------|----------|----------|
| (Intercept) | 170.798 | 177.080 |
| | (8.667) | (7.831) |
| $browse_coral_core$ | -15.892 | -16.577 |
| | (0.968) | (0.875) |
| Num.Obs. | 273 | 273 |
| R2 | 0.499 | 0.570 |
| R2 Adj. | 0.497 | 0.568 |
| AIC | 748.8 | 693.4 |
| BIC | 759.6 | 704.3 |
| Log.Lik. | -371.397 | -343.722 |
| F | 269.544 | 359.197 |



Warning in mask\$eval_all_mutate(quo): NAs introduced by coercion



| | Model 1 | Model 2 |
|------------------------|----------|------------|
| (Intercept) | 191.013 | -2236.820 |
| | (8.542) | (1096.089) |
| browse_coral_core | -18.394 | 531.158 |
| | (0.967) | (247.970) |
| I(browse_coral_core^2) | | -31.095 |
| | | (14.024) |
| Num.Obs. | 273 | 273 |
| R2 | 0.572 | 0.624 |
| R2 Adj. | 0.570 | 0.622 |
| AIC | 705.7 | 658.5 |
| BIC | 716.6 | 672.9 |
| Log.Lik. | -349.861 | -325.252 |
| F | 361.923 | 224.423 |

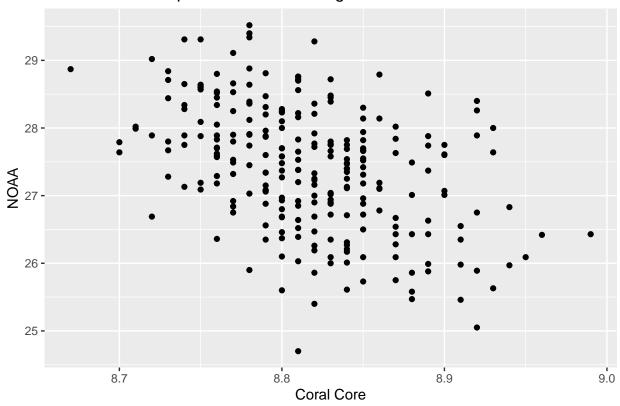


Comparison of CCI, NOAA and Coral Core SST variability in Cocos (Keeling) Island sites $\,$

- DAR3 (-12.095, 96.8805)
- DAR Long (-12.0875, 96.875)

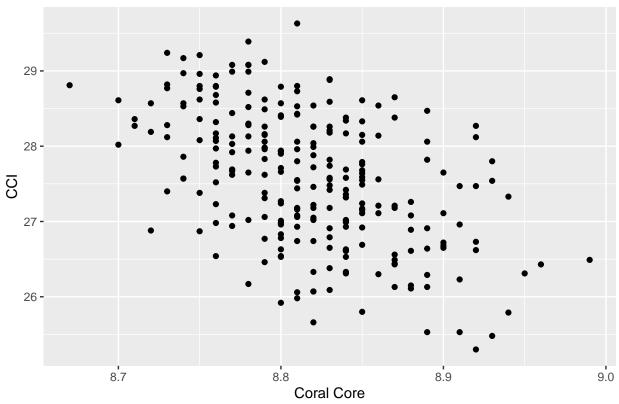
Warning in mask\$eval_all_mutate(quo): NAs introduced by coercion

Sea Surface Temperature at DAR Long

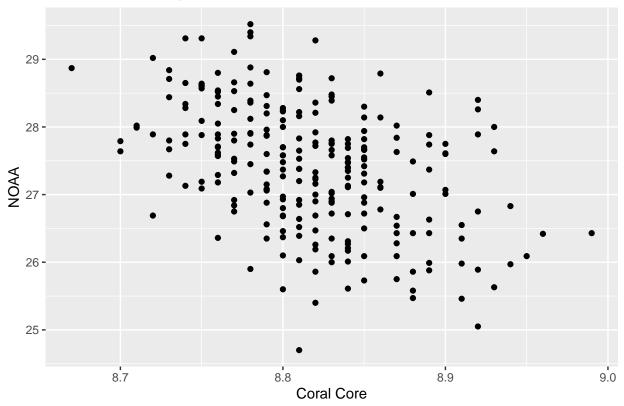


| | Model 1 | Model 2 |
|------------------|----------|----------|
| (Intercept) | 92.767 | 98.952 |
| | (8.442) | (7.846) |
| Cocos_coral_core | -7.413 | -8.096 |
| | (0.957) | (0.890) |
| Num.Obs. | 255 | 255 |
| R2 | 0.192 | 0.247 |
| R2 Adj. | 0.188 | 0.244 |
| AIC | 632.0 | 594.6 |
| BIC | 642.6 | 605.3 |
| Log.Lik. | -312.987 | -294.314 |
| F | 59.943 | 82.776 |

