

## Lab 7

### Set Up:

1. Build kernel object file for hello.c:

```
Terminal
[12/10/21]seed@VM:~/.../LAB07_FIREWALL_STD$ make args="hello"
make -C /lib/modules/4.8.0-36-generic/build M=/home/seed/Desktop/lab7/LAB07_FIREWALL_STD modules
make[1]: Entering directory '/usr/src/linux-headers-4.8.0-36-generic'
Building modules, stage 2.
MODPOST 1 modules
make[1]: Leaving directory '/usr/src/linux-headers-4.8.0-36-generic'
[12/10/21]seed@VM:~/.../LAB07_FIREWALL_STD$
```

2. Install the compiled .ko file

```
seed@VM:~/.../LAB07_FIREWALL_STD$ sudo insmod hello.ko
seed@VM:~/.../LAB07_FIREWALL_STD$
```

3. Remove installed .ko file

```
seed@VM:~/.../LAB07_FIREWALL_STD$ sudo rmmod hello.ko
seed@VM:~/.../LAB07_FIREWALL_STD$
```

4. View result:

```
[12/10/21]seed@VM:~/.../LAB07_FIREWALL_STD$ tail /var/log/syslog
Dec 10 16:48:18 VM kernel: [ 310.761092] hello: module license 'unspecified' taints kernel.
Dec 10 16:48:18 VM kernel: [ 310.761094] Disabling lock debugging due to kernel taint
Dec 10 16:48:18 VM kernel: [ 310.761826] hello.c -- init_module() called
Dec 10 16:48:19 VM anacron[841]: Job `cron.daily' terminated
Dec 10 16:49:33 VM kernel: [ 386.362105] hello.c -- cleanup_module() called
[12/10/21]seed@VM:~/.../LAB07_FIREWALL_STD$
```

### Compile dropAllPackets

```
[12/10/21]seed@VM:~/.../LAB07_FIREWALL_STD$ make args="dropAllPackets"
make -C /lib/modules/4.8.0-36-generic/build M=/home/seed/Desktop/lab7/LAB07_FIREWALL_STD modules
make[1]: Entering directory '/usr/src/linux-headers-4.8.0-36-generic'
Building modules, stage 2.
MODPOST 1 modules
make[1]: Leaving directory '/usr/src/linux-headers-4.8.0-36-generic'
[12/10/21]seed@VM:~/.../LAB07_FIREWALL_STD$
```

### Install dropAllPackets.ko

```
seed@VM:~/.../LAB07_FIREWALL_STD$ sudo insmod dropAllPackets.ko
seed@VM:~/.../LAB07_FIREWALL_STD$
```

### Ping TU website (1<sup>st</sup> attempt)

```
[12/07/21]seed@VM:~/.../LAB07_FIREWALL_STD$ ping www.towson.edu
PING www.towson.edu (52.224.91.77) 56(84) bytes of data.
^C
-- www.towson.edu ping statistics --
91 packets transmitted, 0 received, 100% packet loss, time 194552ms

[12/07/21]seed@VM:~/.../LAB07_FIREWALL_STD$
```

## Task 01:

Line 22 gets the iphdr from the sk\_buff as a pointer. Line 28 checks that the protocol of the iph struct is 17 (the UDP protocol number) and drops the packet if so (line 29), otherwise accepts it (line 32).

```
8
9 static struct nf_hook_ops nfho;
10
11 unsigned int hook_func(
12     void *priv,
13     struct sk_buff *skb,
14     const struct nf_hook_state *state
15 ) {
16     struct iphdr *iph;
17     struct tcphdr *tcph;
18     struct udphdr *udph;
19
20     if (skb) {
21         // Get IP header from the socket buffer
22         iph = ip_hdr(skb);
23         ////////////////////////////////////////////////////
24         // TODO: Drop packet if the protocol is UDP
25         ////////////////////////////////////////////////////
26         // Your code goes here
27         ////////////////////////////////////////////////////
28         if (iph && iph->protocol == 17) {
29             return NF_DROP;
30         }
31     }
32     return NF_ACCEPT;
33 }
34
35 int init module() {
```

