

# PROBLEMS ON SYMPLECTIC REFLECTION ALGEBRAS

## 9. COMMUTATIVITY AND CENTERS

**Exercise 9.1.** Show that  $\{\cdot, \cdot\}_{t,c} = t\{\cdot, \cdot\}$ , where  $\{\cdot, \cdot\}$  is the standard bracket on  $S(V)^\Gamma$ .

**Exercise 9.2.** Prove the commutativity theorem in the case when  $V$  is not necessarily symplectically irreducible.

**Exercise 9.3.** Let  $\mathcal{A}$  be a  $\mathbb{Z}_{\geq 0}$ -filtered algebra. If  $\text{gr } \mathcal{A}$  is finitely generated, then so is  $\mathcal{A}$ .

**Problem 9.1.** Let  $p \in P_0$ . Equip  $Z_p$  with a filtration restricted from  $H_p$ . Show that  $\text{gr } Z_p = S(V)^\Gamma$ . Deduce that  $H_p$  is a finitely generated module over  $Z_p$ .

**Problem 9.2.** Now let  $p \notin P_0$ . Show that the center of  $H_p$  coincides with  $\mathbb{C}$  as follows:

- (1) Let  $z$  lie in the center of  $H_p$ . Show that  $\text{gr } z \in \text{gr } H_p = S(V) \# \Gamma$  actually lies in  $S(V)^\Gamma$ .
- (2) Show that  $\text{gr } z$  lies in the Poisson center of  $S(V)^\Gamma$ , meaning that  $\{\text{gr } z, S(V)^\Gamma\} = 0$ .
- (3) Show that the Poisson center of  $S(V)^\Gamma$  coincides with  $\mathbb{C}$ .

**Problem 9.3.** In this problem we are going to equip  $Z_c$  with a structure of a Poisson algebra. Fix  $c$  and consider  $H_{t,c}$  as an algebra over  $\mathbb{C}[t]$  by making  $t$  an independent variable.

- (1) Let  $a, b \in Z_c$ . Lift  $a, b \in H_c = H_{t,c}/(t)$  to elements  $\tilde{a}, \tilde{b} \in H_{t,c}$ . Show that  $[\tilde{a}, \tilde{b}] \in tH_{t,c}$  and that the element  $\frac{1}{t}[\tilde{a}, \tilde{b}]$  modulo  $t$  depends only on  $a, b$  and lies in  $Z_c$ . Let  $\{a, b\}$  be that element. Show that  $\{\cdot, \cdot\}$  is the Poisson bracket.
- (2) Show that  $\{Z_c^{\leq i}, Z_c^{\leq j}\} \subset Z_c^{i+j-2}$ . Show that the induced bracket on  $\text{gr } Z_c = S(V)^\Gamma$  is a nonzero multiple of the standard bracket. Can you identify the scalar factor?

**Problem 9.4.** Show that the scheme  $C_p$  is irreducible and normal (and, well, Cohen-Macaulay and Gorenstein, if you know what these words mean).

**Problem 9.5.** Show that if  $C_p$  is smooth, then  $H_p$  is a locally free  $H_p$ -module.

**Problem 9.6.** Let  $\mathcal{A}$  be a filtered algebra. Show that if  $\text{gr } \mathcal{A}$  has finite global dimension, then  $\mathcal{A}$  does.

**Problem 9.7.** Prove that if  $C_p$  is smooth, then  $p$  is spherical (we deal here with  $p \in P_0$ ).