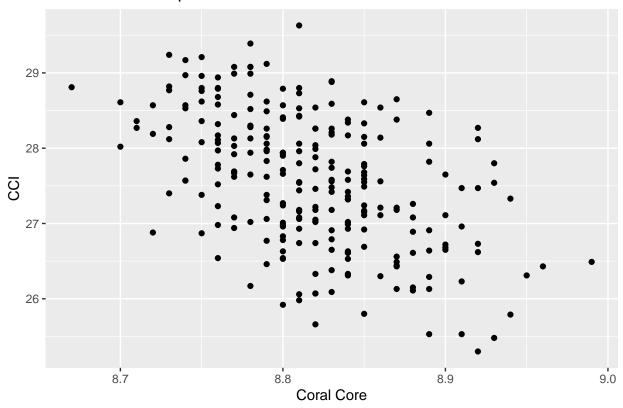
Sea Surface Temperature at DAR Long



Warning in mask\$eval_all_mutate(quo): NAs introduced by coercion



| | Model 1 | Model 2 |
|----------------------|----------|----------|
| (Intercept) | 92.767 | 98.952 |
| | (8.442) | (7.846) |
| $Cocos_coral_core$ | -7.413 | -8.096 |
| | (0.957) | (0.890) |
| Num.Obs. | 255 | 255 |
| R2 | 0.192 | 0.247 |
| R2 Adj. | 0.188 | 0.244 |
| AIC | 632.0 | 594.6 |
| BIC | 642.6 | 605.3 |
| Log.Lik. | -312.987 | -294.314 |
| F | 59.943 | 82.776 |

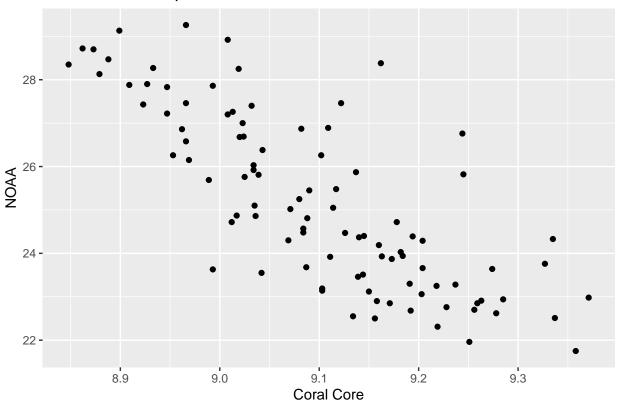


Comparison of CCI, NOAA and Coral Core SST variability in Ningaloo Reef sites $\,$

- $\bullet\,$ Tantabiddi (13TNT) and Tantabiddi (08TNT) (-21.91, 113.97)
- TNT (-21.9, 113.97)
- TNT07C (-21.893, 113.963)
- Bundegi (13BND) and Bundegi (08BND) (-21.87, 114.156)
- BUN05A (-21.836, 114.178)

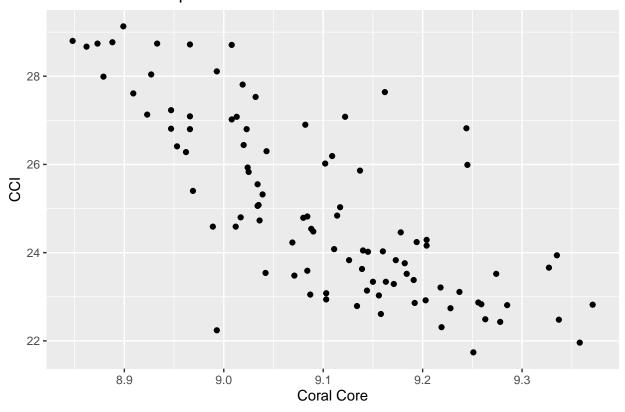
Warning in mask\$eval_all_mutate(quo): NAs introduced by coercion

Sea Surface Temperature at 13TNT



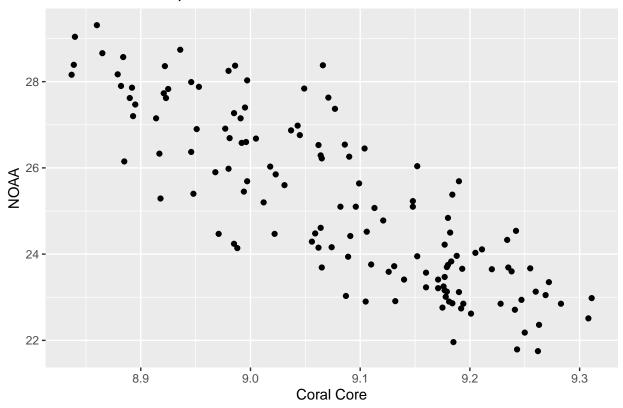
| | Model 1 | Model 2 |
|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| (Intercept) | 1649.093 | 2061.773 |
| | (587.966) | (596.788) |
| ningaloo_coral_core | -344.021 | -435.076 |
| | (129.197) | (131.135) |
| I(ningaloo_coral_core^2) | 18.191 | 23.210 |
| | (7.096) | (7.203) |
| Num.Obs. | 98 | 98 |
| R2 | 0.639 | 0.626 |
| R2 Adj. | 0.631 | 0.618 |
| AIC | 321.9 | 324.8 |
| BIC | 332.3 | 335.2 |
| Log.Lik. | -156.955 | -158.415 |
| F | 83.924 | 79.575 |

Sea Surface Temperature at 13TNT



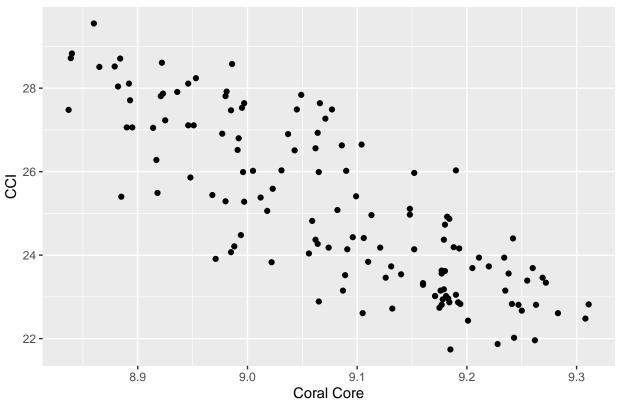
Warning in mask\$eval_all_mutate(quo): NAs introduced by coercion