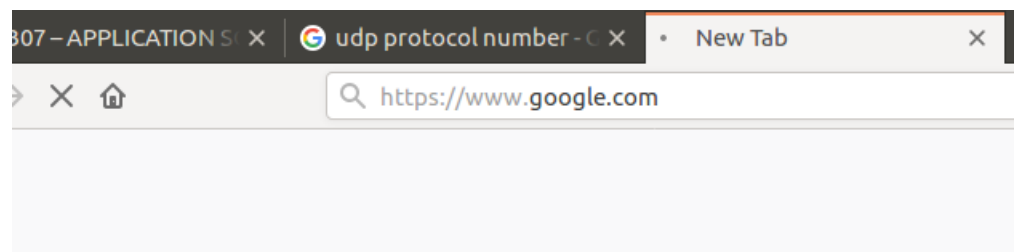
Install the dropUdpPackets.ko file

```
seed@VM:~/.../LAB07_FIREWALL_STD$ sudo insmod dropUdpPackets.ko
seed@VM:~/.../LAB07_FIREWALL_STD$
```

Ping google.com to test:

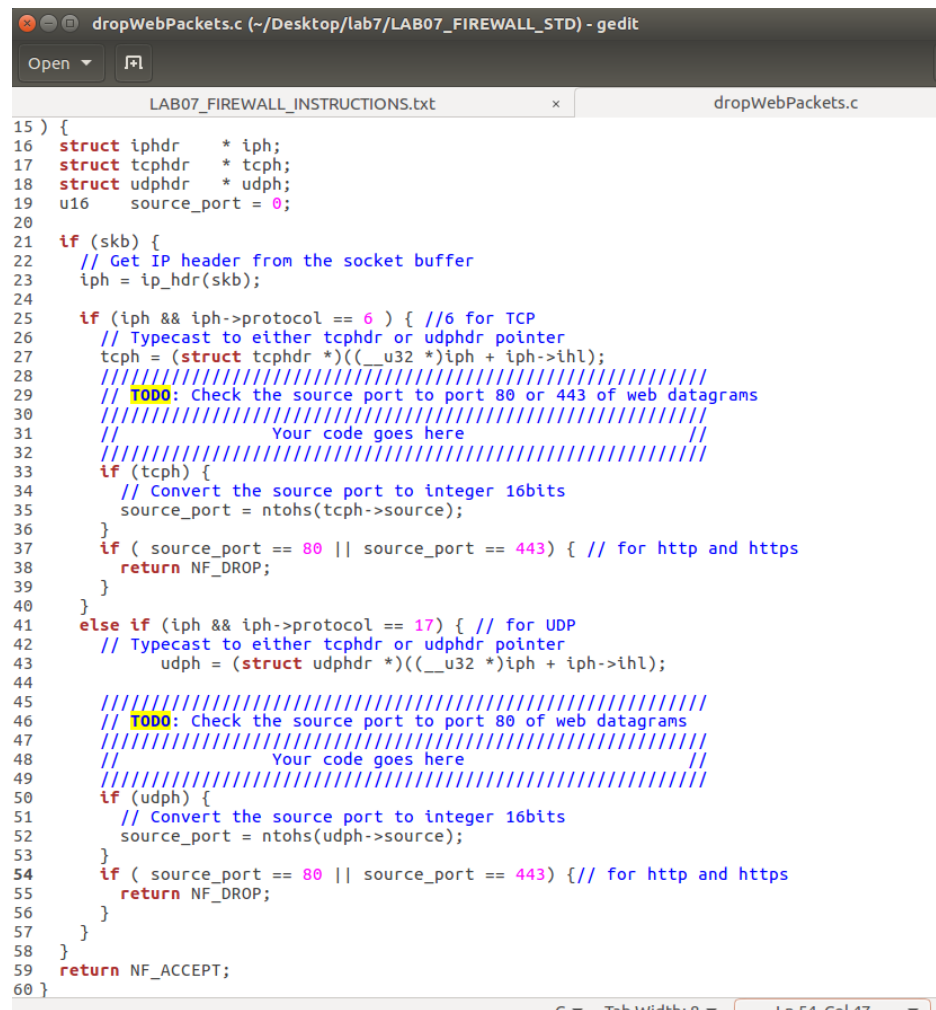
```
[12/10/21]seed@VM:~/.../LAB07_FIREWALL_STD$ ping www.google.com
ping: unknown host www.google.com
[12/10/21]seed@VM:~/.../LAB07_FIREWALL_STD$
```