Sea Surface Temperature at 08TNT

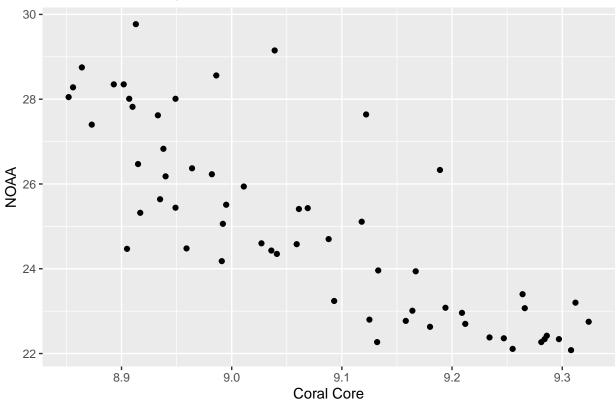


| | Model 1 | Model 2 |
|-------------------------|----------|----------|
| (Intercept) | 147.763 | 146.786 |
| | (6.924) | (7.397) |
| $ningaloo_coral_core$ | -13.498 | -13.400 |
| | (0.762) | (0.815) |
| Num.Obs. | 135 | 135 |
| R2 | 0.702 | 0.671 |
| R2 Adj. | 0.700 | 0.668 |
| AIC | 406.1 | 424.0 |
| BIC | 414.8 | 432.7 |
| Log.Lik. | -200.056 | -208.992 |
| F | 313.514 | 270.644 |

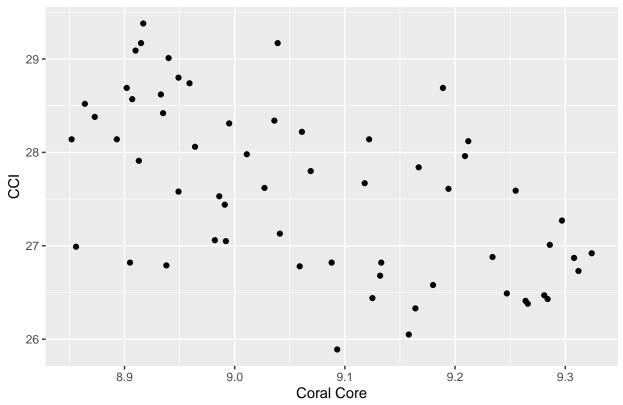
Sea Surface Temperature at 08TNT



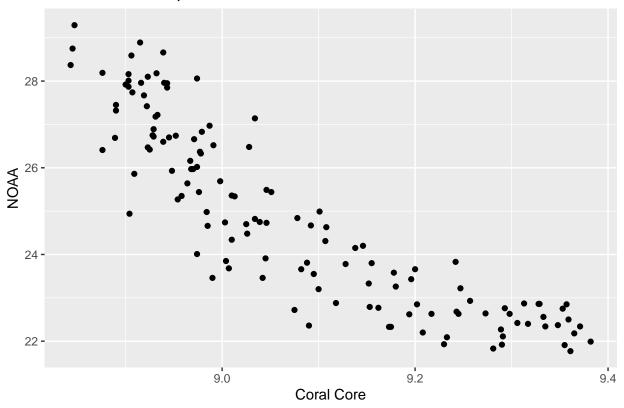
Warning in mask\$eval_all_mutate(quo): NAs introduced by coercion



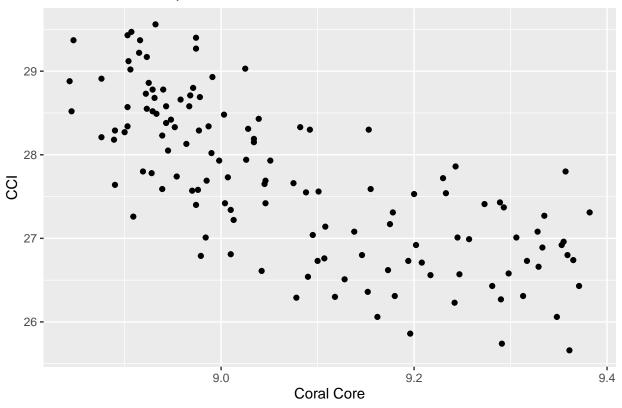
| | Model 1 | Model 2 |
|-------------------------|----------|---------|
| (Intercept) | 139.828 | 60.731 |
| | (10.616) | (6.185) |
| $ningaloo_coral_core$ | -12.655 | -3.654 |
| | (1.170) | (0.682) |
| Num.Obs. | 60 | 60 |
| R2 | 0.668 | 0.331 |
| R2 Adj. | 0.663 | 0.320 |
| AIC | 204.6 | 139.8 |
| BIC | 210.9 | 146.1 |
| Log.Lik. | -99.313 | -66.897 |
| F | 116.921 | 28.720 |



Warning in mask\$eval_all_mutate(quo): NAs introduced by coercion

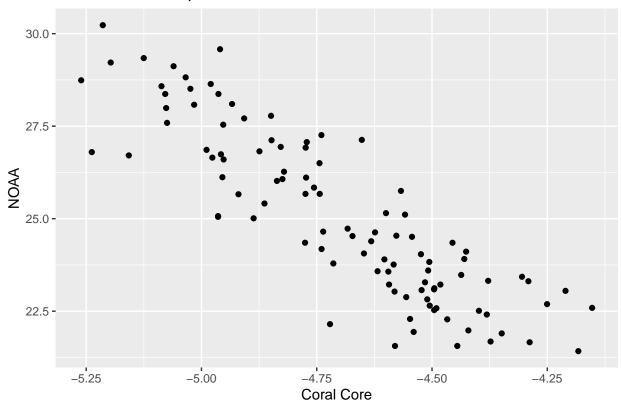


| | Model 1 | Model 2 |
|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| (Intercept) | 2368.444 | 894.520 |
| | (310.709) | (226.123) |
| ningaloo_coral_core | -502.398 | -185.807 |
| | (68.200) | (49.633) |
| I(ningaloo_coral_core^2) | 26.896 | 9.946 |
| | (3.741) | (2.723) |
| Num.Obs. | 133 | 133 |
| R2 | 0.842 | 0.580 |
| R2 Adj. | 0.839 | 0.574 |
| AIC | 338.5 | 253.9 |
| BIC | 350.0 | 265.5 |
| Log.Lik. | -165.237 | -122.973 |
| F | 345.103 | 89.877 |



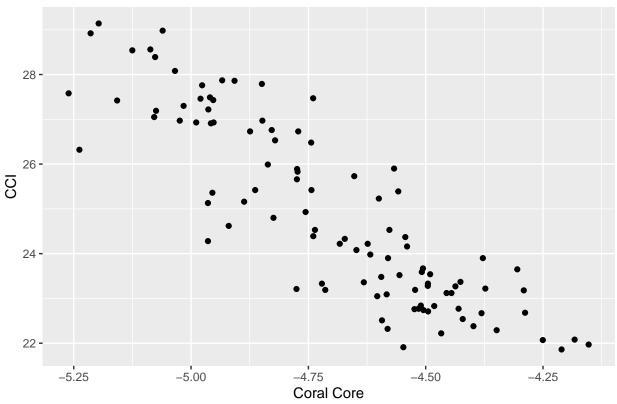
 $\hbox{\tt \#\# Warning in mask\$eval_all_mutate(quo): NAs introduced by coercion}$

Sea Surface Temperature at TNT



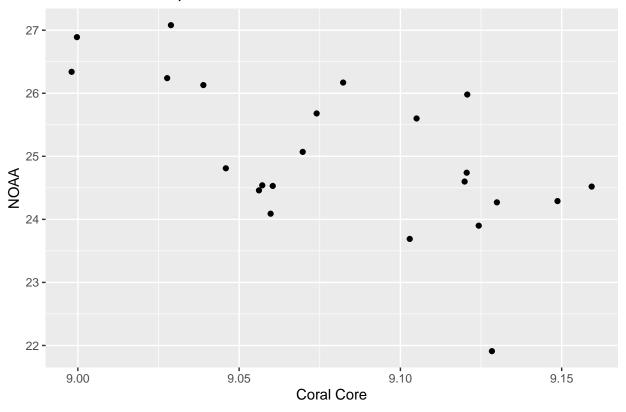
| | Model 1 | Model 2 |
|-------------------------|----------|----------|
| (Intercept) | -10.513 | -7.134 |
| | (2.022) | (1.802) |
| $ningaloo_coral_core$ | -7.569 | -6.812 |
| | (0.429) | (0.383) |
| Num.Obs. | 102 | 102 |
| R2 | 0.757 | 0.760 |
| R2 Adj. | 0.754 | 0.758 |
| AIC | 318.0 | 294.6 |
| BIC | 325.9 | 302.5 |
| Log.Lik. | -156.000 | -144.289 |
| F | 310.888 | 316.848 |

Sea Surface Temperature at TNT



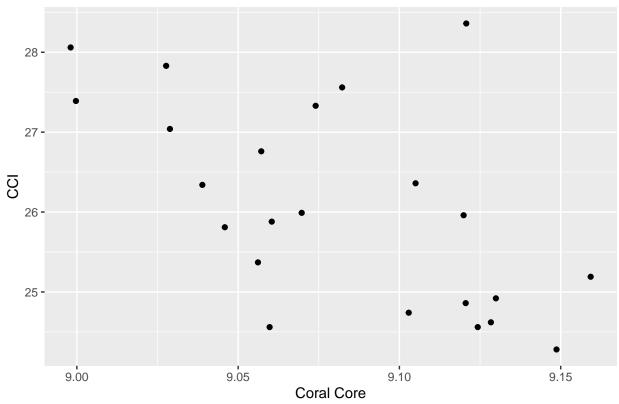
Warning in mask\$eval_all_mutate(quo): NAs introduced by coercion