Test google.com through the browser



## Task 02:

Line 23 gets the iphdr from the sk\_buff as a pointer. Line 25 checks if the iph protocol is 6, which is for TCP. Lines 27 and 43 typecast iphdr to either tcphdr or udphdr depending on iphdr's "protocol" property. Lines 37 and 54 compare the value of source\_port to 80 and 443 which are the numbers for HTTP and HTTPS. If it is HTTP/HTTPS (i.e., a web packet) then it is dropped, otherwise it's accepted.



```
15 ) {
16 struct iphdr * iph;
17 struct tcphdr * tcph;
18 struct udphdr * udph;
19 u16 source_port = 0;
20
21 if (skb) {
22 // Get IP header from the socket buffer
23 iph = ip_hdr(skb);
24
25 if (iph && iph->protocol == 6 ) { //6 for TCP
26 // Typecast to either tcphdr or udphdr pointer
27 tcph = (struct tcphdr *)((__u32 *)iph + iph->ihl);
28 ////////////////////////////////////////////////////
29 // TODO: Check the source port to port 80 or 443 of web datagrams
30 ////////////////////////////////////////////////////
31 // Your code goes here //
32 ////////////////////////////////////////////////////
33 if (tcph) {
34 // Convert the source port to integer 16bits
35 source_port = ntohs(tcph->source);
36 }
37 if ( source_port == 80 || source_port == 443) { // for http and https
38 return NF_DROP;
39 }
40 }
41 else if (iph && iph->protocol == 17) { // for UDP
42 // Typecast to either tcphdr or udphdr pointer
43 udph = (struct udphdr *)((__u32 *)iph + iph->ihl);
44
45 ////////////////////////////////////////////////////
46 // TODO: Check the source port to port 80 of web datagrams
47 ////////////////////////////////////////////////////
48 // Your code goes here //
49 ////////////////////////////////////////////////////
50 if (udph) {
51 // Convert the source port to integer 16bits
52 source_port = ntohs(udph->source);
53 }
54 if ( source_port == 80 || source_port == 443) { // for http and https
55 return NF_DROP;
56 }
57 }
58 }
59 return NF_ACCEPT;
60 }
```