Sea Surface Temperature at TNT07C



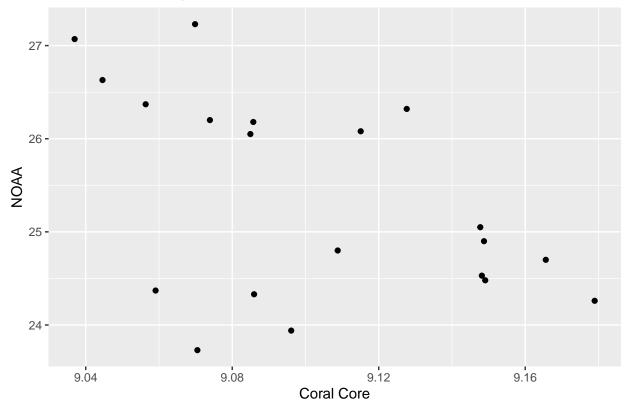
| | Model 1 | Model 2 |
|-------------------------|----------|----------|
| (Intercept) | 168.726 | 170.627 |
| | (40.147) | (43.985) |
| $ningaloo_coral_core$ | -15.825 | -15.918 |
| | (4.421) | (4.844) |
| Num.Obs. | 23 | 23 |
| R2 | 0.379 | 0.340 |
| R2 Adj. | 0.349 | 0.308 |
| AIC | 67.3 | 71.5 |
| BIC | 70.7 | 74.9 |
| Log.Lik. | -30.669 | -32.768 |
| F | 12.812 | 10.800 |

Sea Surface Temperature at TNT07C



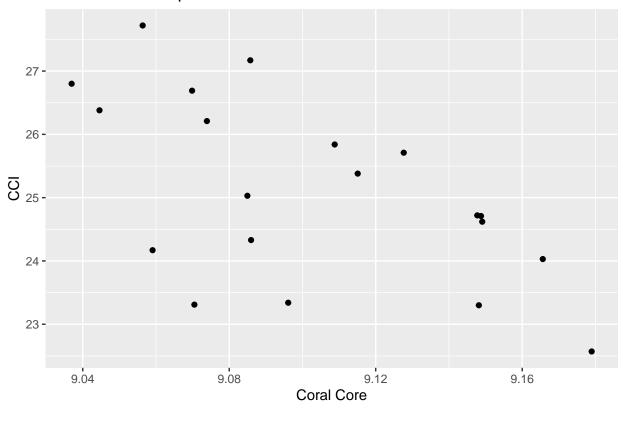
Warning in mask\$eval_all_mutate(quo): NAs introduced by coercion

Sea Surface Temperature at BUN05A



| | Model 1 | Model 2 |
|---------------------|----------|----------|
| (Intercept) | 139.124 | 203.879 |
| | (48.119) | (59.033) |
| ningaloo_coral_core | -12.498 | -19.640 |
| | (5.286) | (6.485) |
| Num.Obs. | 20 | 20 |
| R2 | 0.237 | 0.338 |
| R2 Adj. | 0.195 | 0.301 |
| AIC | 60.0 | 68.1 |
| BIC | 63.0 | 71.1 |
| Log.Lik. | -26.981 | -31.070 |
| F | 5.590 | 9.172 |

Sea Surface Temperature at BUN05A

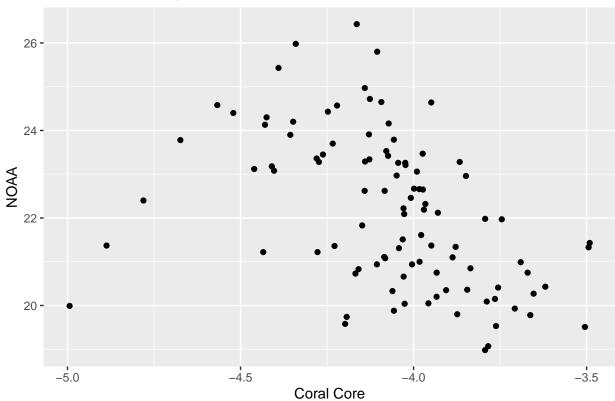


Comparison of CCI, NOAA and Coral Core SST variability in Houtman Abrolhos Island sites $\,$

- Wallabi Island (-28.28, 113.46)
- HAB10A (-28.4589, 113.749)
- HAB05B (-28.4609, 113.772)

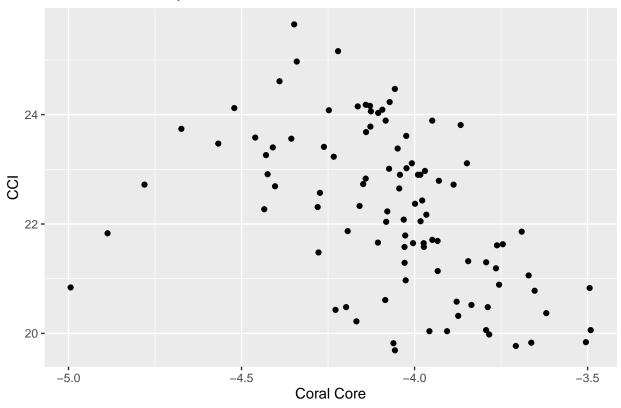
Warning in mask\$eval_all_mutate(quo): NAs introduced by coercion

Sea Surface Temperature at Wallabi Island



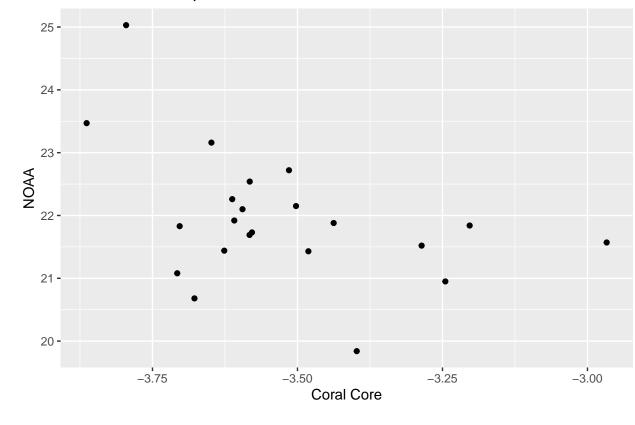
| | Model 1 | Model 2 |
|------------------------|----------|----------|
| (Intercept) | -66.247 | -58.788 |
| | (20.347) | (16.317) |
| HAbrol_coral_core | -40.056 | -36.775 |
| | (9.792) | (7.852) |
| I(HAbrol_coral_core^2) | -4.484 | -4.124 |
| | (1.176) | (0.943) |
| Num.Obs. | 100 | 100 |
| R2 | 0.297 | 0.349 |
| R2 Adj. | 0.282 | 0.336 |
| AIC | 366.4 | 322.3 |
| BIC | 376.8 | 332.7 |
| Log.Lik. | -179.208 | -157.133 |
| F | 20.454 | 26.037 |

Sea Surface Temperature at Wallabi Island



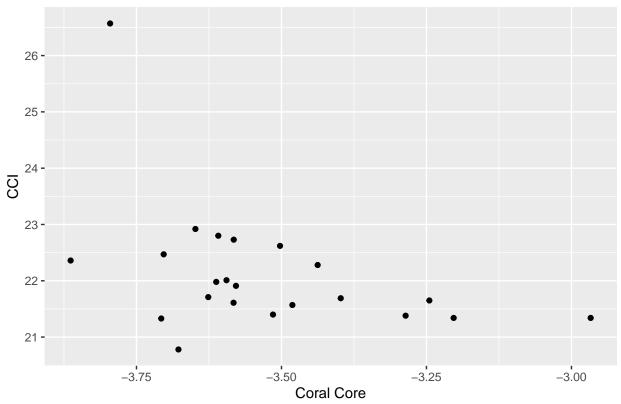
Warning in mask\$eval_all_mutate(quo): NAs introduced by coercion





| | Model 1 | Model 2 |
|-------------------|---------|---------|
| (Intercept) | 14.058 | 13.776 |
| | (3.583) | (3.942) |
| HAbrol_coral_core | -2.236 | -2.363 |
| | (1.014) | (1.115) |
| Num.Obs. | 22 | 22 |
| R2 | 0.196 | 0.183 |
| R2 Adj. | 0.155 | 0.142 |
| AIC | 64.8 | 69.0 |
| BIC | 68.1 | 72.3 |
| Log.Lik. | -29.402 | -31.503 |
| F | 4.864 | 4.487 |

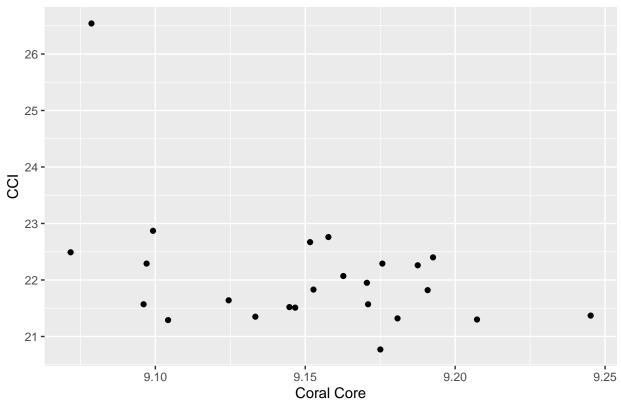
Sea Surface Temperature at HAB10A d18O



- ## Warning in mask\$eval_all_mutate(quo): NAs introduced by coercion
- ## Warning in mask\$eval_all_mutate(quo): NAs introduced by coercion
- ## Warning in mask\$eval_all_mutate(quo): NAs introduced by coercion

| | Model 1 |
|-------------------|----------|
| (Intercept) | 121.911 |
| | (44.710) |
| HAbrol_coral_core | -10.912 |
| | (4.886) |
| Num.Obs. | 24 |
| R2 | 0.185 |
| R2 Adj. | 0.148 |
| AIC | 72.7 |
| BIC | 76.2 |
| Log.Lik. | -33.354 |
| F | 4.988 |

Sea Surface Temperature at HAB05B Sr/Ca



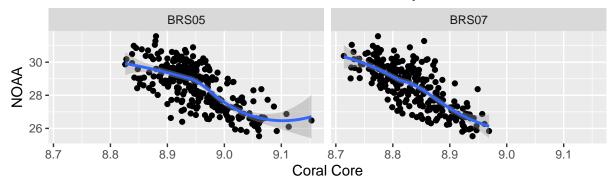
No Coral Core Data for Scott Reef

Linear Relationship between Coral Core and CCI, Coral Core and NOAA, was found to be insignificant in HAB10A_SrCa and HAB05B d18O

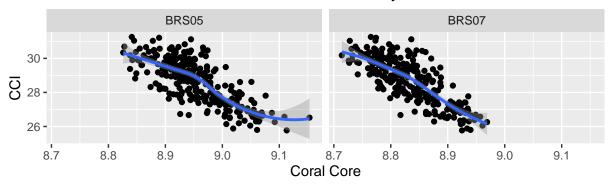
Linear Relationship between Coral Core and NOAA was found to be insignificant in HAB05B_SrCa (Significant for Coral Core and CCI in this site)