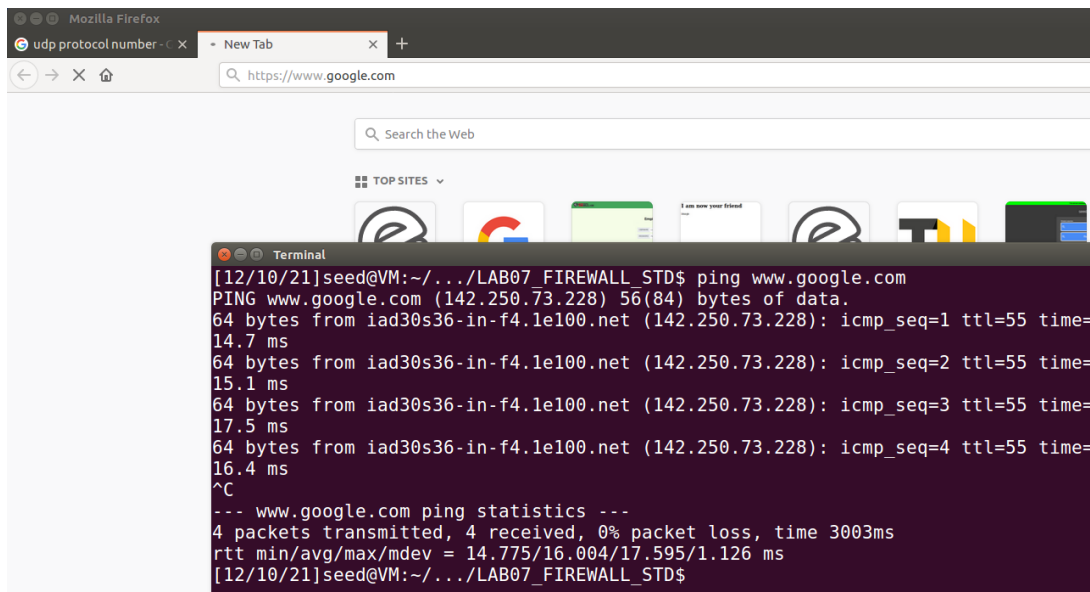
Run command to make kernel object file (can ignore warning):

```
Terminal
[12/10/21]seed@VM:~/../LAB07_FIREWALL_STD$ make args="dropWebPackets"
make -C /lib/modules/4.8.0-36-generic/build M=/home/seed/Desktop/lab7/LAB07_FIREWALL_STD modules
make[1]: Entering directory '/usr/src/linux-headers-4.8.0-36-generic'
  CC [M] /home/seed/Desktop/lab7/LAB07_FIREWALL_STD/dropWebPackets.o
/home/seed/Desktop/lab7/LAB07_FIREWALL_STD/dropWebPackets.c: In function 'init_module':
/home/seed/Desktop/lab7/LAB07_FIREWALL_STD/dropWebPackets.c:69:3: warning: ISO C 90 forbids mixed declarations and code [-Wdeclaration-after-statement]
    int result = nf_register_hook(&nfho);
    ^
Building modules, stage 2.
MODPOST 1 modules
  CC /home/seed/Desktop/lab7/LAB07_FIREWALL_STD/dropWebPackets.mod.o
  LD [M] /home/seed/Desktop/lab7/LAB07_FIREWALL_STD/dropWebPackets.ko
make[1]: Leaving directory '/usr/src/linux-headers-4.8.0-36-generic'
[12/10/21]seed@VM:~/../LAB07_FIREWALL_STD$
```

Run command to install kernel object file:

```
/10/21]seed@VM:~/../LAB07_FIREWALL_STD$ sudo insmod dropWebPackets.ko
/10/21]seed@VM:~/../LAB07_FIREWALL_STD$
```

Test google.com in the browser and through the ping command. Web packets are blocked (browser) but data packets still come through the terminal:



The screenshot shows a Mozilla Firefox browser window with the address bar displaying 'https://www.google.com'. Below the browser, a terminal window is open, showing the results of a ping command to www.google.com. The terminal output indicates that 4 packets were transmitted and received with 0% packet loss, and the round-trip time (rtt) statistics are displayed.

```
Terminal
[12/10/21]seed@VM:~/../LAB07_FIREWALL_STD$ ping www.google.com
PING www.google.com (142.250.73.228) 56(84) bytes of data:
64 bytes from iad30s36-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.73.228): icmp_seq=1 ttl=55 time=14.7 ms
64 bytes from iad30s36-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.73.228): icmp_seq=2 ttl=55 time=15.1 ms
64 bytes from iad30s36-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.73.228): icmp_seq=3 ttl=55 time=17.5 ms
64 bytes from iad30s36-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.73.228): icmp_seq=4 ttl=55 time=16.4 ms
^C
--- www.google.com ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 3003ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 14.775/16.004/17.595/1.126 ms
[12/10/21]seed@VM:~/../LAB07_FIREWALL_STD$
```