Too many missing gaps in Logger Data for comparison

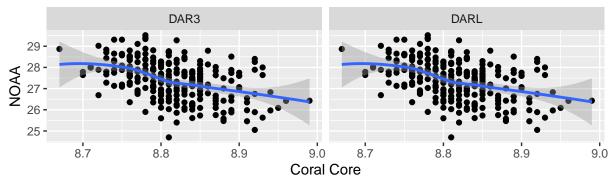
Browse Island NOAA SST and Coral Core Proxy



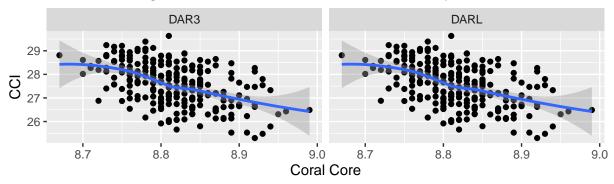
Browse Island CCI SST and Coral Core Proxy



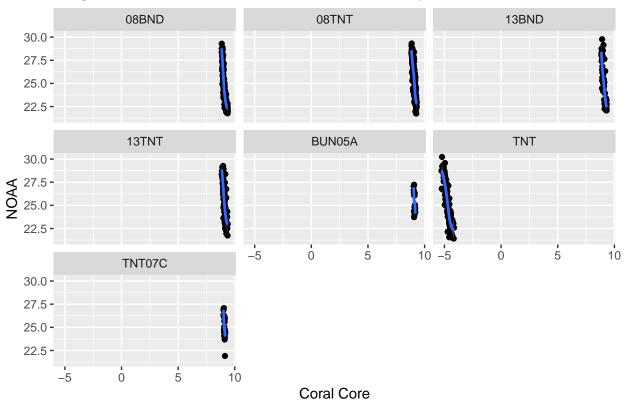
Cocos Keeling Island NOAA SST and Coral Core Proxy



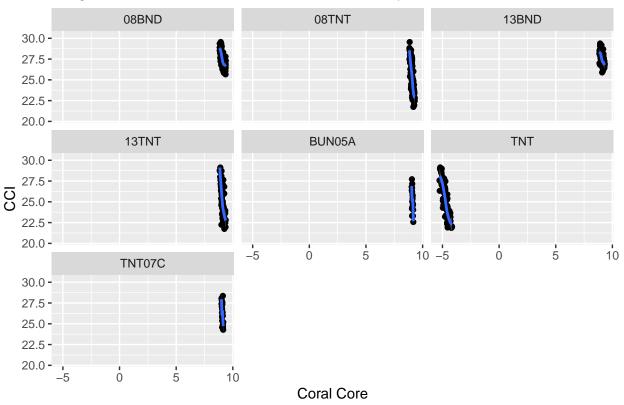
Cocos Keeling Island CCI SST and Coral Core Proxy



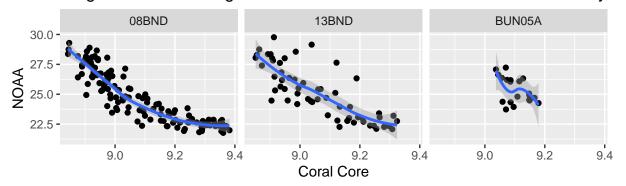
Ningaloo Reef NOAA SST and Coral Core Proxy



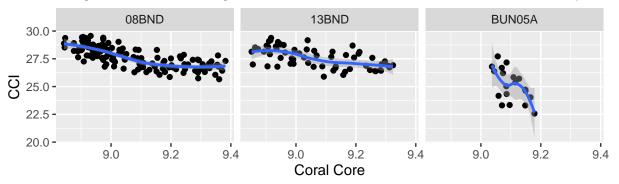
Ningaloo Reef CCI SST and Coral Core Proxy



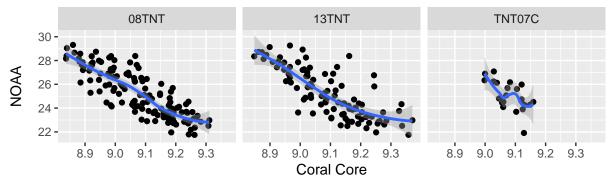
Ningaloo Reef Bundegi and BUN05A NOAA SST and Coral Core Proxy



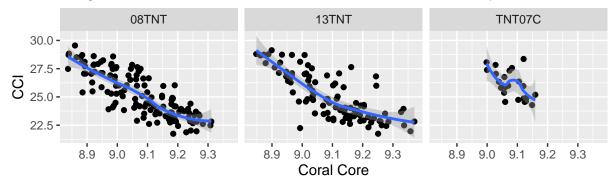
Ningaloo Reef Bundegi and BUN05A CCI SST and Coral Core Proxy



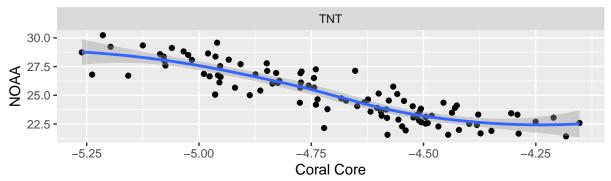
Ningaloo Reef Tantabiddi NOAA SST and Coral Core Proxy



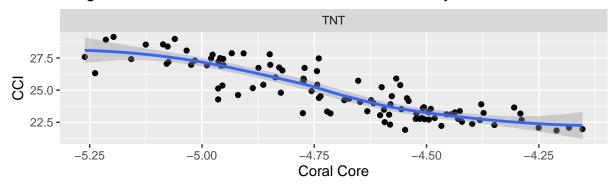
Ningaloo Reef Tantabiddi CCI SST and Coral Core Proxy



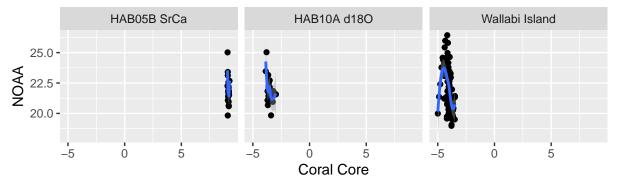
Ningaloo Reef TNT NOAA SST and Coral Core Proxy



Ningaloo Reef TNT CCI SST and Coral Core Proxy



Houtman Abrolhos NOAA SST and Coral Core Proxy



Houtman Abrolhos CCI SST and Coral Core Proxy

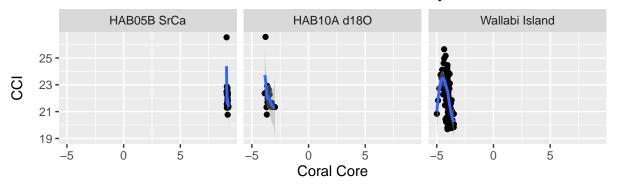


Table 1: NOAA

| | BRS05 | BRS07 | DARL | DAR3 | 13TNT | 08TNT | TNT | TNT07C | 13BND |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------|---------|-------------------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| (Intercept) | 170.798 | 191.013 | 92.767 | 92.767 | 1649.093 | 147.763 | -10.513 | 168.726 | 139.828 |
| . , | (8.667) | (8.542) | (8.442) | (8.442) | (587.966) | (6.924) | (2.022) | (40.147) | (10.616) |
| browse_coral_core | -15.892 (0.968) | -18.394 (0.967) | | | | | | | |
| Cocos coral core | (0.300) | (0.501) | -7.413 | -7.413 | | | | | |
| | | | (0.957) | (0.957) | | | | | |
| $ningaloo_coral_core$ | | | | | -344.021 | -13.498 | -7.569 | -15.825 | -12.65! |
| 1/ 1 1 20 | | | | | (129.197) | (0.762) | (0.429) | (4.421) | (1.170) |
| I(ningaloo_coral_core^2) | | | | | 18.191 (7.096) | | | | |
| HAbrol_coral_core | | | | | (1.000) | | | | |
| I(HAbrol coral core^2) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1(11110101c01&1c01c 2) | | | | | | | | | |
| Num.Obs. | 273 | 273 | 255 | 255 | 98 | 135 | 102 | 23 | 60 |
| R2 | 0.499 | 0.572 | 0.192 | 0.192 | 0.639 | 0.702 | 0.757 | 0.379 | 0.668 |
| R2 Adj. | 0.497 | 0.570 | 0.188 | 0.188 | 0.631 | 0.700 | 0.754 | 0.349 | 0.663 |
| AIC | 748.8 | 705.7 | 632.0 | 632.0 | 321.9 | 406.1 | 318.0 | 67.3 | 204.6 |

Table 2: CCI

| | BRS05 | BRS07 | DARL | DAR3 | 13TNT | 08TNT | TNT | TNT07C | 13BNI |
|-----------------------------|---------|------------|------------------|------------------|-----------|---------|---------|----------|---------|
| (Intercept) | 177.080 | -2236.820 | 98.952 | 98.952 | 2061.773 | 146.786 | -7.134 | 170.627 | 60.731 |
| | (7.831) | (1096.089) | (7.846) | (7.846) | (596.788) | (7.397) | (1.802) | (43.985) | (6.185) |
| browse_coral_core | -16.577 | 531.158 | | | | | | | |
| T/1 1 (20) | (0.875) | (247.970) | | | | | | | |
| I(browse_coral_core^2) | | -31.095 | | | | | | | |
| Canada carala cara | | (14.024) | 0.006 | 0.006 | | | | | |
| Cocos_coral_core | | | -8.096 (0.890) | -8.096 (0.890) | | | | | |
| ningaloo coral core | | | (0.890) | (0.890) | -435.076 | -13.400 | -6.812 | -15.918 | -3.65 |
| mingaroo_corar_core | | | | | (131.135) | (0.815) | (0.383) | (4.844) | (0.682) |
| I(ningaloo coral core^2) | | | | | 23.210 | (0.010) | (0.000) | (11011) | (0.002 |
| , | | | | | (7.203) | | | | |
| ${\it HAbrol_coral_core}$ | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| I(HAbrol_coral_core^2) | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Num.Obs. | 273 | 273 | 255 | 255 | 98 | 135 | 102 | 23 | 60 |
| R2 | 0.570 | 0.624 | 0.247 | 0.247 | 0.626 | 0.671 | 0.760 | 0.340 | 0.331 |
| R2 Adj. | 0.568 | 0.622 | 0.244 | 0.244 | 0.618 | 0.668 | 0.758 | 0.308 | 0.320 |
| AIC | 693.4 | 658.5 | 594.6 | 594.6 | 324.8 | 424.0 | 294.6 | 71.5 | 139.8 |